

Supporting Information

A High-Temperature Halide Perovskite Molecular Ferroelastic with Evident Dielectric Switchings

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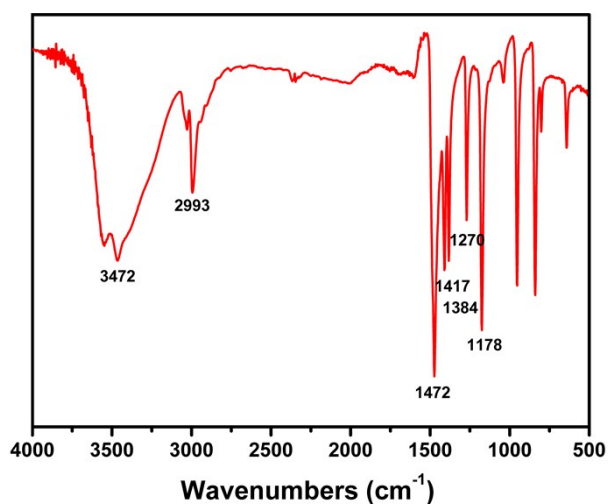


Figure S1. IR spectrum for 1.

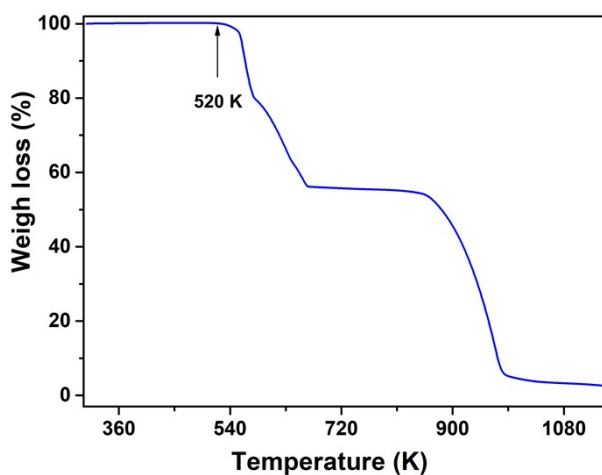


Figure S2. TGA spectrum for 1.

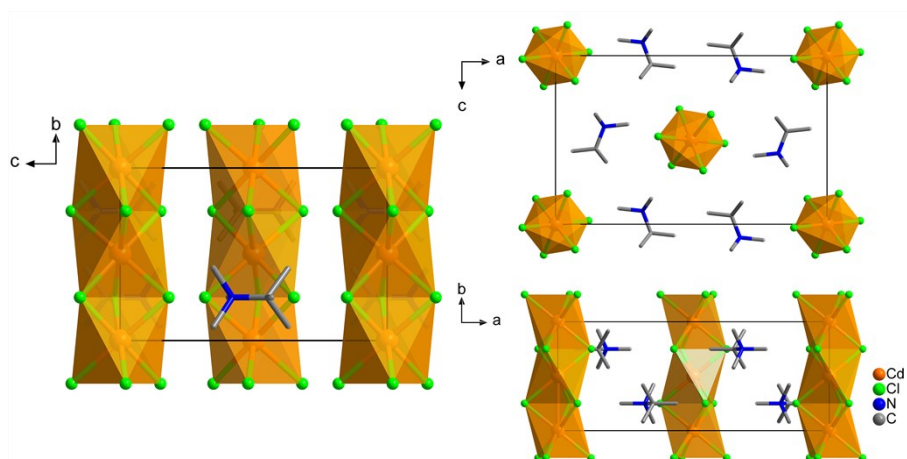


Figure S3. Unit packing structures for **1** at 293 K.

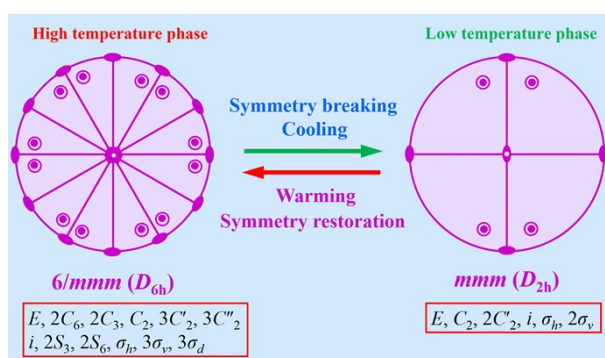


Fig. S4 Symmetry change in **1** of the RTP and HTP.

