

# Metal-Free Reductive Coupling of Aliphatic Aldehydes/Ketones with 4-Cyanopyridines: Mechanistic Studies and Scope Extension

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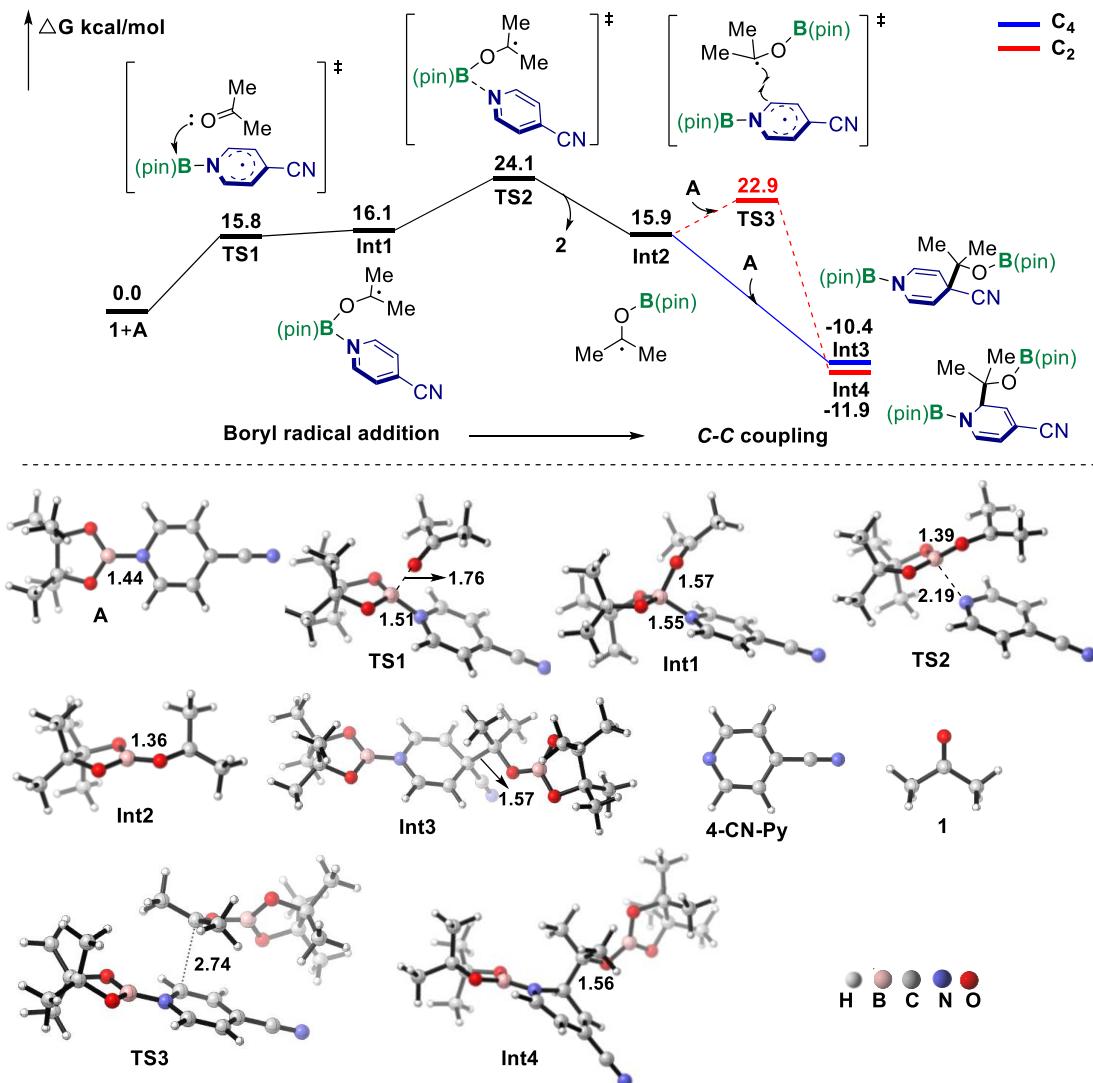
# **1. Computational Investigations**

## **1.1 Computational Details**

All DFT calculations were carried out with Gaussian 16 package<sup>[1]</sup>. Geometry optimizations and vibrational frequencies of all the stationary points were performed by using the B3PW91-D3BJ<sup>[2]</sup>/6-31G(d,p) method. A “broken-symmetry” guess was used for calculations on open-shell systems. To confirm that each transition state connects the desired reactants and products along the reaction path, we performed intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC)<sup>[3]</sup> calculations at the same level. To get more reliable energies, single point energies were computed at the (U)B3PW91-D3BJ/cc-pVTZ level for all the species. The solvent effect was treated with the polarizable continuum model (PCM)<sup>[4]</sup>with benzene as the solvent. The 3D structures were generated with CYL view package.<sup>[5]</sup>

Activation free energy barriers here are defined as the free energy difference between the transition state and the lowest-energy stationary point before it in the reaction pathways.

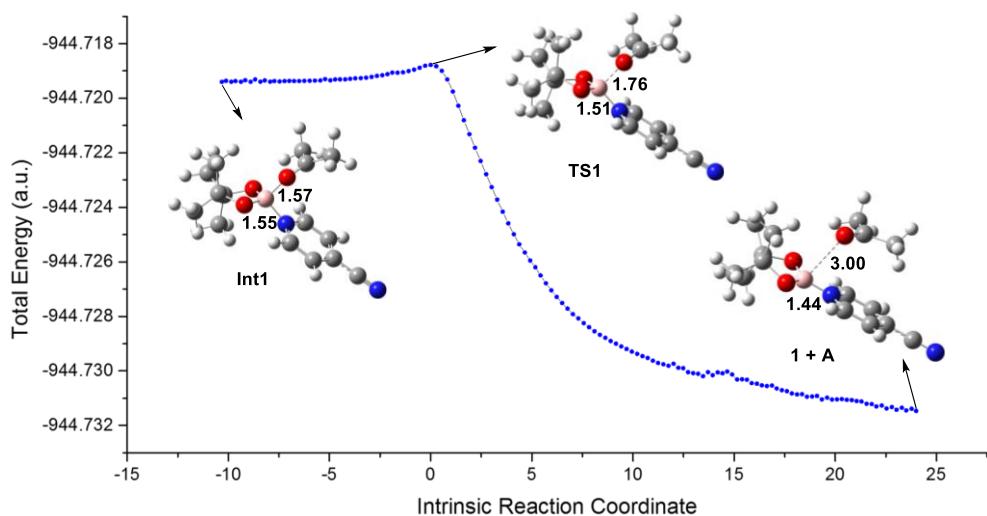
**1.2 DFT Calculations on the Bis(pinacolato)diboron Mediated Reductive Coupling Reaction Using Acetone and 4-Cyanopyridine as the Model Substrates.**



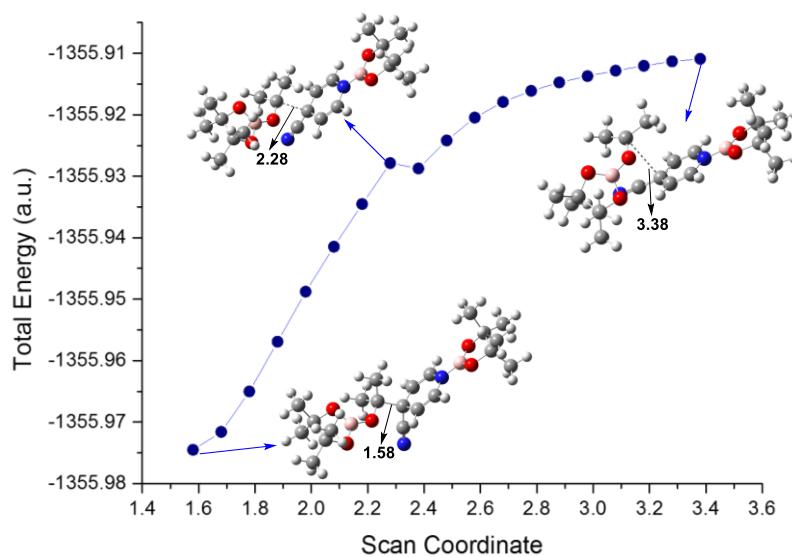
**Figure S1.** Gibbs free energy profile and 3D structures of the species involved in the bis(pinacolato)diboron ( $B_2\text{pin}_2$ ) mediated reductive coupling of acetone and 4-cyanopyridine. Selected distances were shown in Å.

As shown in Figure S1, our calculations suggested that the in situ generated 4-cyanopyridine-boryl radical (**A**) can coordinate with the carbonyl of acetone (*via* TS1, see Figure S2 for IRC analysis) to form the intermediary radical species **Int1**. Subsequent dissociation of 4-cyanopyridine (**2**) affords a ketyl radical **Int2**, which is the rate-determining step in the reaction, and the corresponding barrier is 24.1 kcal/mol (*via* TS2, relative to the starting reactants **1a** and **A**). Then, the coupling of **Int2** with **C<sub>4</sub>** position of 4-cyanopyridine-boryl radical (**A**) afford the key radical-radical coupling

intermediate **Int3**. As shown in Figure S3, the scanning results of C-C bond length indicated that the radical-radical coupling of the active intermediate **Int2** and **A** is a barrierless process and the whole reaction is exothermic by 10.4 kcal/mol. For the formation of C-C<sub>2</sub> cross-coupling intermediate **Int4**, it requires an activation barrier of 22.9 kcal/mol (red line, *via* **TS3**), which is much higher than the C-C<sub>4</sub> pathway. Thus, The C-C<sub>4</sub> coupling reaction is the kinetically more favorable pathway.



**Figure S2.** IRC analysis starting from the boryl radical addition transition state (**TS1**) using B3PW91-D3BJ/6-31g(d, p) method.



**Figure S3.** The scan coordinate analysis of C<sub>4</sub>-C bond starting from the cross-coupling intermediate **Int3** using B3PW91-D3BJ/6-31g(d, p) method.

## **2. Experimental Studies on Substrate Scope**

### **2.1 General Information**

Unless otherwise noted, all air- and moisture-sensitive manipulations were carried out with standard Schlenk techniques under argon or argon-filled glove-box. Anhydrous methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE), ethyl acetate (EA), acetonitrile (MeCN), tetrahydrofuran (THF), dichloromethane ( $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) and 1, 2-dichloroethane (DCE) were purchased from *J&K* used as received. 4-Cyanopyridine and  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  was purchased from TCI. Other commercially available reagents were purchased from Acros, *J&K* and Alfa Aesar Chemical Company. All other commercially available reagents were used without further purification. NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AVANCE III-400 spectrometer. Chemical shifts were reported in ppm relative to deuterated solvent for  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ : 7.26 ppm),  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ : 77.16 ppm). Infrared spectra were recorded on a ThermoFisher Nicolet iS5 FTIR using neat thin film technique. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on Thermo Quest Finnigan LCQDECA system equipped with an ESI ionization source.

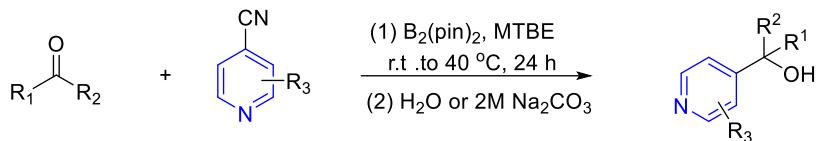
## 2.2 Development of Bis(pinacolato)diboron Mediated Reductive Coupling of Aliphatic Aldehydes/Ketones and 4-Cyano pyridine

**Table S1:** Optimization of Reaction Conditions.<sup>[a]</sup>

| Entry | Time (h)  | T            | Solvent                         | Yield (%) <sup>[b]</sup>       |
|-------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1     | 12        | r.t.         | MeCN                            | 29%                            |
| 2     | 12        | r.t.         | CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> | trace                          |
| 3     | 12        | r.t.         | DCE                             | 16%                            |
| 4     | 12        | r.t.         | EA                              | 58%                            |
| 5     | 12        | r.t.         | PhCF <sub>3</sub>               | 61%                            |
| 6     | 12        | r.t.         | THF                             | 68%                            |
| 7     | <b>12</b> | <b>r.t.</b>  | <b>MTBE</b>                     | <b>81%</b>                     |
| 8     | <b>12</b> | <b>40 °C</b> | <b>MTBE</b>                     | <b>85%</b>                     |
| 9     | 12        | 70°C         | MTBE                            | 75%                            |
| 10    | 12        | 90°C         | MTBE                            | 62%                            |
| 11    | <b>24</b> | <b>r.t.</b>  | <b>MTBE</b>                     | <b>92%</b>                     |
| 12    | <b>24</b> | <b>40 °C</b> | <b>MTBE</b>                     | <b>96% (92%)<sup>[c]</sup></b> |

[a] Reaction conditions: acetone (0.2 mmol), 4-cyanopyridine (0.3 mmol), B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> (0.24 mmol), solvent (1.0 mL). [b] Yields of **3a** were determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR analysis of the crude reaction mixture with benzyl ether as an internal standard. [c] Isolated yield.

### 2.3 General procedure for the synthesis of pyridine-functionalized alcohols



**General procedure A:** In an oven-dried 10 ml Schlenk flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar, 4-cyanopyridines (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), MTBE (1 mL) and the corresponding coupling partner (aldehyde or ketone) were added in turn. Then, the reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C or room temperature for 24 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was quenched with 2M  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$  aqueous solution (2 mL), and stirred under air for 10 minutes. Then, the reaction mixture extracted with EtOAc ( $3 \times 5$  mL). The combined organic layer was dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , concentrated under vacuum and the residue was purified by preparative TLC or flash chromatography on silca gel to afford the desired product.

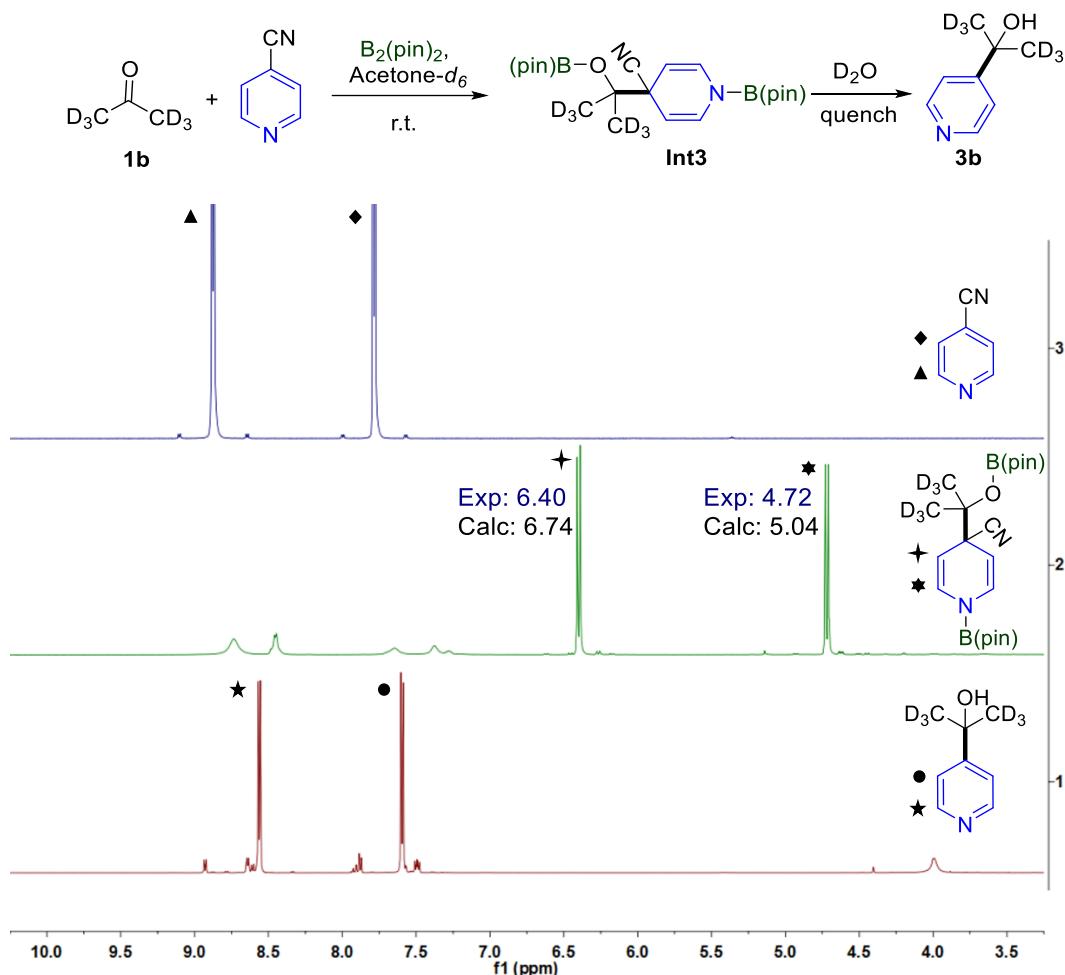
**Note:** The effect of substituents on the pyridine ring was also investigated, 4-cyanopyridines bearing substituents such as F, Cl, and methyl, at C-3 position could afford the corresponding radical-coupling products (**6a**, **6e-6h**) in moderate to high yield. However, 2-position substituted pyridines, including 2-fluoro-4-cyanopyridine, 2-chloro-4-cyanopyridine and 2,4-dicyanopyridine were not tolerated in this reaction (**6b-6d**), presumably due to the fact that these pyridines are not able to activate the B-B bond of  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  to generate the corresponding pyridine-boryl radical for initiating the radical-radical coupling reaction.<sup>[6]</sup>

### 3. Experimental Studies on the Reaction Mechanism

#### Detecting the key Radical Cross-Coupling Intermediate by Spectroscopic Analysis

In order to verify the involvement of the key radical cross-coupling intermediates under the proposed radical addition/coupling addition conditions, NMR, HRMS and XRD analysis was performed to detect the possible intermediates.

#### (a) Monitoring the radical addition/cross-coupling reaction of acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub> (**1b**) by <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectroscopy: detection of key radical cross-coupling intermediate.

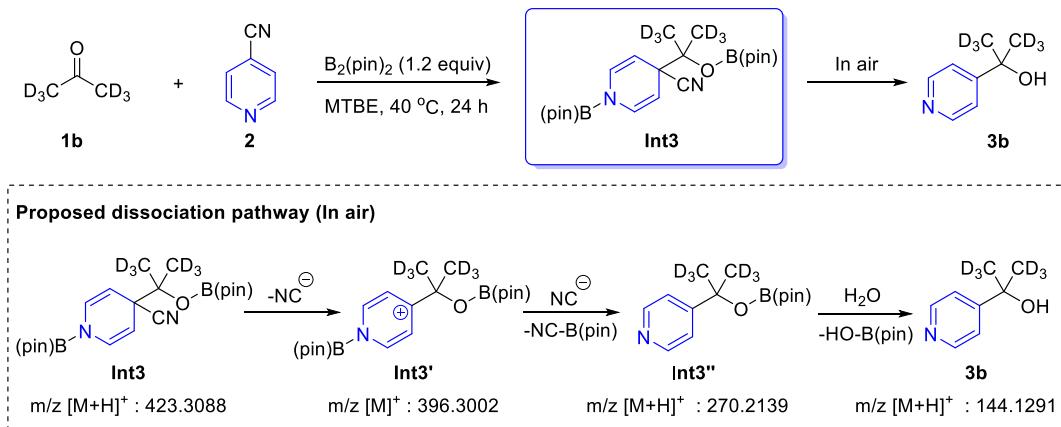


**Figure S4.** Top: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4-cyanopyridine in acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>. Middle: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of the reaction mixture of acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 4-cyanopyridine and B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> in acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub> for 3h. Bottom: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of the reaction mixture after add two drops of D<sub>2</sub>O for 10 min.

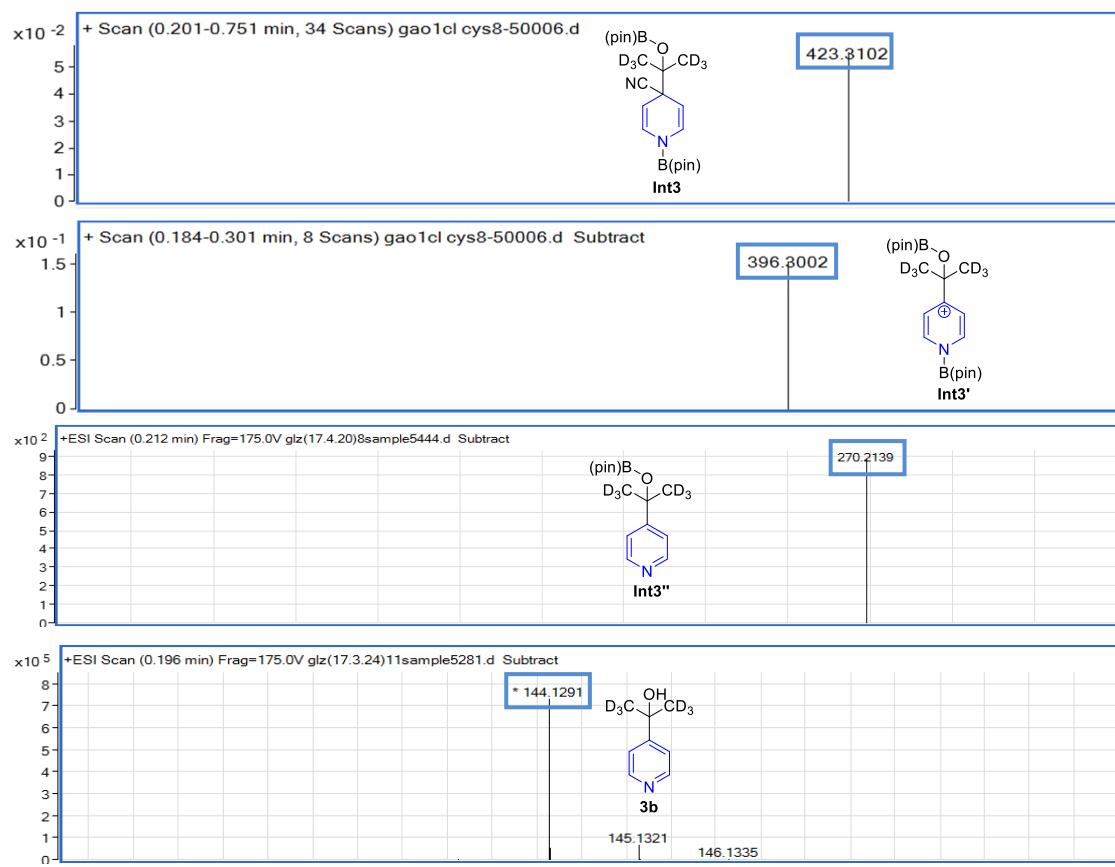
**Experimental procedure:** B<sub>2</sub>pin<sub>2</sub> (30.5 mg, 0.12 mmol) and 4-cyanopyridine (10.4 mg, 0.10 mmol) were mixed in 0.5 mL acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub> in a NMR tube. The mixture was

stirred at room temperature for 3 h. Then the NMR analysis of the crude reaction mixture was carried out immediately. After which, adding two drops of D<sub>2</sub>O into the NMR tube and shaking for 10 min, the <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of the reaction mixture was acquired again.

**(b) Detecting the key intermediates by HRMS analysis**



Experimental procedure: acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub> (0.20 mmol), B<sub>2</sub>pin<sub>2</sub> (61.0 mg, 0.24 mmol) and 4-cyanopyridine (20.8 mg, 0.20 mmol) were mixed in 1.0 mL MTBE in a Schlenk tube. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24h, after which, the ESI-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture was carried out immediately. The mass for key intermediate (**Int3**) is C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>29</sub>D<sub>6</sub>B<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calc. 423.3103, found 423.3102 (Figure S3). This result was consistent with the observation from <sup>1</sup>H NMR analysis (See Figure S2). Moreover, the key positive ion (**Int3'**), dissociating from neutral intermediate **Int3**, was also detected by HRMS. Moreover, we were also able to monitor the aromatized intermediate **Int3''** in the mixture.



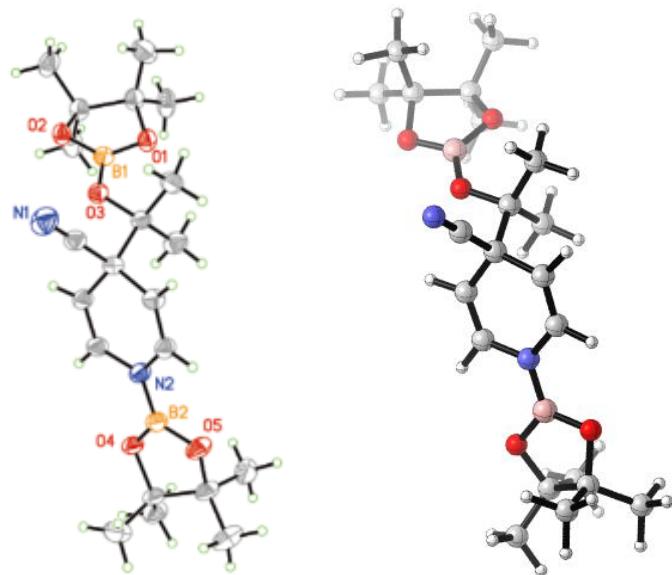
**Figure S5.** HRMS analysis of the crude reaction mixture of acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>, B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub>, 4-cyanopyridine in MTBE.

**(c) Structural confirmation of the key intermediate Int3 by single-crystal X-ray diffraction (XRD).**

**(1) Synthesis of Int3**

Experimental procedure: In an oven-dried 10 ml Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar, acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub> (0.2 mmol, 12.8 mg), B<sub>2</sub>pin<sub>2</sub> (0.21 mmol, 1.05 equiv, 53.5 mg), 4-cyanopyridine (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv, 20.8 mg) and 2.0 mL MTBE was added in turn. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24h. After which, put this Schlenk tube into a low temperature refrigerator (-30 °C) and the crystals started to precipitate.

**(2) X-ray analysis of Int3**

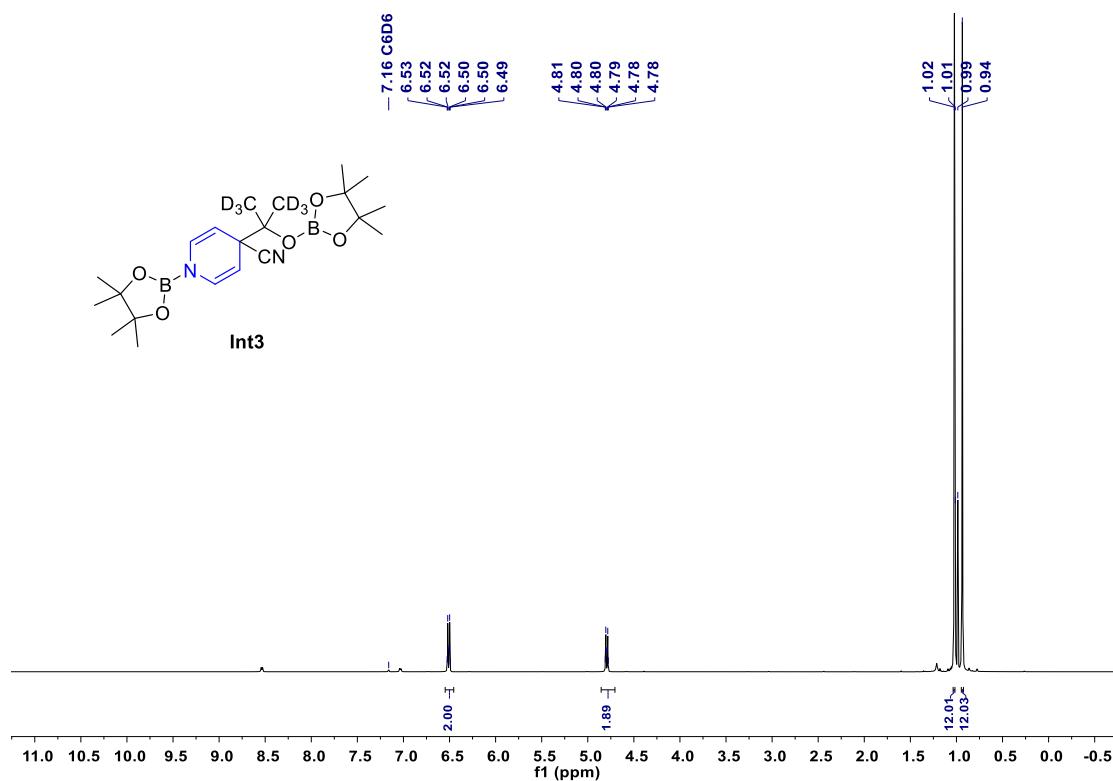


**Figure S6.** Left: the X-ray structure of **Int3**. Right: the DFT calculation optimized structure of **Int3**.

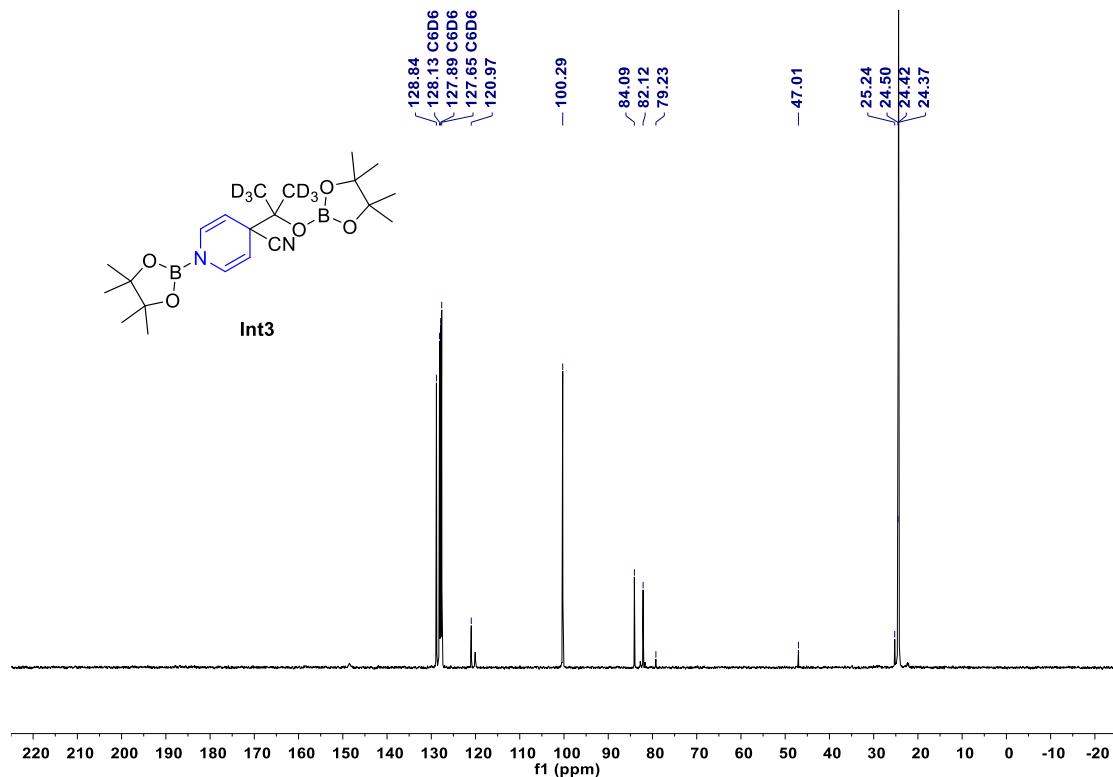
**Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for Int3**

|                                   |  |                        |
|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| Molecular Formula                 | C <sub>21</sub> H <sub>34</sub> B <sub>2</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> |                        |
| Formula mass                      | 416.12   |                        |
| Crystal system                    | Monoclinic   |                        |
| Space group                       | <i>P</i> 2(1)/c  |                        |
| Z                                 | 4  |                        |
| Temp. (K)                         | 120(2)   |                        |
| Unit cell dimensions              | <i>a</i> = 12.4551(6) Å  | $\alpha$ = 90°.        |
|                                   | <i>b</i> = 20.4059(10) Å   | $\beta$ = 105.643(2)°. |
|                                   | <i>c</i> = 12.3794(7) Å  | $\gamma$ = 90°.        |
| Volume                            | 3029.8(3) Å <sup>3</sup>   |                        |
| Density (calculated)              | 0.912 g.cm <sup>-3</sup>   |                        |
| Absorption coefficient            | 0.063 mm <sup>-1</sup>   |                        |
| F(000)                            | 896  |                        |
| Theta range for data collection   | 1.978° to 25.006°  |                        |
| Index ranges                      | -13≤ <i>h</i> ≤14, -24≤ <i>k</i> ≤24, -14≤ <i>l</i> ≤14                      |                        |
| Reflections collected             | 21721  |                        |
| Independent reflections           | 5314 [R(int) = 0.0336]   |                        |
| Completeness to theta =25.006°    | 99.4%  |                        |
| Refinement method                 | Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>                                  |                        |
| Data / restraints / parameters    | 5314 / 0 / 281   |                        |
| Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup> | 1.004  |                        |
| Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]     | R1 = 0.0493, wR2 = 0.2138  |                        |
| R indices (all data)              | R1 = 0.0582, wR2 = 0.2286  |                        |
| Extinction coefficient            | n/a  |                        |
| Largest diff. peak and hole       | 2.985 and -0.590 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>   |                        |

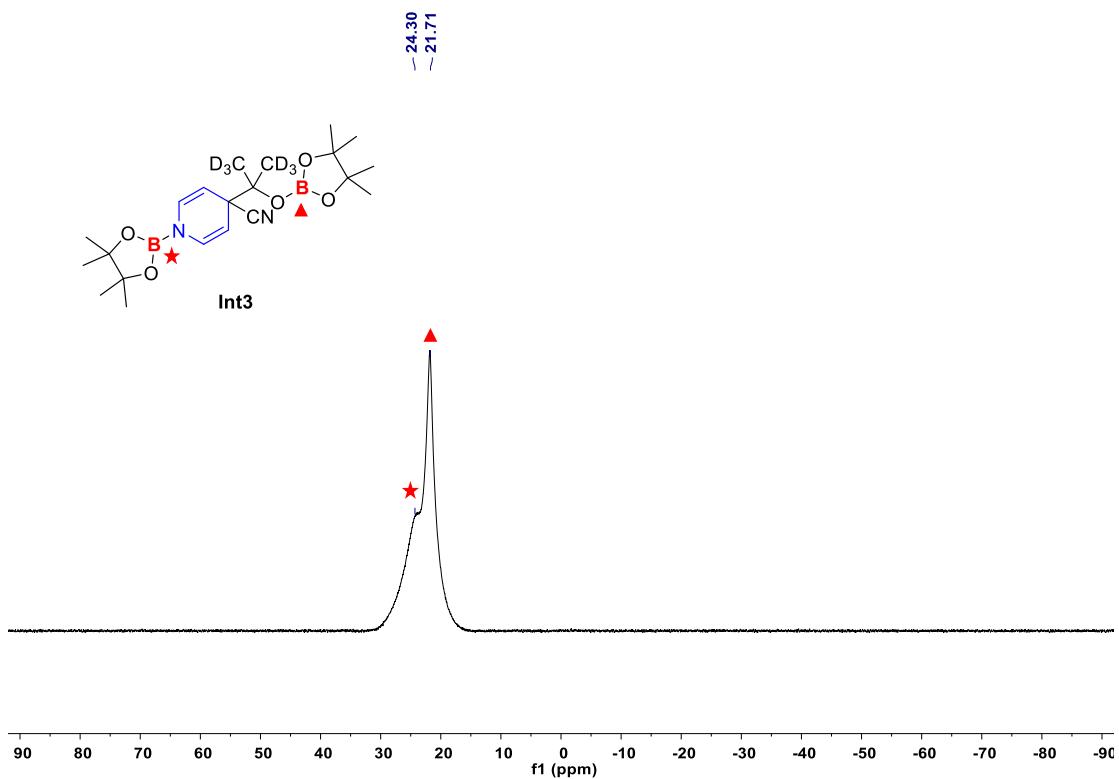
**(d) Structural confirmation of the key intermediate Int3 by the NMR analysis**



**Figure S7.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra for **Int3** (in benzene- $d_6$ ).



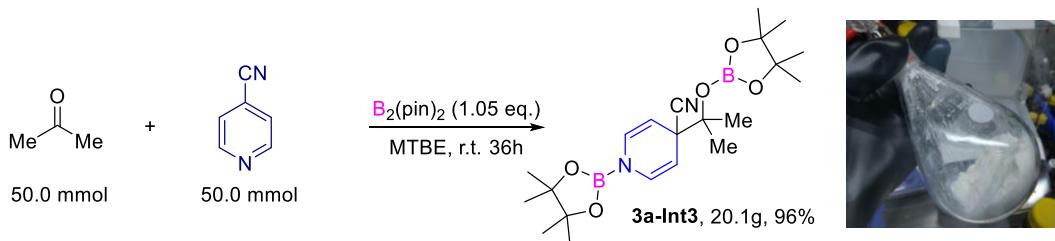
**Figure S8.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra for **Int3** (in benzene- $d_6$ ).



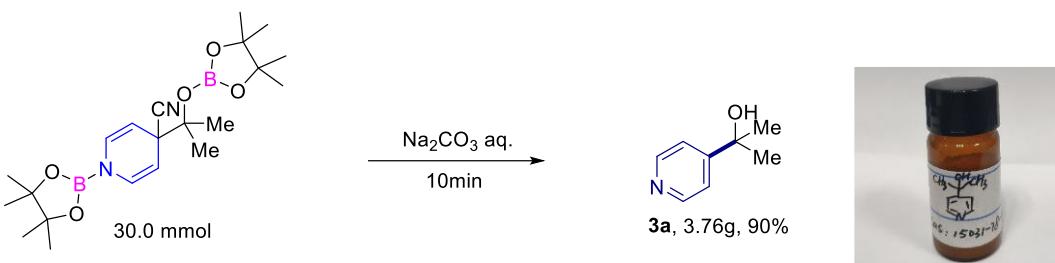
**Figure S9.**  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra for **Int3** (in benzene- $d_6$ ).

