

Supporting Information

FeCo Nanoalloys Embedded in Nitrogen-Doped Carbon Nanosheets/Bamboo-like Carbon Nanotubes for Oxygen Reduction Reaction

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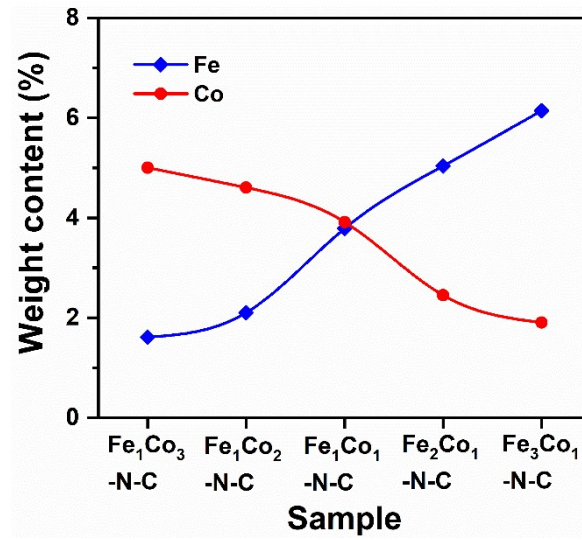


Figure S1. Weight content of Fe and Co obtained by ICP-AES

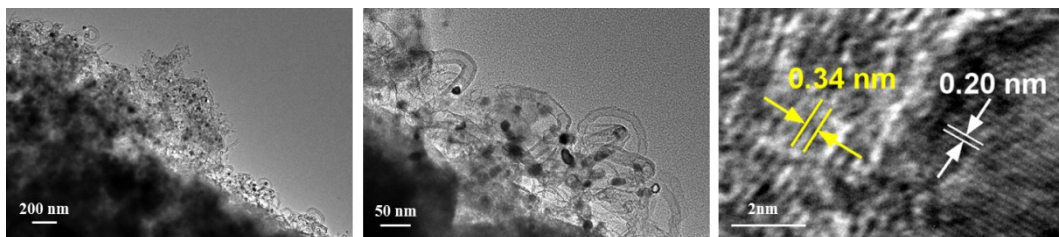


Figure S2. HRTEM images of the calcinated sample Fe₁Co₃-N-C

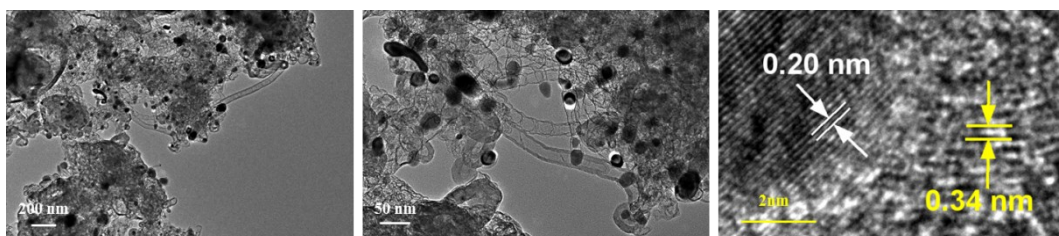


Figure S3. HRTEM images of the calcinated sample Fe₁Co₂-N-C

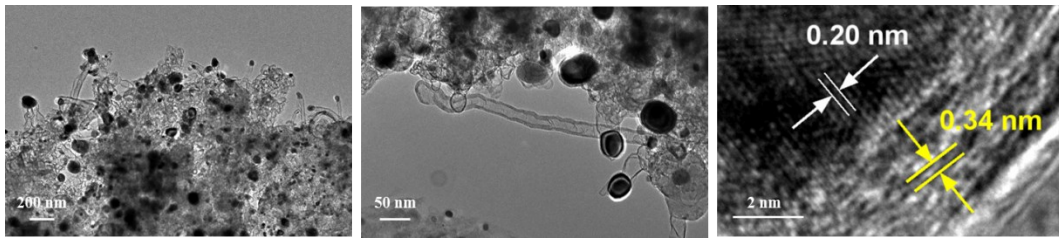


Figure S4. HRTEM images of the calcinated sample $\text{Fe}_1\text{Co}_1\text{-N-C}$

