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Electronic Supporting Information for

## Hollow Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> Dodecahedrons with Controlled Crystal Orientation and Oxygen Vacancies for High Performance Oxygen Evolution Reaction

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Fig. S1 XRD pattern of ZIF-67.



Fig. S2 The nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms of Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-7:2, Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-4:1 and Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-9:1.



Fig. S3 The EDS spectrum of Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-9:1.



Fig. S4 The XPS spectra of (a) Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-7:2, (b) Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-4:1 and (c) Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-9:1.



Fig. S5 C 1s high resolution XPS spectra of (a)  $Co_3O_4$ -7:2, (b)  $Co_3O_4$ -4:1 and (c)  $Co_3O_4$ -9:1.



Fig. S6 (a) Polarization curves and (b) Tafel plots of Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-9:1 at different coated weight.



Fig. S7 (a) LSV, (b) Tafel plot, (c) EIS and (d) double layer capacitance at different scan rate of Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-9:1 after grinding.



Fig. S8 ECSA-normalized LSV curves of Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-9:1, Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-4:1 and Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-7:2.



Fig. S9 CV curves of Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-9:1 before and after 1000 cycles.

Table S1 Comparison of the catalytic performance for OER of  $Co_3O_4$ -based electrodes in this work and previous studies.

Composition	Morphology	Overpotential (mV) at 10 mA/cm <sup>2</sup> for OER in 1M KOH	Tafel slope (mV/dec)	References
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Pompon-like	308	60.8	1
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Flower-shaped	356	68	2
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Petal-like nanoflakes	314	77.5	3
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /CoMoO <sub>4</sub>	Porous nanocages	318	63	4
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /C	Hollow dodecahedron	353	60	5
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Nanomeshes	307	76	6
C/Co/Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Hierarchical hollow sphere	352	80	7
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Hollow sphere	352	117	8
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Honeycomb-like	450	89	9
Pd@PdO- Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Nanocage	310	70	10
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /C/N	Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> embedded in nitrogen doped carbon polyhedra	333	69	11
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Hollow dodecahedron	307	55	This work

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