## 4. Synthetic applications

### 4.1 Gram-scale experiment

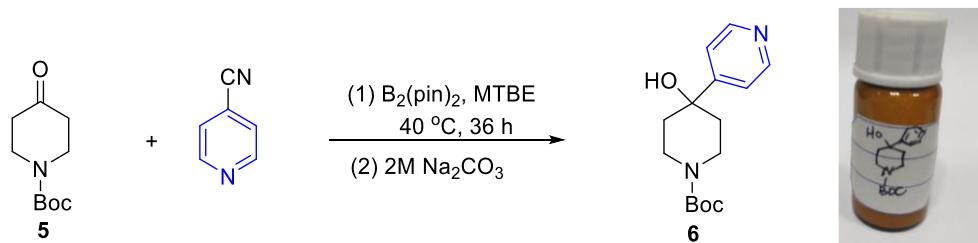
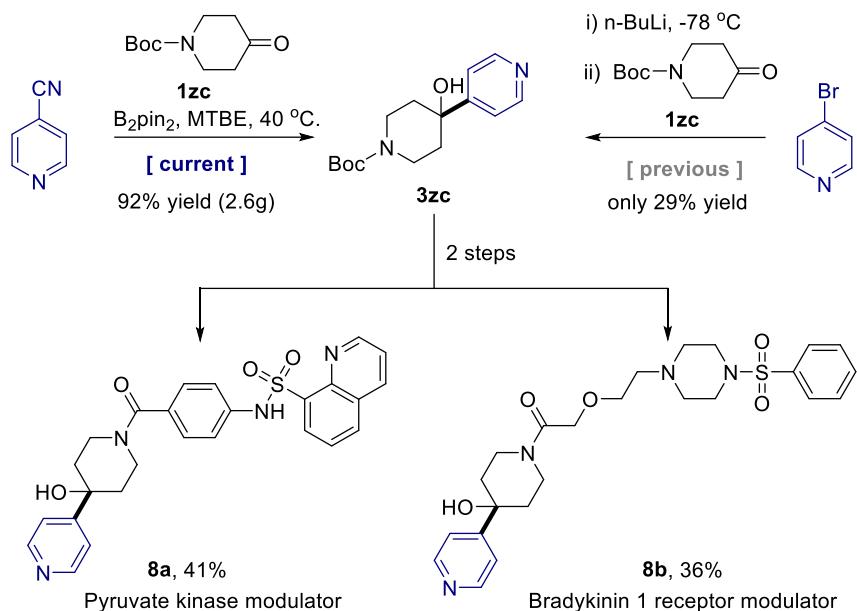


In the glove-box, an oven-dried 250 ml reaction flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar,  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (13.3 g, 52.5 mmol, 1.05 equiv), MTBE (70.0 mL, super dry), acetone (2.96 g, 50.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and 4-cyanopyridine (5.2 g, 50.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), was added in turn. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 36 hours. Then the crystallization of the intermediate from the reaction mixture at -35 °C furnished white solid identified as the intermediate compound **Int3** (20.1 g, 96% yield).

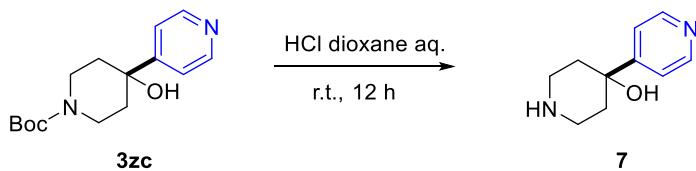


In a 100 ml reaction flask, 30.0 mmol **Int3** (12.5 g) was quenched with 2M  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$  aqueous solution (40 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred under air for 10 minutes, and extracted by EtOAc ( $3 \times 50$  mL). The combined organic layer was washed with saturated brine ( $2 \times 30$  mL) and dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . and then concentrated in vacuo to afford the crude product. This crude material was purified by flash chromatography to afford desired product **3a** in 90% yield (3.76 g scale).

## 4.2 Applications of the metal-free reductive coupling reaction in pharmaceutical chemistry

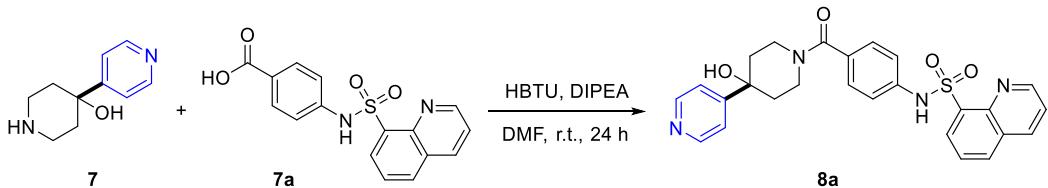


A sealed reaction flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar, 1-Boc-4-piperidone (10.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 4-cyanopyridine (15.0 mmol, 1.5 equiv),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (12.0 mmol, 1.2 equiv), MTBE (50.0 mL, **Super dry**) was placed in a heated oil bath (40 °C). After 36 hours the reaction was quenched with 2M  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$  aqueous solution (20 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred under air for another 10 minutes, and extracted by EtOAc ( $3 \times 50$  mL). The combined organic layer was washed with saturated brine ( $2 \times 30$  mL) and dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , and then concentrated in vacuo to afford the crude product. This crude material was purified by flash chromatography to afford desired product **3zc** in 92% yield (2.61 g scale).

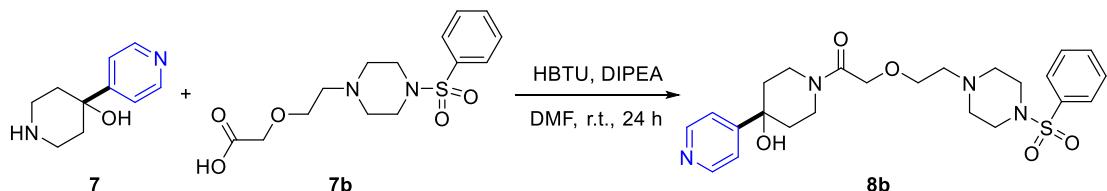


To a solution of **3zc** (1.4 g, 5.0 mmol, 1.0 eq.) in 30.0 mL 1,4-dioxane, was added HCl dioxane aq. (10.0 eq.), the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for about 12 hours. Then, the reaction mixture was made alkaline with 2M Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> aq. and concentrated. After which, the crude product was redissolved in 20 mL MeOH/CHCl<sub>3</sub> (1:1). The organic layer was anhydified with Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and the solvent was removed, to yield the desired product **7** (0.8 g, 90% yield).

The desire products **8a**<sup>[7]</sup> and **8b**<sup>[8]</sup> were prepared according to the reported procedure, All synthesized products matched known <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra.



To a round-bottomed flask was added compound **7** (90.0 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1.0 eq.), DMF (2 mL), DIPEA (3.0 eq.), and **7a** (164.2 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1.0 eq.) sequentially, the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 hours. Then, the reaction mixture was diluted with brine, extracted with ethyl acetate, the organic layer was dried with anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and filtrate was concentrated. The desired product was purified by preparative TLC (100/10, EA/MeOH) to afford **8a** (99.4 mg, 41% yield).



To a round-bottomed flask was added compound **7** (90.0 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1.0 eq.), DMF (2 mL), DIPEA (3.0 eq.), and **7b** (164.5 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1.0 eq.) sequentially, the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 hours. Then, the reaction mixture was diluted with brine, extracted with ethyl acetate, the organic layer was dried with anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and filtrate was concentrated. The desired product was purified by preparative TLC (100/10/0.5, DCM/MeOH/NH<sub>3</sub>•H<sub>2</sub>O) to afford **8b** (88.1 mg, 36% yield).

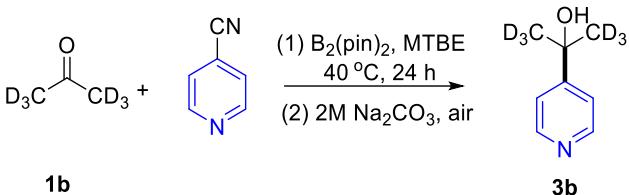
## 5. Spectroscopic Characterization of Products

### 5.1 Using ketones as the coupling partner



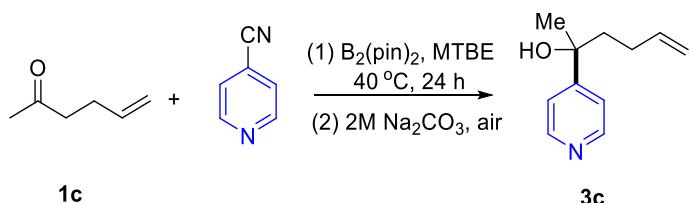
**3a:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1a** (11.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3a** (25.2 mg, 92% yield).

**3a:** White solid, mp 107-109 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.45 (d,  $J$  = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.62 (s, 1H), 1.55 (s, 6H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.8, 149.5, 120.0, 71.6, 31.4. **IR** (film): 3196, 2988, 2880, 1605, 1408, 1173, 962, 837  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  138.0913, found 138.0912.



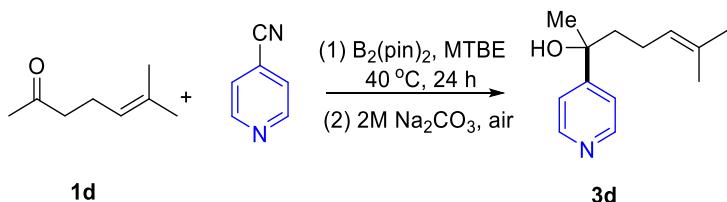
**3b:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1b** (12.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3b** (26.8 mg, 93% yield).

**3b:** White solid, mp 92-94 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.48 (d,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d,  $J$  = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.58 (s, 1H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  159.9, 149.1, 120.5, 71.4, 30.3 (m). **IR** (film): 3201, 2924, 2850, 1605, 1424, 1047, 841  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_8\text{H}_6\text{D}_6\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  144.1290, found 144.1291.



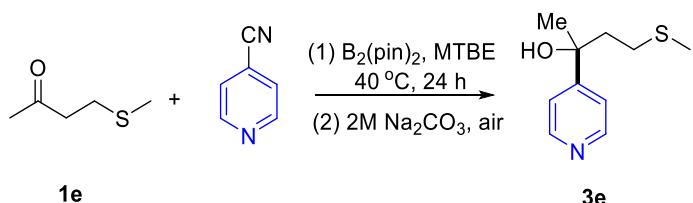
**3c:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1c** (19.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3c** (25.4 mg, 72% yield).

**3c:** White solid, mp 55-57 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.49 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 5.75 (m, 1H), 4.98-4.86 (m, 2H), 3.33 (s, 1H), 2.13-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.85 (m, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 157.6, 149.4, 138.3, 120.5, 115.0, 73.9, 42.7, 30.1, 28.3. **IR** (film): 3218, 2928, 2853, 1601, 1415, 1163, 910, 826  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  178.1226, found 178.1225.



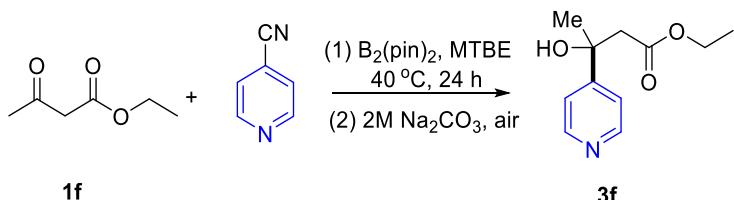
**3d:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1d** (25.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (2/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3d** (37.5 mg, 91% yield).

**3d:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.49 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 5.06-5.00 (m, 1H), 3.41 (s, 1H), 2.01-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.77 (m, 3H), 1.61 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 158.0, 149.3, 132.6, 123.8, 120.6, 74.1, 43.4, 30.2, 25.8, 22.8, 17.7. **IR** (film): 3217, 2970, 2855, 1714, 1601, 1411, 1201, 826  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) exact mass calculated for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  206.1539, found 206.1540.



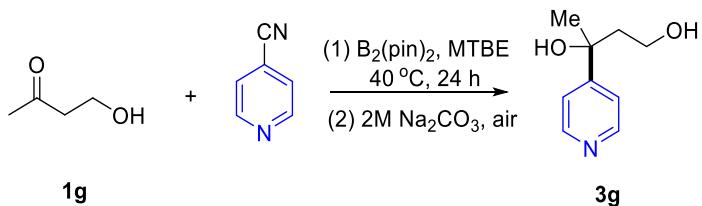
**3e:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1e** (23.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3e** (34.8 mg, 88% yield).

**3e:** White solid, mp 82-84 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.49 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 2.48-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.27 (m, 1H), 2.07 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 2H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 157.1, 149.5, 120.5, 74.1, 41.9, 30.4, 28.9, 15.5. **IR** (film): 3212, 2916, 2855, 1601, 1412, 1066, 826  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{16}\text{NOS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  198.0947, found 198.0947.



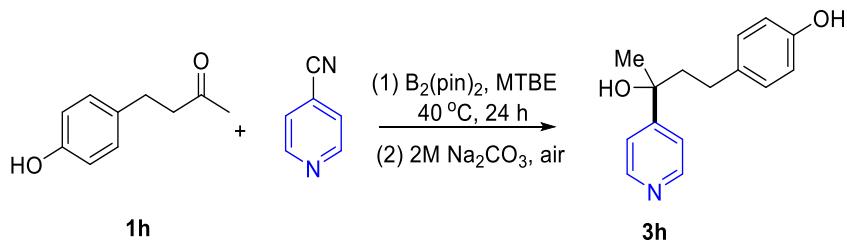
**3f:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1f** (26.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3f** (18.1 mg, 43% yield).

**3f:** White solid, mp 76-78 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.56 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 4.58 (s, 1H), 4.11-4.00 (m, 2H), 2.93 (d,  $J = 16.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.79 (d,  $J = 16.3$  Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 1.14 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 172.3, 156.4, 149.8, 120.1, 72.2, 61.2, 45.7, 30.2, 14.1. **IR** (film): 3188, 2981, 2856, 1736, 1601, 1411, 1201, 826  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_3 [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  210.1125, found 210.1125.



**3g:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1g** (17.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (101.6 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/2 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3g** (30.1 mg, 90% yield).

**3g:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.48-8.40 (m, 2H), 7.37 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 4.28 (s, 1H), 3.87-3.69 (m, 1H), 3.59-3.41 (m, 1H), 2.17-1.92 (m, 2H), 1.51 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 157.7, 149.1, 120.5, 75.0, 59.6, 42.9, 30.4. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_2[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  168.1019, found 168.1017.



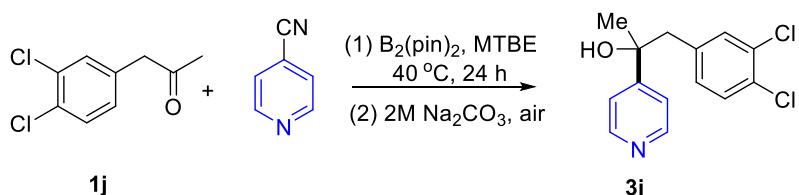
**3h:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1h** (32.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3h** (19.6 mg, 40% yield).

**3h:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ) δ 8.54 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 6.67 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 4.93 (s, 2H), 2.65-2.55 (m, 1H), 2.28-2.19 (m, 1H), 2.08-2.03 (m, 2H), 1.58 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ) δ 162.1, 157.2, 150.5, 135.0, 131.0, 123.3, 116.9, 75.3, 47.9, 31.2, 30.8. **IR** (film): 3193, 2921, 2851, 1604, 1514, 1407, 1244, 825  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_2[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  244.1332, found 244.1329.



**3i:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1i** (30.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3i** (41.6 mg, 90% yield).

**3i:** White solid, mp 125-127 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.45 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.19-7.12 (m, 1H), 6.97-6.82 (m, 1H), 6.78-6.73 (m, 2H), 3.06 (s, 1H), 3.04-2.96 (m, 2H), 1.55 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 162.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 245.8$  Hz), 157.0, 149.4, 138.7, 129.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 8.2$  Hz), 126.3, 120.5, 117.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 21.0$  Hz), 113.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 21.0$  Hz), 73.8, 49.6, 29.0. **19F NMR** (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -113.3. **IR** (film): 3210, 2926, 2853, 1615, 1423, 1251, 824  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  232.1132, found 232.1133.



**3j:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1j** (40.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3j** (49.5 mg, 88% yield).

**3j:** White solid, mp 113-115 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.45 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dd,  $J = 8.2, 2.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.46 (s, 1H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 1.55 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 157.4, 149.2, 136.6, 132.5, 132.0, 131.0, 130.0, 129.9, 120.7, 73.7, 48.9, 28.9. **IR** (film): 3182, 2977, 2926, 2853, 1601, 1471, 1132, 827  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  282.0447, found 282.0446.



**3k:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1k** (42.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3k** (48.4 mg, 83% yield).

**3k:** White solid, mp 78-80 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.43 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.20 (t,  $J = 1.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 6.92-6.86 (m, 1H), 3.61 (s, 1H), 2.99-2.92 (m, 2H), 1.54 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 157.5, 149.1, 138.6, 133.6, 129.9, 129.6, 129.3, 122.2, 120.7, 73.7, 49.5, 28.8. **IR** (film): 3195, 2976, 2852, 1600, 1412, 1136, 998, 823  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrNO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  292.0332, found 292.0330.



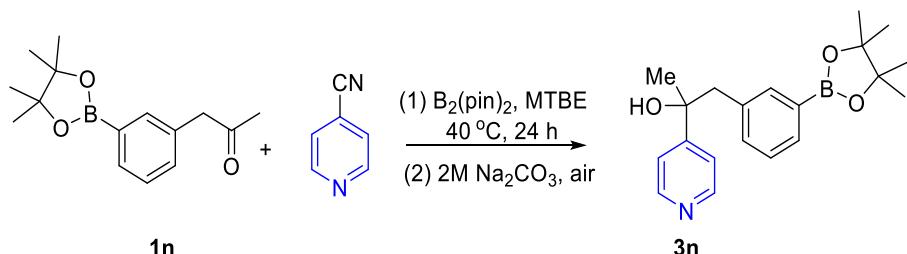
**3l:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1l** (40.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (2/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3l** (49.2 mg, 87% yield).

**3l:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.41 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 3.55 (s, 1H), 3.07 (d,  $J = 3.4$  Hz, 2H), 1.56 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 156.8, 149.4, 140.5, 131.0, 129.1 (q,  $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 32.4$  Hz), 125.0 (q,  $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 3.8$  Hz), 124.3 (q,  $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 271.9$  Hz), 120.5, 73.8, 49.8, 29.0. **19F NMR** (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -62.4. **IR** (film): 3212, 2932, 2854, 1613, 1421, 1254, 826  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  282.1100, found 282.1102.



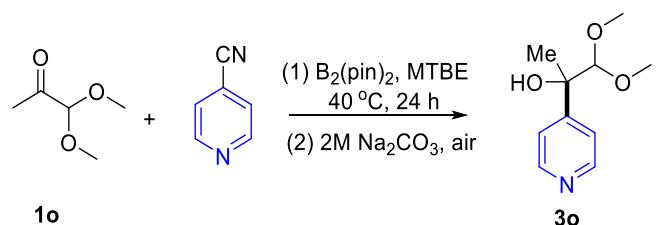
**3m:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1m** (32.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (2/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3m** (38.4 mg, 79% yield).

**3m:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.53 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.04 (d,  $J = 13.6$  Hz, 1H), 2.95 (d,  $J = 13.6$  Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 1H), 1.55 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 158.7, 156.7, 149.5, 131.5, 127.6, 120.4, 113.8, 73.9, 55.2, 48.9, 29.0. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_2$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  244.1332, found 244.1330.



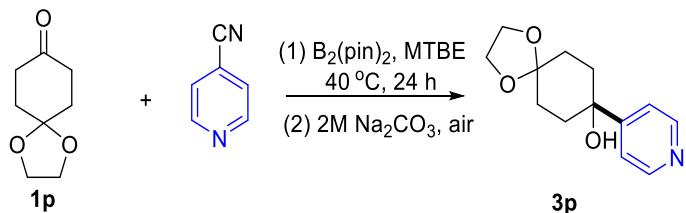
**3n:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1n** (52.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (2/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3n** (52.4 mg, 77% yield).

**3n:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.60-8.49 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.52 (t,  $J = 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.23 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 1H), 3.04 (q,  $J = 13.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.65 (s, 1H), 1.53 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 12H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 157.9, 149.1, 137.0, 135.0, 133.6, 133.4, 127.9, 121.4, 120.8, 84.0, 73.9, 49.7, 28.9, 25.0, 24.9. **11B NMR** (128 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 31.1. **IR** (film): 3215, 2978, 1613, 1517, 1410, 1368, 1140, 860  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{27}\text{BNO}_3$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  340.2079, found 340.2079.



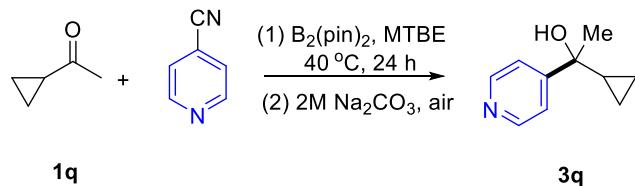
**3o:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1o** (23.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3o** (29.2 mg, 74% yield).

**3o:** White solid, mp 102-104 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.52 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 153.5, 149.3, 121.4, 110.3, 75.5, 58.4, 58.3, 23.6. **IR** (film): 3195, 2935, 2833, 1601, 1454, 1190, 992, 828  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_3$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  198.1225, found 198.1223.



**3p:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1p** (31.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3p** (35.8 mg, 76% yield).

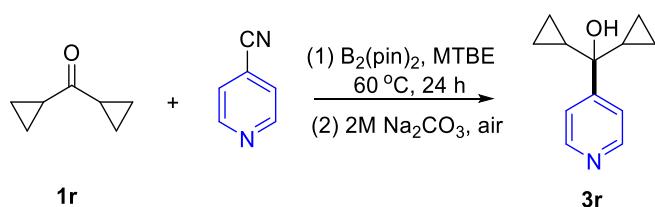
**3p:** White solid, mp 165-167 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.44 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 3.96 (t,  $J = 3.0$  Hz, 4H), 2.14-2.04 (m, 4H), 1.76-1.66 (m, 4H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 158.9, 149.3, 120.4, 108.2, 71.8, 64.5, 64.3, 36.2, 30.6. **IR** (film): 3181, 2926, 2883, 1602, 1427, 1103, 998, 825  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  236.1281, found 236.1280.



**3q:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1q** (16.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.),

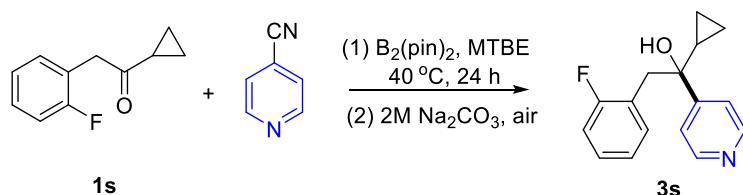
4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3q** (30.1 mg, 92% yield).

**3q:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.49 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 3.25 (s, 1H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.21-1.14 (m, 1H), 0.57-0.47 (m, 2H), 0.45-0.34 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 158.1, 148.0, 119.9, 71.3, 27.0, 21.6, 1.2, 0.1. **IR** (film): 3212, 2977, 1600, 1413, 1049, 901, 825  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $C_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  164.1070, found 164.1070.



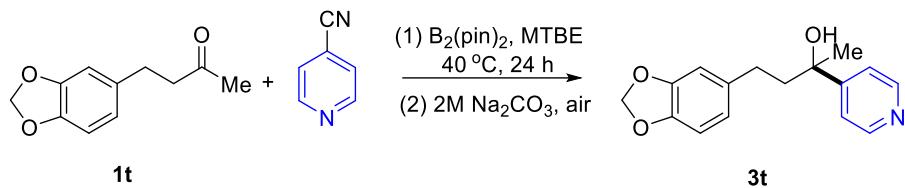
**3r:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1r** (22.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 60 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3r** (12.8 mg, 34% yield).

**3r:** White solid, mp 143-145 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.54 (d,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 1H), 1.16-1.09 (m, 2H), 0.65-0.60 (m, 2H), 0.59-0.53 (m, 2H), 0.46-0.39 (m, 2H), 0.37-0.30 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 157.9, 149.0, 121.3, 73.1, 20.2, 2.4, 0.0. **IR** (film): 3205, 3008, 2926, 2853, 1600, 1222, 913, 814  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $C_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  190.1226, found 190.1225.



**3s:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1s** (35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3s** (25.6 mg, 50% yield).

**3s:** gum. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.50 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.04-6.90 (m, 3H), 3.30 (dd, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (dd, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 1H), 1.42-1.34 (m, 1H), 0.52-0.27 (m, 4H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 161.7 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 244.5 Hz), 155.7, 149.4, 132.7 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 4.5 Hz), 128.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 8.3 Hz), 123.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.5 Hz), 123.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 15.4 Hz), 120.9, 115.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 23.0 Hz), 74.4, 41.5, 20.8, 1.9, 0.4. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -116.1. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>17</sub>FNO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 258.1289, found 259.1289.



**3t:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1t** (38.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3t** (46.7 mg, 86% yield).

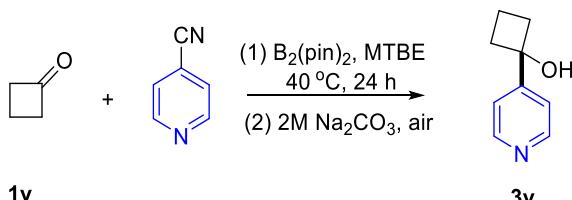
**3t:** gum. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.54 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 6.53 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 5.89 (s, 2H), 3.01 (s, 1H), 2.65-2.53 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.24 (m, 1H), 2.12-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.59 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.2, 149.7, 147.7, 145.8, 135.7, 121.0, 120.4, 108.8, 108.3, 100.9, 73.9, 45.9, 30.3, 30.1. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NO<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 272.1281, found 272.1281.



**3u:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1u** (22.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3u** (20.1 mg, 52% yield).

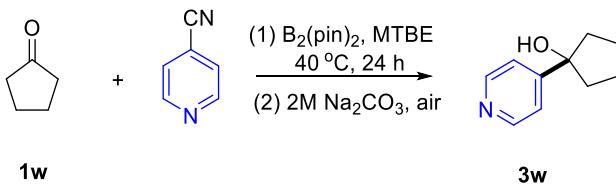
**3u:** gum. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.53 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 1.97 (s, 1H), 1.91-1.55 (m, 4H), 1.40-1.28 (m, 2H), 1.07-0.94 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, *J*

= 7.3 Hz, 6H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 155.8, 149.5, 120.7, 76.6, 45.0, 16.6, 14.4. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 194.1539, found 194.1537.



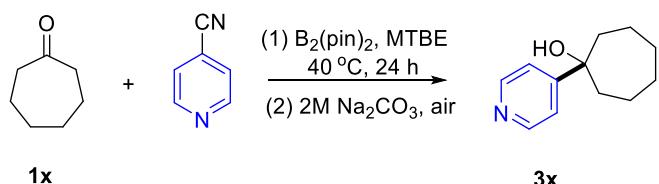
**3v:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1v** (14.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 70 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3v** (20.1 mg, 67% yield).

**3v:** White solid, mp 86-88 °C. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.46 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.14 (s, 1H), 2.52-2.38 (m, 4H), 2.11-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.73 (m, 1H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 156.1, 149.5, 120.1, 75.6, 37.3, 13.1. **IR** (film): 3189, 2932, 2877, 1605, 1411, 813, 738 cm<sup>-1</sup>. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 150.0913, found 150.0912.



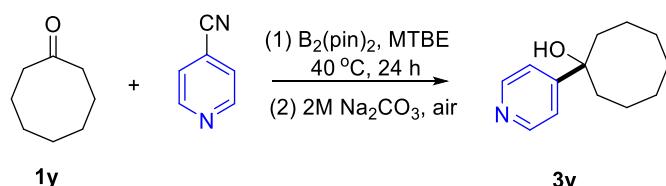
**3w:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1w** (16.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3w** (25.1 mg, 76% yield).

**3w:** White solid, mp 84-86 °C. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.42 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (s, 1H), 2.01-1.93 (m, 6H), 1.87-1.81 (m, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.2, 149.3, 120.5, 82.4, 42.6, 24.3. **IR** (film): 3175, 2964, 2869, 1601, 1405, 829, 751 cm<sup>-1</sup>. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 164.1070, found 164.1068.



**3x:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1x** (22.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3x** (34.8 mg, 91% yield).

**3x:** White solid, mp 82-84 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.42 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 3.39 (s, 1H), 1.98-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.81 (m, 4H), 1.76-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.54 (m, 4H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 160.7, 149.3, 120.1, 76.0, 42.8, 28.9, 22.5. **IR** (film): 3212, 2923, 2857, 1614, 1422, 811, 736  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  192.1383, found 192.1382.



**3y:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1y** (25.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3y** (36.8 mg, 89% yield).

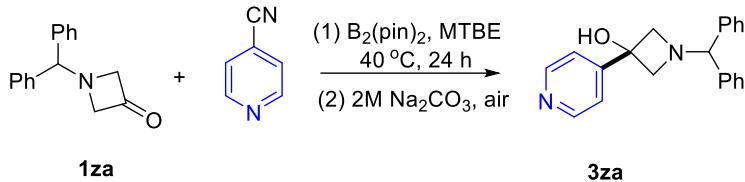
**3y:** White solid, mp 73-75 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.44 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 3.28 (s, 1H), 1.93-1.91 (m, 4H), 1.80-1.64 (m, 5H), 1.56-1.47 (m, 5H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 159.3, 149.2, 120.6, 75.8, 37.5, 28.3, 24.3, 21.7. **IR** (film): 3224, 2921, 2851, 1599, 1410, 1001, 845  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  206.1539, found 206.1539.



**3z:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1z** (14.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2

equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3z** (20.9 mg, 65% yield).

**3z:** White solid, mp 141–143 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ 8.57 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 4.90 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 2H), 4.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD) δ 155.5, 150.2, 121.3, 86.7, 74.8. **IR** (film): 3359, 2920, 2851, 1602, 1410, 1062, 977, 876 cm<sup>-1</sup>. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>10</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 152.0706, found 152.0701.



**3za:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1za** (48.9 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3za** (56.1 mg, 87% yield).

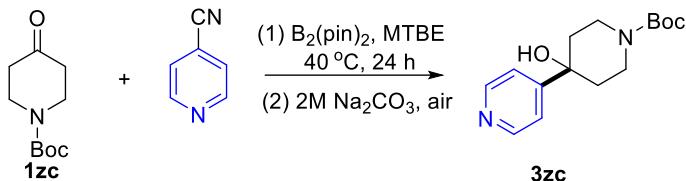
**3za:** White solid, mp 166–168 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.51 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 5.37 (s, 1H), 4.52 (s, 1H), 3.57 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.41 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 155.6, 149.1, 141.9, 128.7, 127.4, 120.4, 78.1, 69.4, 68.3. Two resonances of C-Ar were overlapped. **IR** (film): 2181, 2939, 2838, 1602, 1451, 1070, 823 cm<sup>-1</sup>. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 317.1648, found 317.1648.



**3zb:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1zb** (20.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3zb** (28.0 mg, 77% yield).

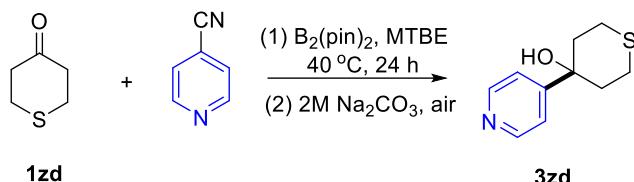
**3zb:** White solid, mp 123–125 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.49 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz,

2H), 7.47 (d,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.45 (s, 1H), 3.23-3.13 (m, 2H), 3.09-2.96 (m, 2H), 2.33-2.18 (m, 2H).  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  153.1, 149.6, 120.6, 82.8, 45.4, 44.0, 29.5. **IR** (film): 3160, 2936, 2850, 1601, 1412, 1211, 1043, 820  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{12}\text{NOS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  182.0634, found 182.0632.



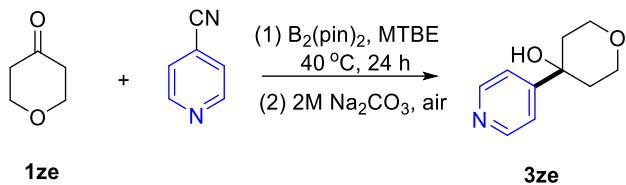
**3zc:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1zc** (39.9 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3zc** (49.2 mg, 88% yield).

**3zc:** White solid, mp 137-139 °C.  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.39 (d,  $J$  = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d,  $J$  = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 4.38 (s, 1H), 4.06-3.84 (m, 2H), 3.21 (s, 2H), 1.91-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 9H).  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.2, 154.9, 149.4, 120.2, 79.9, 70.8, 39.9, 37.6, 28.5. **IR** (film): 3212, 2975, 1698, 1600, 1033, 961, 821  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3 [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  279.1703, found 279.1699.



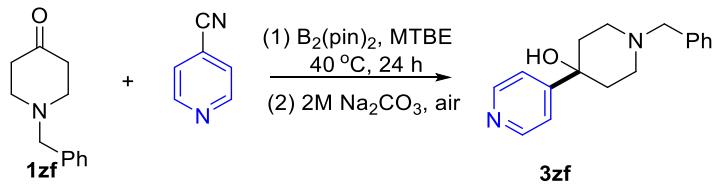
**3zd:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1zd** (23.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3zd** (35.5 mg, 90% yield).

**3zd:** White solid, mp 152-154 °C.  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.49 (d,  $J$  = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d,  $J$  = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.27-3.19 (m, 2H), 3.10 (s, 1H), 2.46 (d,  $J$  = 14.4 Hz, 2H), 2.16-2.08 (m, 2H), 1.97 (d,  $J$  = 13.8 Hz, 2H).  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.3, 149.7, 119.9, 71.5, 39.0, 23.9. **IR** (film): 3135, 2946, 2833, 1602, 1422, 1090, 821  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{NOS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  196.0791, found



**3ze:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1ze** (20.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/2 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3ze** (26.6 mg, 74% yield).

**3ze:** White solid, mp 204-206 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.46 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 3.98-3.84 (m, 4H), 3.60 (s, 1H), 2.15-2.06 (m, 2H), 1.65-1.60 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 157.8, 149.6, 120.1, 70.2, 63.6, 38.3. **IR** (film): 3147, 2960, 2863, 1603, 1422, 1128, 920, 825  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_2$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 180.1019, found 180.1017.



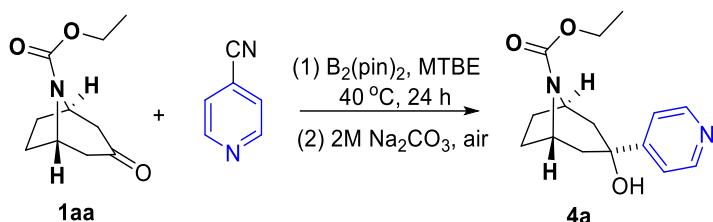
**3zf:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1zf** (38.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3zf** (43.4 mg, 81% yield).

**3zf:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.45 (d,  $J = 5.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.23 (m, 5H), 3.59 (s, 2H), 3.42 (s, 1H), 2.81 (d,  $J = 11.3$  Hz, 2H), 2.50 (td,  $J = 12.1$  Hz, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 2.11 (td,  $J = 13.2$  Hz, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (dd,  $J = 11.8$  Hz, 2.5 Hz, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 158.0, 149.5, 138.1, 129.3, 128.4, 127.3, 120.2, 70.8, 63.2, 49.1, 38.1. **IR** (film): 3218, 2941, 2814, 1703, 1600, 1410, 1046, 938  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 269.1648, found 269.1651.



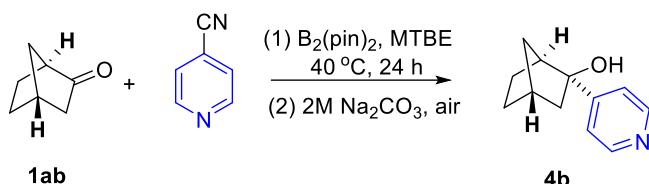
**3zg:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1zg** (26.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **3zg** (37.2 mg, 87% yield).

**3zg:** White solid, mp 126-128 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.51 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 1H), 2.42-2.24 (m, 2H), 2.14-2.04 (m, 4H), 1.87-1.81 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 157.5, 149.7, 123.0 (dd,  $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 243.1$ , 238.7 Hz), 120.1, 71.5, 35.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 10.0$  Hz), 29.7 (t,  $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 24.8$  Hz). **19F NMR** (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -93.4 (d,  $J = 237.6$  Hz, 1F), -105.6 (d,  $J = 237.5$  Hz, 1F). **IR** (film): 3129, 2973, 2851, 1617, 1412, 1105, 821  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_2\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  214.1038, found 214.1037.



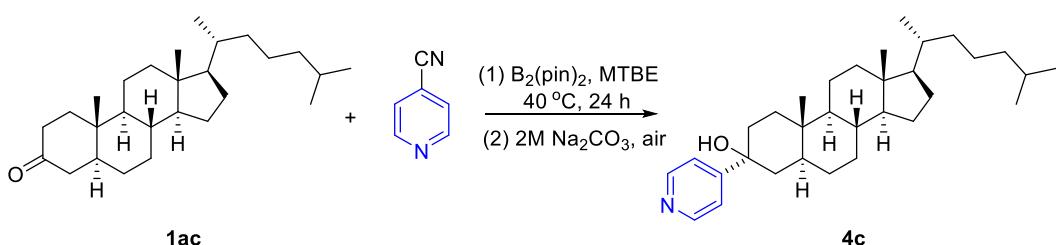
**4a:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1aa** (39.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **4a** (37.5 mg, 68% yield).

**4a:** White solid, mp 148-150 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.40 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 4.18-4.12 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.14 (d,  $J = 11.0$  Hz, 1H), 1.98-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.83 (d,  $J = 14.5$  Hz, 2H), 1.26 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 159.4, 154.1, 149.3, 120.2, 72.9, 61.2, 53.3, 44.4, 43.4, 29.8, 28.3, 27.7, 14.9. **IR** (film): 3419, 2978, 2873, 1682, 1599, 1416, 1040, 813  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3 [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  277.1547, found 277.1547.



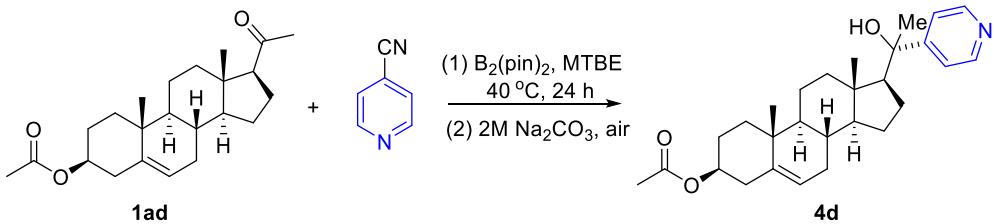
**4b:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1ab** (22.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **4b** (31.6 mg, 83% yield).