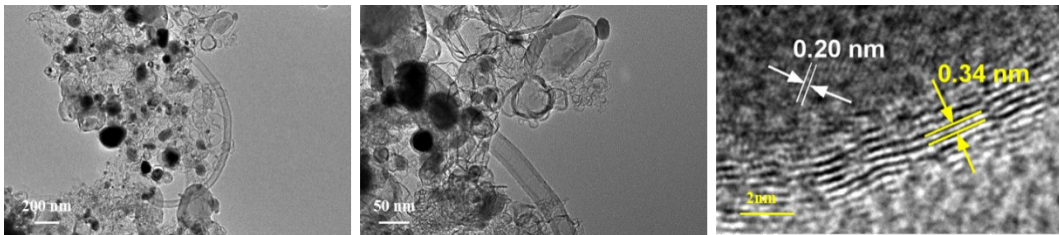


Figure S5. HRTEM images of the calcinated sample $\text{Fe}_2\text{Co}_1\text{-N-C}$

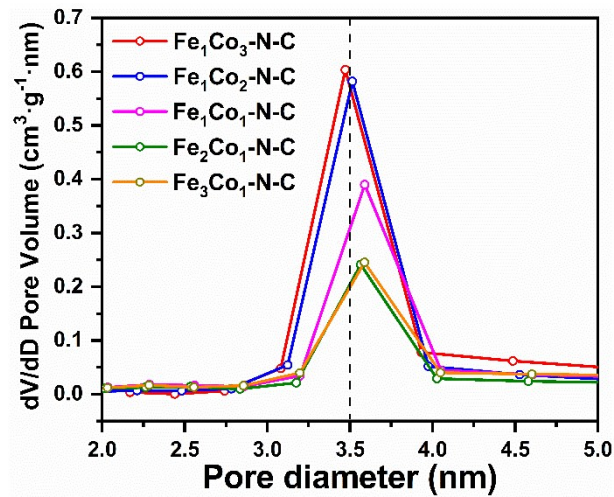


Figure S6. Pore diameter size distribution of the samples

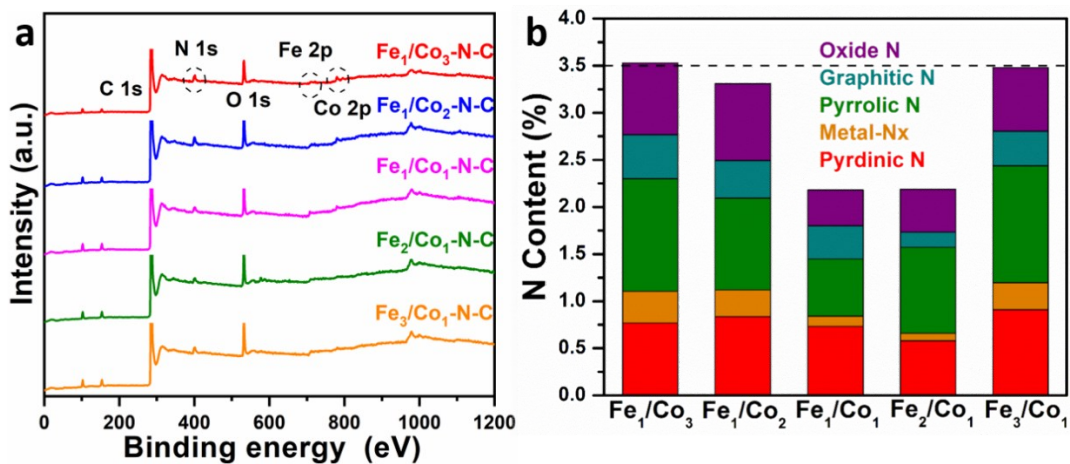


Figure S7. X-ray photoelectron spectra of all samples

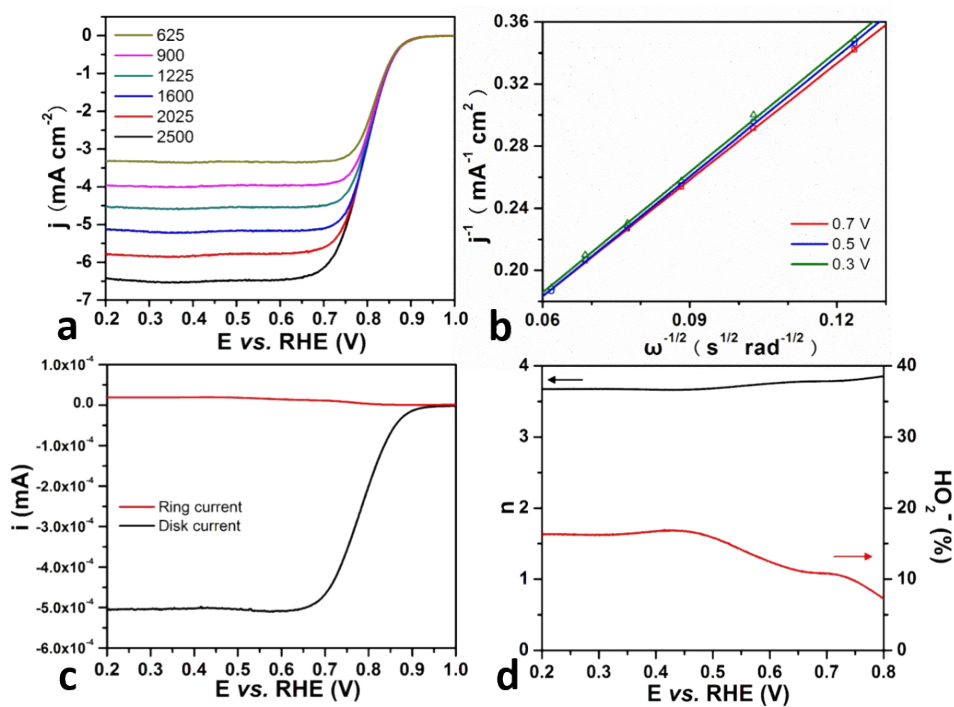


Figure S8. (a) Linear sweep voltammograms of $\text{Fe}_1\text{Co}_3\text{-N-C}$ at rotating rates from 625 rpm to 2500 rpm in O_2 -saturated 0.1M KOH. (b) K-L plots of $\text{Fe}_1\text{Co}_3\text{-N-C}$. (c) RRDE curve of $\text{Fe}_1\text{Co}_3\text{-N-C}$ at 1600 rpm. (d) Peroxide yields and electron transfer numbers of $\text{Fe}_1\text{Co}_3\text{-N-C}$.