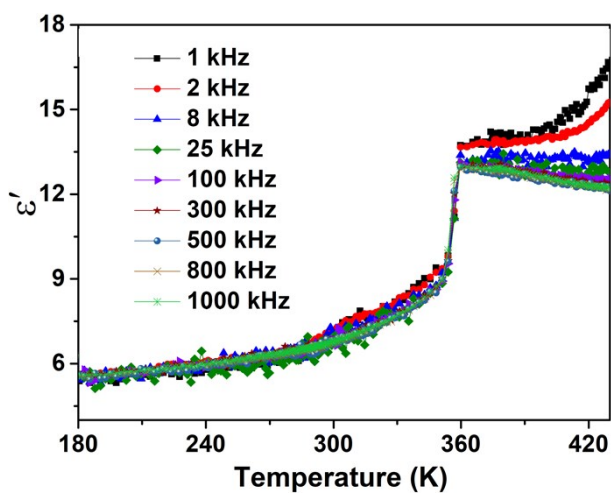


Figure S5. Temperature-dependence of the real part (ϵ') of dielectric constant performed on the polycrystalline sample of **1** at multi-frequencies.

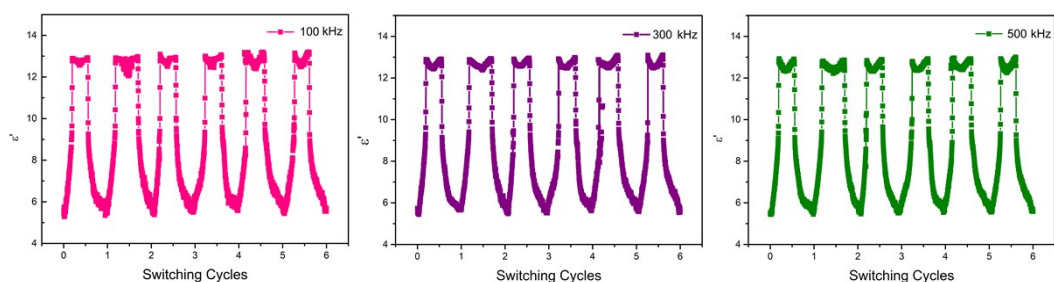


Figure S6. The recoverable dielectric switching of **1** at 100, 300 and 500 kHz as a function of time.

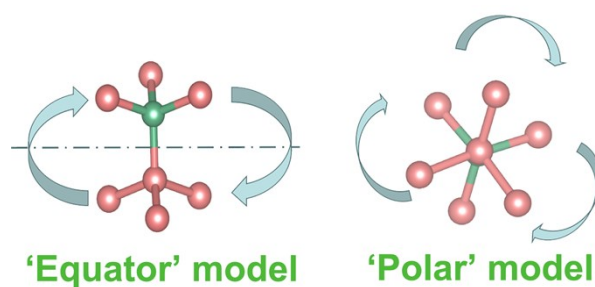


Figure S7. The rotation models used during the DFT calculation for **1**, the neighboring cations and anions are omitted for clarity.

Table S1. Crystal structure and refinement detail of **1**.

Temperature (K)	293 K	373 K
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	Hexagonal
Space group	<i>Pnma</i>	<i>P6₃/mmc</i>
<i>a</i> / Å	16.9323 (13)	10.1902 (5)
<i>b</i> / Å	6.7865 (4)	10.1902 (5)
<i>c</i> / Å	10.5059 (5)	6.8314 (5)
Volume/(Å ³)	1207.24 (13)	614.34 (8)
<i>Z</i>	4	2
Mr	334.98	398.91
Mu/mm ⁻¹	2.427	2.405
Radiation type	Mo-Kα; λ = 0.71073 Å	Mo-Kα; λ = 0.71073 Å
Dcalc / g cm ⁻³	1.843	2.157
F(000)	664	378
GOF	1.03	1.07
R ₁ [I > 2σ (I)]	0.05	0.054
wR ₂ [I > 2σ (I)]	0.165	0.177
R _{int}	0.06	0.076

Table S2. Bond lengths [Å] and bond angles [°] for **1** at 293 K.