**4b:** White solid, mp 179-181 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.38 (d,  $J = 4.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 3.34 (s, 1H), 2.45 (d,  $J = 3.8$  Hz, 1H), 2.32 (t,  $J = 3.8$  Hz, 1H), 2.20-2.09 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.40 (m, 4H), 1.38-1.32 (m, 1H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 159.2, 149.2, 121.6, 79.7, 47.5, 46.7, 38.9, 37.6, 28.9, 22.4. **IR** (film): 3027, 2952, 2869, 1601, 1413, 1026, 817  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  190.1226, found 190.1226.



**4c:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1ac** (77.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **4c** (83.8 mg, 90% yield).

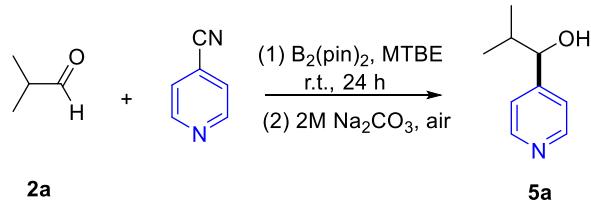
**4c:** White solid, mp 233-235 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.52 (d,  $J = 5.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 2.22-0.98 (m, 32H), 0.94-0.81 (m, 12H), 0.67 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 158.5, 149.8, 119.9, 73.4, 56.6, 56.4, 54.3, 42.7, 41.6, 41.2, 40.1, 39.7, 36.3, 35.9, 35.7, 34.6, 34.0, 32.1, 28.5, 28.4, 28.2, 24.3, 24.0, 23.0, 22.7, 21.1, 18.8, 12.3, 11.5, 1.2. **IR** (film): 3207, 2932, 2310, 1747, 1507, 1456, 877  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{52}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  466.4043, found 466.4052.



**4d:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **1ad** (71.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) under the room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (2/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **4d** (26.1 mg, 30% yield).

**4d:** White solid, mp 233-235 °C.  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.51 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 5.34-5.30 (m, 1H), 4.59-4.48 (m, 1H), 2.30-2.22 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 1H), 2.04-1.64 (m, 10H), 1.52-0.88 (m, 15H), 0.75 (s, 3H), 0.62-0.52 (m, 1H), 0.45-0.33 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  170.6, 157.6, 149.4, 139.8, 122.4, 120.7, 75.5, 73.9, 59.7, 56.8, 49.9, 42.9, 39.1, 38.2, 36.9, 36.6, 32.0, 31.8, 31.3, 27.8, 23.5, 23.0, 21.5, 20.6, 19.3, 13.6.  $\text{HRMS}$  (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{40}\text{NO}_3$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  438.3003, found 438.3002.

## 5.2 Using aldehydes as the coupling partner



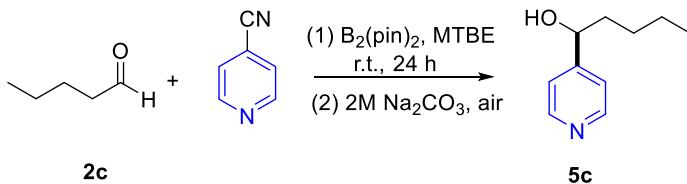
**5a:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2a** (14.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5a** (26.3 mg, 87% yield).

**5a:** gum.  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.40 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 4.42 (d,  $J = 5.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 1H), 1.97-1.88 (m, 1H), 0.89 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H), 0.86 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  153.7, 149.1, 122.0, 77.8, 35.1, 19.0, 17.4.  $\text{IR}$  (film): 2959, 1935, 1602, 1416, 1002, 836  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $\text{HRMS}$  (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  152.1069, found 152.1069.



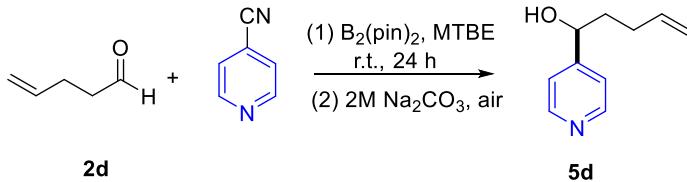
**5b:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2b** (17.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5b** (27.6 mg, 83% yield).

**5b:** White solid, mp 178-180 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.41 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d,  $J = 6.1$  Hz, 2H), 4.35 (s, 1H), 3.61 (s, 1H), 0.90 (s, 9H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 152.4, 148.6, 123.3, 80.8, 35.7, 25.9. **IR** (film): 3212, 2953, 1602, 1479, 1416, 1063, 823  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  166.1226, found 166.1227.



**5c:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2c** (17.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5c** (31.5 mg, 95% yield).

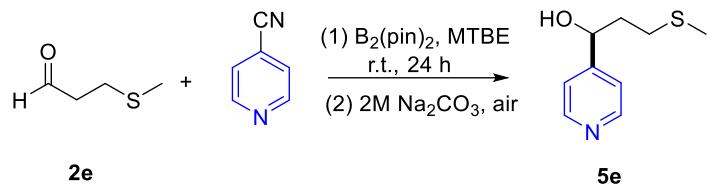
**5c:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.42 (d,  $J = 6.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d,  $J = 6.1$  Hz, 2H), 4.68 (dd,  $J = 7.4, 5.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 1H), 1.72-1.62 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.23 (m, 4H), 0.85 (t,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 155.2, 148.0, 120.6, 71.6, 37.7, 26.7, 21.6, 13.1. **IR** (film): 3200, 2956, 1942, 1602, 1416, 1001, 836  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  166.1226, found 166.1226.



**5d:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2d** (16.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2

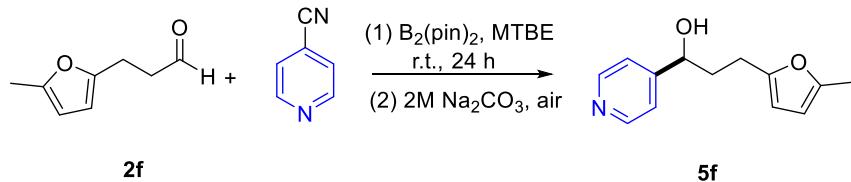
equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5d** (29.8 mg, 93% yield).

**5d:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.43 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 5.92-5.68 (m, 1H), 5.09-4.89 (m, 2H), 4.72 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 1H), 2.16 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.82-1.72 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 155.9, 149.1, 137.8, 121.6, 115.6, 71.9, 38.0, 29.8. **IR** (film): 3212, 2921, 2852, 1619, 1416, 1065, 913, 819 cm<sup>-1</sup>. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 164.1070, found 164.1068.



**5e:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2e** (20.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5e** (32.3 mg, 88% yield).

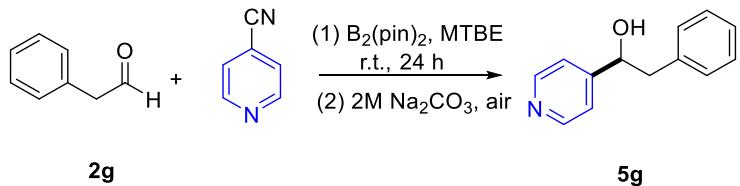
**5e:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.43 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 4.86 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (s, 1H), 2.69-2.52 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.01-1.93 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 154.2, 149.5, 121.0, 71.4, 37.7, 30.5, 15.5. **IR** (film): 3207, 2915, 1602, 1416, 1065, 1003, 959, 820 cm<sup>-1</sup>. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NOS [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 184.0791, found 184.0789.



**5f:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2f** (27.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (2/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5f** (40.1 mg, 92% yield).

**5f:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.43 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 5.84 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (dd, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 1H), 2.69 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.03-1.96 (m, 2H). **13C NMR**

(100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 156.0, 153.1, 150.7, 148.9, 121.7, 106.1, 106.0, 71.6, 37.3, 24.2, 13.6. **IR** (film): 3175, 2921, 1619, 1567, 1416, 1065, 1020, 823 cm<sup>-1</sup>. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>[M+H]<sup>+</sup> 218.1176, found 218.1176.



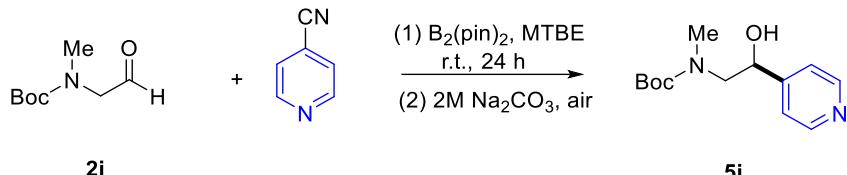
**5g:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2g** (24.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (2/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5g** (28.6 mg, 72% yield).

**5g:** White solid, mp 150-152 °C. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.49 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.92 (dd, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 4.93 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (s, 1H), 3.08-2.94 (m, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 153.0, 149.7, 137.2, 129.7, 128.8, 127.0, 121.1, 73.8, 45.8. **IR** (film): 3175, 2922, 2852, 1681, 1414, 1054, 820 cm<sup>-1</sup>. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 200.1070, found 200.1068.



**5h:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2h** (39.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5h** (32.1 mg, 58% yield).

**5h:** White solid, mp 135-137 °C. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.41 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.86 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (s, 1H), 2.96-2.88 (m, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 153.3, 149.5, 136.2, 131.7, 131.4, 121.2, 120.9, 73.5, 45.0. **IR** (film): 3195, 2976, 2852, 1600, 1412, 1136, 998, 823 cm<sup>-1</sup>. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>13</sub>BrNO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 278.0175, found 278.0174.



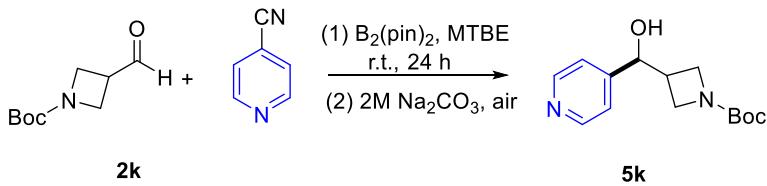
**5i:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2i** (34.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (2/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5i** (30.4 mg, 60% yield).

**5i:** gum.  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.52-8.40 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.28 (m, 2H), 4.92-4.71 (m, 2H), 3.48-3.26 (m, 2H), 2.96-2.62 (m, 3H), 1.47-1.27 (m, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  157.9, 153.0, 149.2, 121.5, 80.7 and 80.1, 72.4 and 71.7, 57.0 and 56.7, 36.9 and 36.2, 28.4.  $\text{IR}$  (film): 3400, 2976, 2930, 1697, 1481, 1456, 1393, 1151  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $\text{HRMS}$  (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  253.1547, found 253.1547.



**5j:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2j** (14.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5j** (26.9 mg, 90% yield).

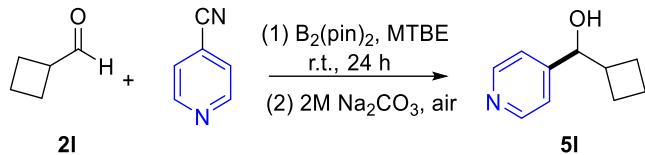
**5j:** White solid, mp 80-82  $^\circ\text{C}$ .  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.47 (d,  $J=6.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d,  $J=6.1$  Hz, 2H), 4.01 (d,  $J=8.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 1H), 1.18-1.04 (m, 1H), 0.63-0.56 (m, 2H), 0.50-0.40 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  153.7, 149.4, 121.3, 76.7, 19.2, 3.6, 3.2.  $\text{IR}$  (film): 3207, 2854, 1604, 1415, 1044, 950, 813  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $\text{HRMS}$  (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  150.0913, found 150.0912.



**5k:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2k** (37.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2

equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5k** (25.4 mg, 48% yield).

**5k:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.48 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.78 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 3.96-3.73 (m, 4H), 2.83-2.74 (m, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 156.6, 152.2, 149.6, 121.4, 79.8, 73.4, 50.8, 35.3, 28.5. **IR** (film): 3366, 2975, 2886, 1693, 1602, 1416, 1142, 1064 cm<sup>-1</sup>. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 265.1547, found 265.1546.



**5l:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2l** (16.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5l** (29.5 mg, 90% yield).

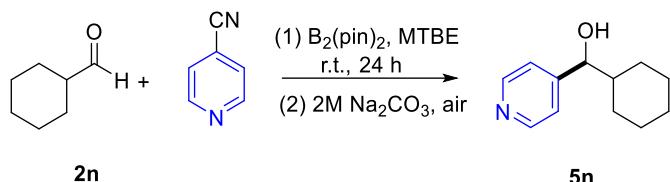
**5l:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.42 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 4.56 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (s, 1H), 2.60-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.88-1.75 (m, 4H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 153.7, 149.1, 121.6, 76.1, 42.3, 24.3, 17.8. **IR** (film): 3219, 2930, 2849, 1601, 1447, 1419, 1031, 832 cm<sup>-1</sup>. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 164.1070, found 164.1070.



**5m:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2m** (19.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), B<sub>2</sub>(pin)<sub>2</sub> (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5m** (24.9 mg, 70% yield).

**5m:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.44 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.46 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (s, 1H), 2.19-2.09 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.41 (m, 6H), 1.26-1.20 (m, 1H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 154.1, 149.4, 121.7, 76.9, 47.5, 29.4, 28.8, 25.6, 25.5. **IR** (film): 3227, 2953, 2867, 1602, 1414, 1035, 819

$\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  178.1226, found 178.1224.



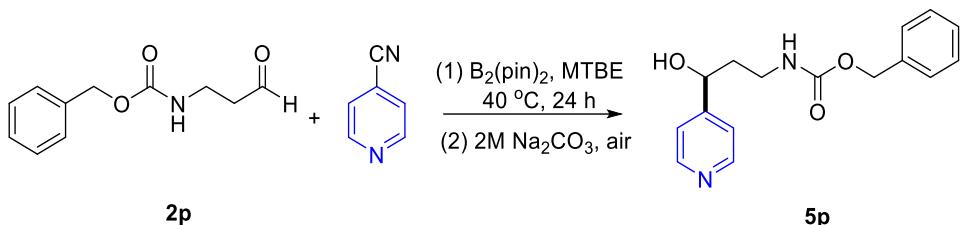
**5n:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2f** (22.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5n** (32.8 mg, 86% yield).

**5n:** White solid, mp 101-103 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.41 (d,  $J = 5.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d,  $J = 6.1$  Hz, 2H), 4.41 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 1H), 1.80-1.66 (m, 3H), 1.65-1.54 (m, 2H), 1.45 (d,  $J = 13.7$  Hz, 1H), 1.22-1.10 (m, 3H), 1.08-0.99 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  153.9, 149.1, 122.1, 77.4, 44.9, 29.4, 27.9, 26.4, 26.2, 26.1. **IR** (film): 3217, 2924, 2851, 1603, 1450, 1415, 1030, 831  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  192.1383, found 192.1382.



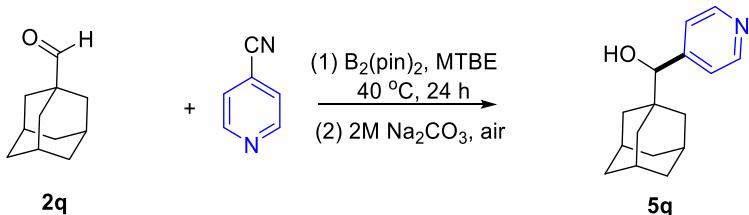
**5o:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2o** (42.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5o** (53.4 mg, 91% yield).

**5o:** White solid, mp 78-80 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.39 (d,  $J = 6.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 2H), 4.40 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 1H), 4.26 (s, 1H), 4.10-4.01 (m, 2H), 2.55 (s, 2H), 1.79-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.33-1.27 (m, 1H), 1.25-1.17 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  154.8, 153.1, 149.3, 121.9, 79.6, 76.4, 43.3, 28.5, 28.4, 27.4. **IR** (film): 3366, 2975, 2886, 1693, 1602, 1416, 1064, 931  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3 [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  293.1860, found 293.1859.



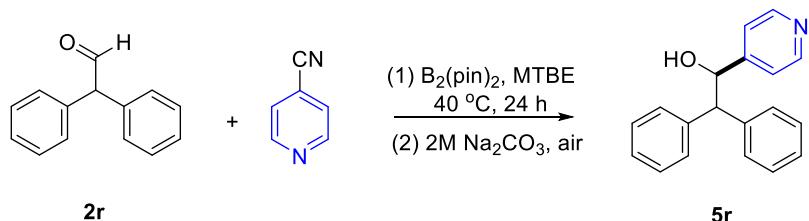
**5p:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2p** (41.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5p** (36.2 mg, 63% yield).

**5p:** White solid, mp 79-81 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.44 (d,  $J$  = 4.6 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.25 (d,  $J$  = 4.3 Hz, 2H), 5.41 (s, 1H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 4.73 (dd,  $J$  = 9.7, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (s, 1H), 3.52 (s, 1H), 3.30-3.20 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.71 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  157.5, 153.8, 149.6, 136.4, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 120.9, 69.9, 67.1, 39.1, 37.9. **IR** (film): 3359, 2923, 2853, 1715, 1507, 1456, 1247, 869  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  287.1390, found 287.1391.



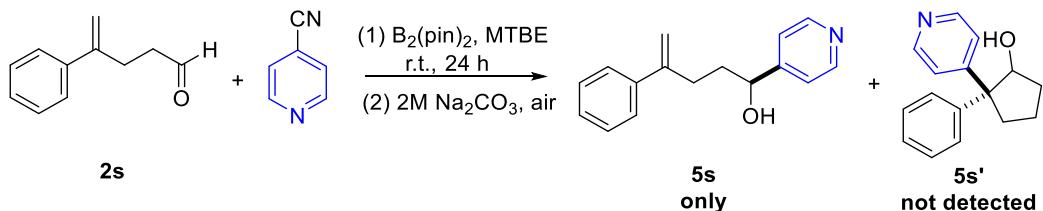
**5q:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2q** (32.9 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5q** (43.0 mg, 88% yield).

**5q:** White solid, m.p. 174-176 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.48 (d,  $J$  = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d,  $J$  = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 2.46 (s, 1H), 1.98-1.94 (m, 3H), 1.70-1.65 (m, 3H), 1.62-1.52 (m, 6H), 1.50-1.44 (m, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  150.5, 148.8, 123.3, 81.6, 38.1, 37.2, 37.0, 28.3. **IR** (film): 3207, 2928, 2851, 1600, 1449, 1145, 828  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  244.1696, found 244.1696.



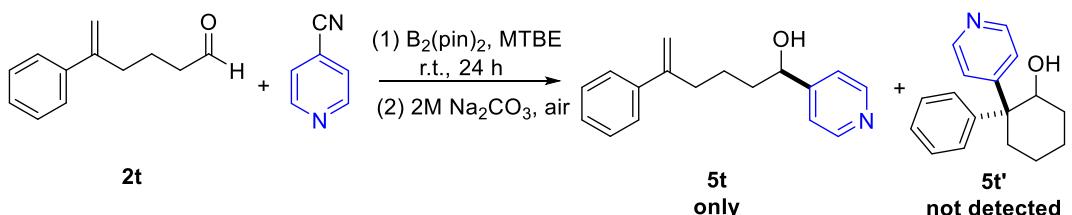
**5r** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2r** (34.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (2/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5r** (41.8 mg, 76% yield).

**5r:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.26 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.04 (m, 7H), 5.38 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 1H), 4.15 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 1H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 153.3, 148.7, 140.9, 140.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 127.2, 126.9, 122.4, 75.3, 59.8. **IR** (film): 3060, 2922, 1617, 1601, 1494, 1416, 1064, 1031, 810  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  276.1383, found 276.1383.



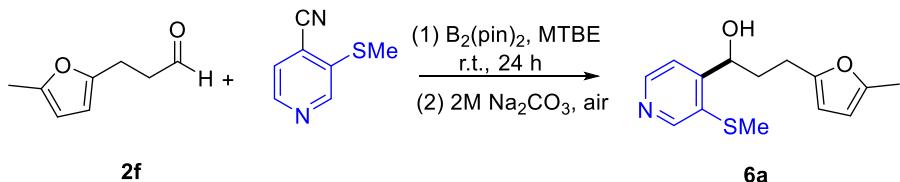
**5s:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2s** (32.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (2/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5s** (45.1 mg, 94% yield).

**5s:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.36 (d,  $J = 6.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.14 (m, 5H), 5.26 (d,  $J = 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 5.06-5.02 (m, 1H), 4.72-4.66 (m, 1H), 4.35 (s, 1H), 2.69-2.52 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.74 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 156.0, 148.9, 147.7, 140.8, 128.5, 127.6, 126.2, 121.6, 113.1, 71.8, 37.4, 31.3. **IR** (film): 3200, 3080, 2923, 1619, 1603, 1414, 1220, 1065  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  240.1383, found 240.1387.



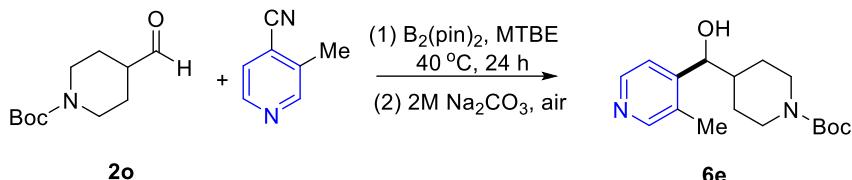
**5t:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2t** (34.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at room temperature. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (2/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **5t** (44.0 mg, 86% yield).

**5t:** gum.  **$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.38 (d,  $J = 6.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.22 (d,  $J = 6.1$  Hz, 2H), 5.26 (d,  $J = 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d,  $J = 1.5$  Hz, 1H) 4.65-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.15 (s, 1H), 2.52 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 2H), 1.79-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.44 (m, 1H).  **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  155.3, 149.1, 148.0, 141.1, 128.4, 127.5, 126.2, 121.3, 112.8, 72.3, 38.4, 35.0, 24.1. **IR** (film): 3200, 3079, 2939, 1621, 1603, 1414, 1212, 1065  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  254.1539, found 254.1543.



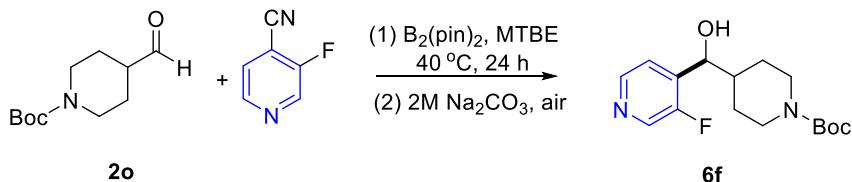
**6a:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2f** (27.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 3-methylthio-4-cyanopyridine (45.0 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (5/3 PE/EtOAc) to afford **6a** (42.0 mg, 79% yield).

**6a:** gum.  **$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.30-8.26 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d,  $J = 5.0$  Hz, 1H), 5.88 (d,  $J = 2.9$  Hz, 1H), 5.82 (d,  $J = 2.9$  Hz, 1H), 5.05 (dd,  $J = 8.7, 3.5$  Hz, 1H), 3.99 (s, 1H), 2.83-2.73 (m, 2H), 2.45 (d,  $J = 1.3$  Hz, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.08-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.85 (m, 1H).  **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  153.4, 152.5, 150.6, 146.8, 146.5, 132.1, 120.2, 106.0, 105.9, 69.1, 35.6, 24.5, 16.3, 13.6. **IR** (film): 3212, 2921, 2852, 1681, 1434, 1218, 1020, 948  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  264.1053, found 264.1053.



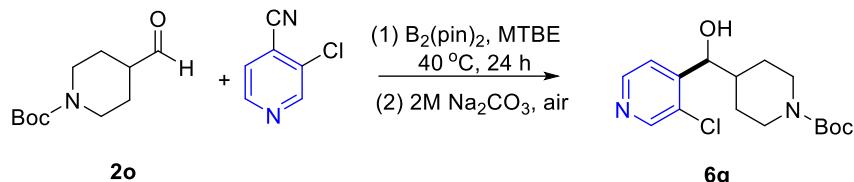
**6e:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2o** (42.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 3-methyl-4-cyanopyridine (35.4 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **6e** (49.2 mg, 80% yield).

**6e:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.37-8.20 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d,  $J = 5.1$  Hz, 1H), 4.68-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.16-4.00 (m, 2H), 3.46 (s, 1H), 2.62-2.54 (m, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.80-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.36-1.30 (m, 1H), 1.30-1.24 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  154.8, 151.4, 150.6, 147.5, 130.5, 121.5, 79.6, 72.9, 43.8, 42.6, 28.6, 27.2, 16.4. **IR** (film): 3290, 2922, 1704, 1589, 1402, 1218, 1092, 843  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 307.2016, found 307.2013.



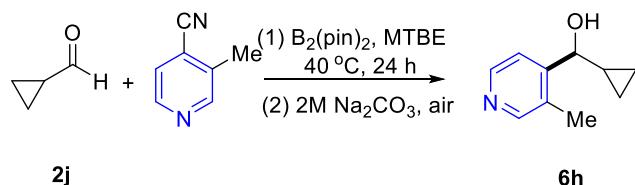
**6f:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2o** (42.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 3-fluoro-4-cyanopyridine (36.6 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $B_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **6f** (26.7 mg, 43% yield).

**6f:** White solid, mp 76-78 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.36-8.28 (m, 2H), 7.44 (t,  $J = 5.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.83-4.81 (m, 1H), 4.07 (s, 2H), 3.74 (s, 1H), 2.62-2.52 (m, 2H), 1.80-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 1.37-1.33 (m, 1H), 1.31-1.23 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  156.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 254.6$  Hz), 154.9, 145.7, 139.6, 137.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 26.9$  Hz), 122.7, 79.7, 70.1, 43.7, 42.7, 28.5, 27.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 89.7$  Hz). **19F NMR** (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -132.1. **IR** (film): 3420, 2929, 1693, 1417, 1218, 1163, 1092, 844  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 311.1765, found 311.1766.



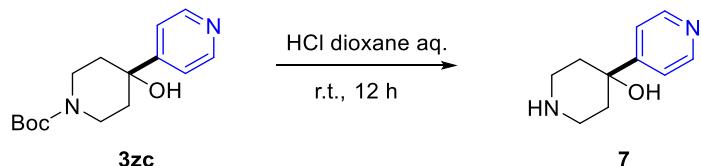
**6g:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2o** (42.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 3-chloro-4-cyanopyridine (41.6 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (1/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **6g** (27.1 mg, 41% yield).

**6g:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.45-8.38 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d,  $J = 5.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d,  $J = 5.2$  Hz, 1H), 4.15-4.03 (m, 2H), 3.69 (s, 1H), 2.62-2.50 (m, 2H), 1.80-1.56 (m, 2H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.40-1.36 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.28 (m, 1H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 154.8, 150.2, 149.1, 147.7, 130.1, 122.9, 79.7, 72.5, 43.8, 42.0, 28.5, 26.3. **IR** (film): 3420, 2975, 2927, 2856, 1693, 1428, 1165, 731  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 327.1470, found 327.1472..



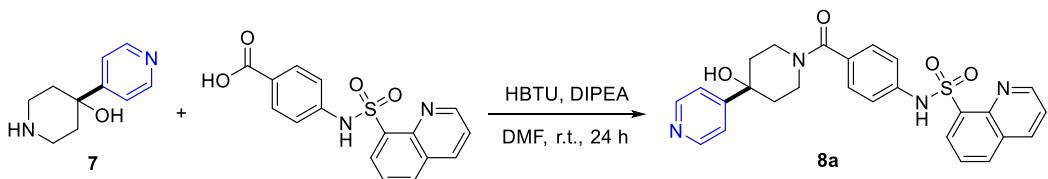
**6h:** Prepared following *general procedure A* using **2j** (14.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-cyanopyridine (31.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $\text{B}_2(\text{pin})_2$  (61.9 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and MTBE (1.0 mL) at 40 °C. After 24 hours, following the described workup procedure, the reaction mixture was purified by preparative TLC (2/1 PE/EtOAc) to afford **6h** (27.4 mg, 84% yield).

**6h:** gum. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 8.38-8.22 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d,  $J = 5.1$  Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.55 (s, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.24-1.15 (m, 1H), 0.61-0.49 (m, 2H), 0.40-0.32 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 151.3, 150.5, 147.3, 130.6, 121.0, 72.5, 17.5, 16.4, 3.1, 2.5. **IR** (film): 3207, 2930, 2854, 1602, 1415, 1044, 966, 816  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for  $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 164.1070, found 164.1068.

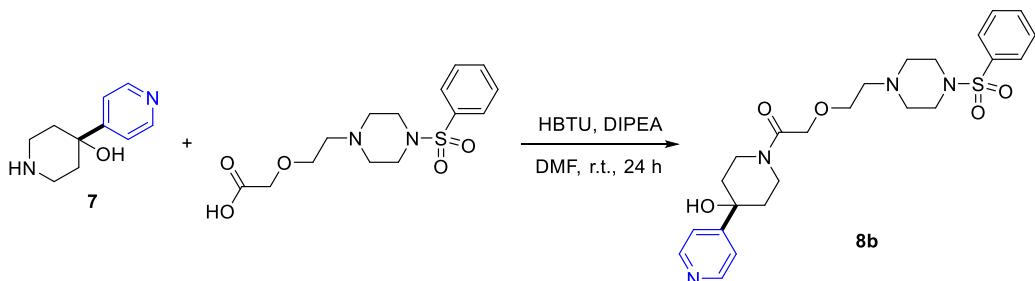


**7:** To a solution of **3zc** (1.4 g, 5.0 mmol, 1.0 eq.) in 30.0 mL 1,4-dioxane, was added HCl dioxane aq. (10.0 eq.), the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for about 12 hours. Then, the reaction mixture was made alkaline with 2M Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> aq. and concentrated. After which, the crude product was redissolved in 20 mL MeOH/CHCl<sub>3</sub> (1:1). The organic layer was anhydified with Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and the solvent was removed, to yield the desired product **7** (0.8 g, 90% yield).

**7:** White solid. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.55 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 1H), 3.15-3.07 (m, 2H), 3.02-2.94 (m, 2H), 2.15 (s, 1H), 2.01-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.64 (m, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.6, 149.9, 119.8, 71.4, 42.1, 38.7. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 179.1179, found 179.1179.



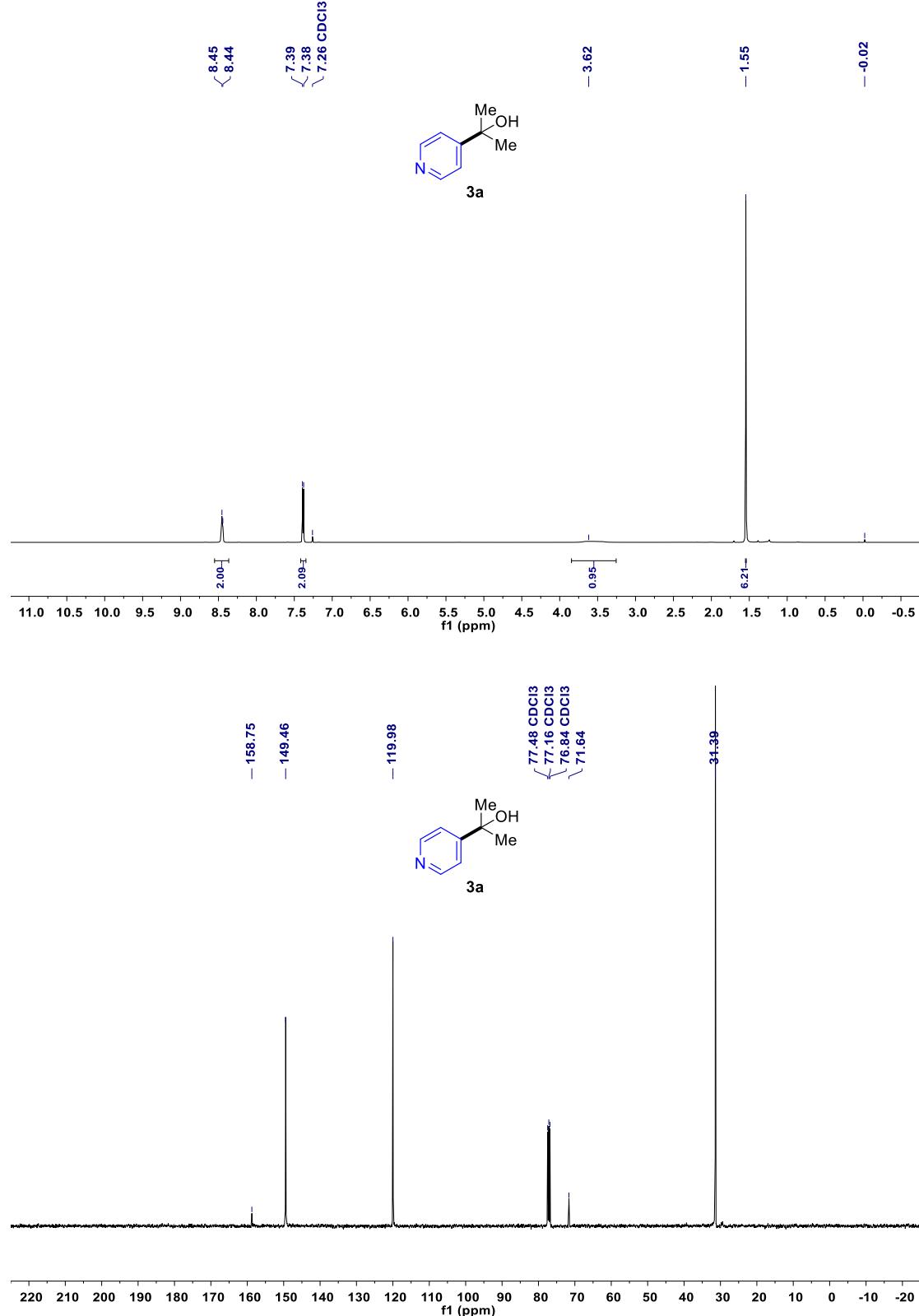
**8a:** White solid. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.40 (s, 1H), 9.12 (dd, *J* = 4.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.55-8.45 (m, 3H), 8.41 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.38 (s, 1H), 4.31 (s, 1H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 3.16-2.98 (m, 2H), 1.88-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.38 (m, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 168.3, 157.6, 151.5, 149.3, 142.7, 138.9, 136.9, 135.1, 134.4, 132.2, 130.9, 128.4, 127.9, 125.6, 122.6, 120.1, 118.5, 69.9, 38.5, 36.9. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>25</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 489.1591, found 489.1591.



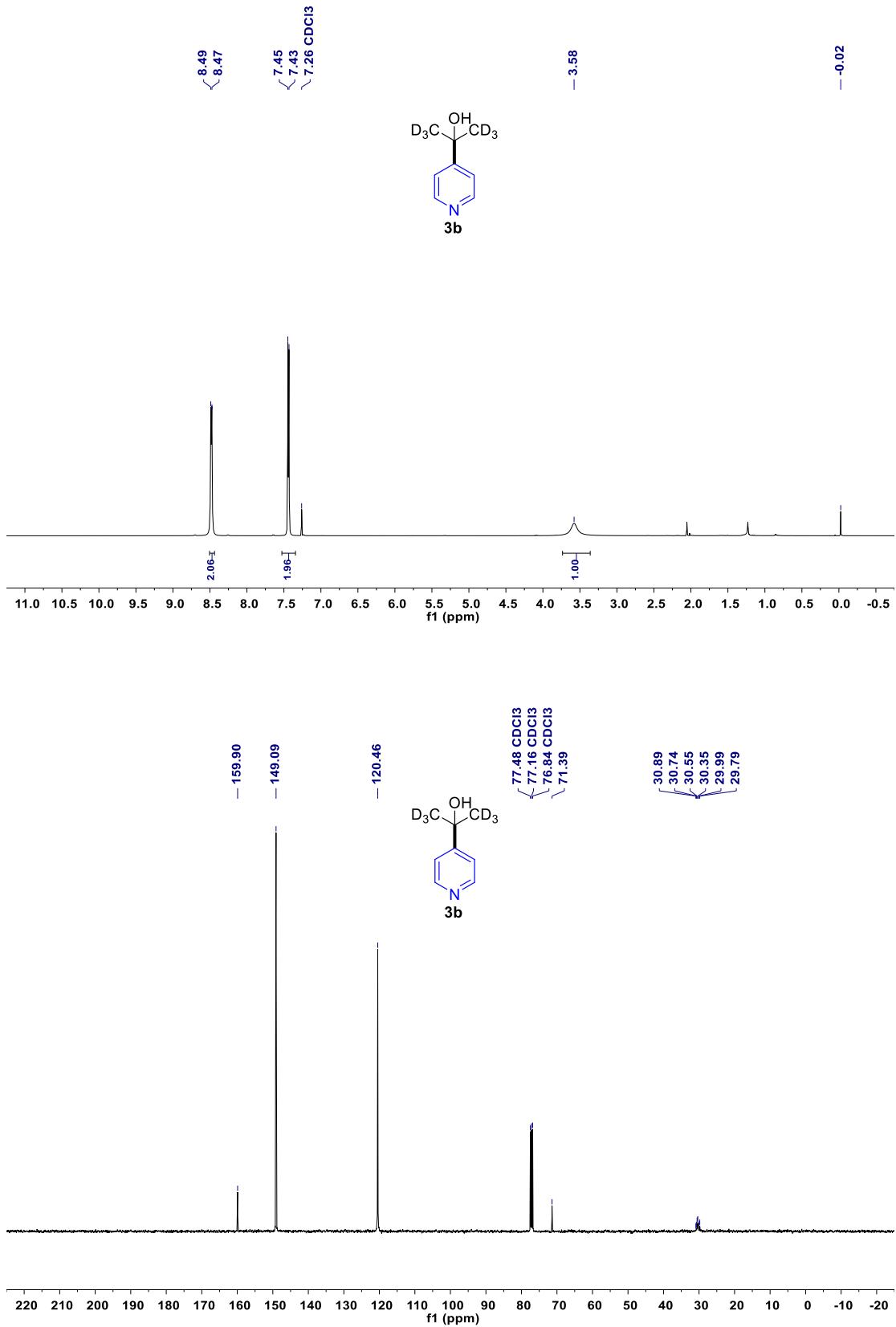
**8b:** gum. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.49 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 7.75-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 4.54-4.40 (m, 1H), 4.20-4.08 (m, 2H), 3.77-3.67 (m, 1H), 3.64-3.58 (m, 2H), 3.55-3.47 (m, 1H), 3.21-2.90 (m,

6H), 2.65-2.56 (m, 6H), 1.98-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.77-1.67 (m, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 167.6, 156.9, 149.9, 135.3, 133.0, 129.2, 127.9, 119.9, 71.0, 70.2, 68.5, 57.4, 52.5, 45.9, 41.0, 38.4, 37.8, 37.3. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) calculated for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>33</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>5</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 489.2166, found 489.2165.