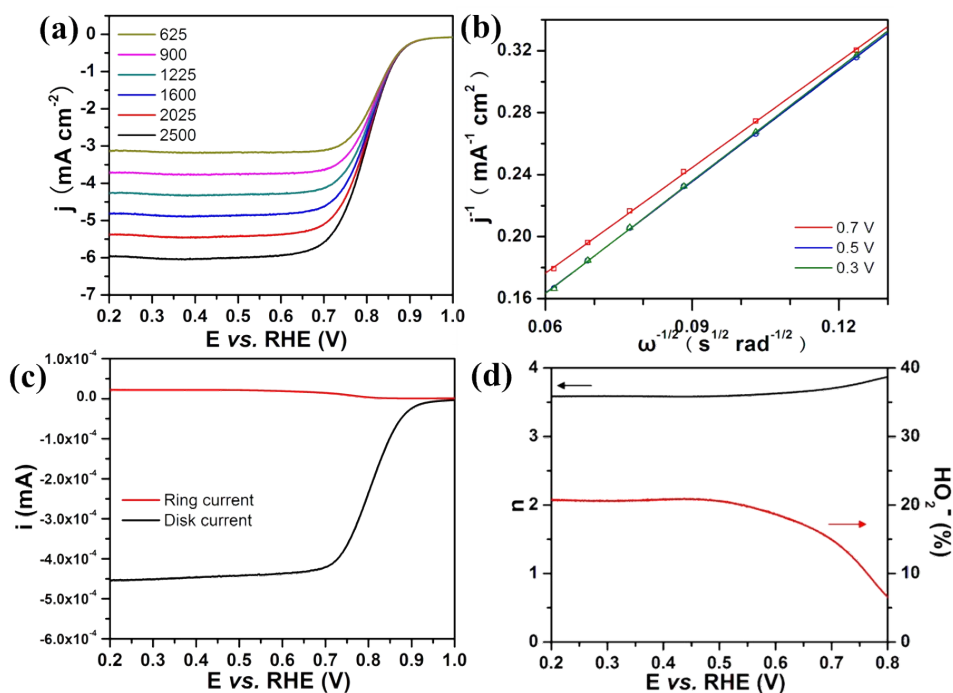


Figure S9. (a) Linear sweep voltammograms of $\text{Fe}_1\text{Co}_2\text{-N-C}$ with rotating rates range from 625 rpm to 2500 rpm in O_2 -saturated 0.1M KOH. (b) K-L plots of $\text{Fe}_1/\text{Co}_2\text{-N-C}$. (c) RRDE curve of $\text{Fe}_1\text{Co}_2\text{-N-C}$ at 1600 rpm. (d) Peroxide yields and electron transfer numbers of $\text{Fe}_1\text{Co}_2\text{-N-C}$ calculated by RRDE data.