Cd1–Cl1	2.6826 (15)	Cl3–Cd1 ⁱⁱ	2.6218 (12)
Cd1–Cl2	2.6589 (12)	N1–C3	1.470 (12)
Cd1–Cl3	2.6218 (12)	N1–C1	1.473 (11)
Cd1–Cl3 ⁱ	2.6217 (12)	N1–C2 ^{iv}	1.489 (10)
Cd1–Cd1 ⁱ	3.3932 (2)	N1–C2	1.489 (10)
Cd1–Cd1 ⁱⁱ	3.3932 (2)	C3–C4	1.446 (15)
Cl1–Cd1 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.6826 (15)	C3–C5 ^{iv}	1.541 (12)
Cl2–Cd1 ⁱⁱ	2.6589 (12)	C3–C5	1.541 (12)
Cl3–Cd1–Cl2	83.74 (4)	C3–N1–C1	117.2 (7)
Cl3–Cd1–Cl2 ⁱ	96.26 (4)	C3–N1–C2 ^{iv}	110.2 (6)
Cl3–Cd1–Cl1	95.69 (5)	C1–N1–C2 ^{iv}	107.9 (6)
Cl2–Cd1–Cl1	97.55 (4)	C3–N1–C2	110.2 (6)
Cl3 ⁱ –Cd1–Cl3	180.0	C1–N1–C2	107.9 (6)
Cl1–Cd1–Cl1 ⁱ	180.0	C4–C3–N1	117.5 (9)
Cl3–Cd1–Cd1 ⁱⁱⁱ	130.33 (2)	C4–C3–C5 ^{iv}	110.9 (8)
Cl2–Cd1–Cd1 ⁱⁱⁱ	129.65 (2)	N1–C3–C5	110.1 (7)

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z+2$; (ii) $-x, y+1/2, -z+2$; (iii) $-x, y-1/2, -z+2$; (iv) $x, -y+1/2, z$.

Table S3. Bond lengths [Å] and bond angles [°] for **1** at 373 K.

Cd1–Cl1	2.6587 (5)	Cd1–Cl1 ^v	2.6587 (5)
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Cd1–Cl1 ⁱ	2.6587 (5)	Cd1–Cd1 ^{vi}	3.4157 (3)
Cd1–Cl1 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.6587 (5)	Cd1–Cd1 ^{vii}	3.4157 (3)
Cd1–Cl1 ^{iv}	2.6587 (5)		
Cl1 ⁱ –Cd1–Cl1	96.833 (14)	Cl1 ⁱ –Cd1–Cd1 ^{vi}	129.969 (9)
Cl1 ⁱ –Cd1–Cl1 ⁱⁱ	180.0	Cl1 ⁱⁱ –Cd1–Cd1 ^{vi}	50.031 (10)
Cl1 ⁱⁱ –Cd1–Cl1	83.167 (14)	Cd1 ^{vi} –Cl1–Cd1	79.938 (19)
Cl1 ⁱⁱ –Cd1–Cl1 ⁱⁱⁱ	96.831 (14)	Cd1 ^{vi} –Cd1–Cd1 ^{vii}	180.0
Cl1 ⁱⁱ –Cd1–Cl1 ^{iv}	83.169 (14)	Cd1 ^{vi} –Cl1–Cd1 ^{vii}	79.938 (19)
Cl1 ⁱⁱⁱ –Cd1–Cl1 ^{iv}	180.0	Cl1 ⁱⁱⁱ –Cd1–Cd1 ^v	83.168 (14)
Cl1–Cd1–Cd1 ^v	180.0		

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-y, x-1, -z$; (ii) $-x+y+2, -x+1, z$; (iii) $y+1, -x+y+1, -z$; (iv) $-y+1, x-y-1, z$; (v) $-x+2, -y, -z$; (vi) $-x+2, -y, z+1/2$; (vii) $-x+2, -y, z-1/2$.