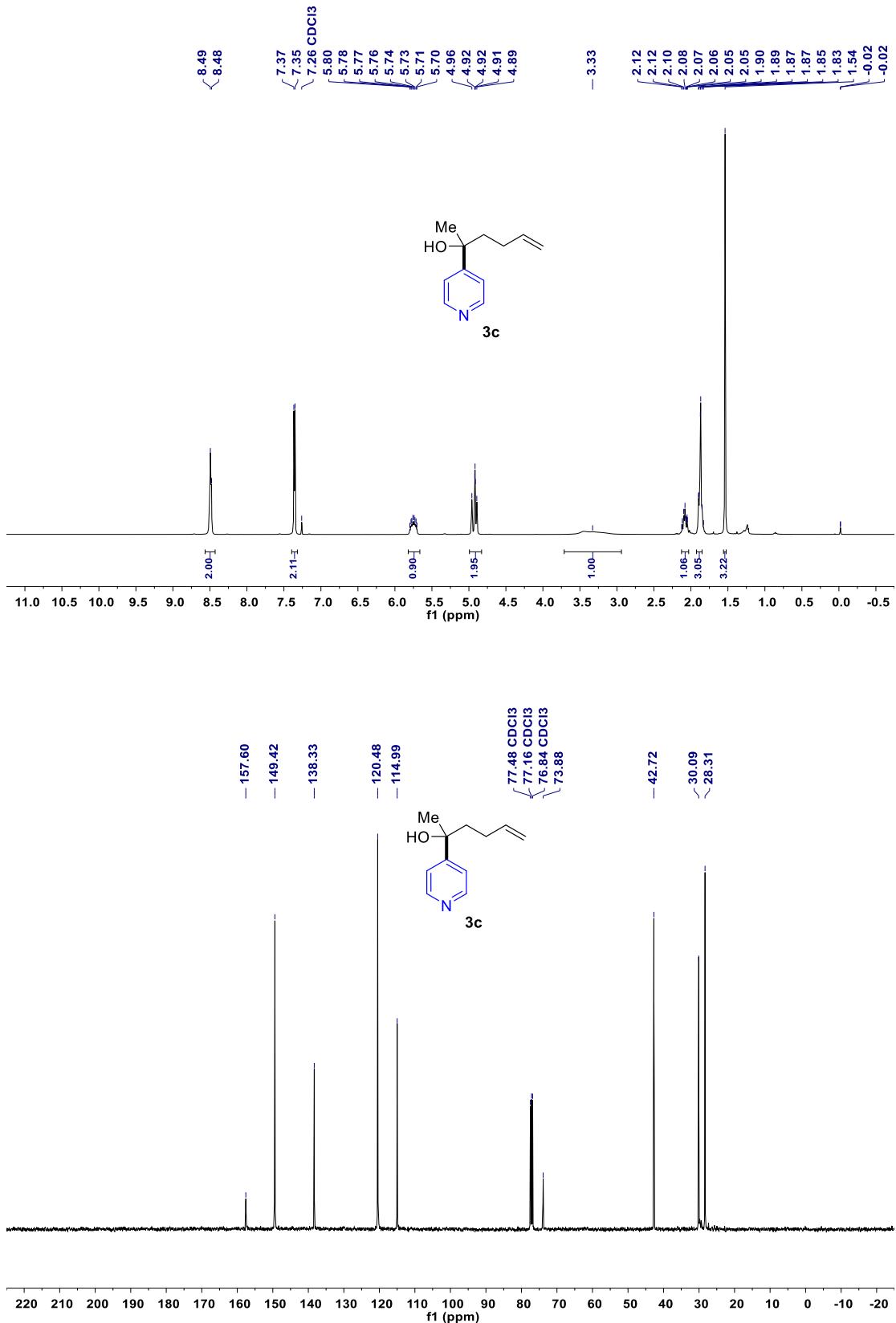
## 6. NMR Spectra



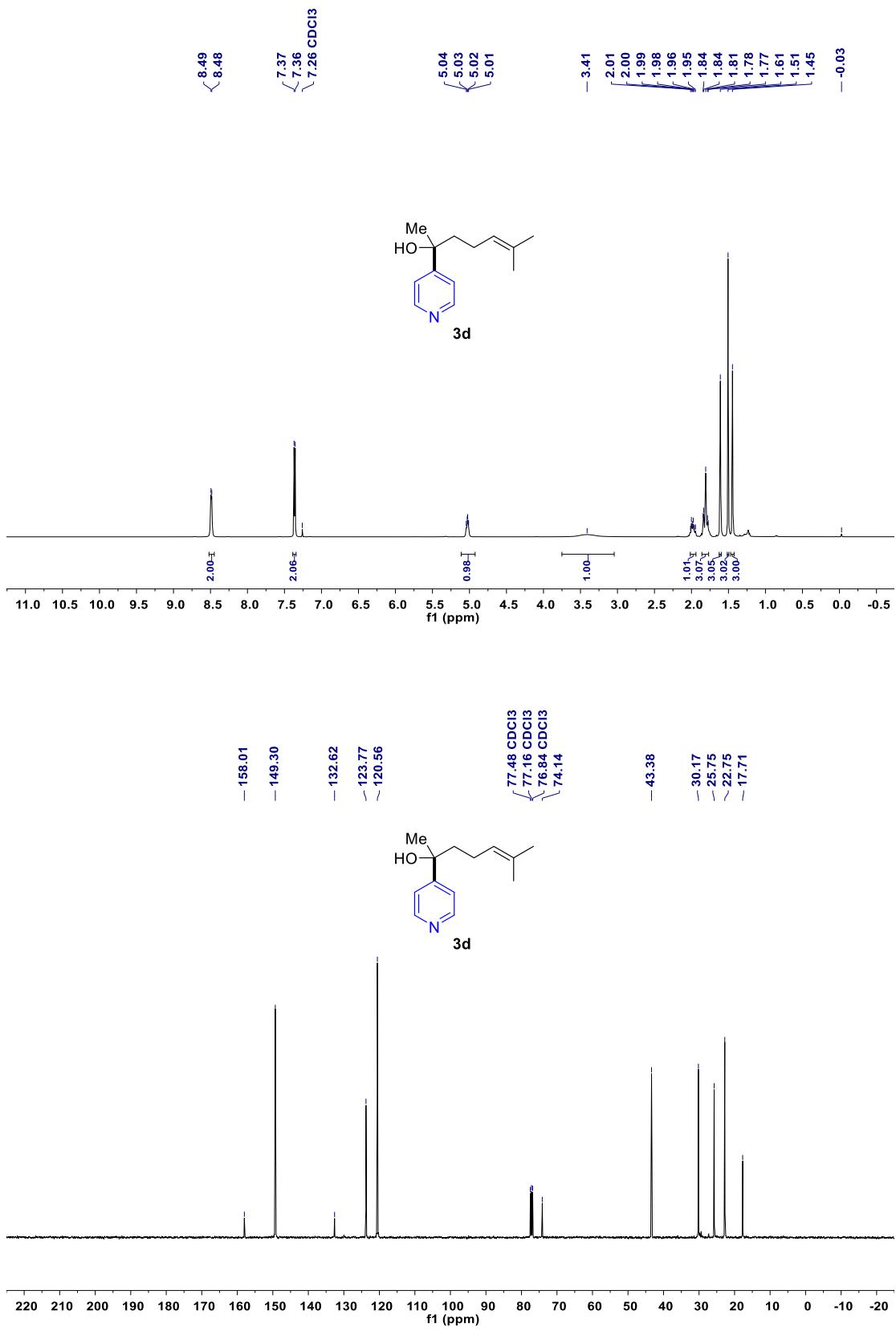
$^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra for compound 3a

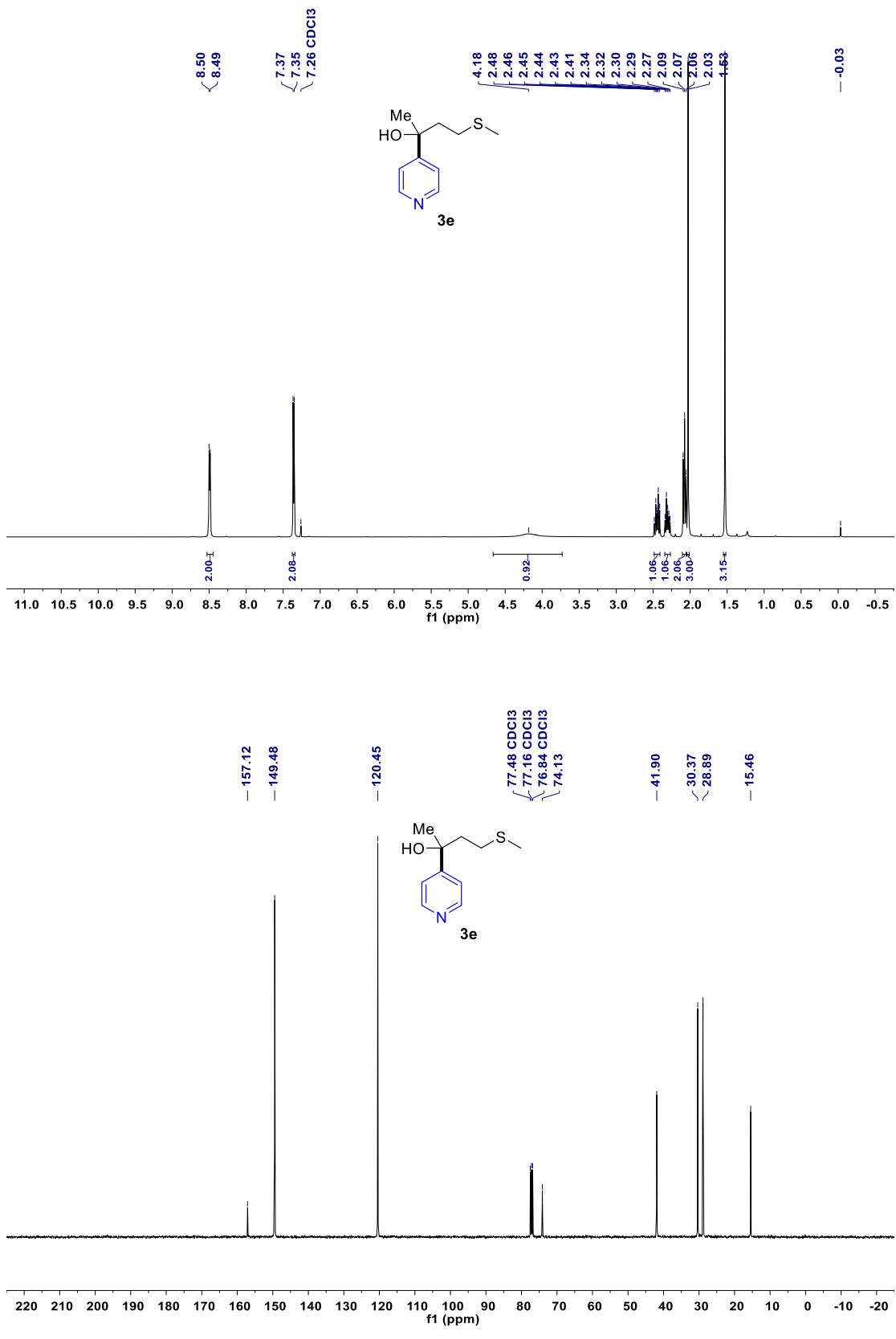


<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3b

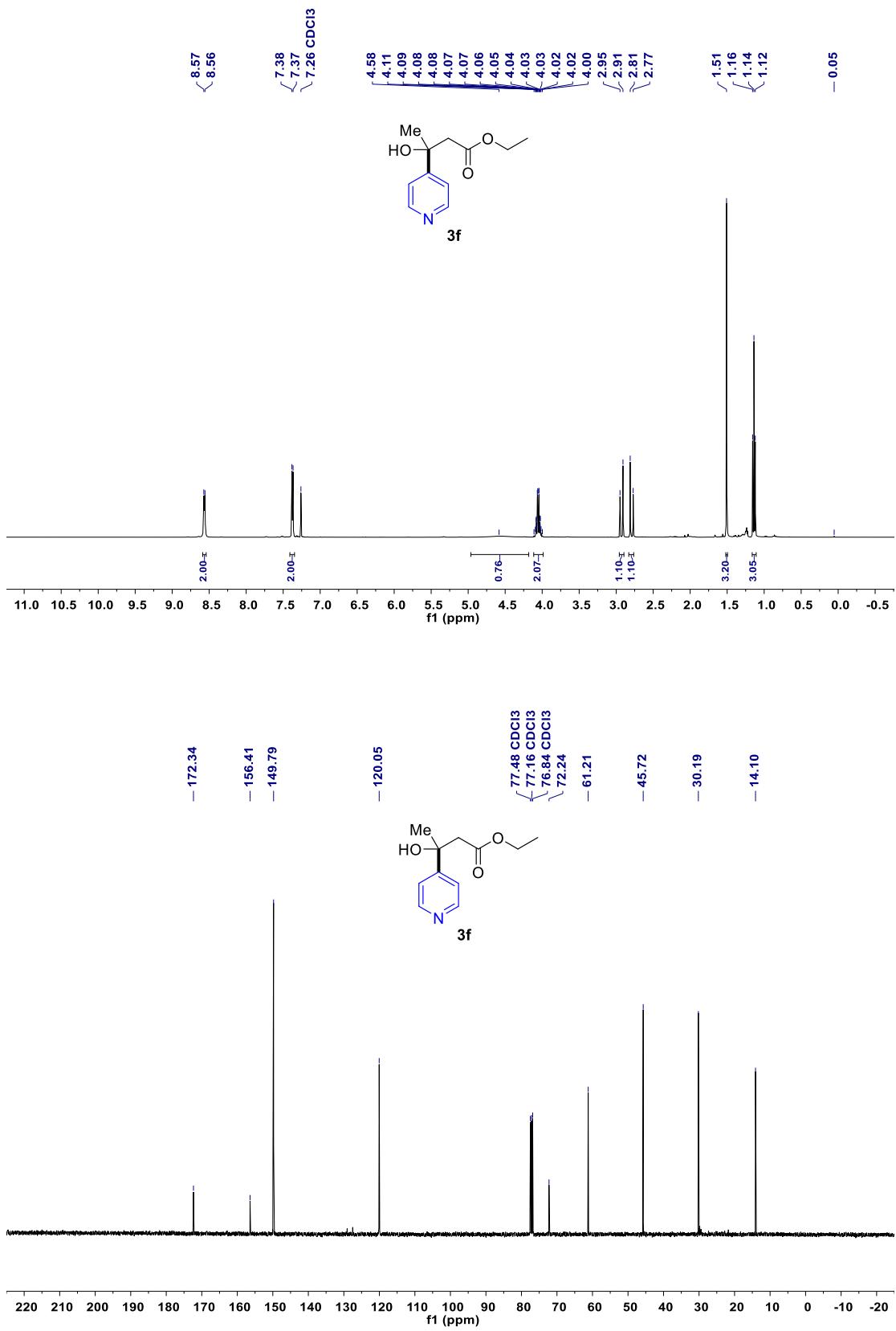


**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3c**

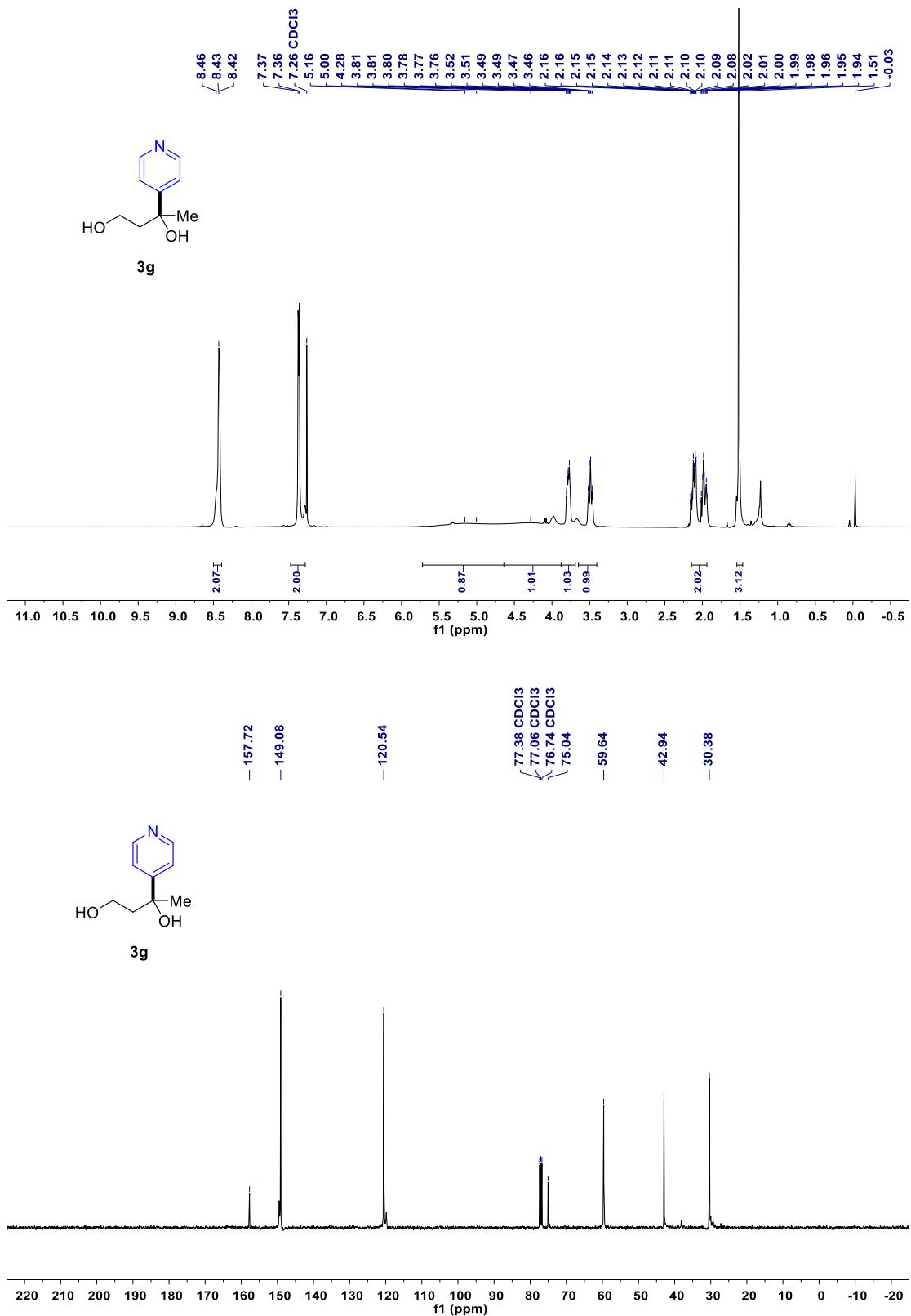




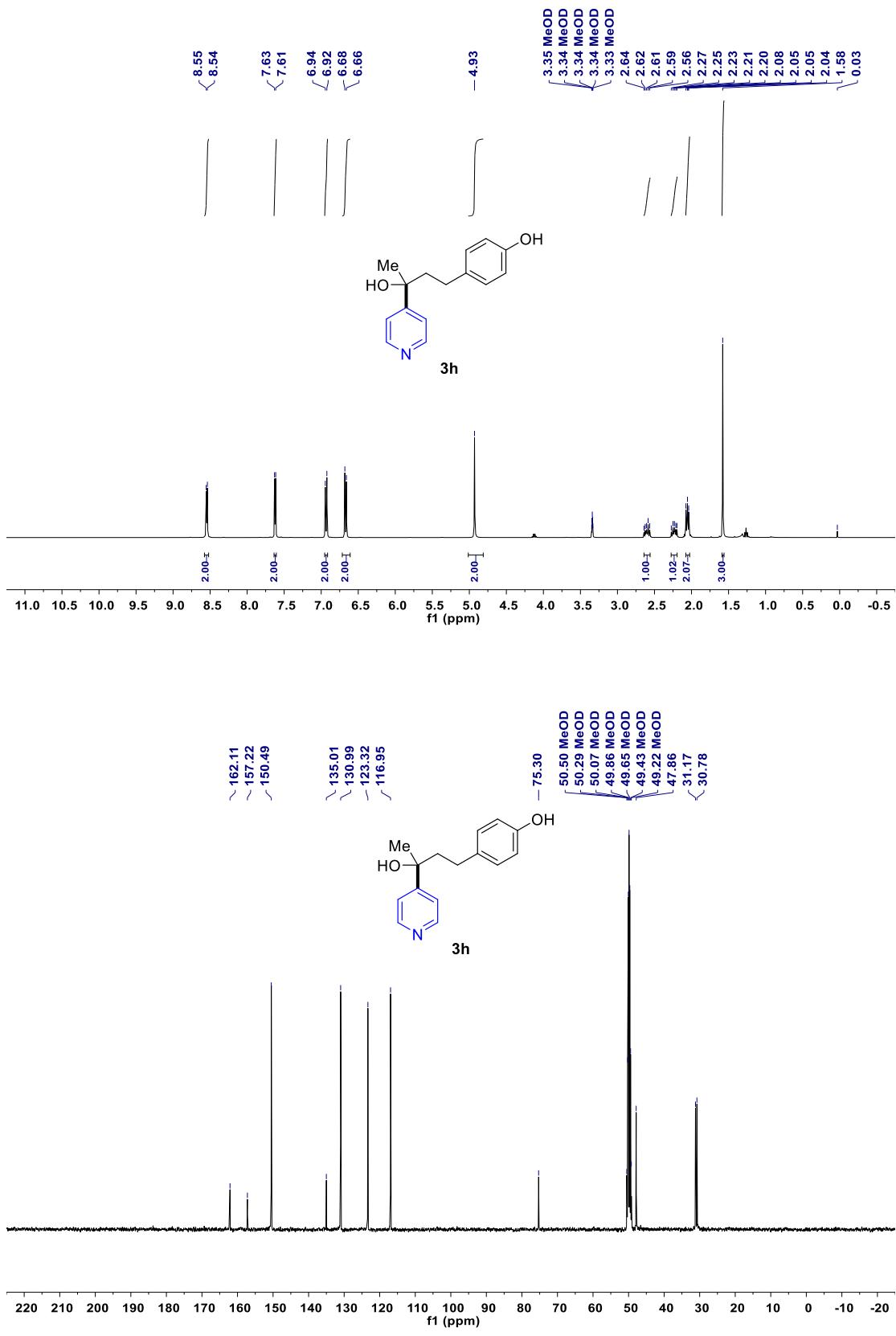
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3e**



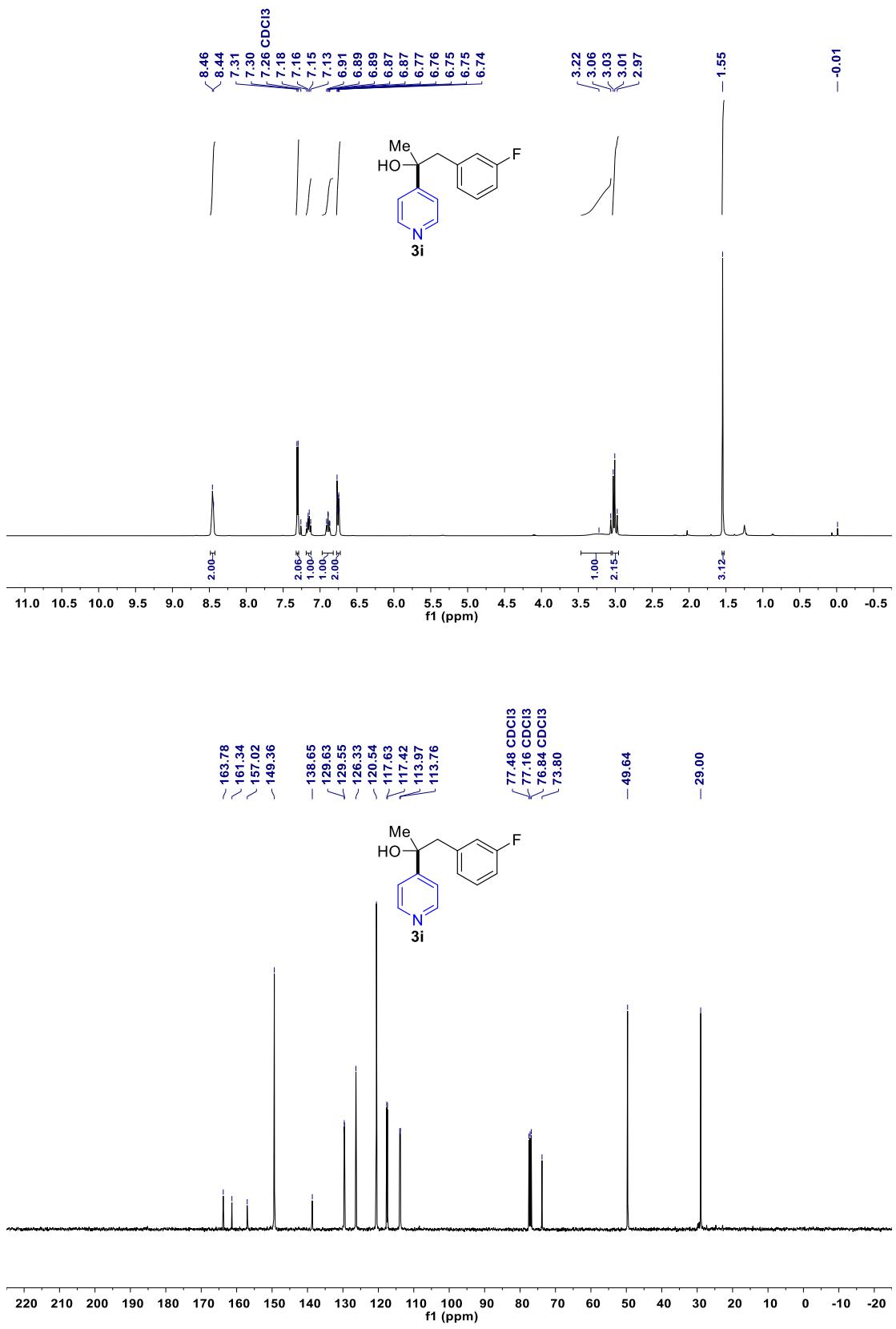
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3f**



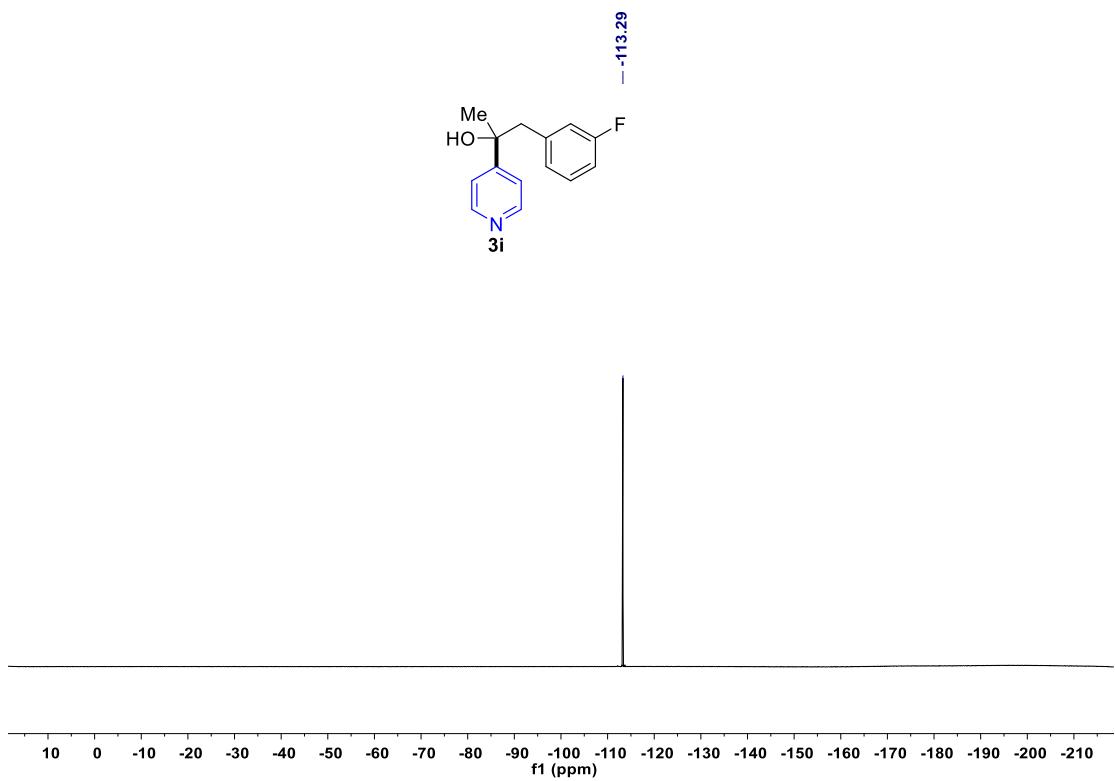
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3g**



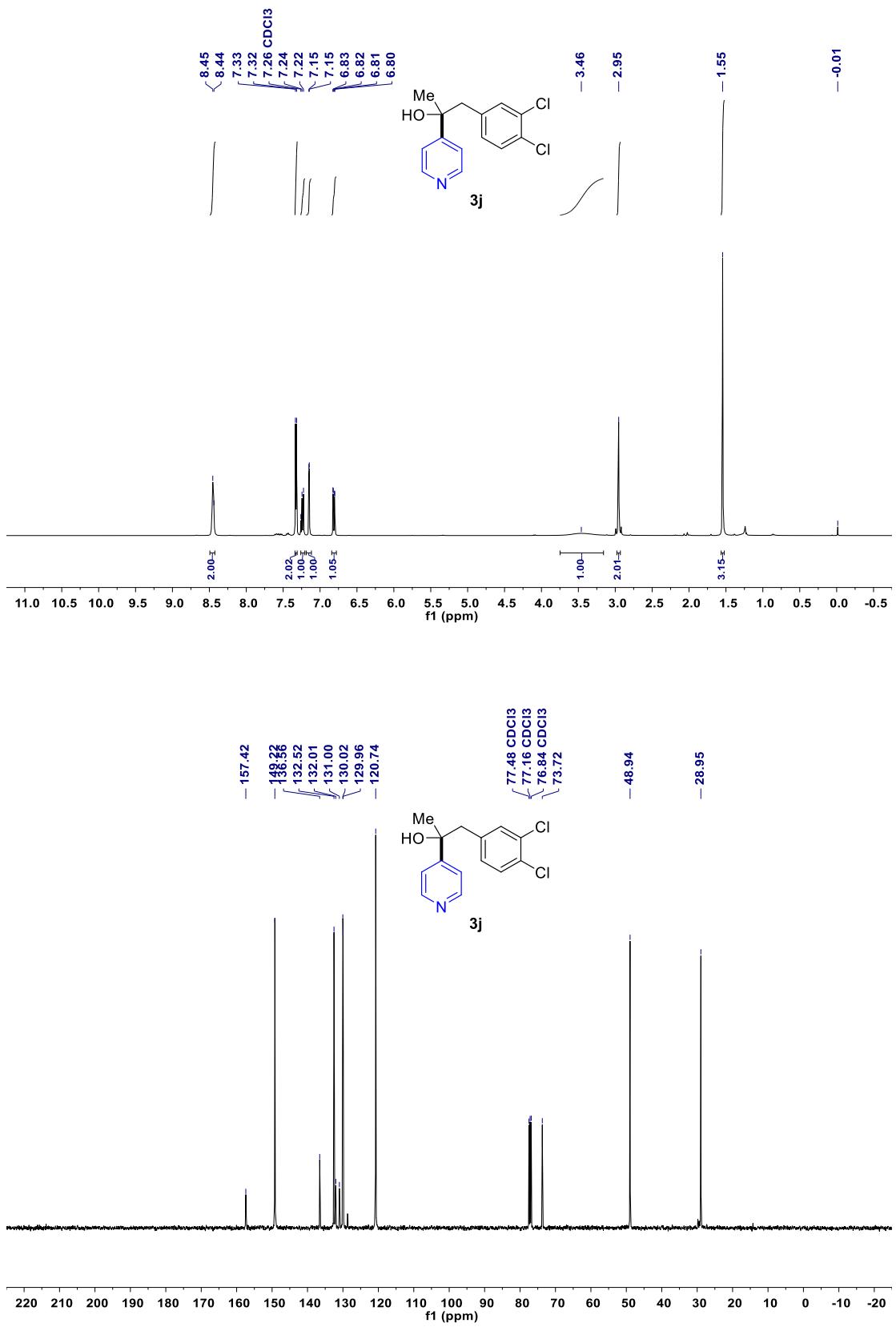
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3h**



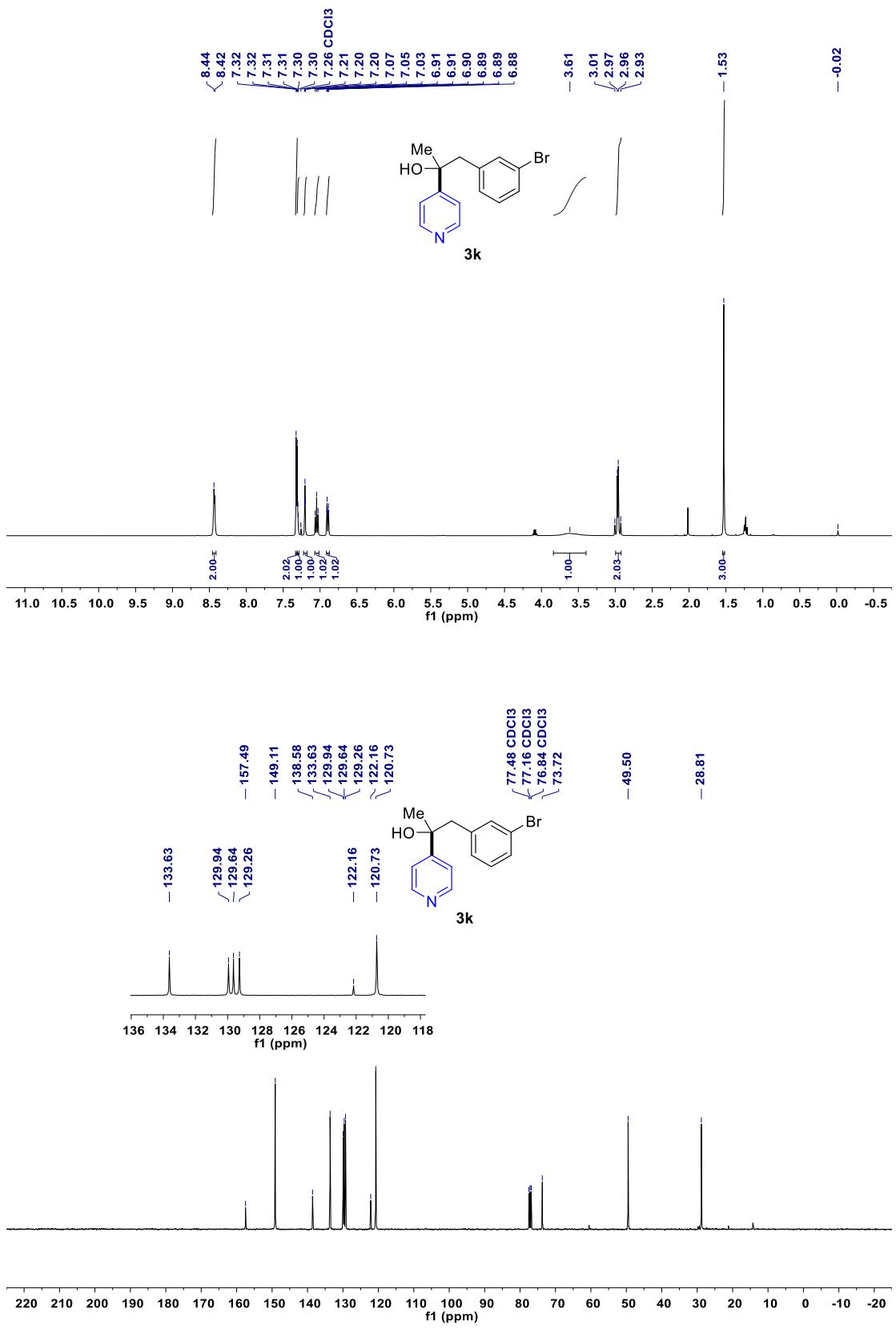
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3i**