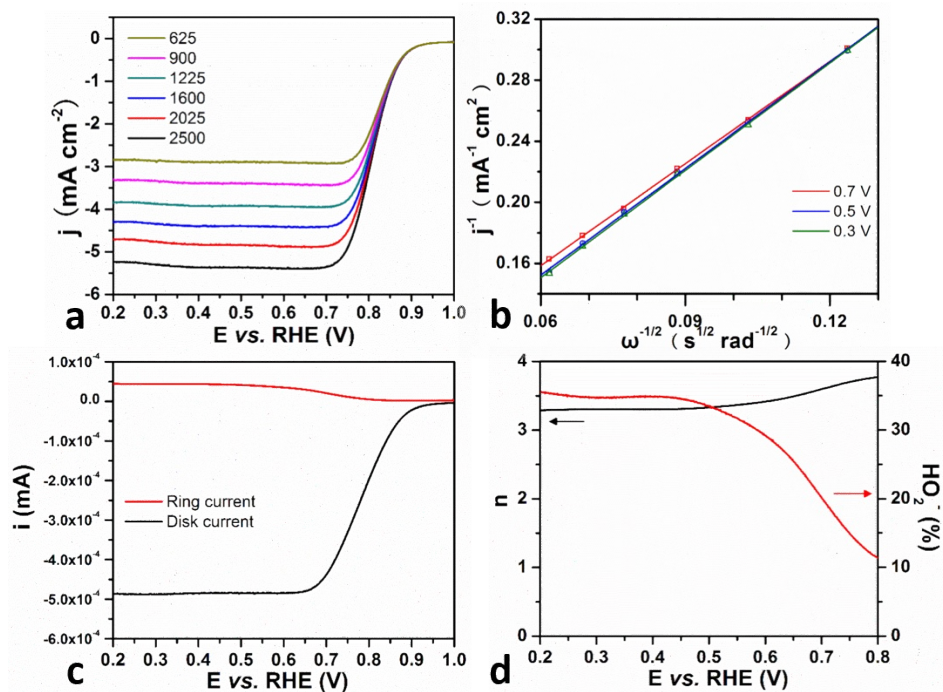


Figure S10. (a) Linear sweep voltammograms of $\text{Fe}_1\text{Co}_1\text{-N-C}$ with rotating rates range from 625 rpm to 2500 rpm in O_2 -saturated 0.1M KOH. (b) K-L plots of $\text{Fe}_1/\text{Co}_1\text{-N-C}$. (c) RRDE curve of $\text{Fe}_1\text{Co}_1\text{-N-C}$ at 1600 rpm. (d) Peroxide yields and electron transfer numbers of $\text{Fe}_1\text{Co}_1\text{-N-C}$.

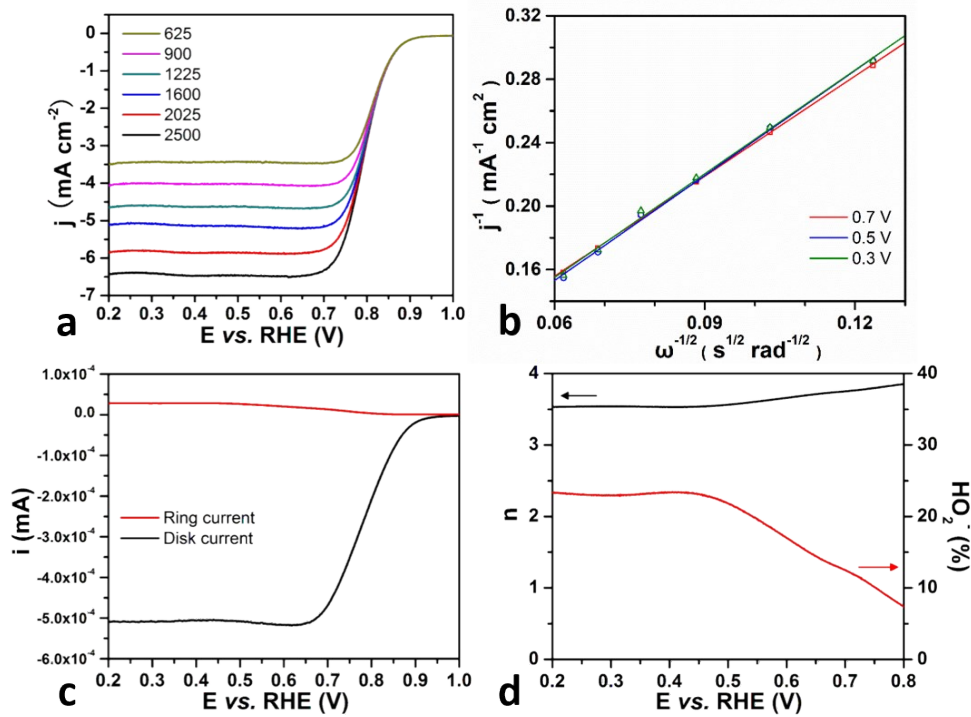


Figure S11. (a) Linear sweep voltammograms of Fe₂/Co₁-N-C with rotating rates range from 625 rpm to 2500 rpm in O₂-saturated 0.1M KOH. (b) K-L plots of Fe₂/Co₁-N-C. (c) RRDE curve of Fe₂Co₁-N-C at 1600 rpm. (d) Peroxide yields and electron transfer numbers of Fe₂Co₁-N-C.

