

Supporting Information

Ultrasmall SnO₂ nanocrystals sandwiched into polypyrrole and Ti₃C₂T_x MXene for high-effective sodium storage

Jianfeng Ding,^{a#} Cheng Tang,^{c#} Guanjia Zhu,^a Fengyi He,^a Aijun Du,^{c*} Minghong
Wu,^b and Haijiao Zhang^{a*}

*^aInstitute of Nanochemistry and Nanobiology, Shanghai University, Shanghai 200444,
P. R. China*

*^bSchool of Environmental and Chemical Engineering, Shanghai University, Shanghai
200444, P. R. China*

*^cSchool of Chemistry, Physics and Mechanical Engineering, Science and Engineering
Faculty, Queensland University of Technology, Brisbane, QLD 4001, Australia*

#J. F. Ding and C. Tang contributed equally to this work.

*Corresponding author

E-mail: hjzhang128@shu.edu.cn, aijun.du@qut.edu.au

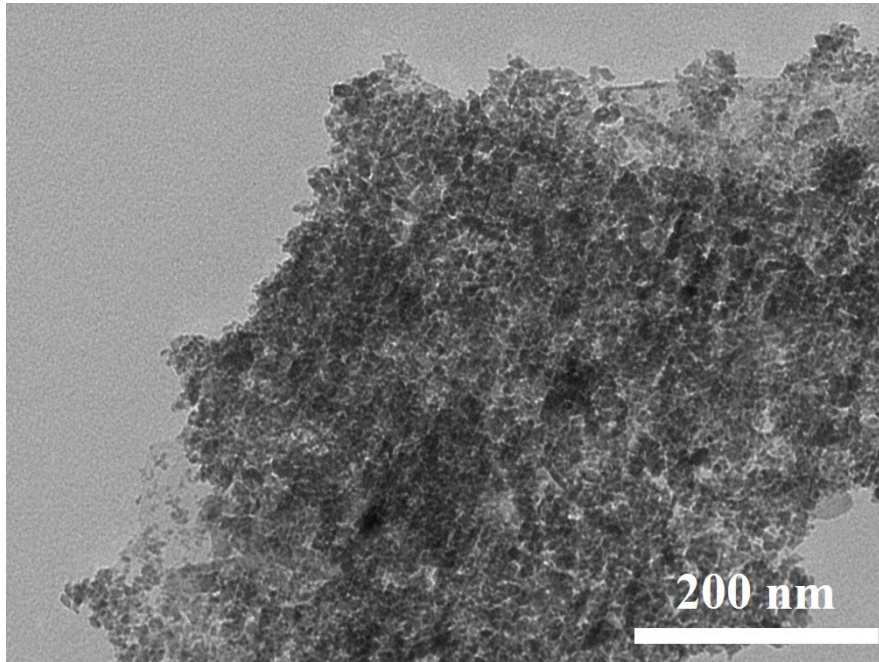


Figure S1. TEM image of SnO₂/Ti₃C₂.

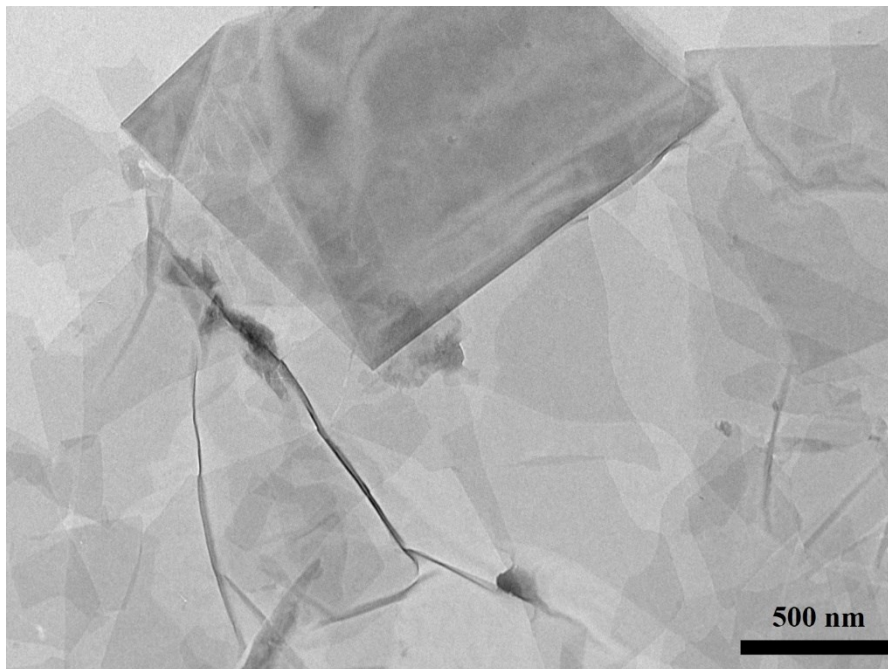


Figure S2. TEM image of Ti₃C₂T_x MXene.