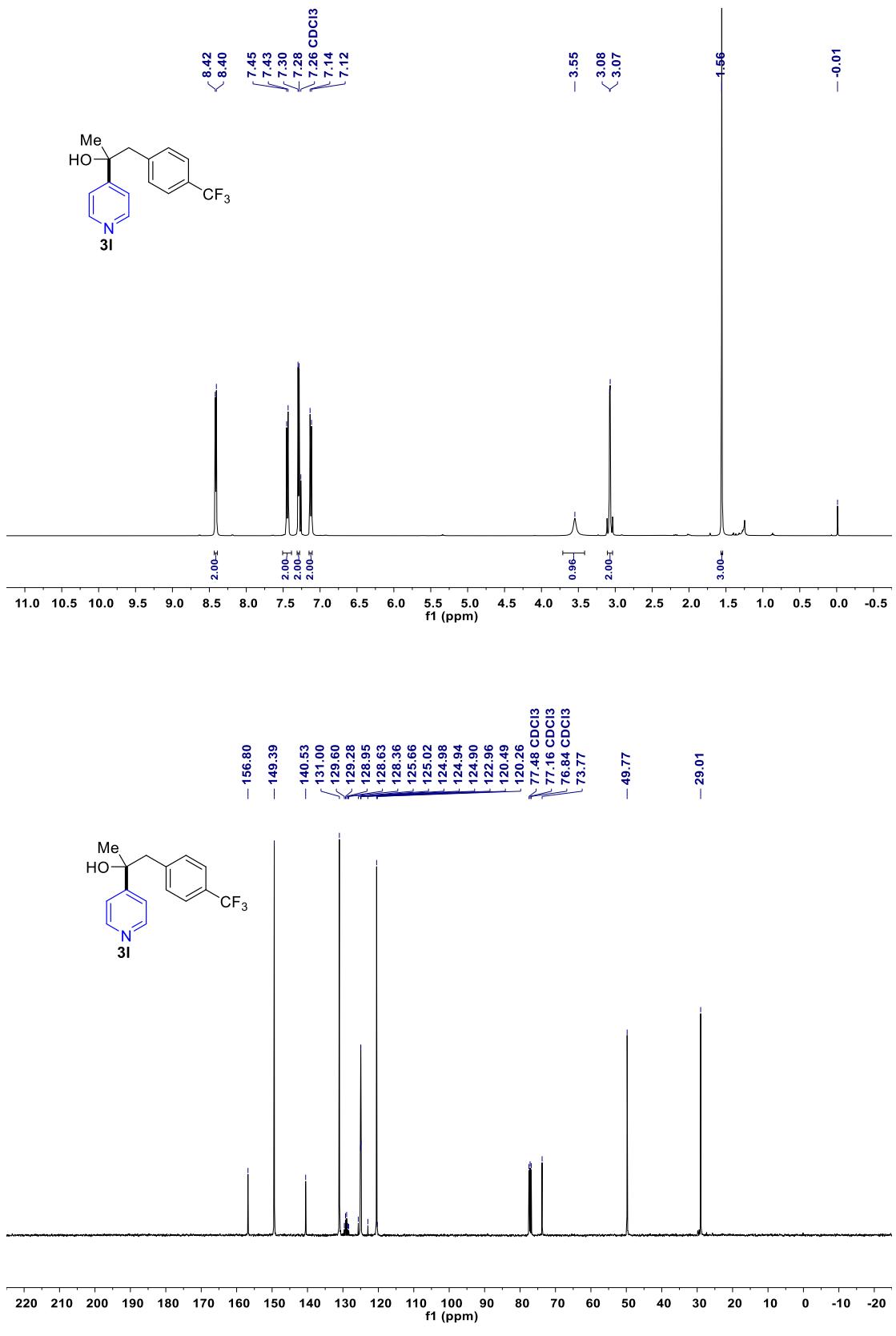
<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra for compound **3i**



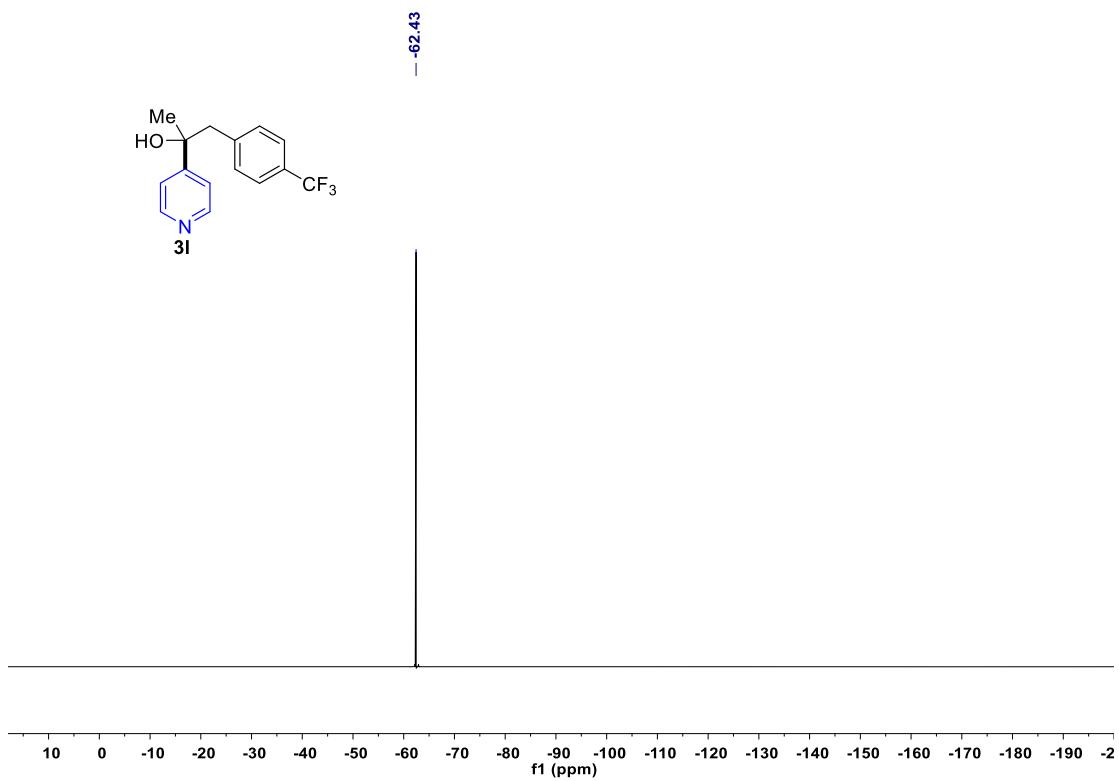
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3j**



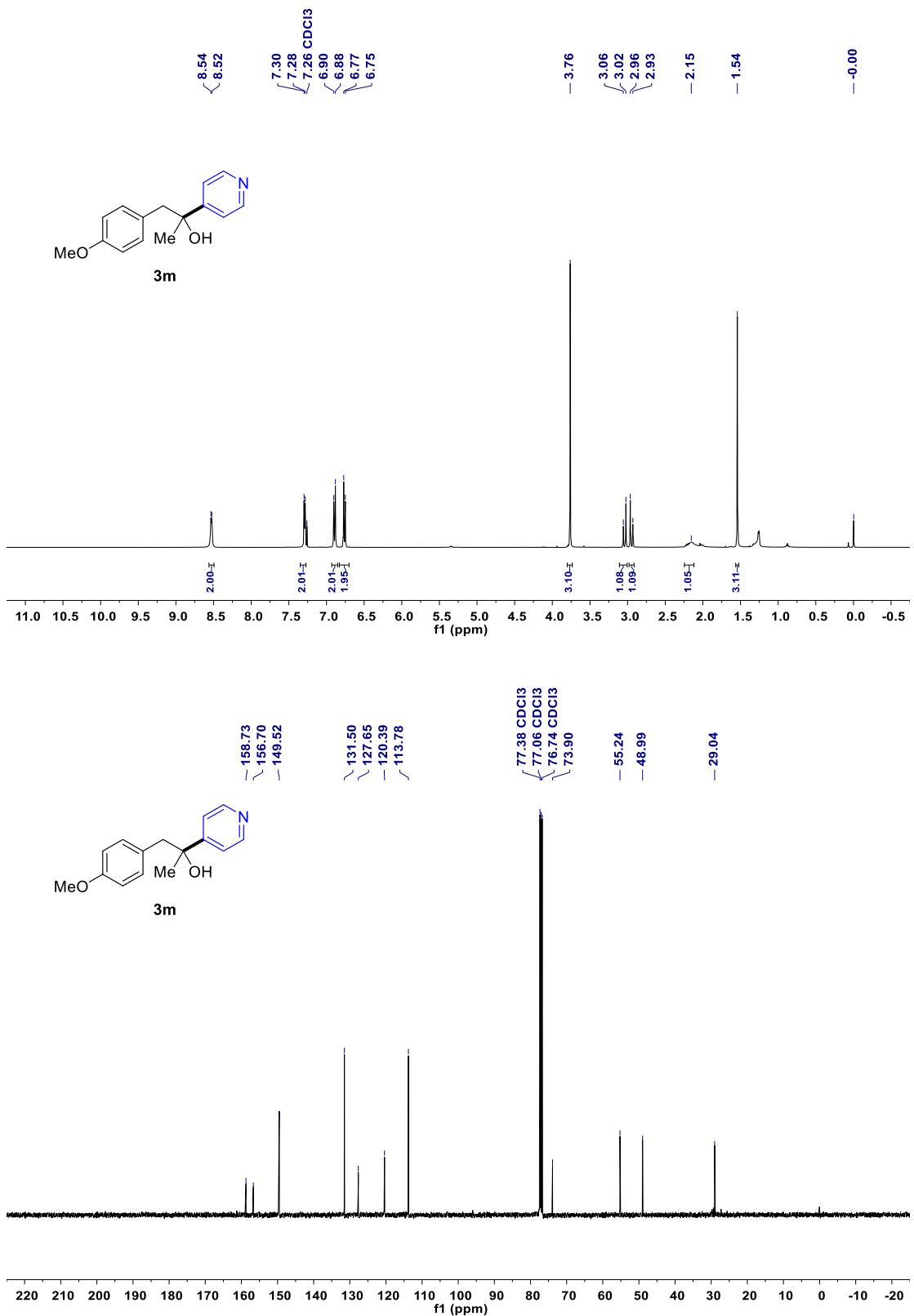
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3k**



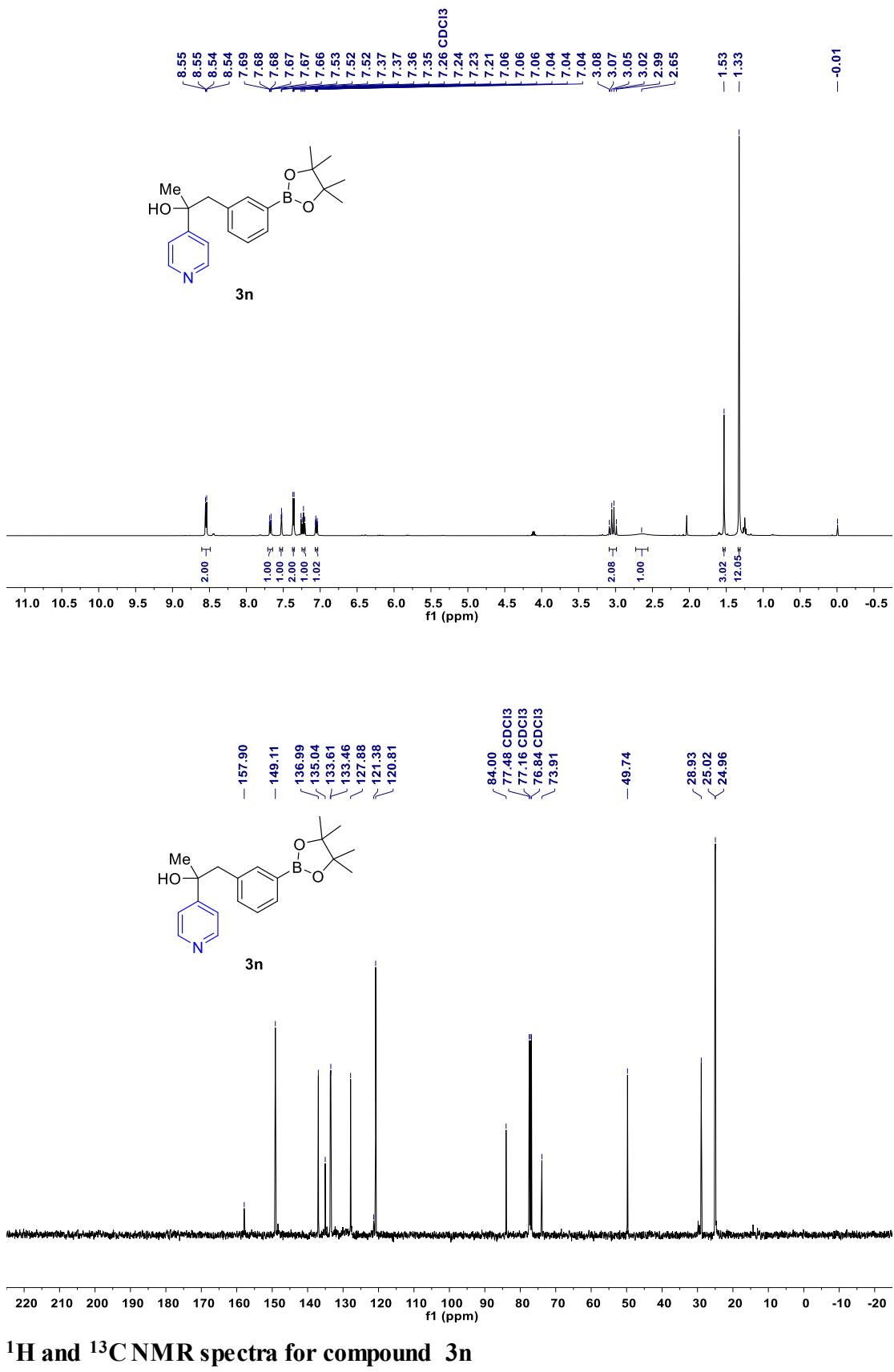
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3l



$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra for compound **3l**

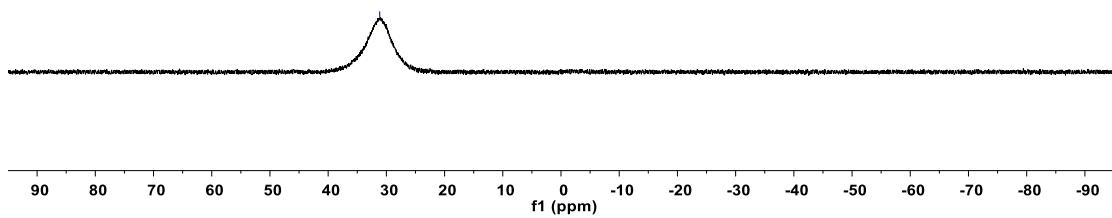
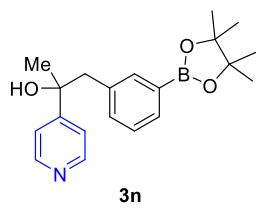


<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3m

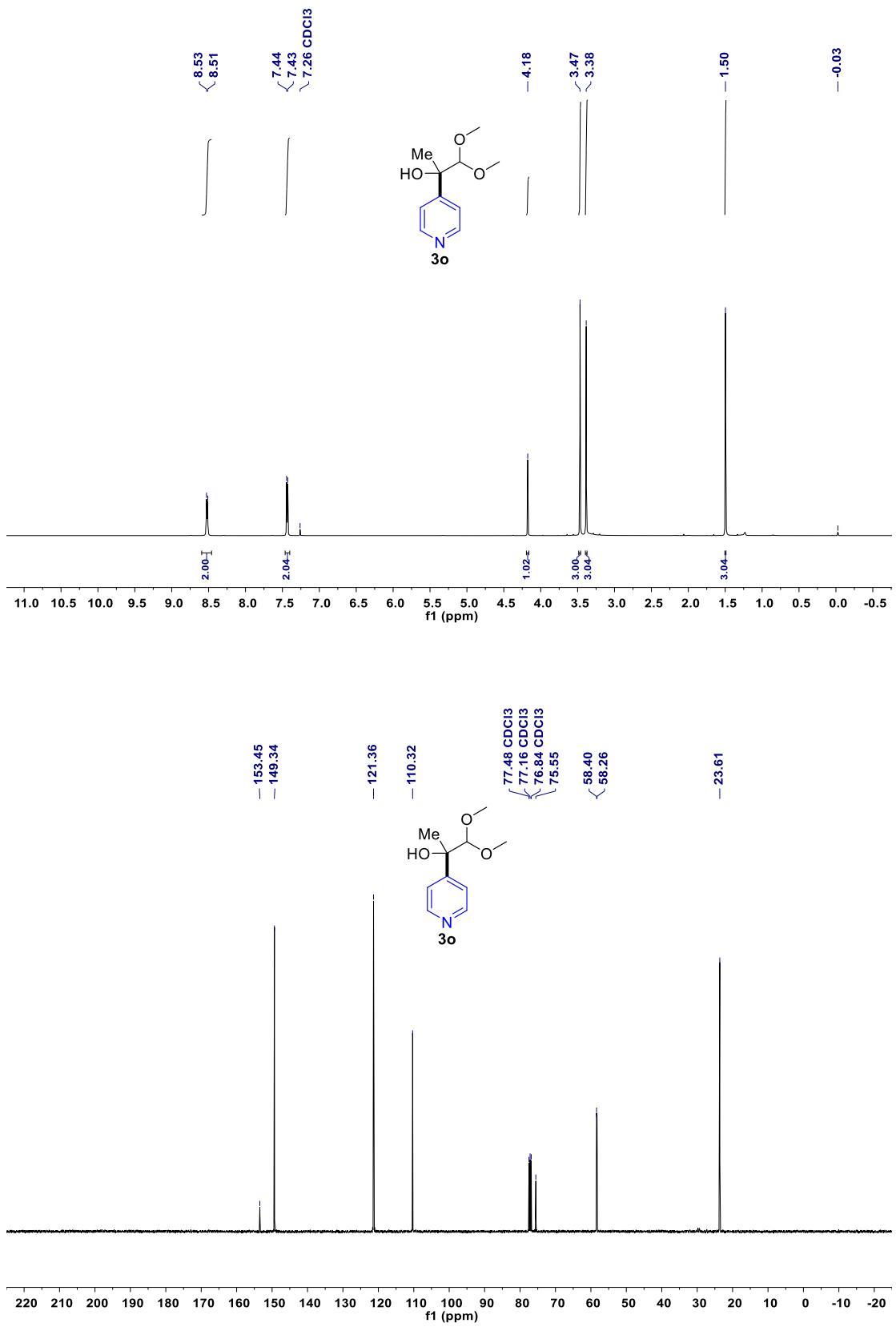


**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3n**

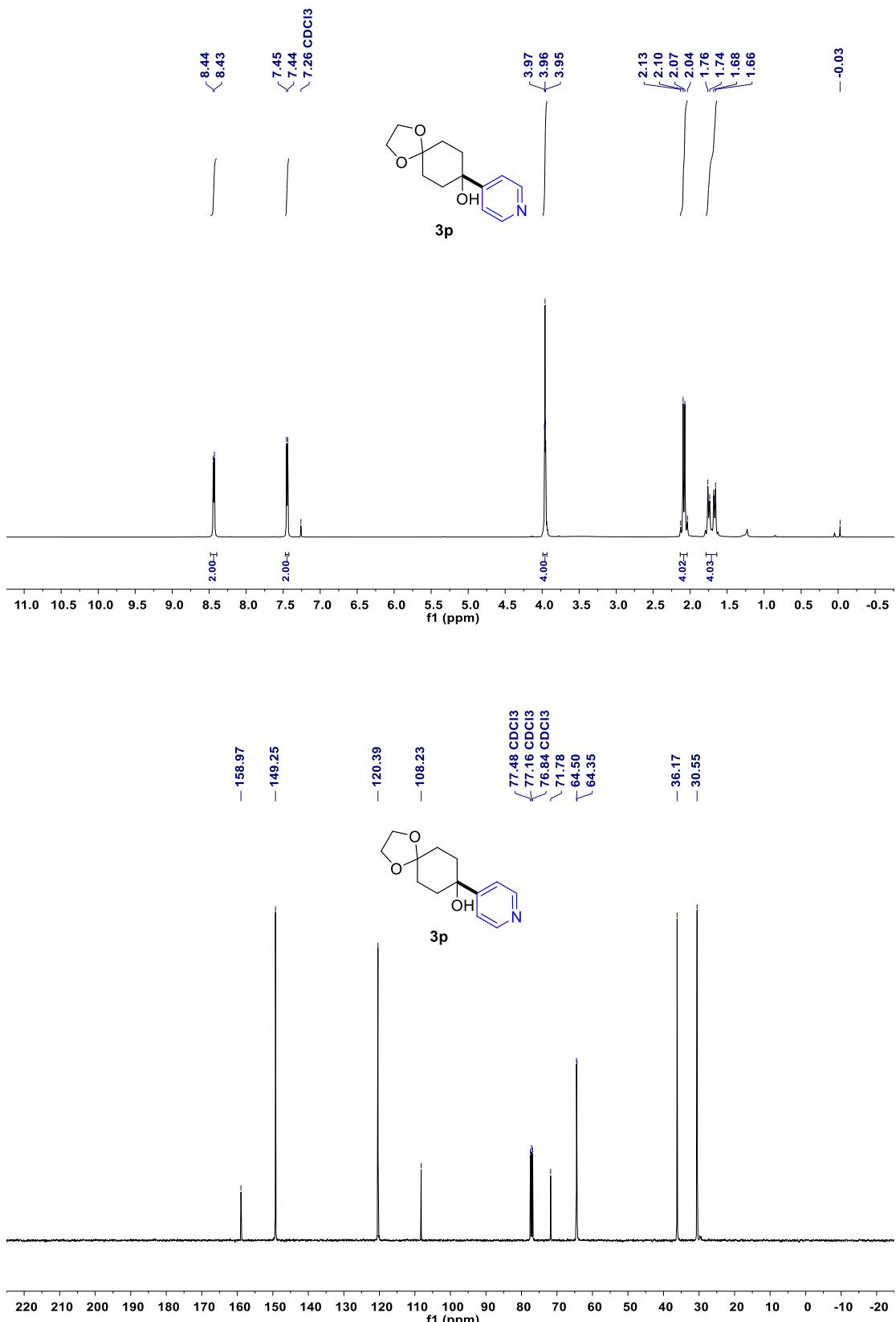
-31.14



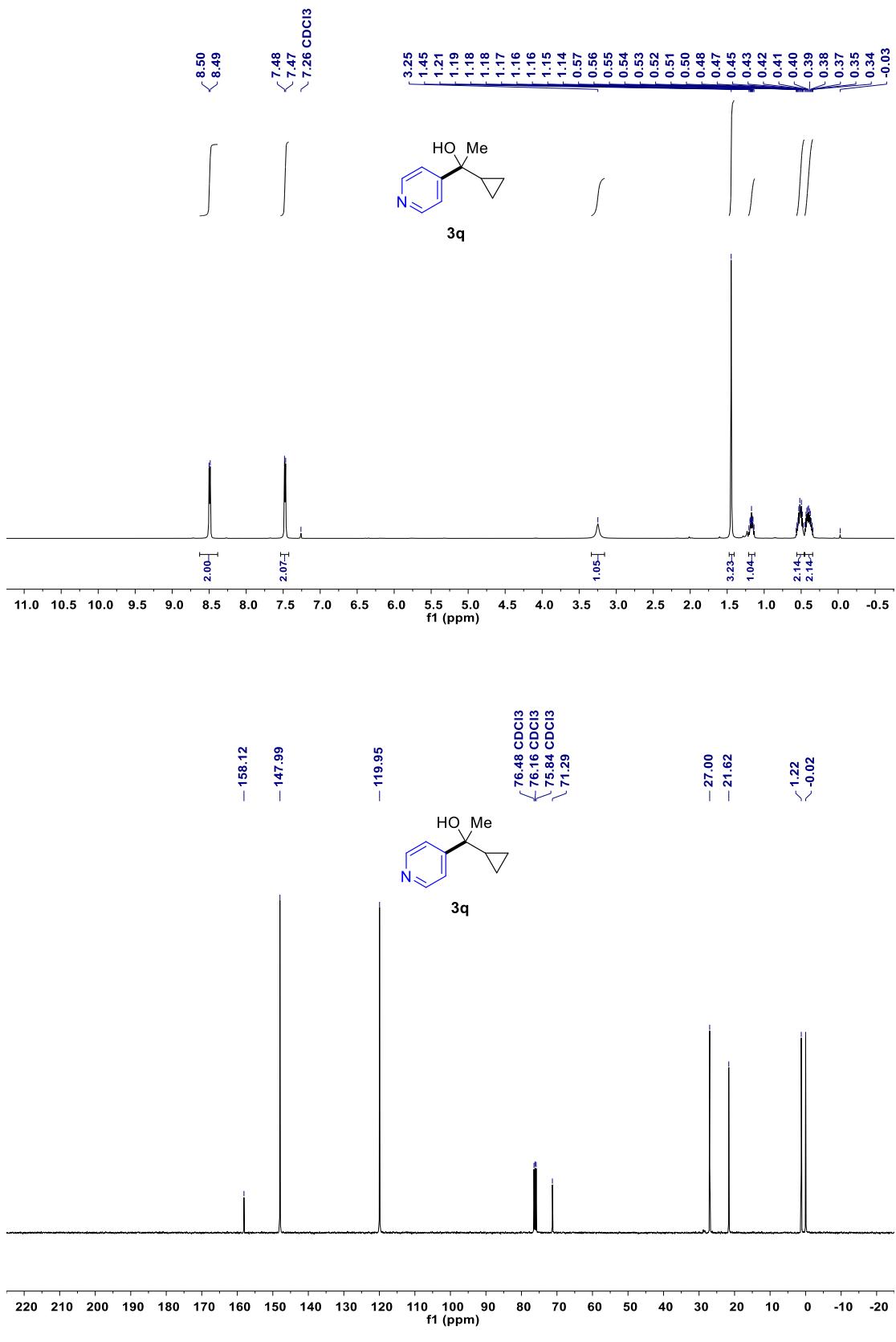
<sup>11</sup>B NMR spectra for compound **3n**



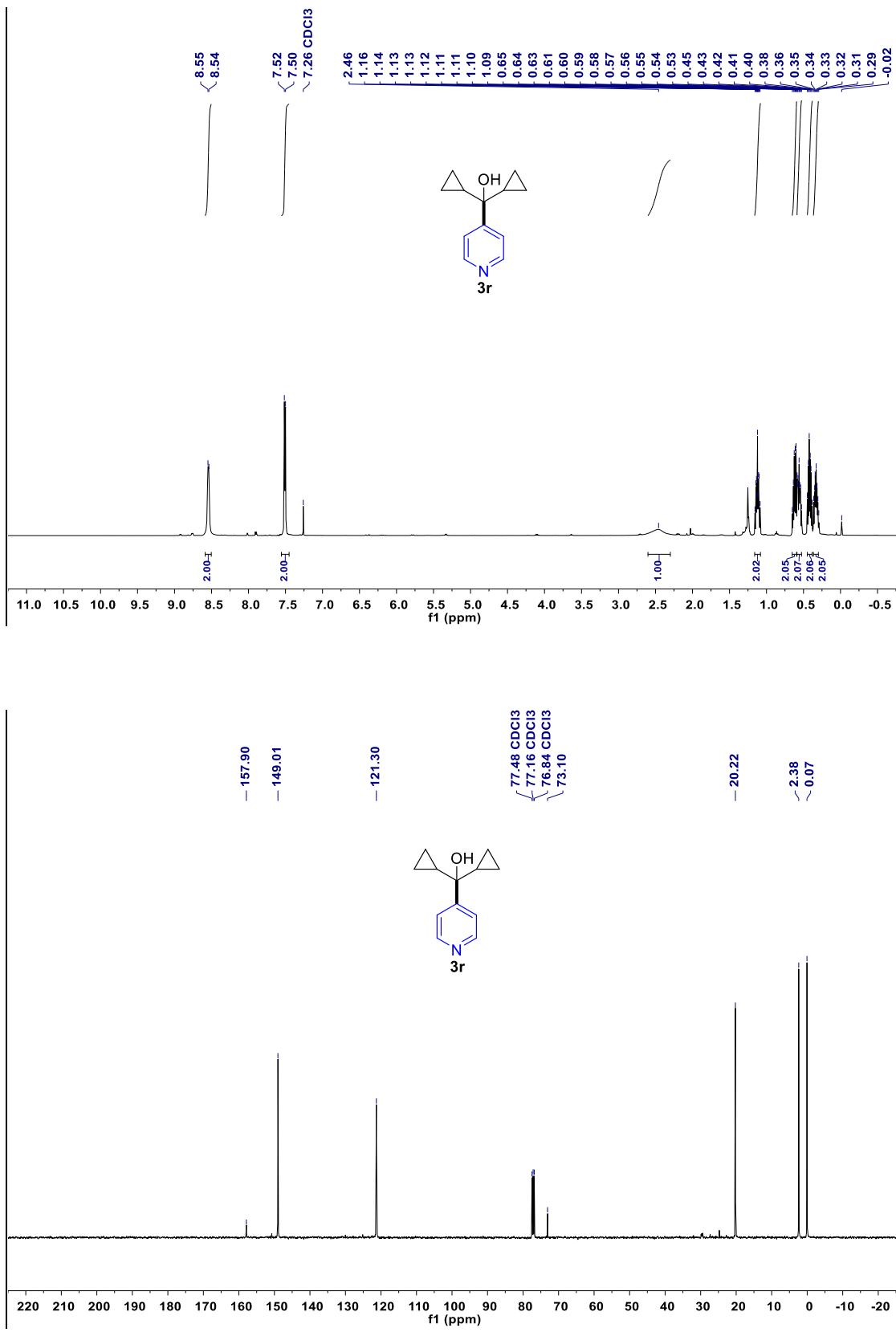
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3o**



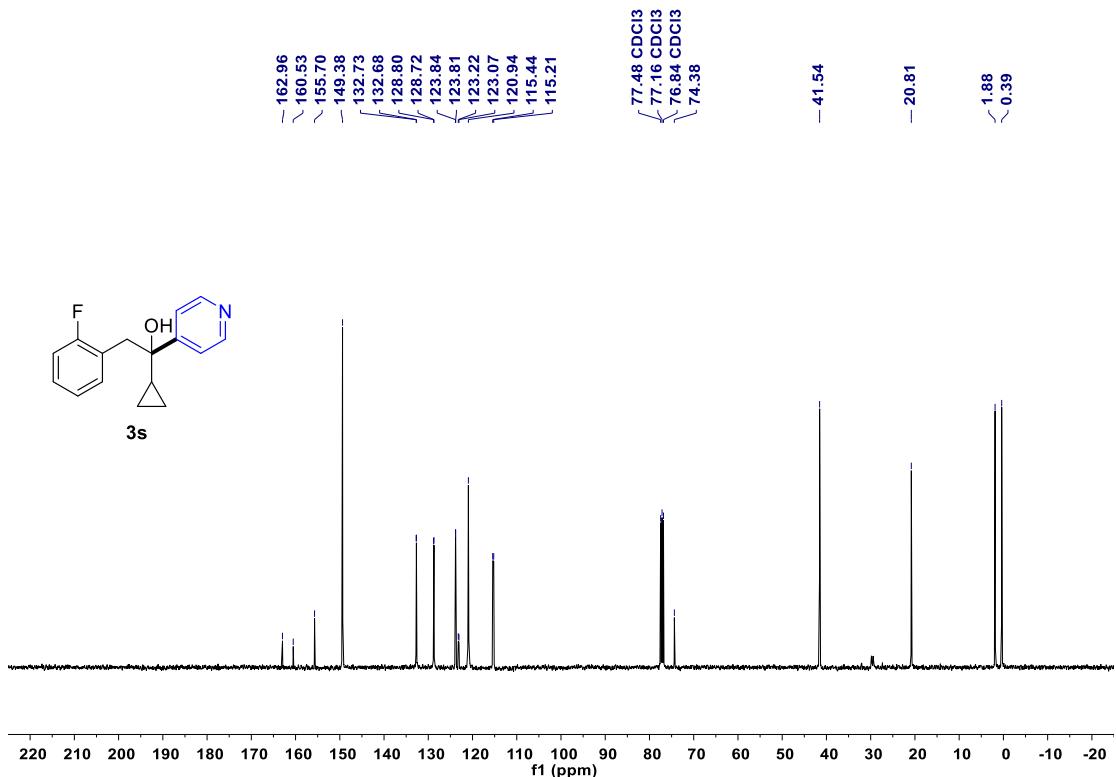
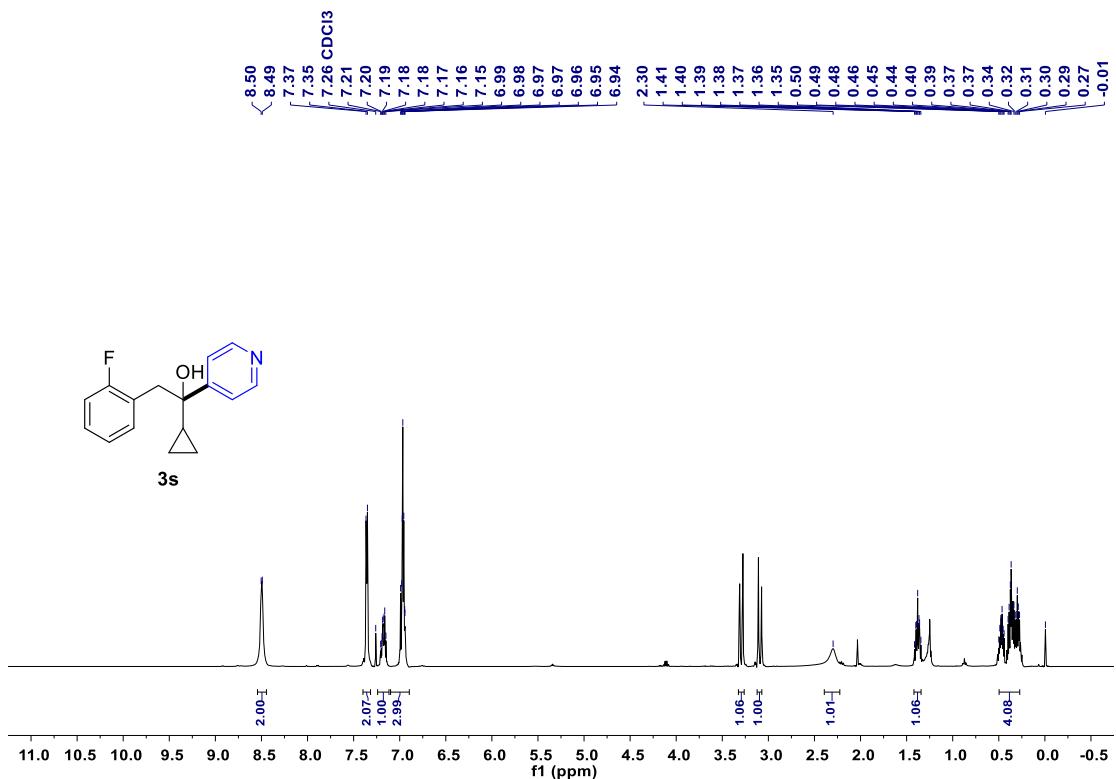
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3p



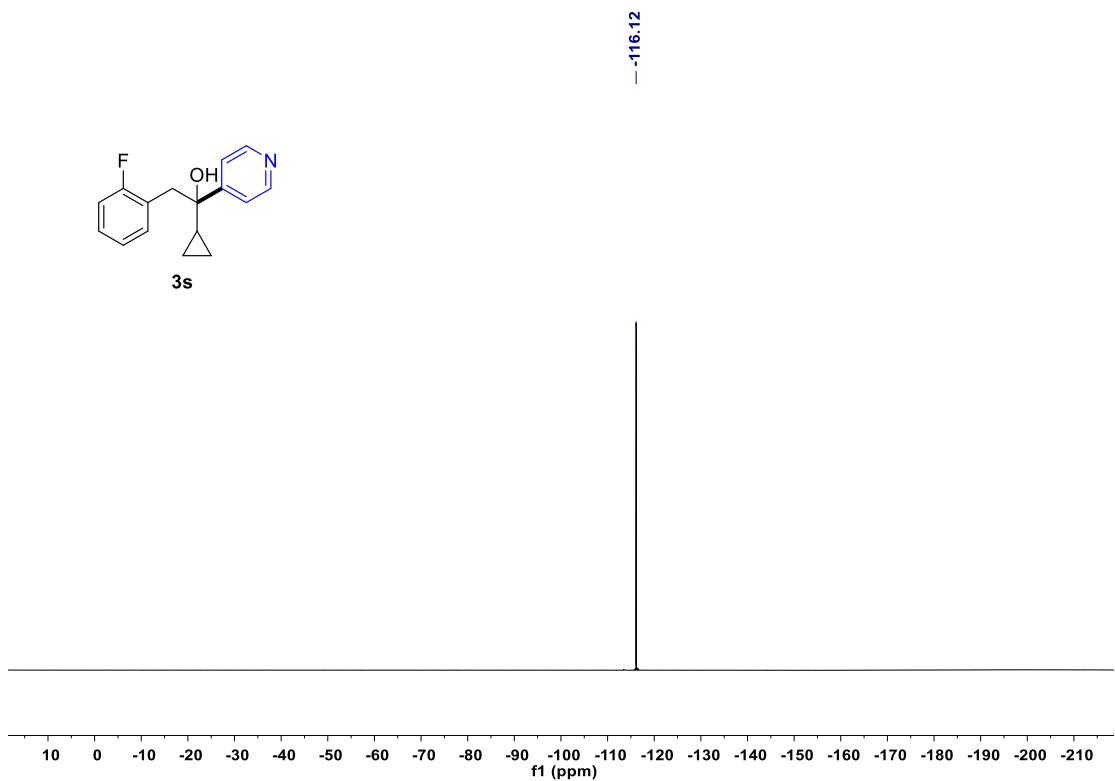
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3q**



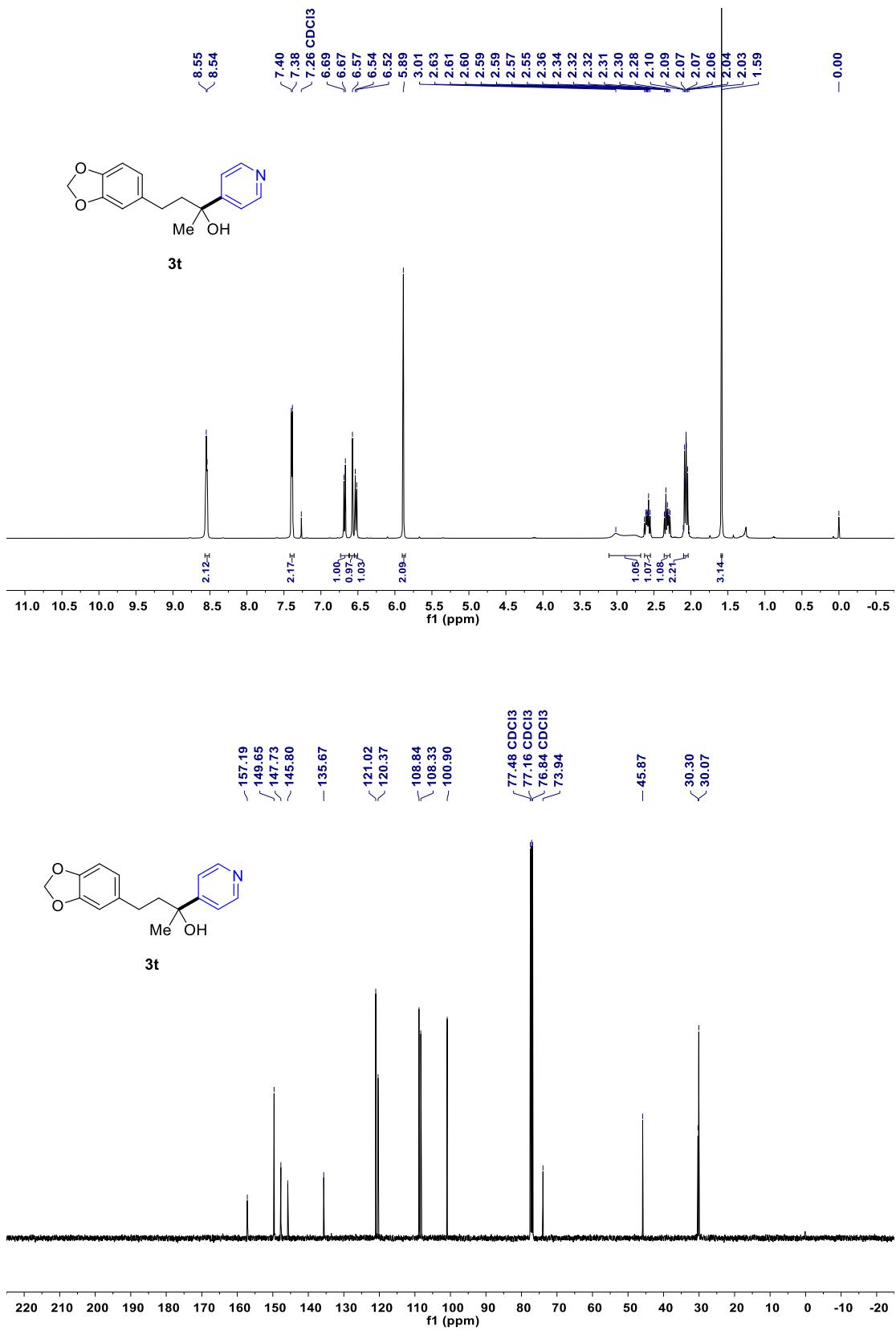
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3r