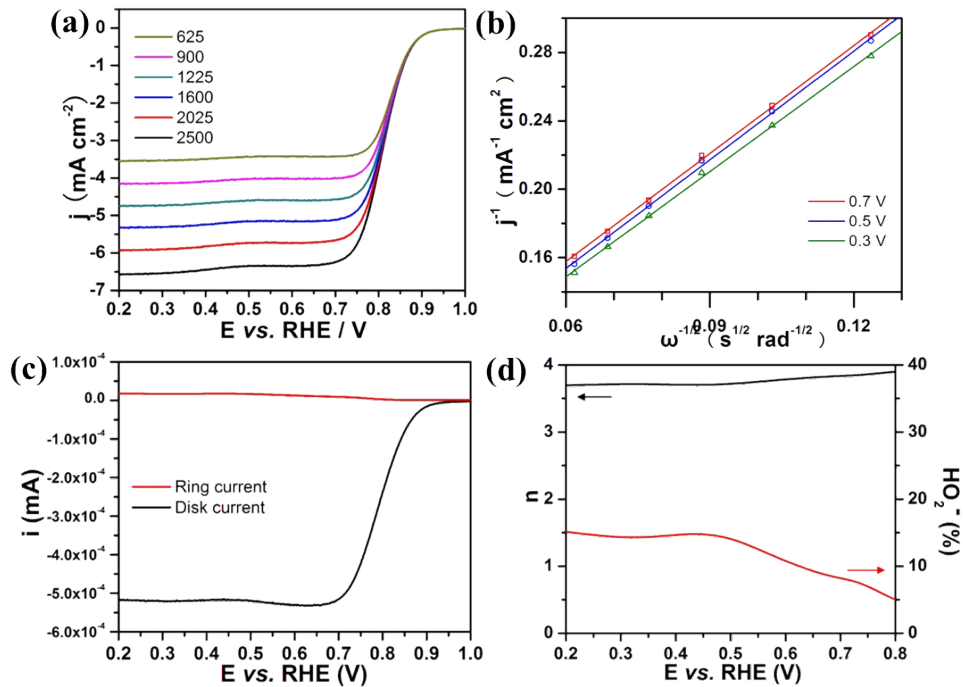


Figure S12. (a) Linear sweep voltammograms of Fe₃/Co₁-N-C with rotating rates range from 625 rpm to 2500 rpm in O₂-saturated 0.1M KOH. (b) K-L plots of Fe₃/Co₁-N-C. (c) RRDE curve of Fe₃Co₁-N-C at 1600 rpm. (d) Peroxide yields and electron transfer numbers of Fe₃Co₁-N-C.