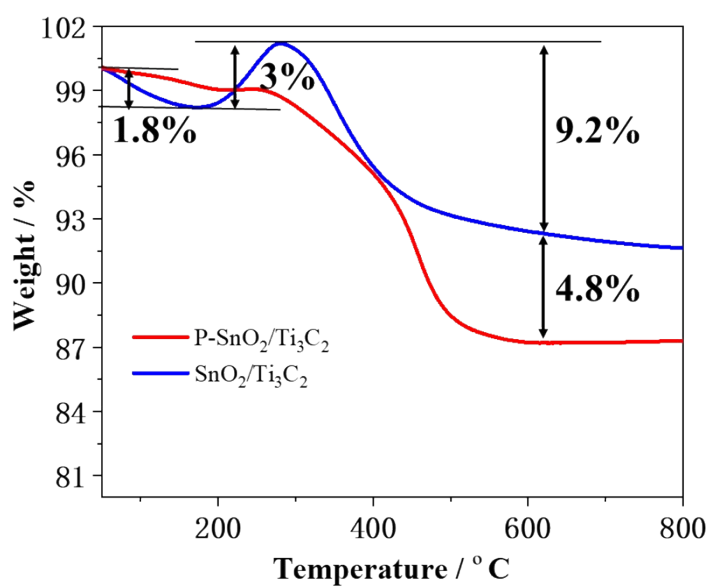


Figure S3. TGA curves of P-SnO₂/Ti₃C₂ and SnO₂/Ti₃C₂ composites.

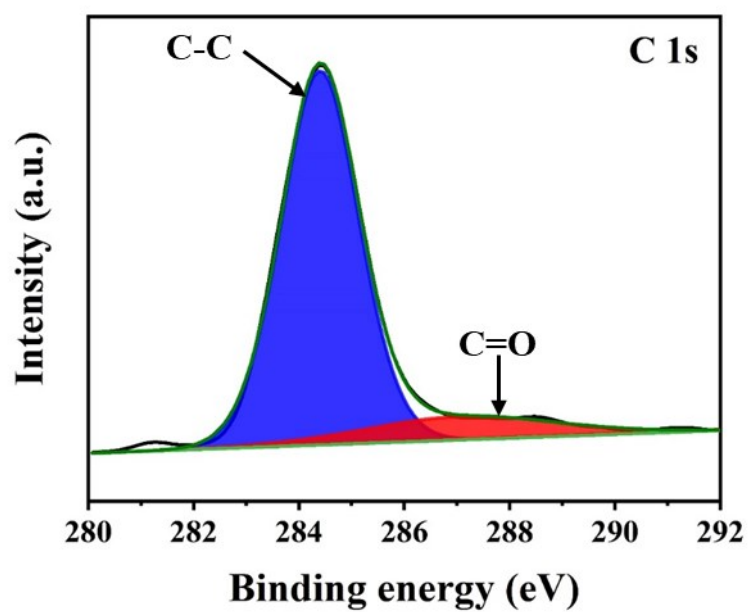


Figure S4. High-resolution XPS spectra of C 1s for P-SnO₂/Ti₃C₂.

Table S1. The electrochemical performance comparison of MXene-based materials.

| Electrode materials | Current density (mA g⁻¹) | Gravimetric capacity (mAh g⁻¹) | Battery | Cycle number | Ref. |
|--|--|--|----------------|---------------------|-------------|
| P-SnO ₂ /Ti ₃ C ₂ | 100 | 345.3 | SIBs | 200 | This work |
| MX/SnS ₂ _1:5 | 100 | 322 | SIBs | 200 | [1] |
| SnS/Ti ₃ C ₂ T _x | 500 | 310 | SIBs | 50 | [2] |
| SnS/PDDA-Ti ₃ C ₂ | 100 | 640 | LIBs | 100 | [3] |
| SnO ₂ -Ti ₃ C ₂ | 100 | 360 | LIBs | 200 | [4] |
| SnO ₂ /Ti ₃ C ₂ T _x | 200 | 697 | LIBs | 520 | [5] |
| MoS ₂ /Ti ₃ C ₂ T _x | 100 | 251 | SIBs | 100 | [6] |
| MoS ₂ /Mo ₂ TiC ₂ T _x -500 | 100 | 509 | LIBs | 100 | [7] |
| MoSe ₂ /MXene | 200 | 355 | KIBs | 100 | [8] |
| MoS ₂ /Ti ₃ C ₂ T _x | 100 | 330 | SIBs | 70 | [9] |
| Ti ₂ C/TiO ₂ | 100 | 389 | LIBs | 50 | [10] |
| SnO ₂ @C/d-Ti ₃ C ₂ | 500 | 470 | LIBs | 100 | [11] |
| SnO ₂ /MXene | 100 | 663 | LIBs | 100 | [12] |
| SnS ₂ /Sn ₃ S ₄ -Ti ₃ C ₂ | 100 | 462.3 | LIBs | 100 | [13] |

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