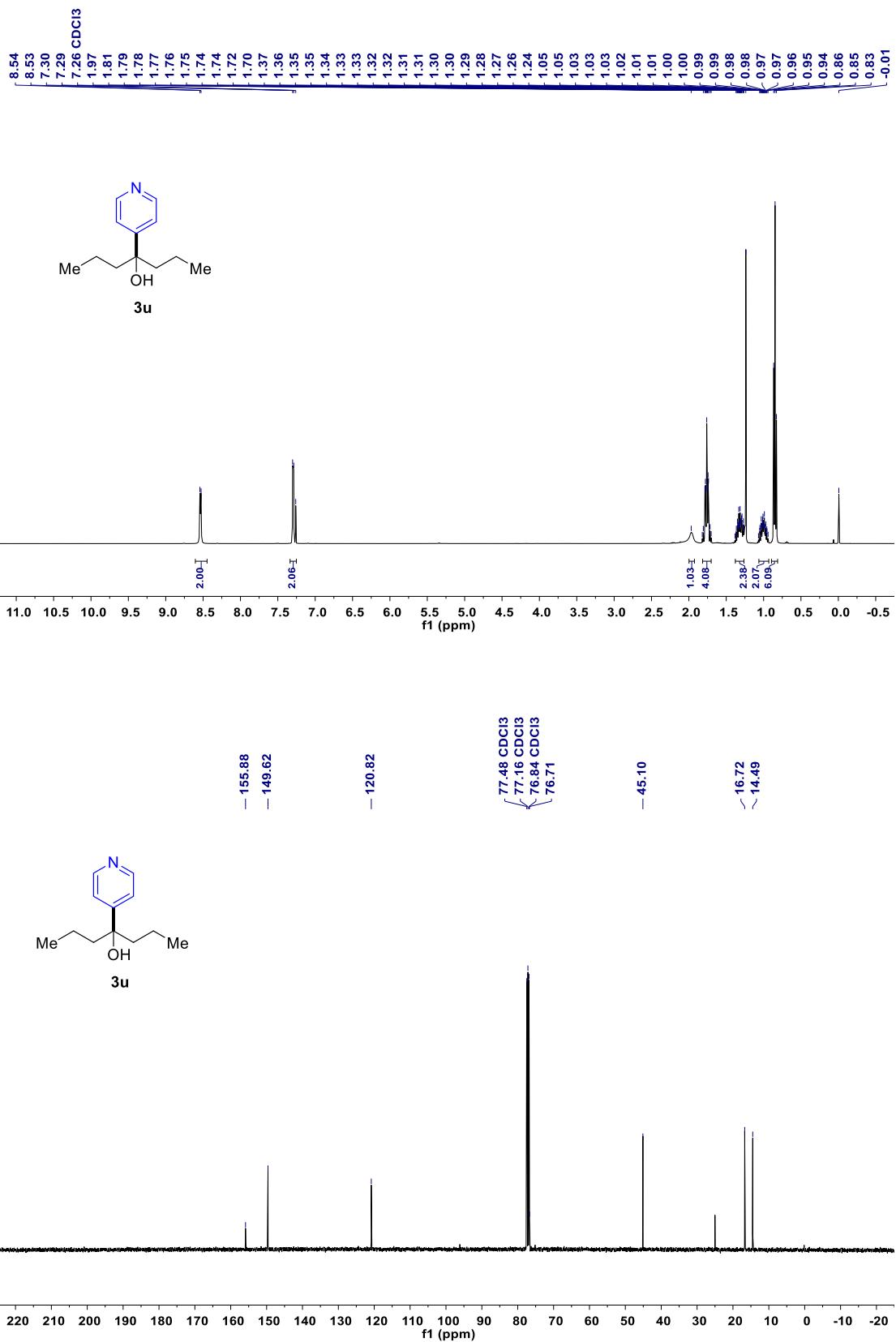


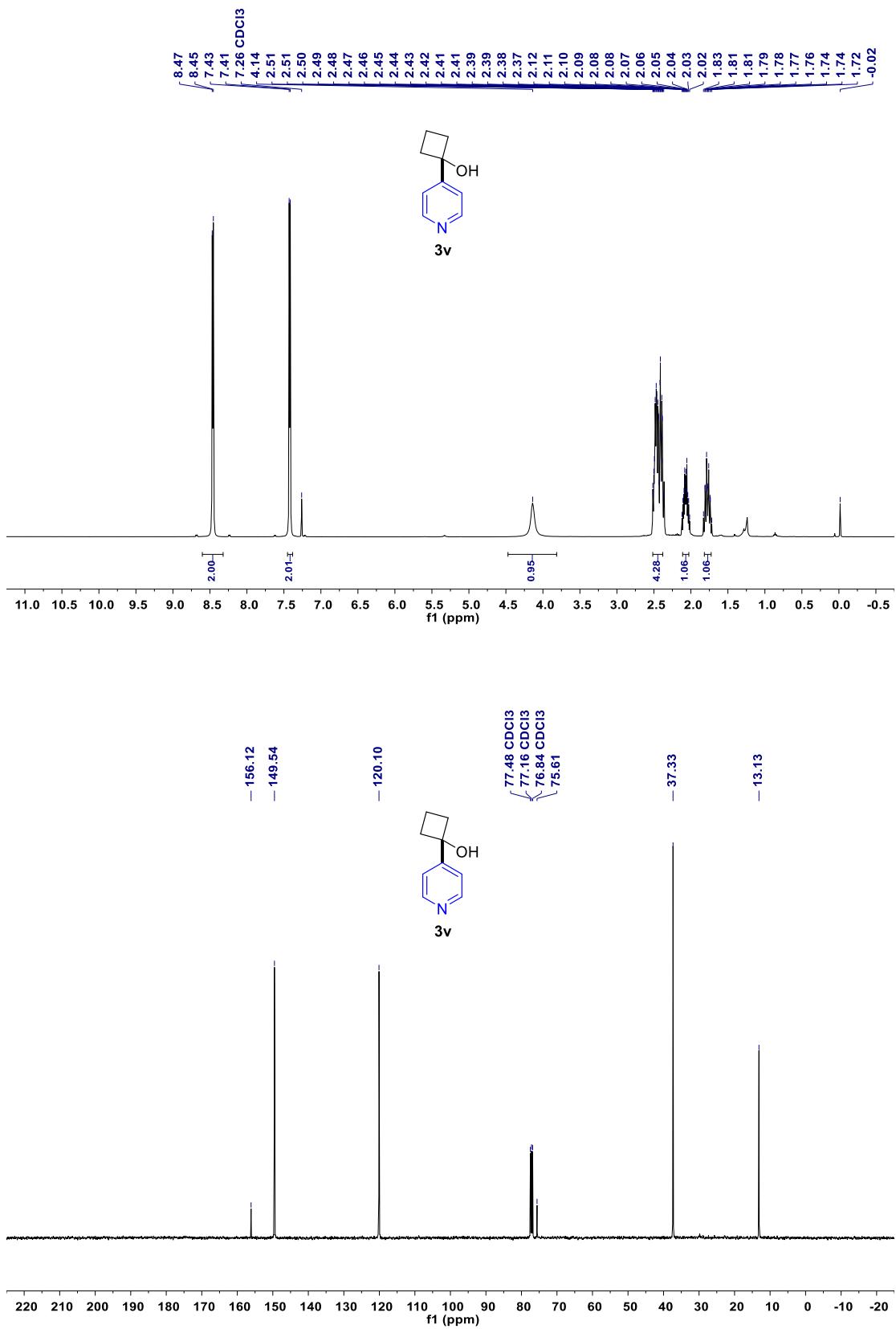
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3s**



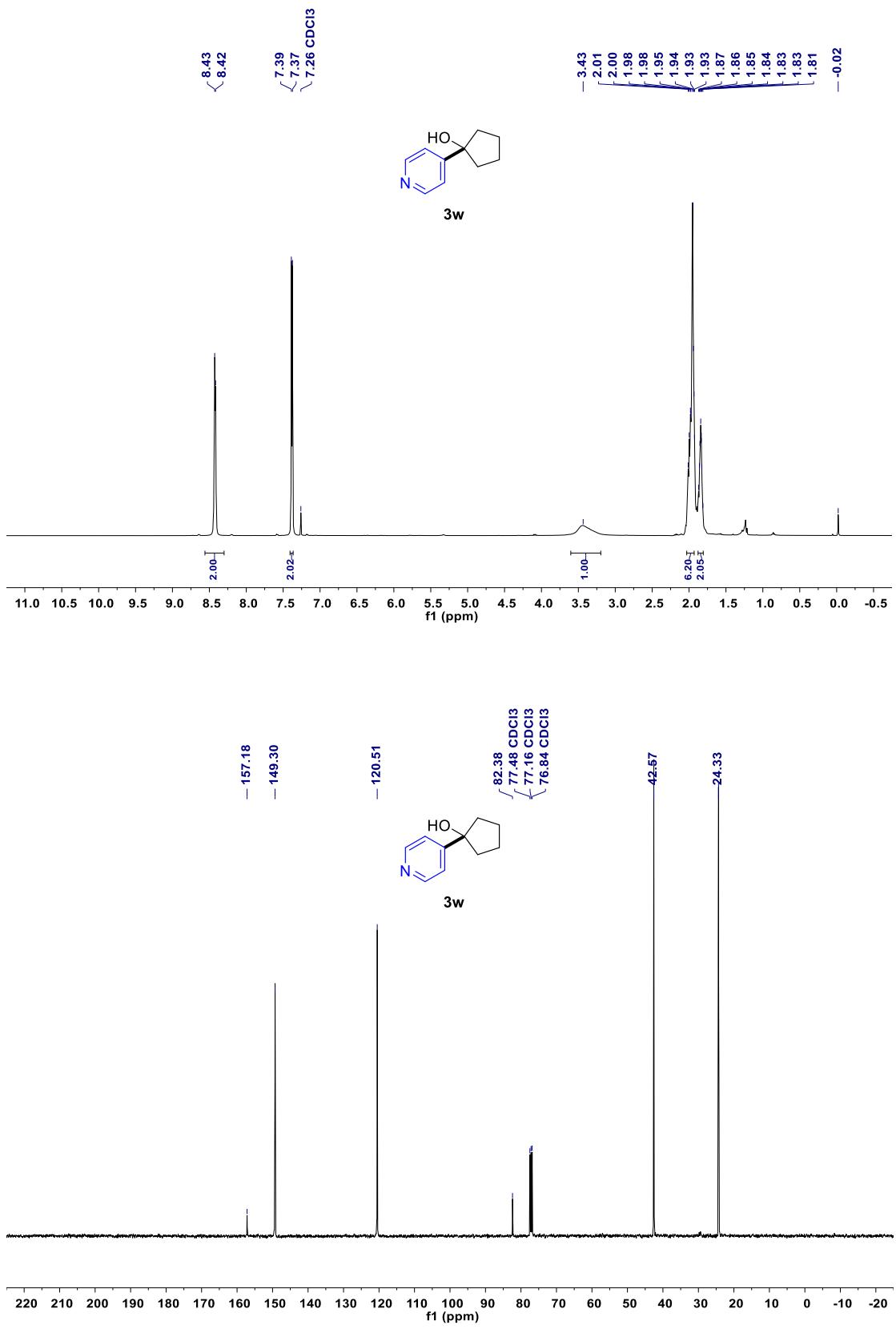
<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra for compound **3s**



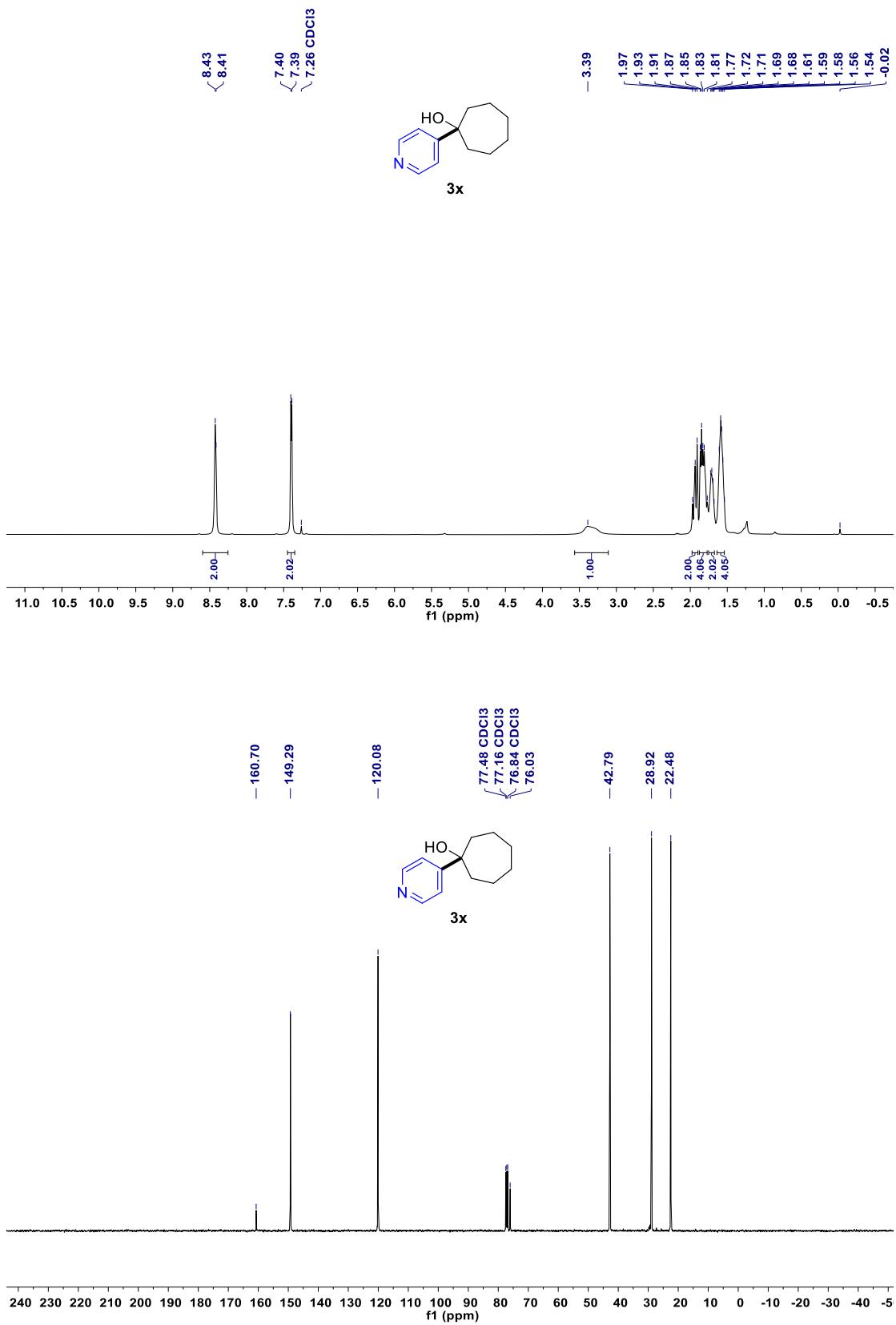




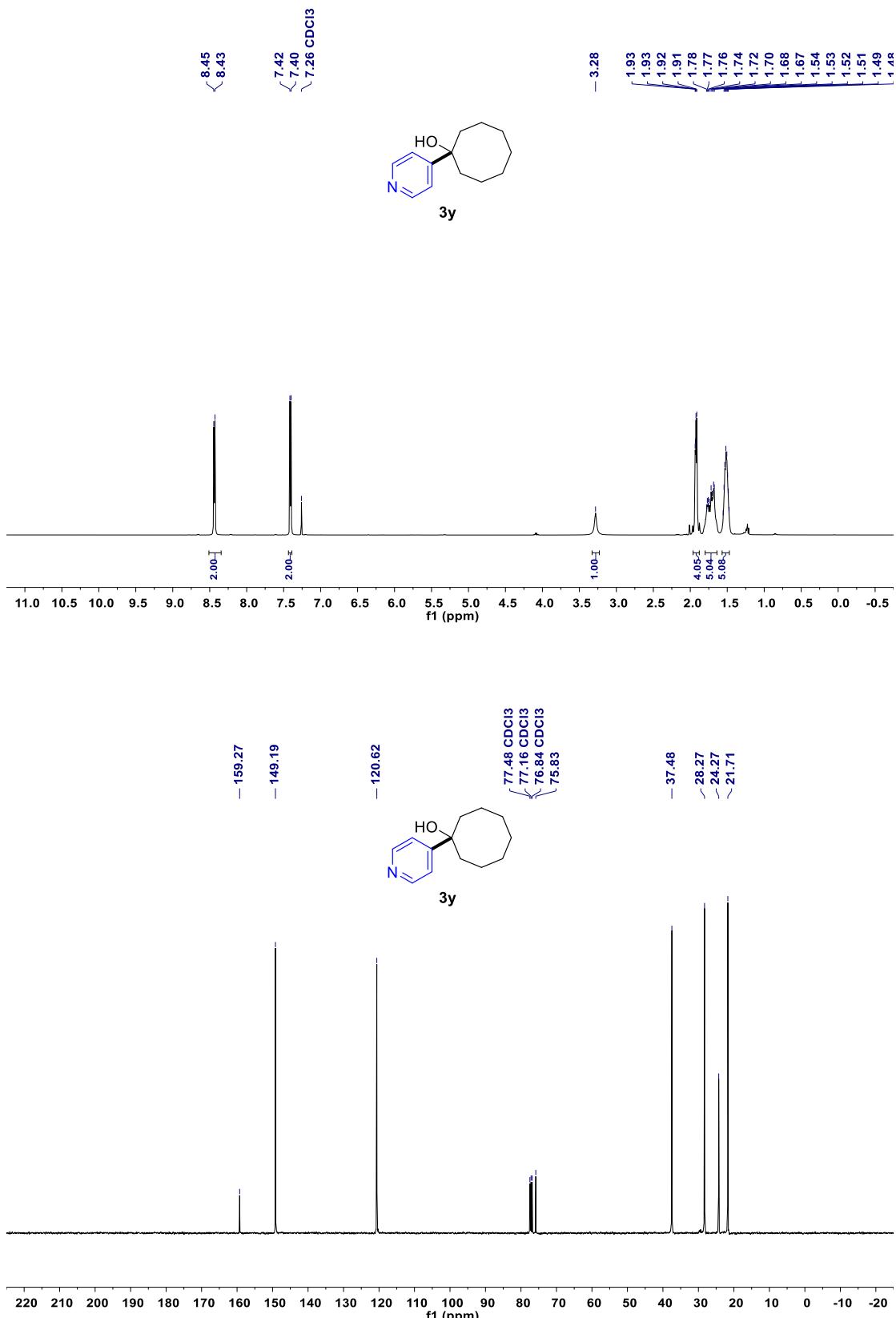
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **3v**



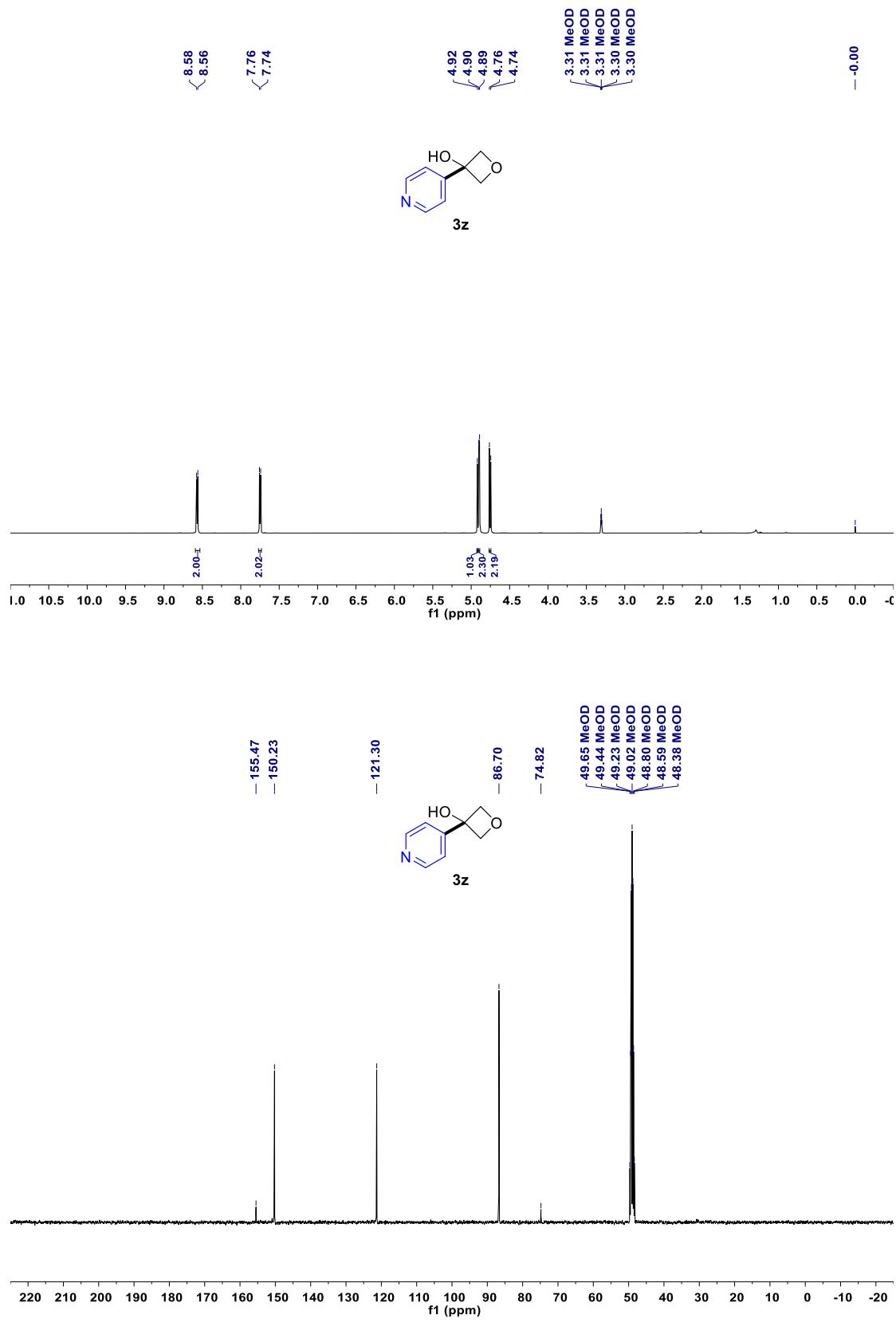
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **3w**



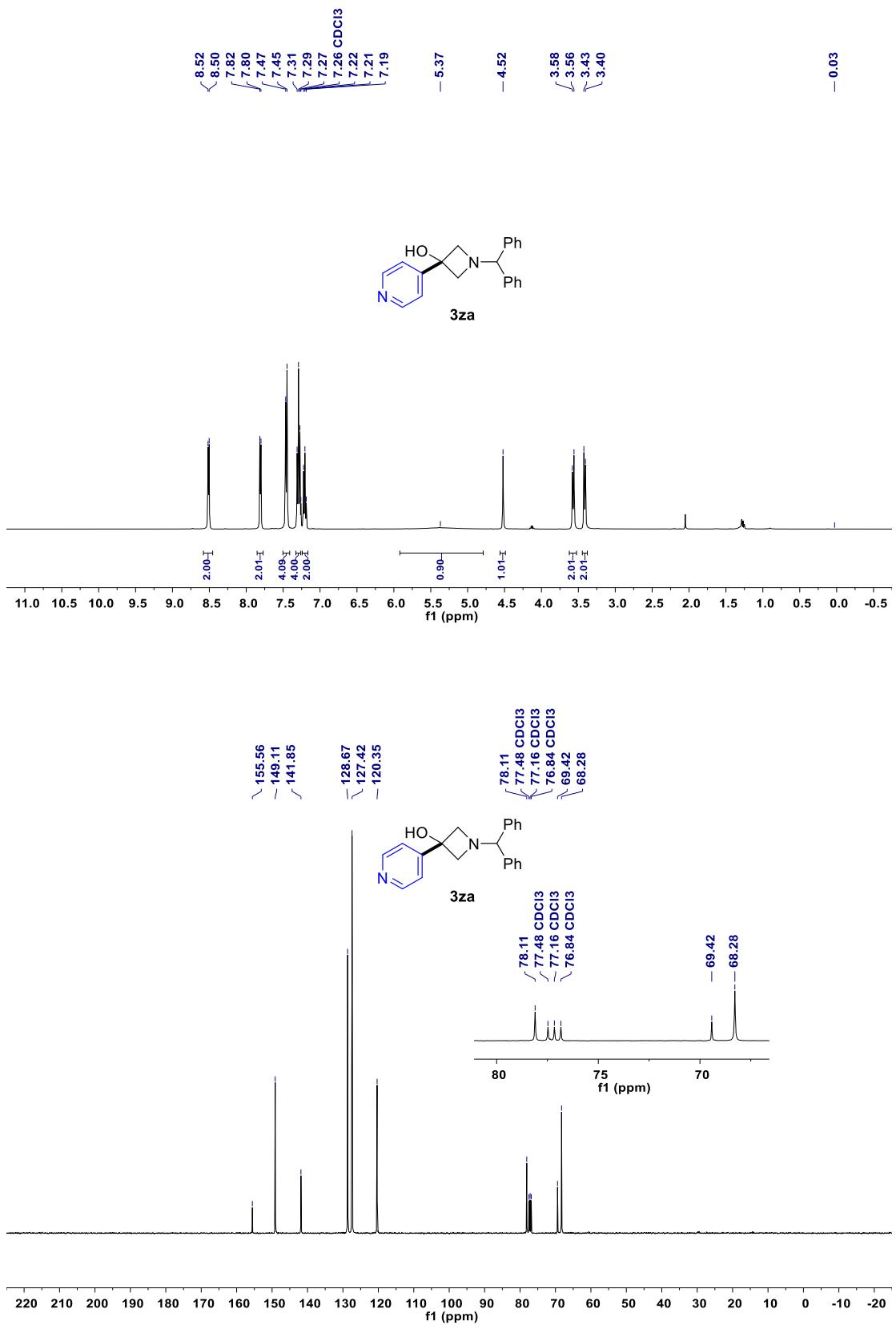
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **3x**



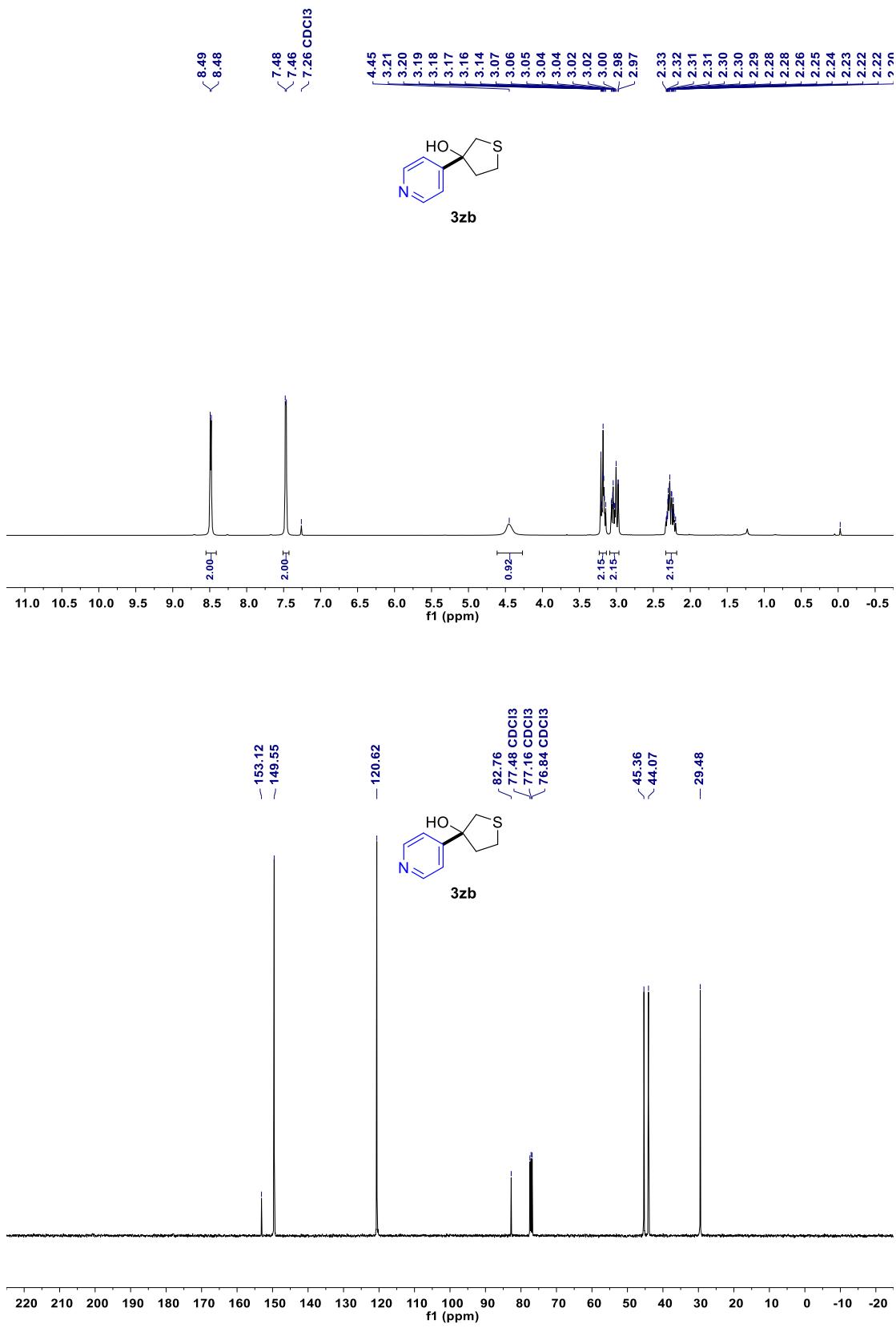
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **3y**



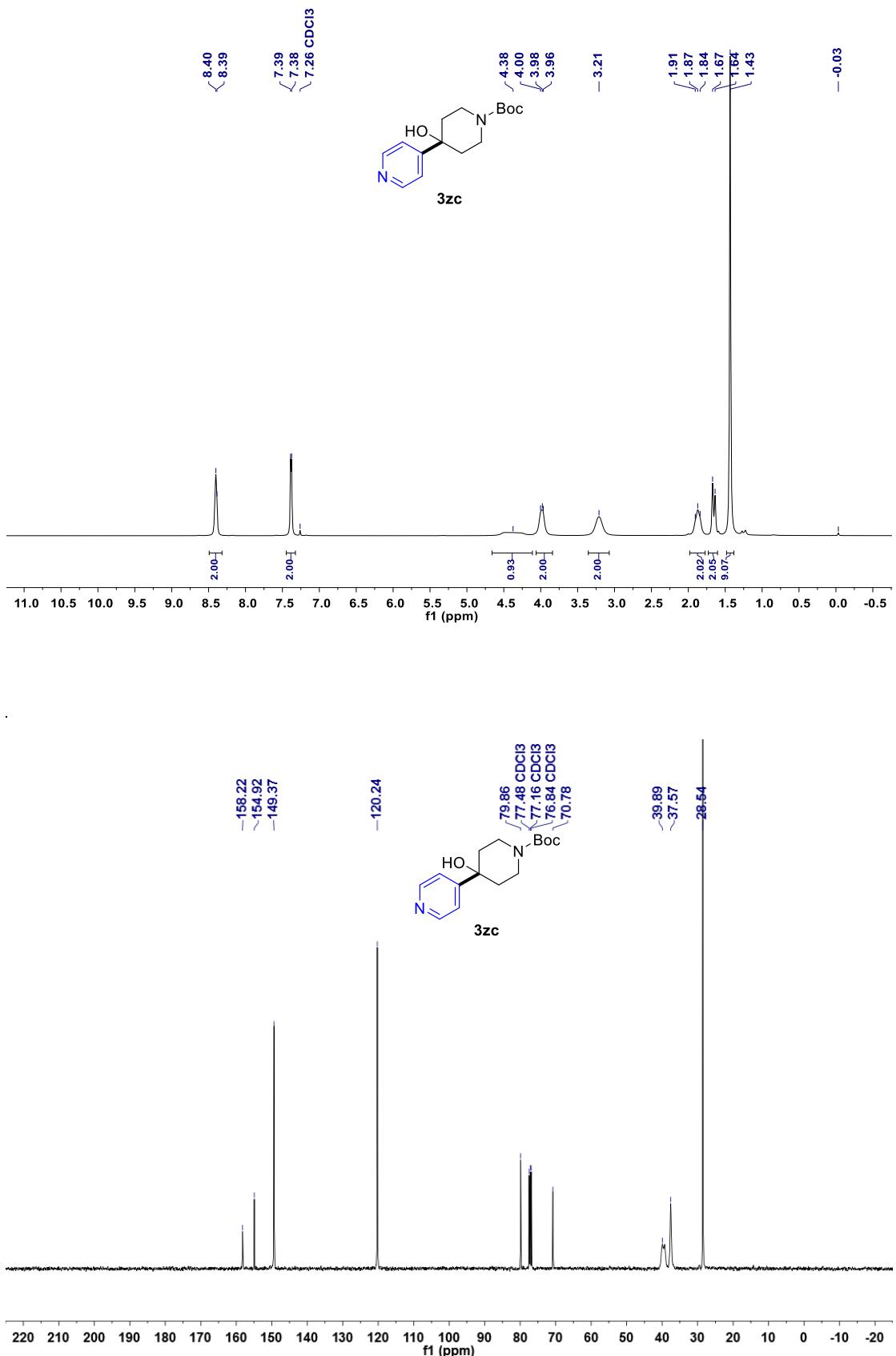
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3z**



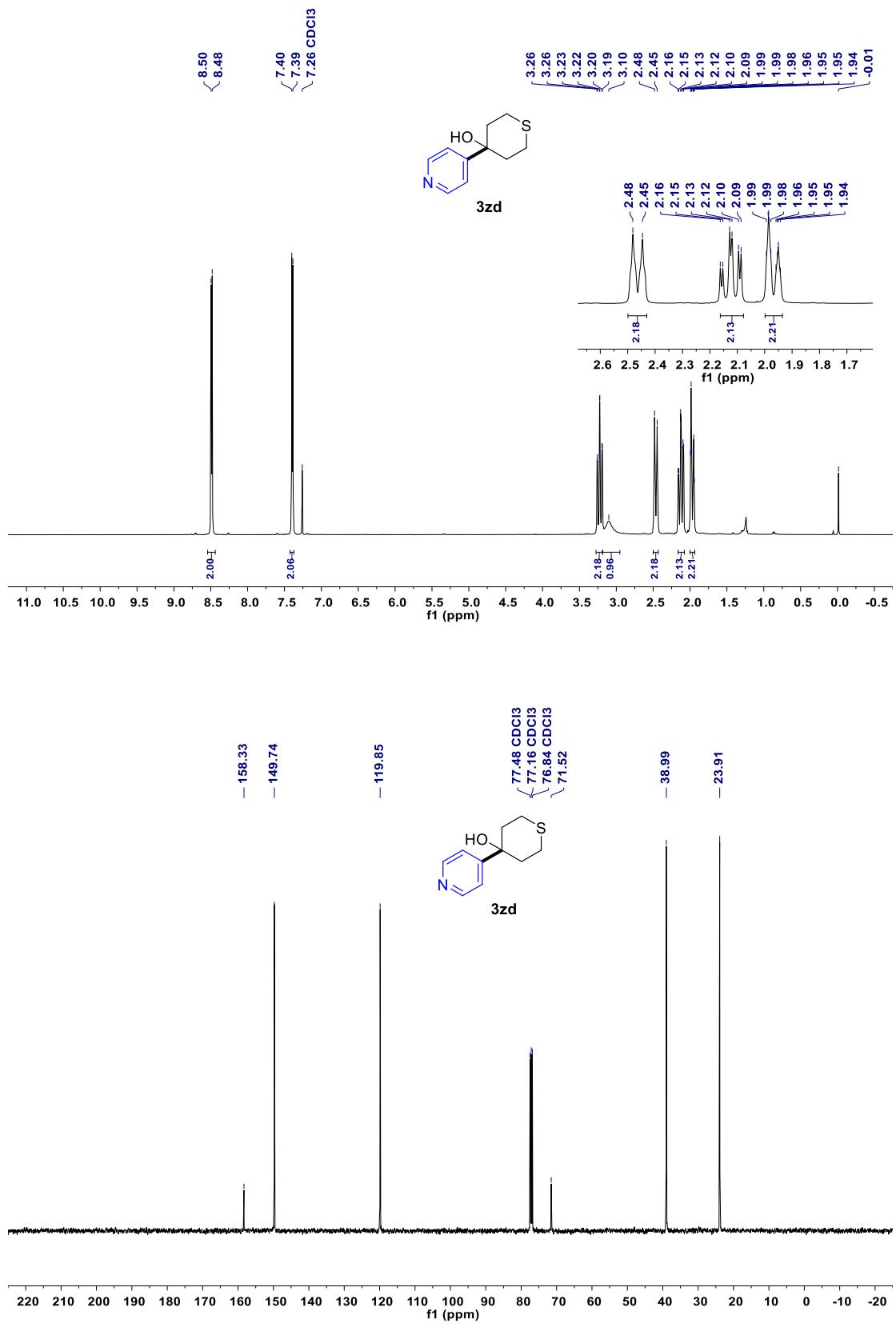
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3za**