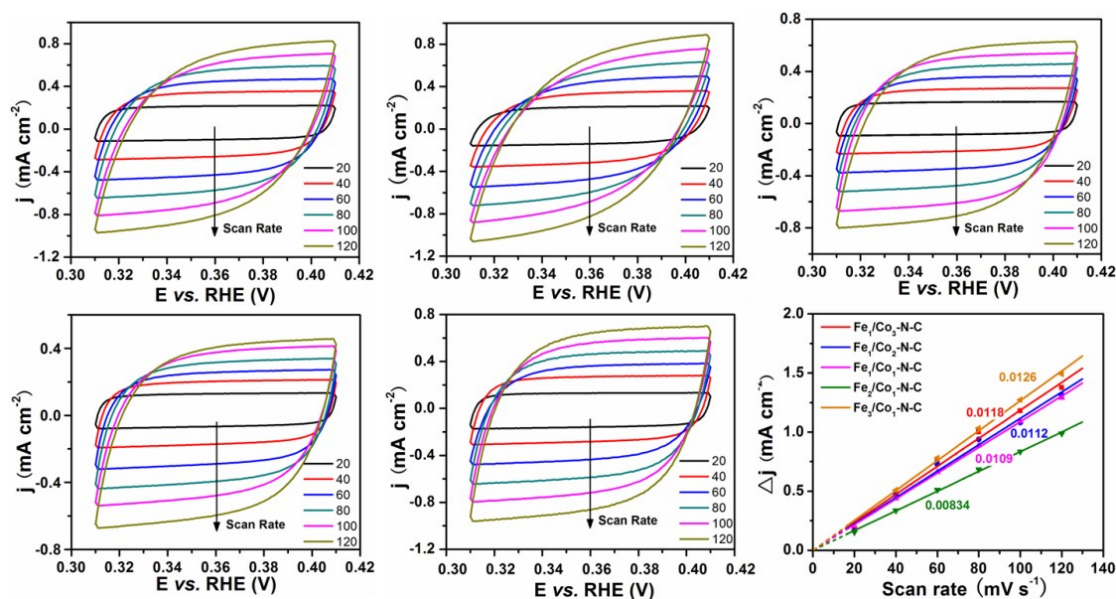


Figure S13. (a-e) CV curves for the electrochemical double-layer capacitance at different scan rates in N₂-saturated KOH solution; (f) C_{dl} calculation of all samples.

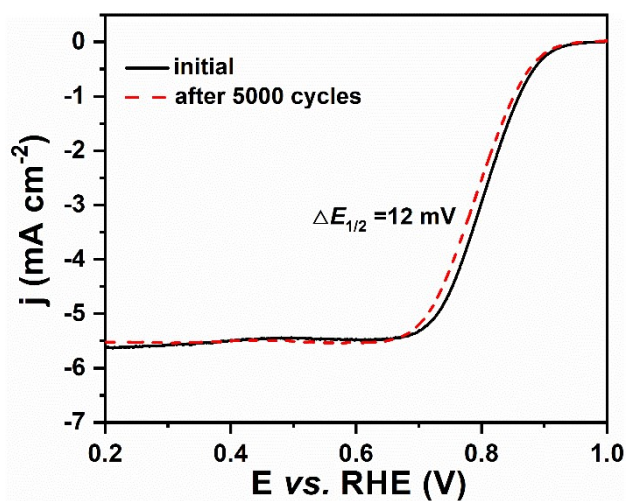


Figure S14. The ORR-LSV curves of Fe₃Co₁-N-C catalyst at 1600 rpm before/after the accelerated stability tests with 100 mV s⁻¹ in O₂-saturated 0.1 M KOH solution.

Table S1. The ORR parameters of Fe₃Co₁-N-C and other bimetallic FeCo-based multicomponent supported on N-doped carbon materials reported in the literatures.

Catalyst	$E_{1/2}$ (V)	j_L (mA cm ⁻²)	Tafel slope (mV dec ⁻¹)	n	Mass load (mg cm ⁻²)	Ref.
Fe ₁ Co ₃ -N-C	0.81	5.18	65.6	3.7	0.228	This work
Fe ₃ Co ₁ -N-C	0.82	5.25	59.9	3.7	0.228	This work
FeCo@N-GCNT-FD	0.88	6.8	-	3.96	0.479	1
Fe _{0.3} Co _{0.7} /NC cages	0.88	6.1	79	3.87	0.25	2
meso/micro-FeCo-N _x -CN-30	0.886	6.3	-	-	0.1	3
CoFe/N-GCT	0.79	4.86	74	-	0.597	4
N-C-CoFe	0.7	5.0	59	3.9	-	5
Co _{1.08} Fe _{3.34} @NGT	0.94	7.4	44	~4	0.202	6
FeCo@MNC	0.86	5.2	66	3.87	0.36	7
FeCo-ISAs/CN	0.92	6.1	57	3.9-4.0	0.408	8
Fe-Co-N-C	0.76	7.5	-	-	0.635	9
Fe-F/Co@N-C800	0.86	4.9	65.1	3.83	0.2	10
(Fe,Co)/CNT	0.95	4.9	-	3.95	0.501	11
CoFe/NC-0.2-900	0.82	6.4	73	3.91	0.1	12
FeCo@NCs-0.15	0.83	5.75	73	3.85	-	13

All the data was obtained from the RDE measurements with a rotating speed of 1600 rpm in O₂-saturated 0.1 M KOH solution.

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