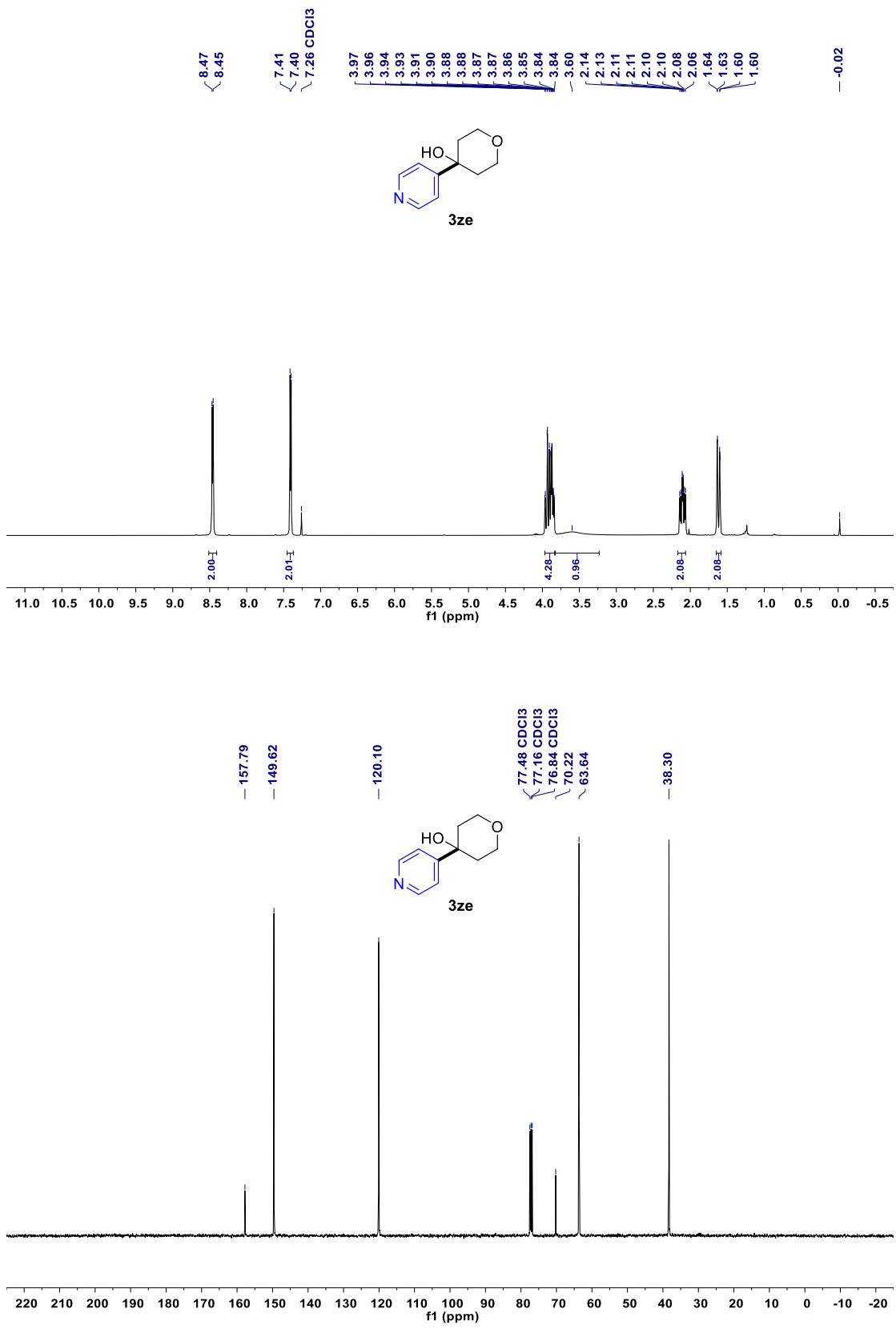
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3zb**



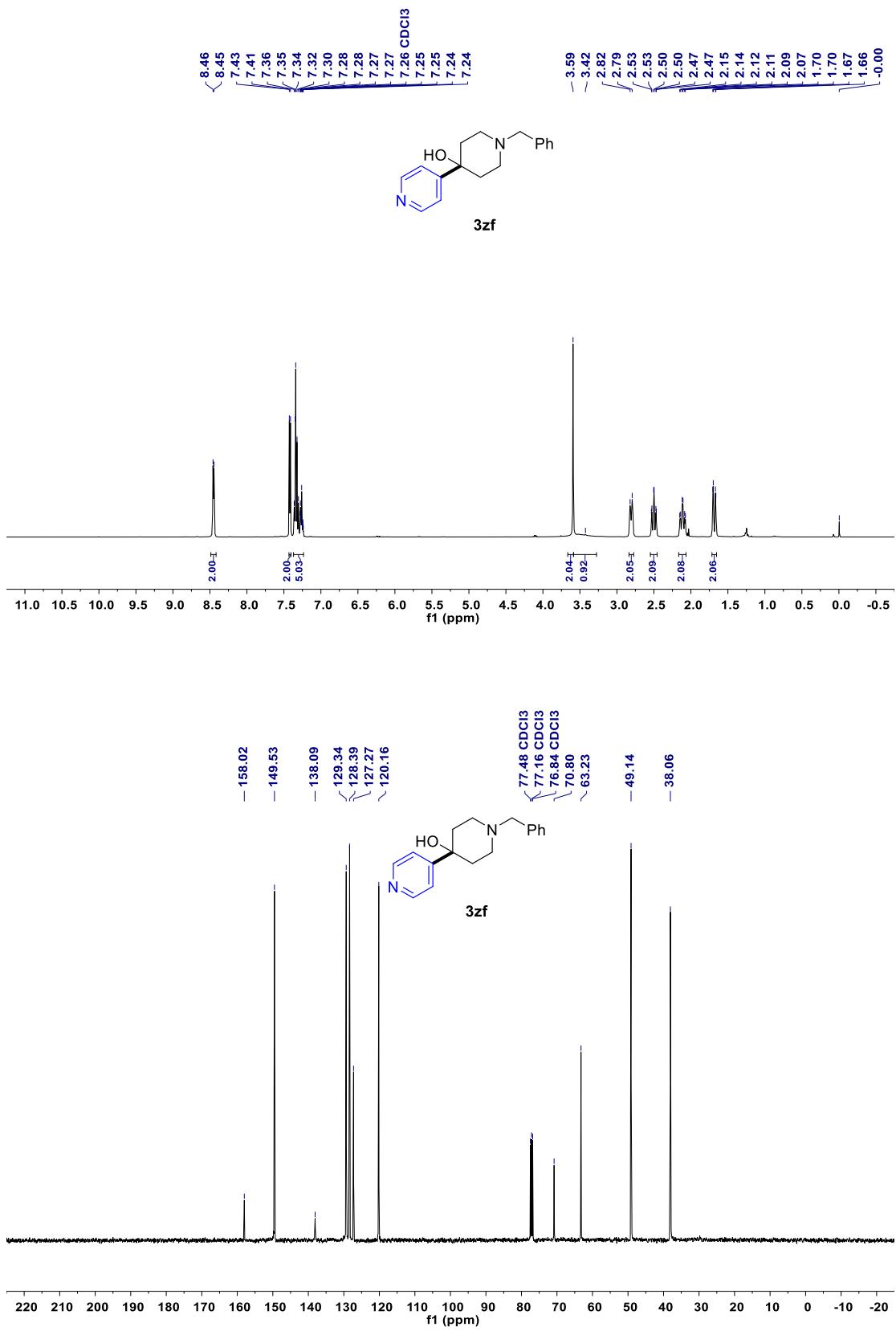
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **3zc**



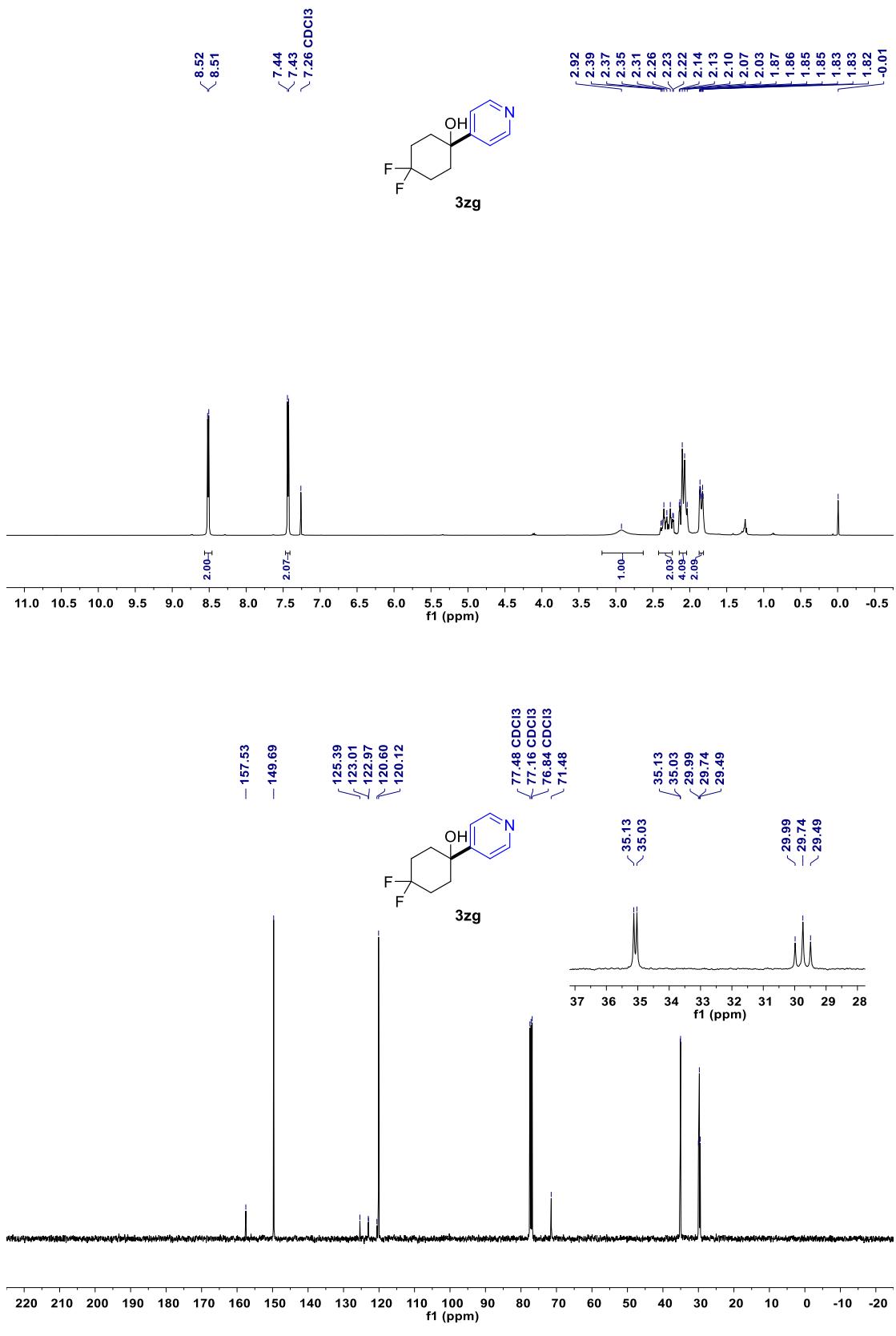
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3zd



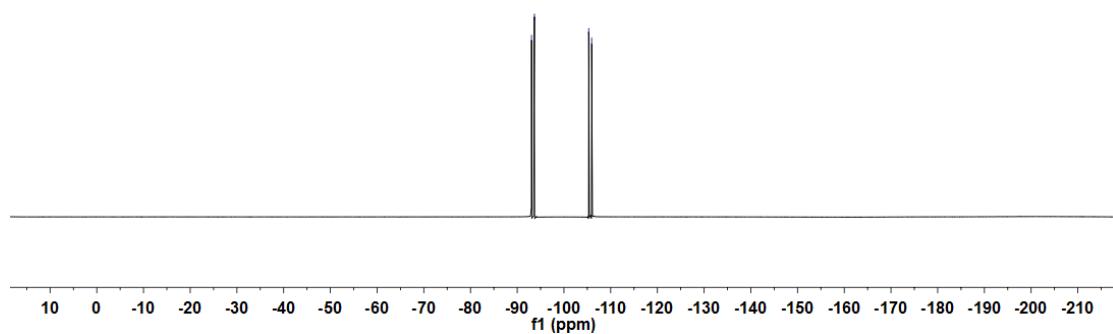
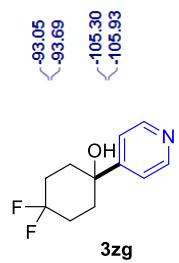
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3ze



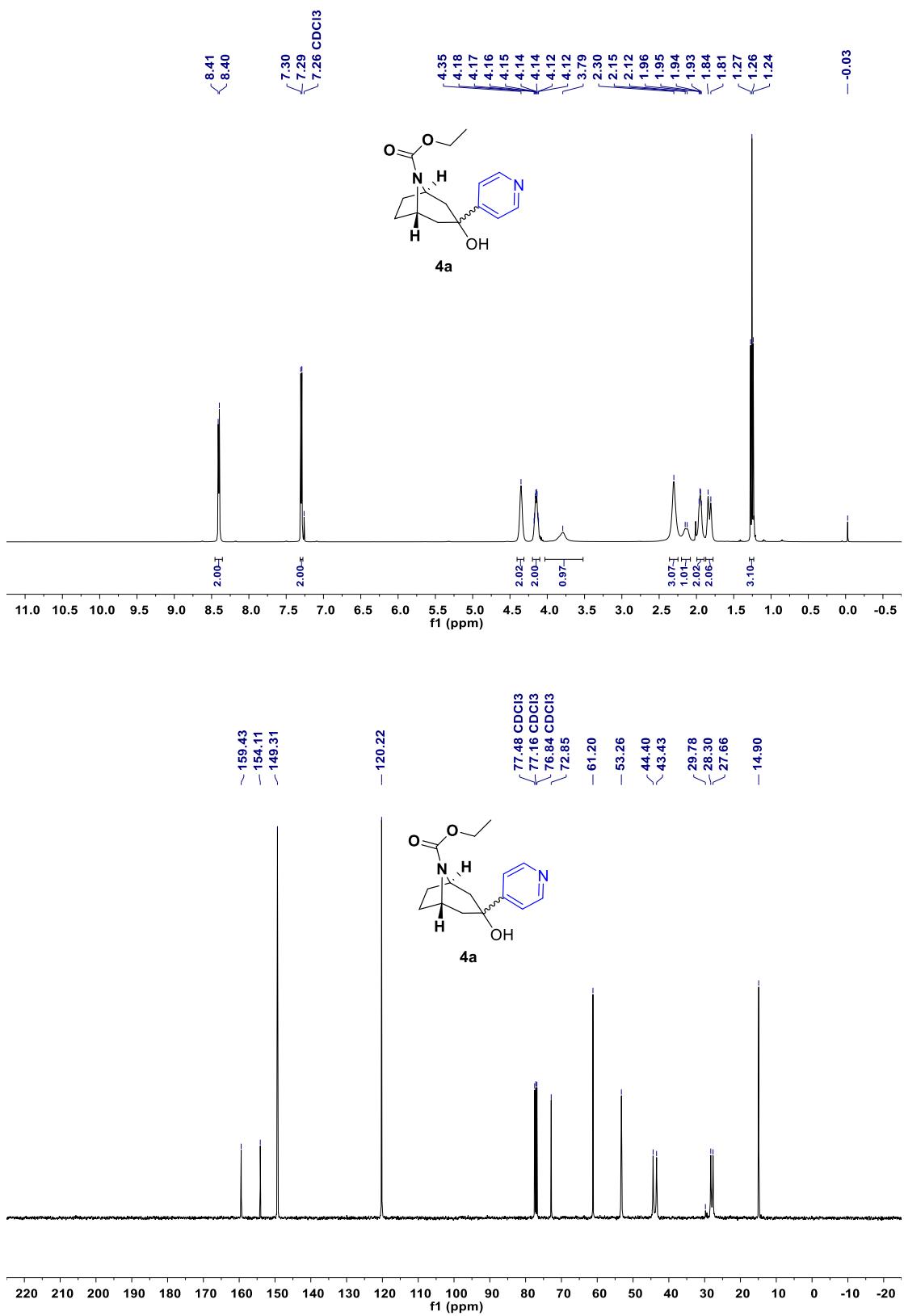
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3zf**



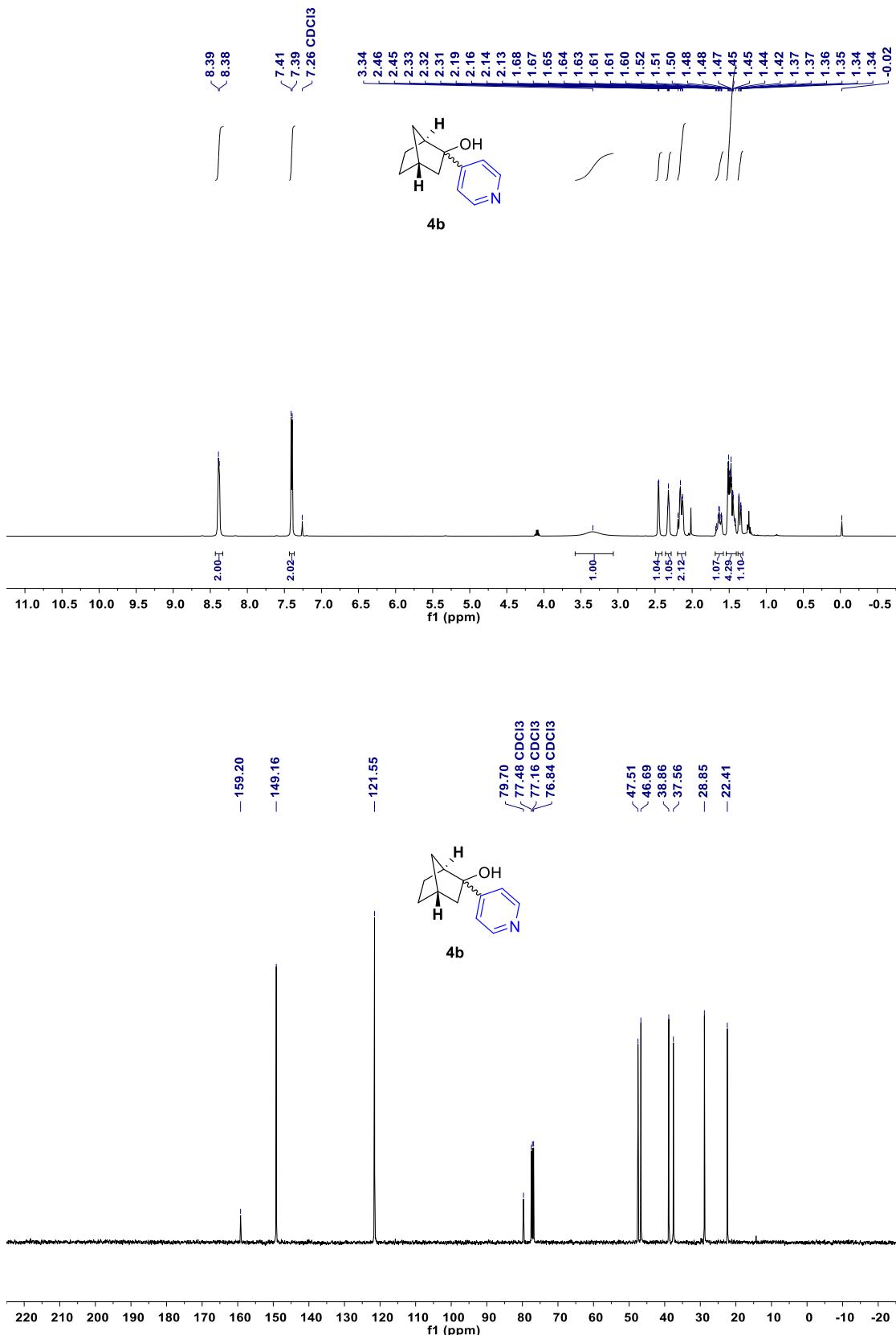
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 3zg**



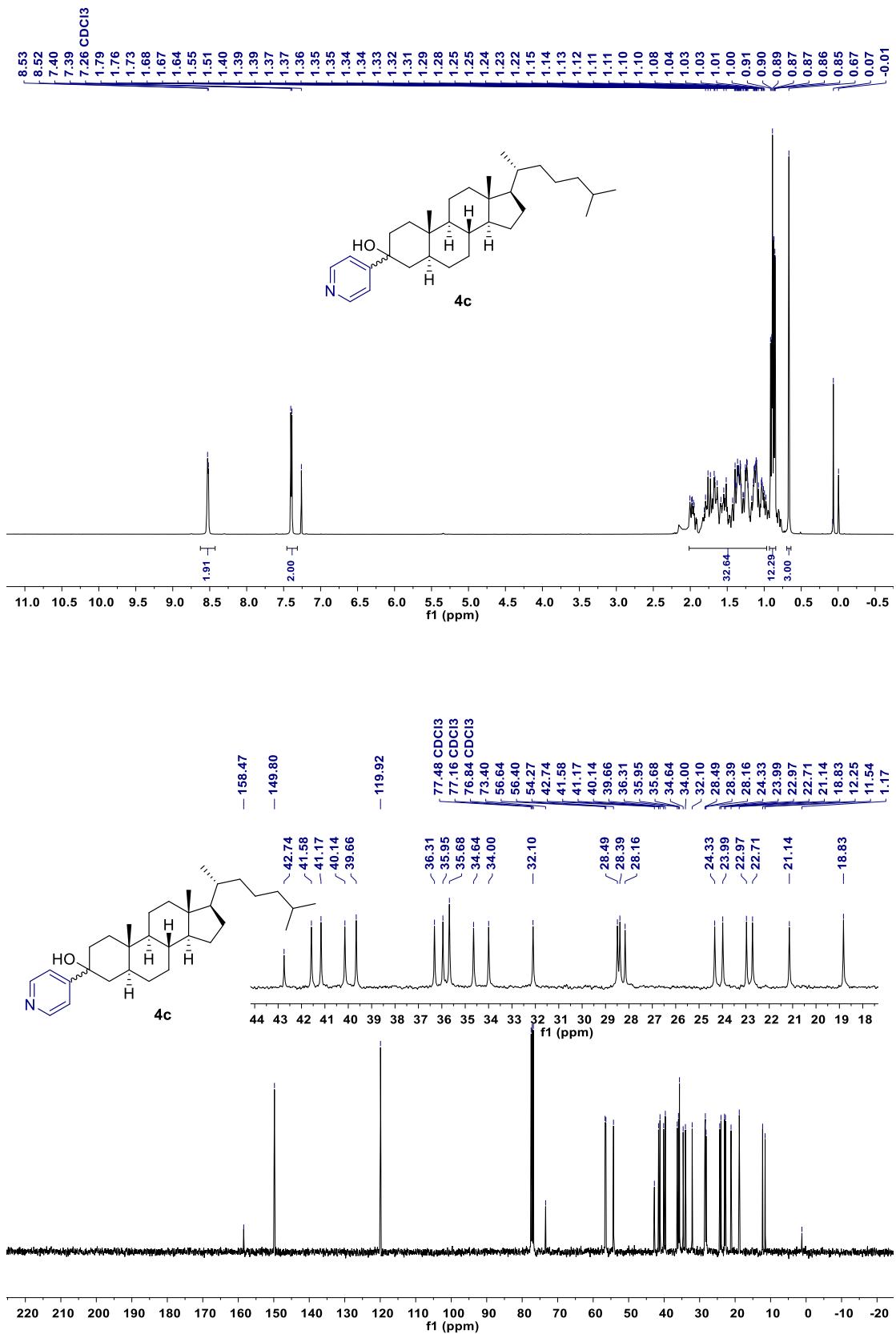
<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra for compound 3zg



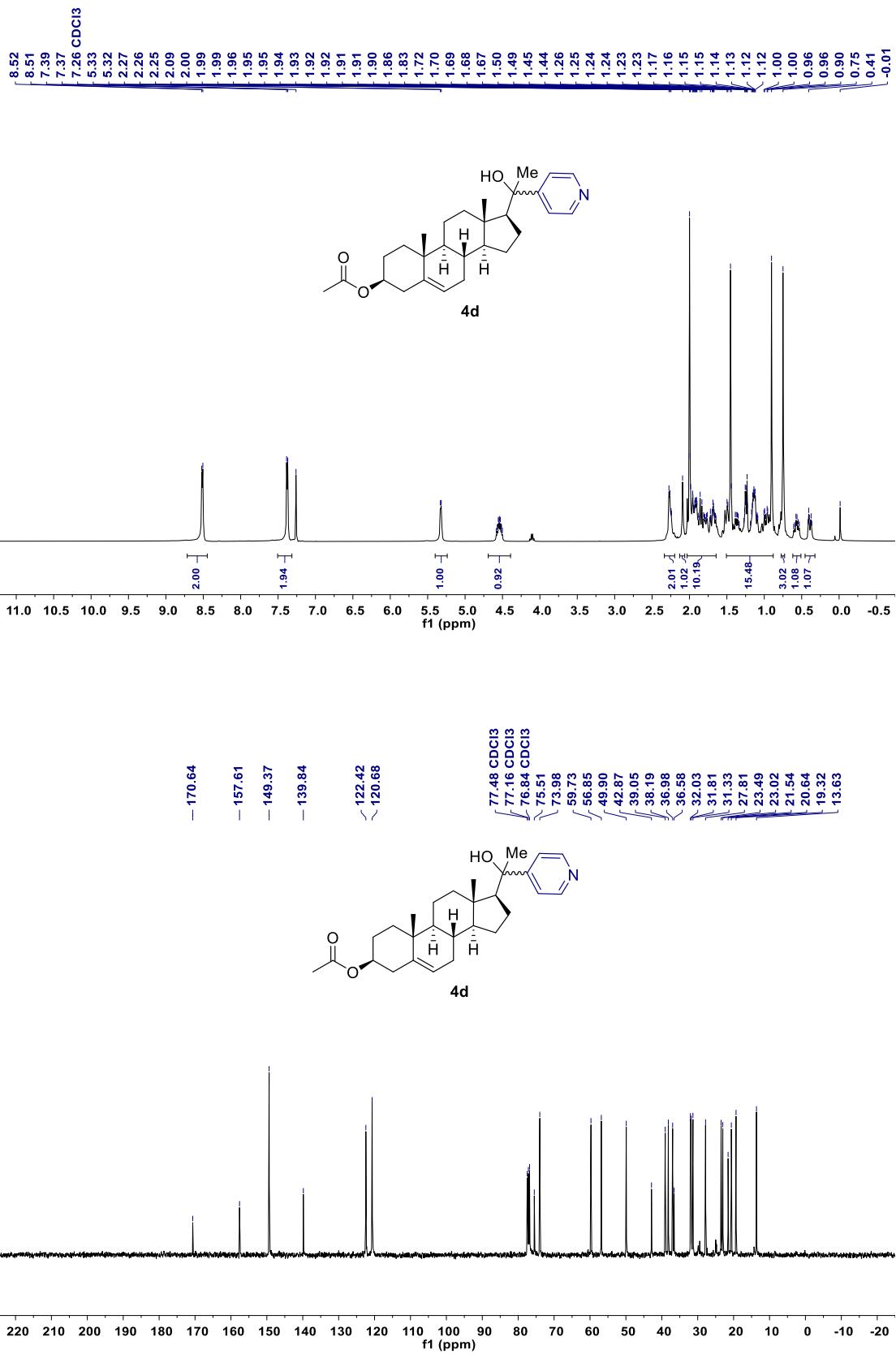
**$^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra for compound 4a**



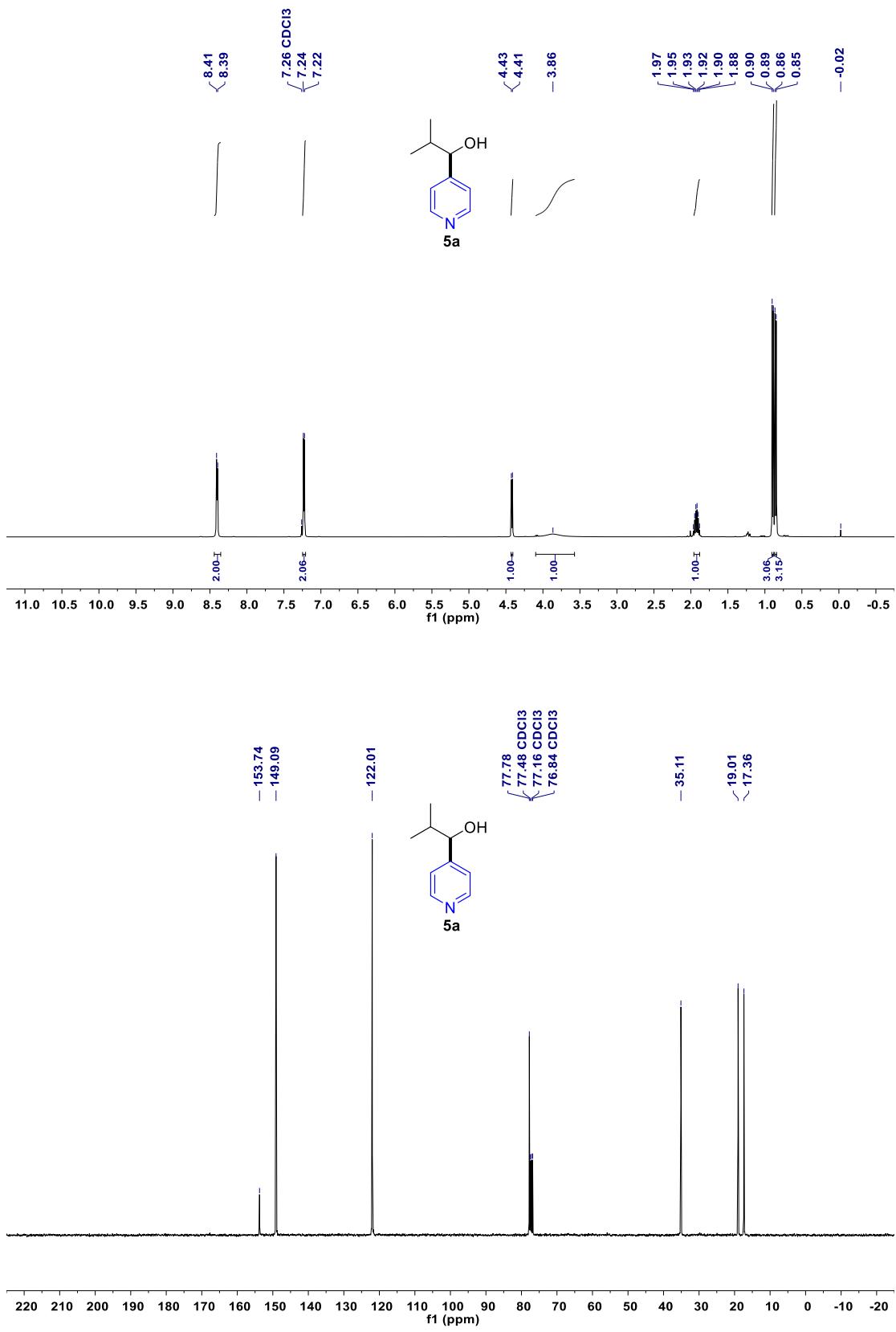
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 4b**



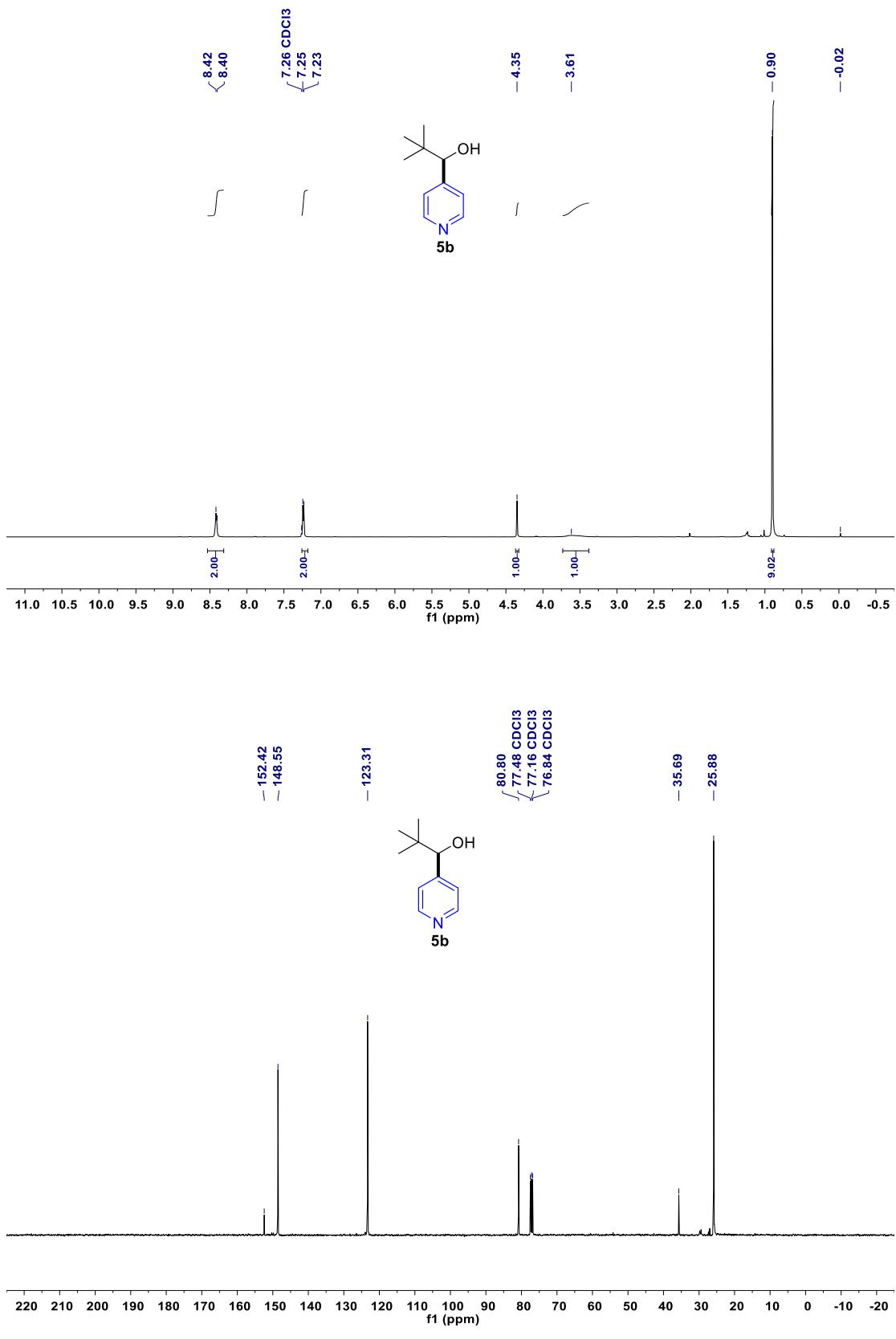
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 4c



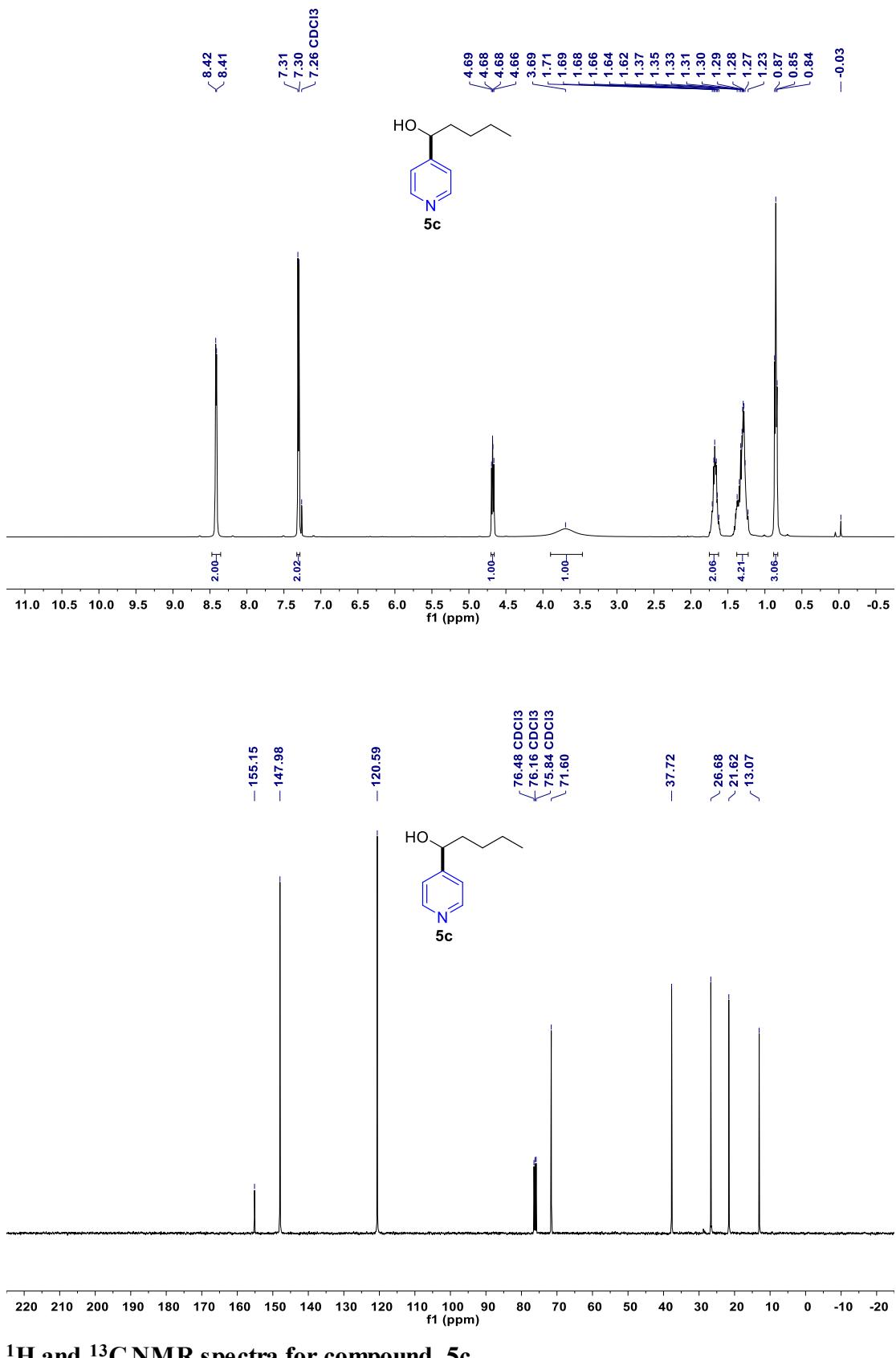
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 4d**



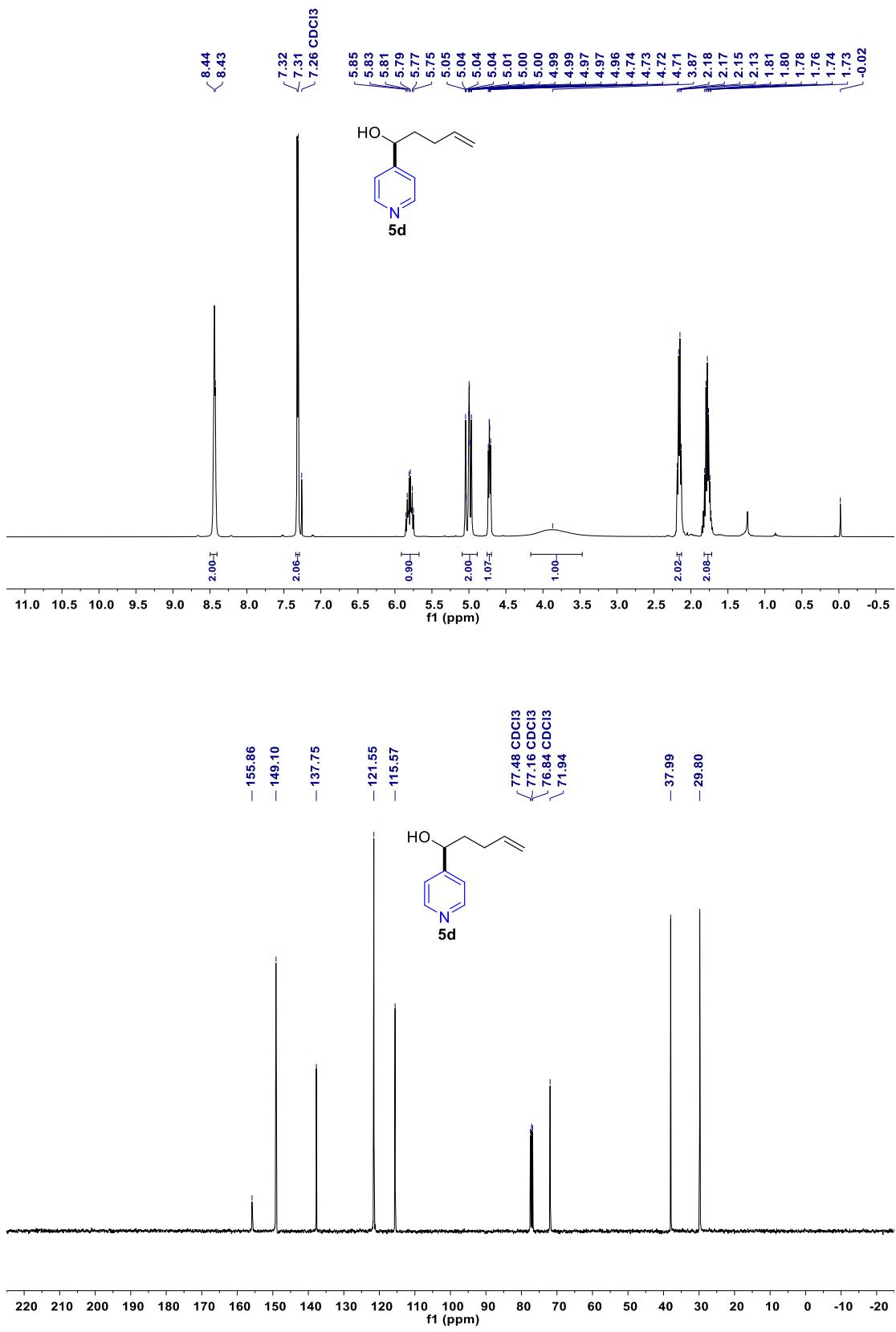
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 5a**



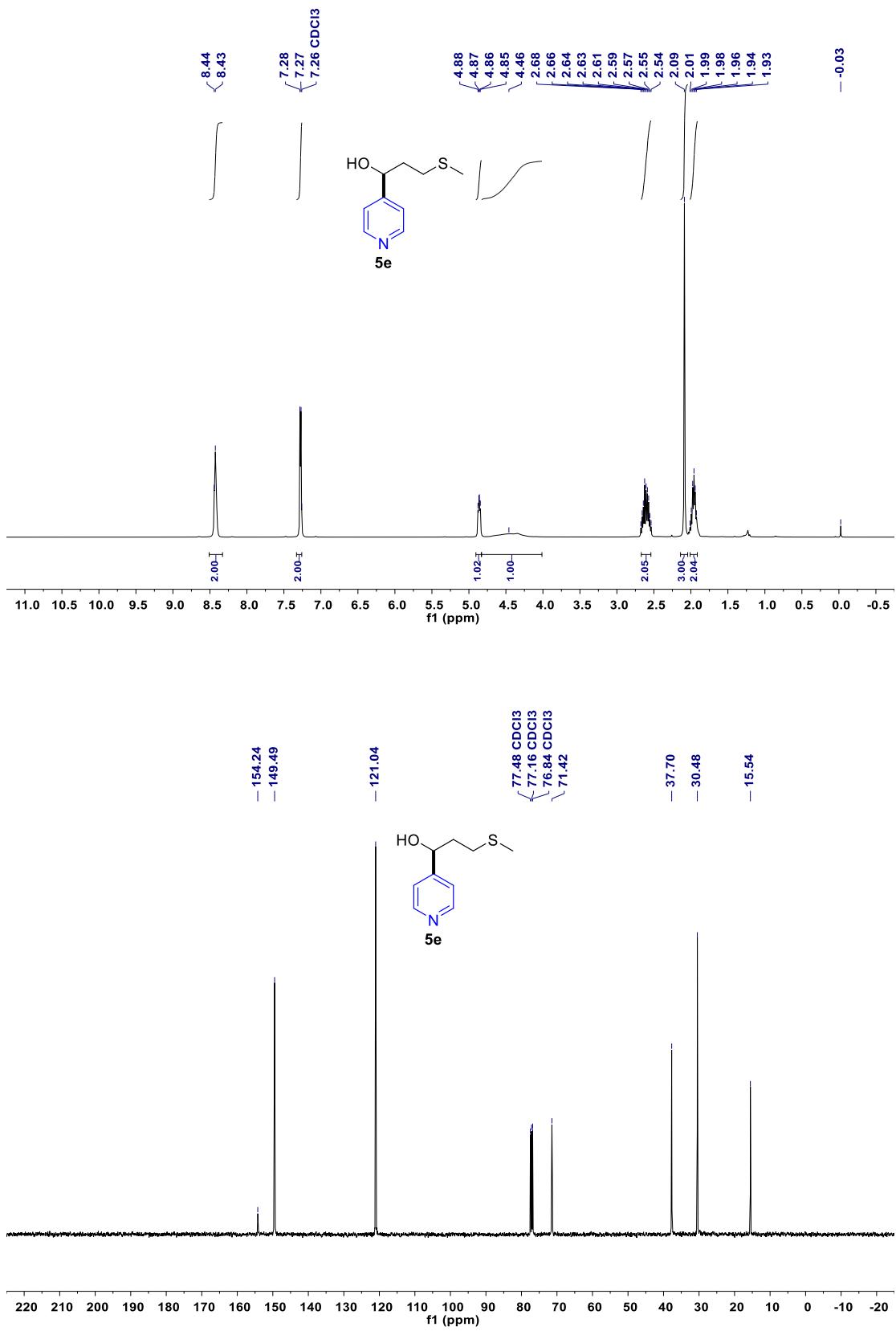
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 5b



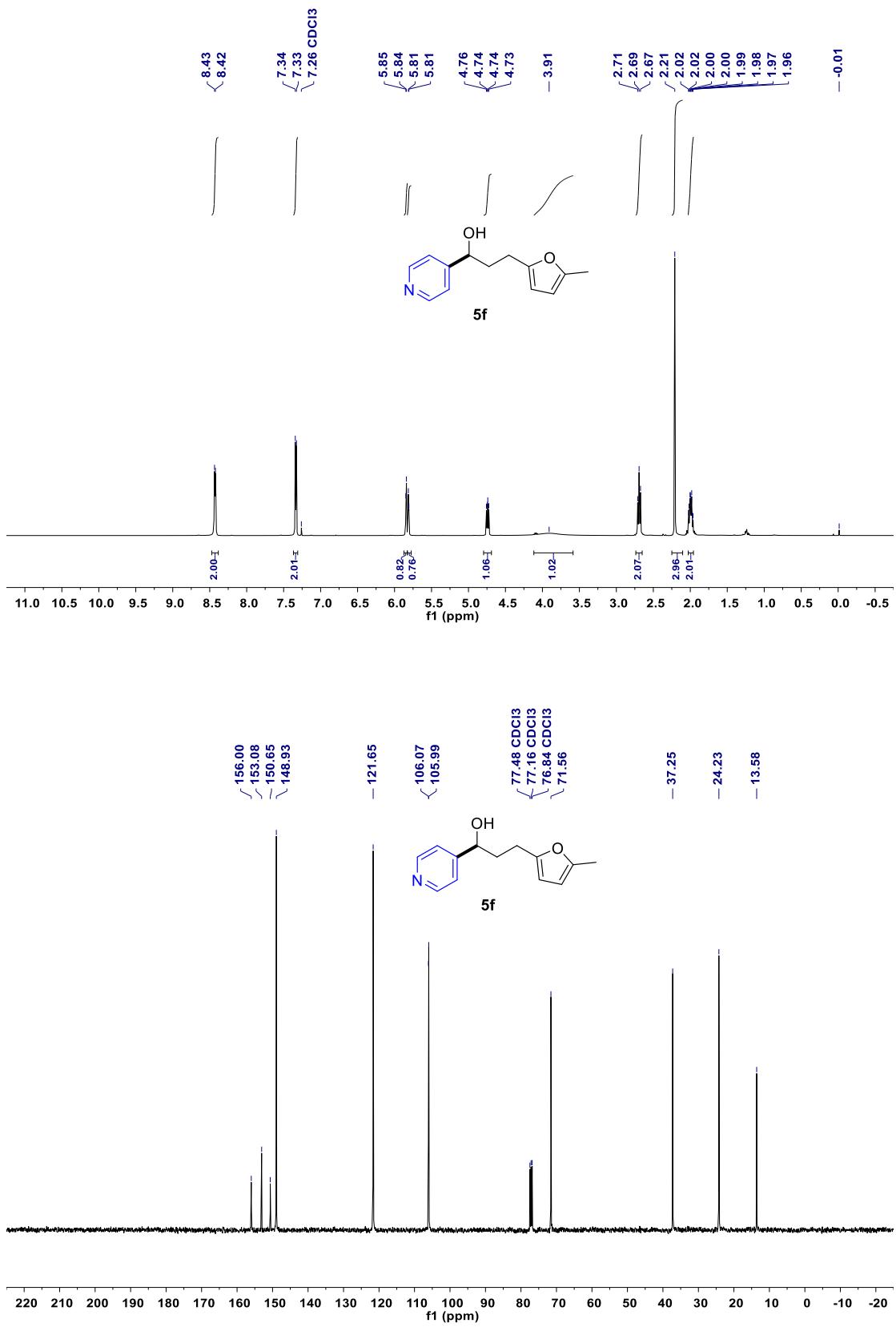
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 5c



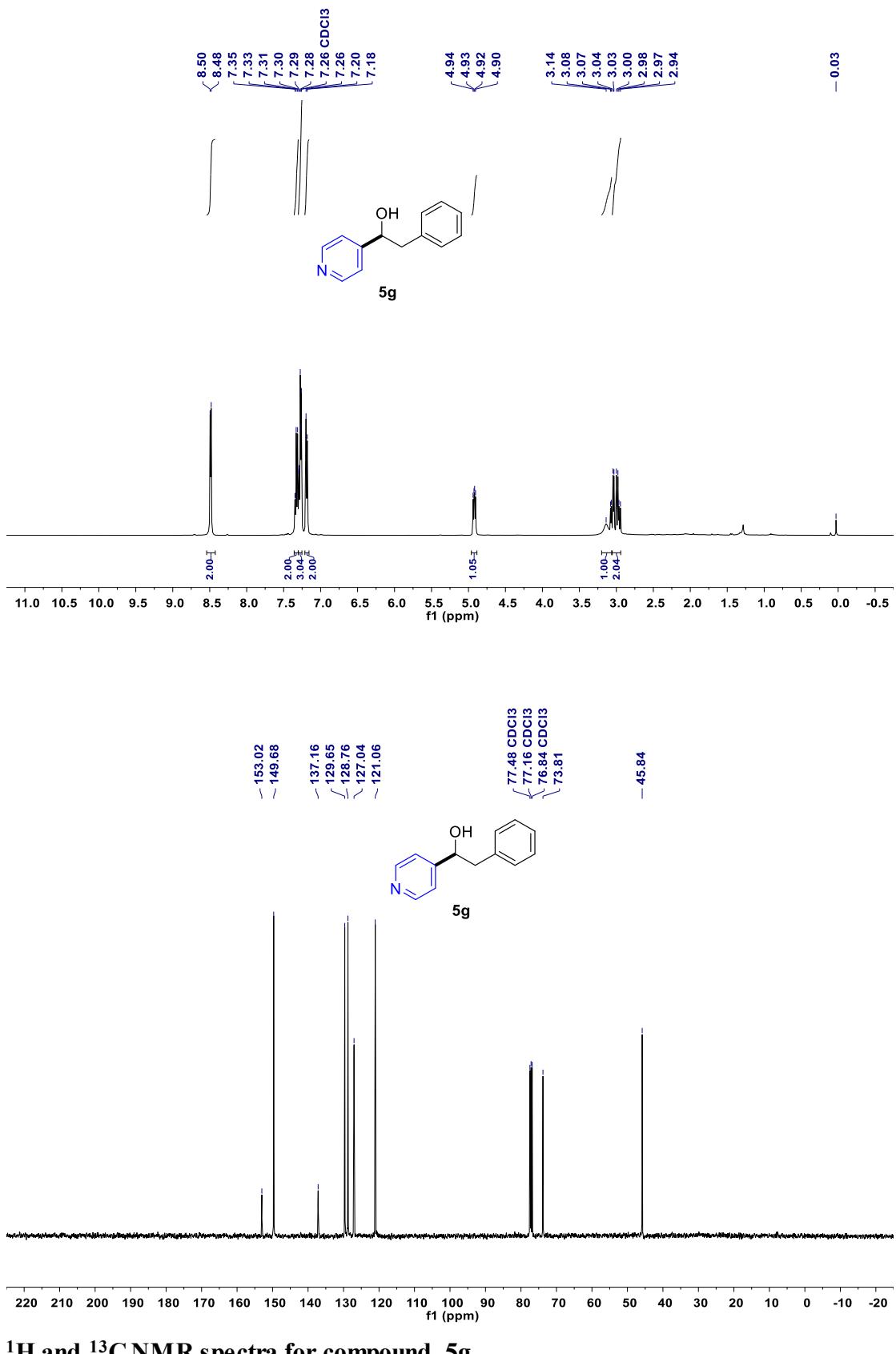
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 5d**



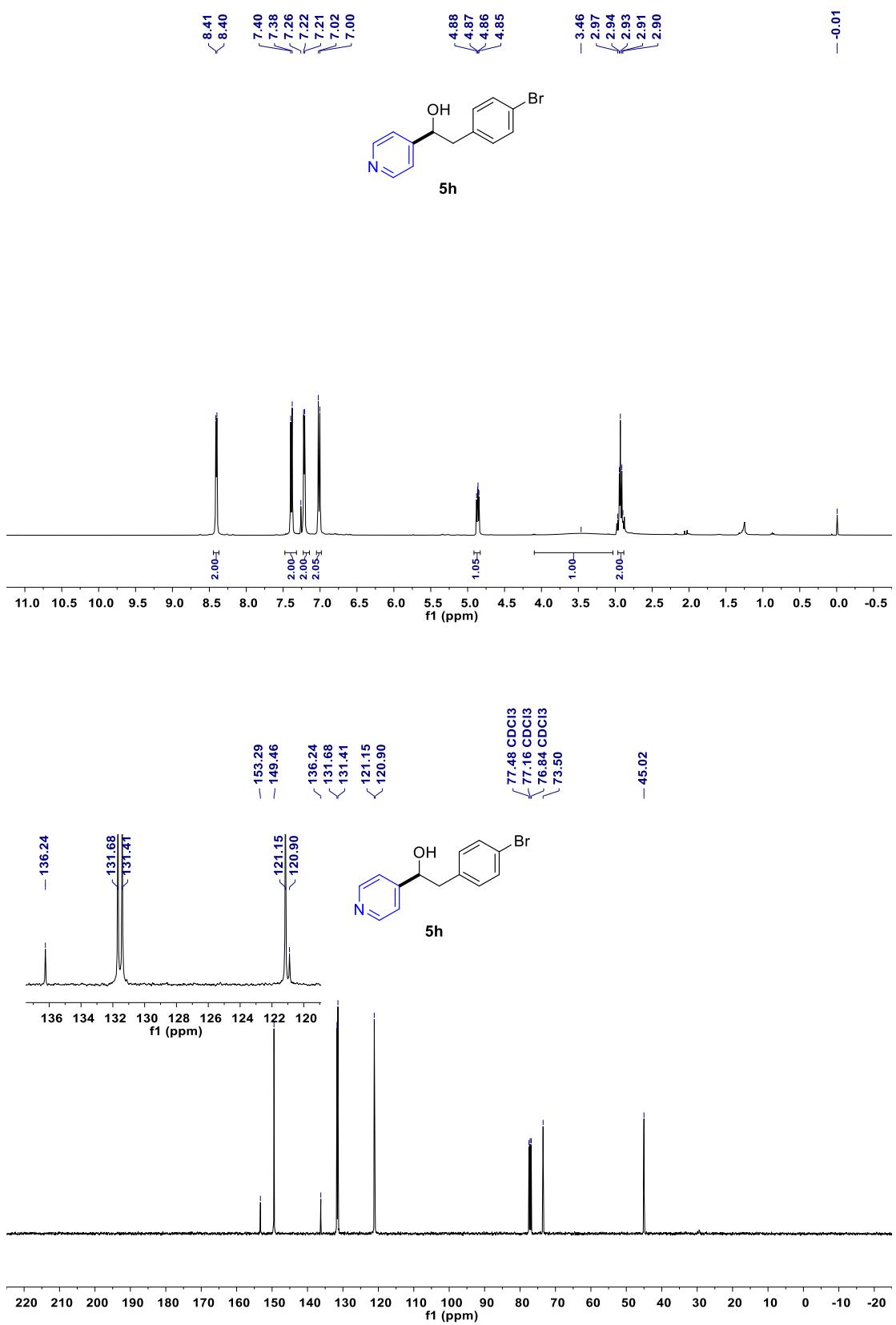
**$^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra for compound 5e**



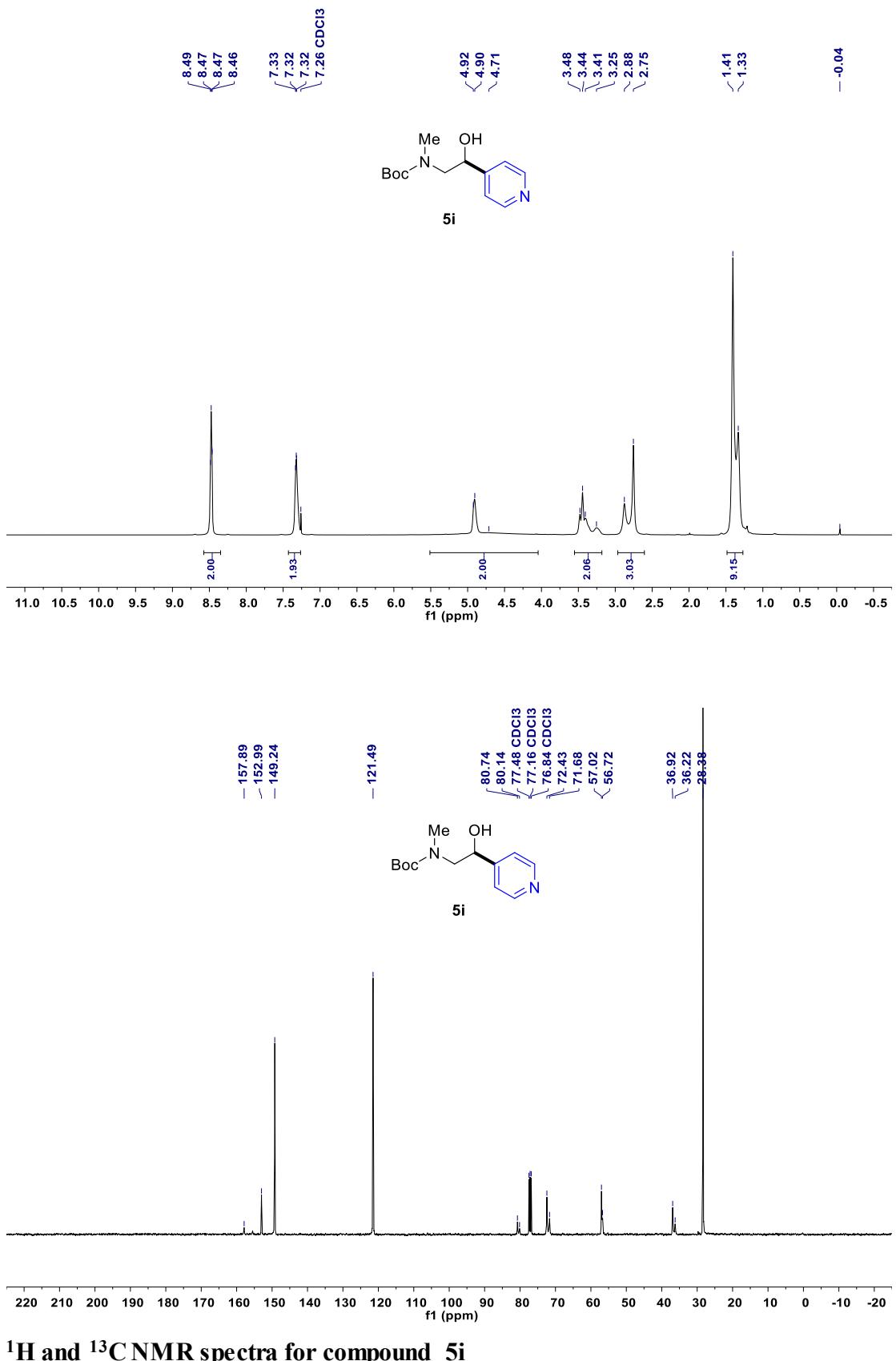
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 5f**



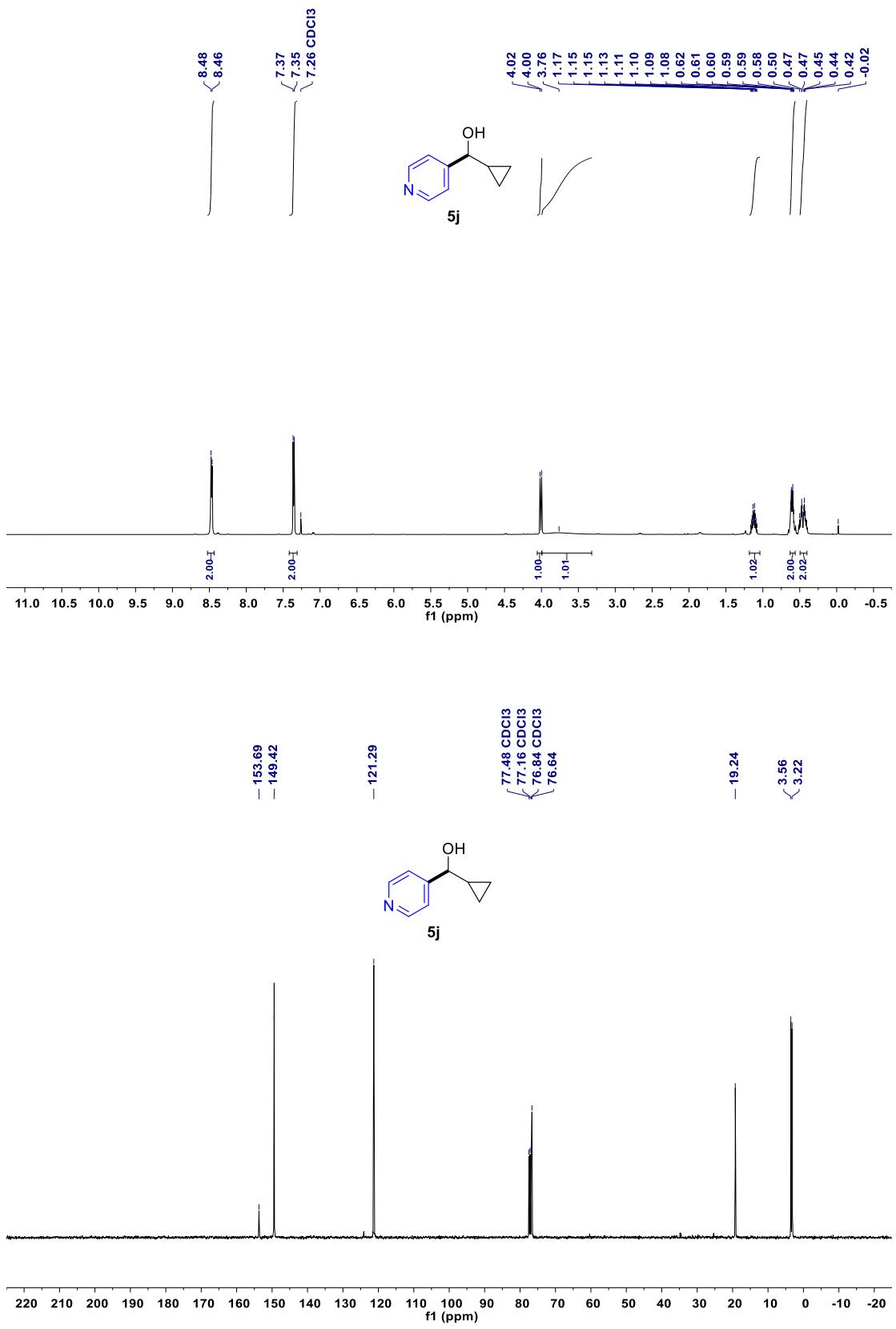
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 5g**



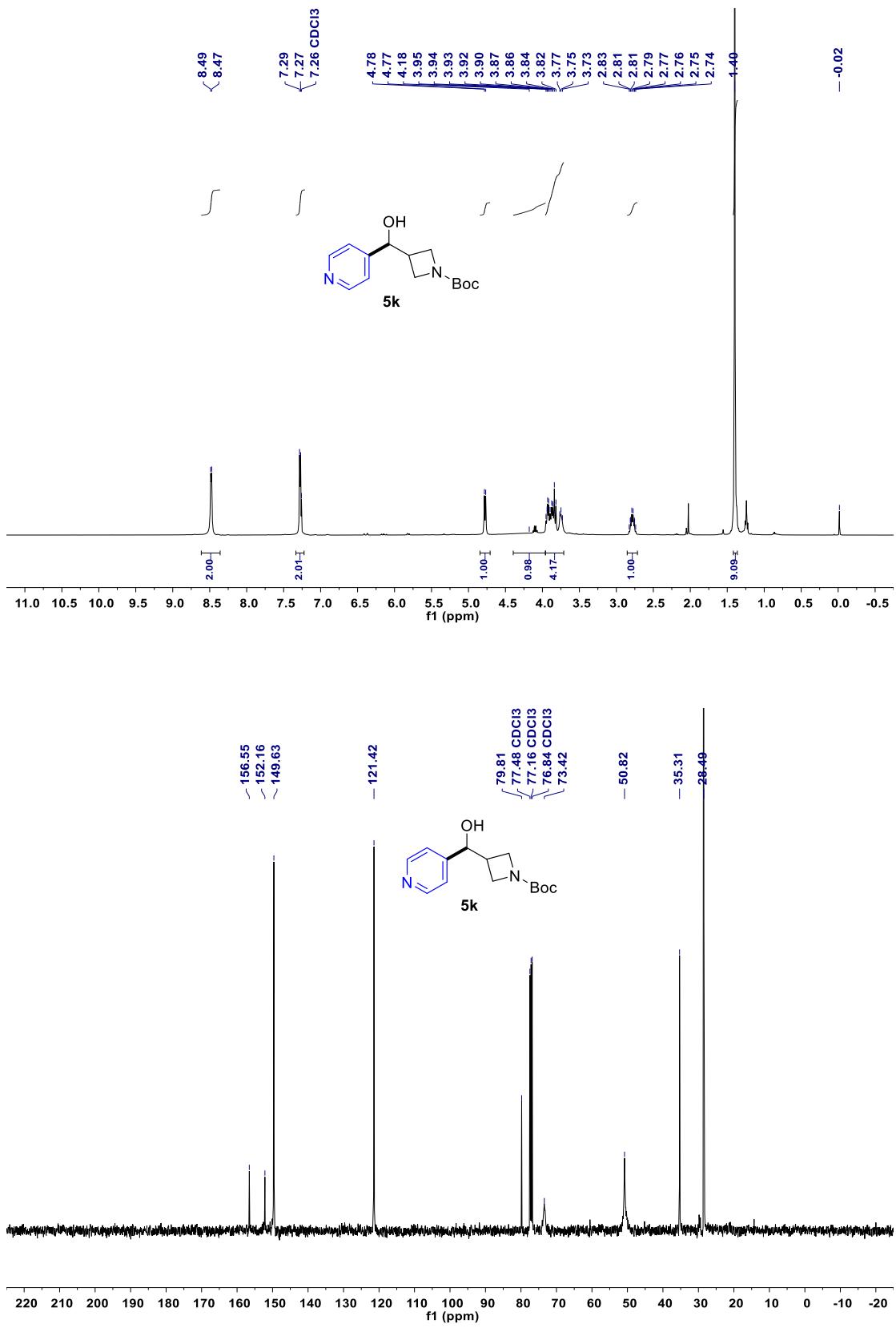
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 5h**



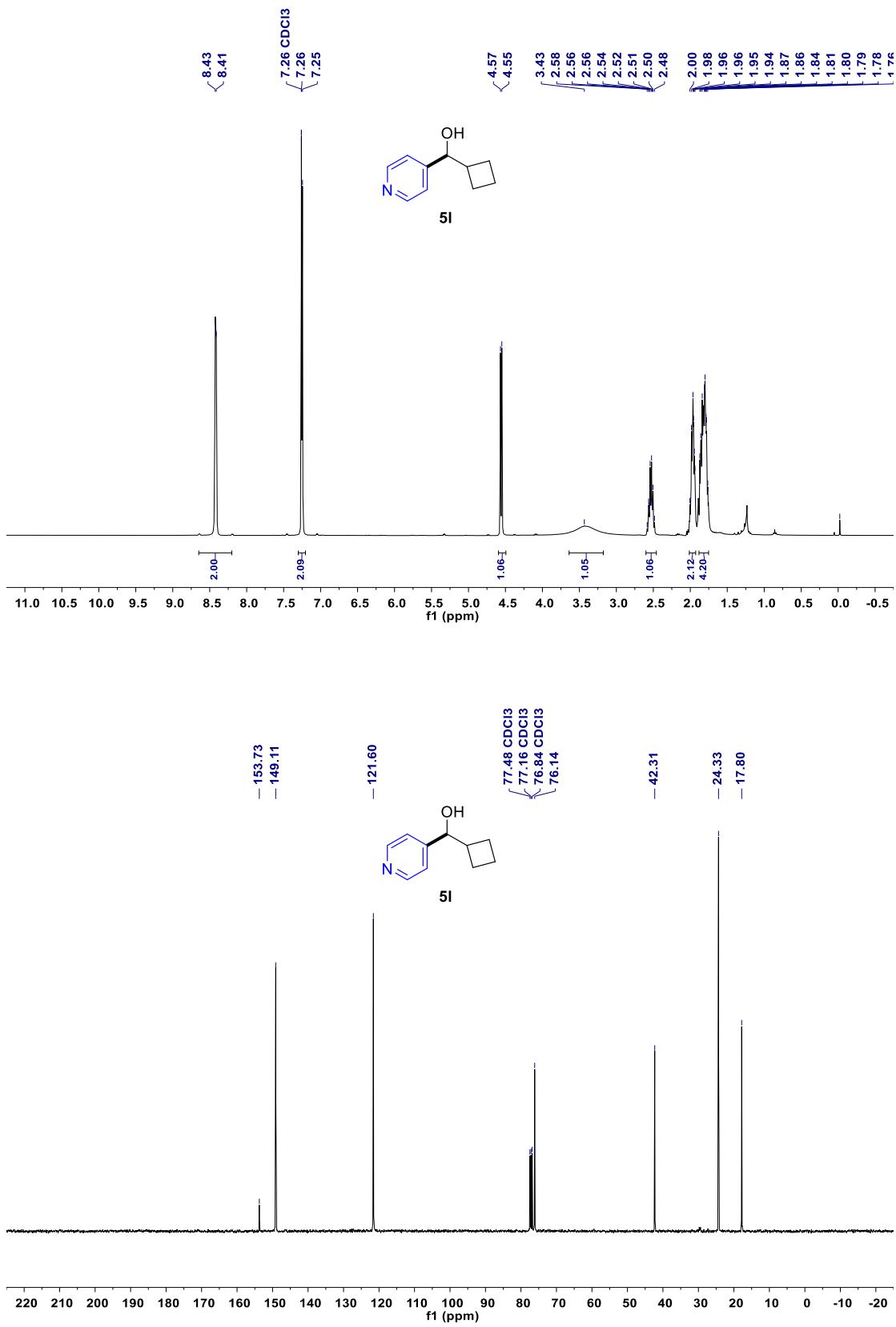
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 5i



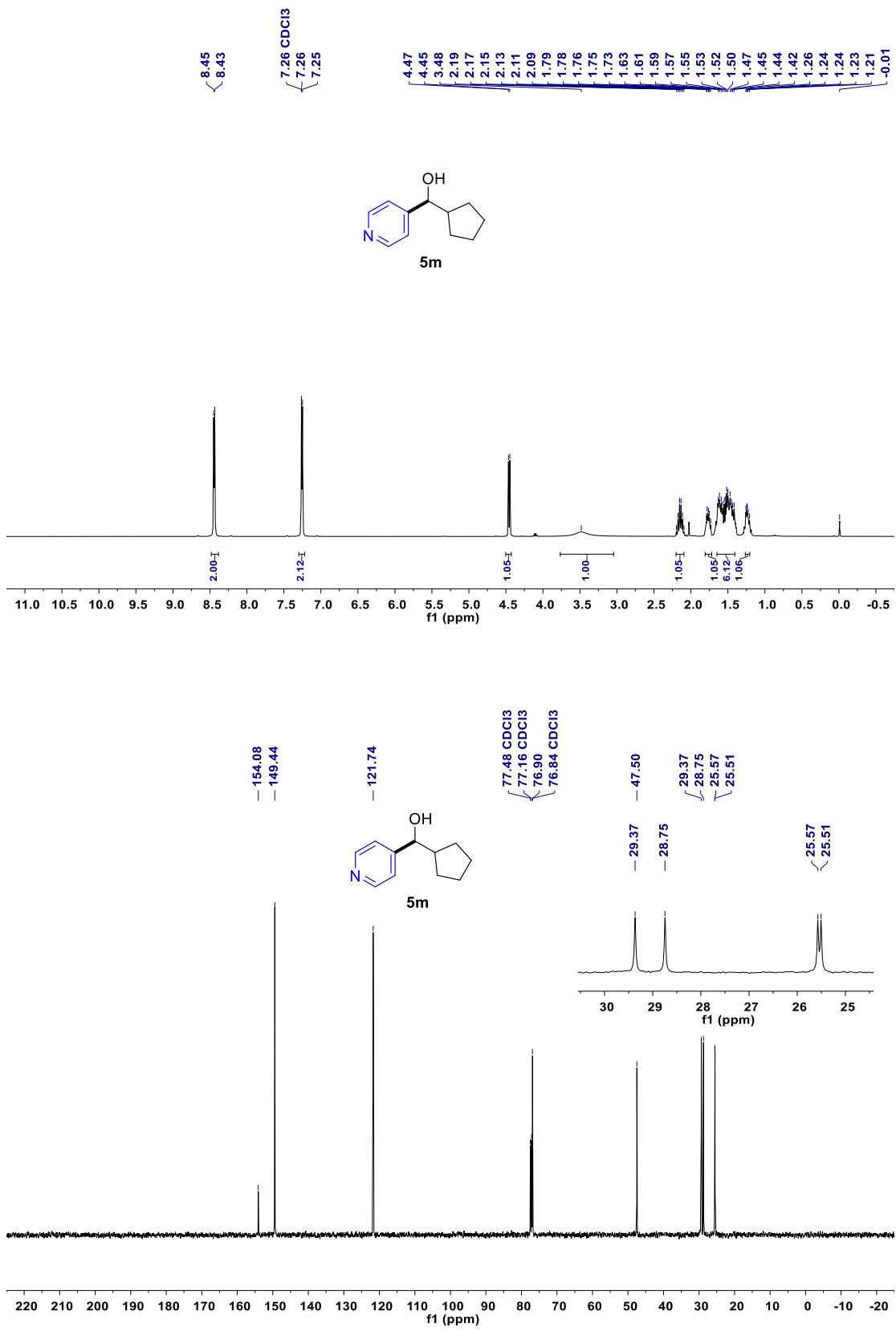
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 5j



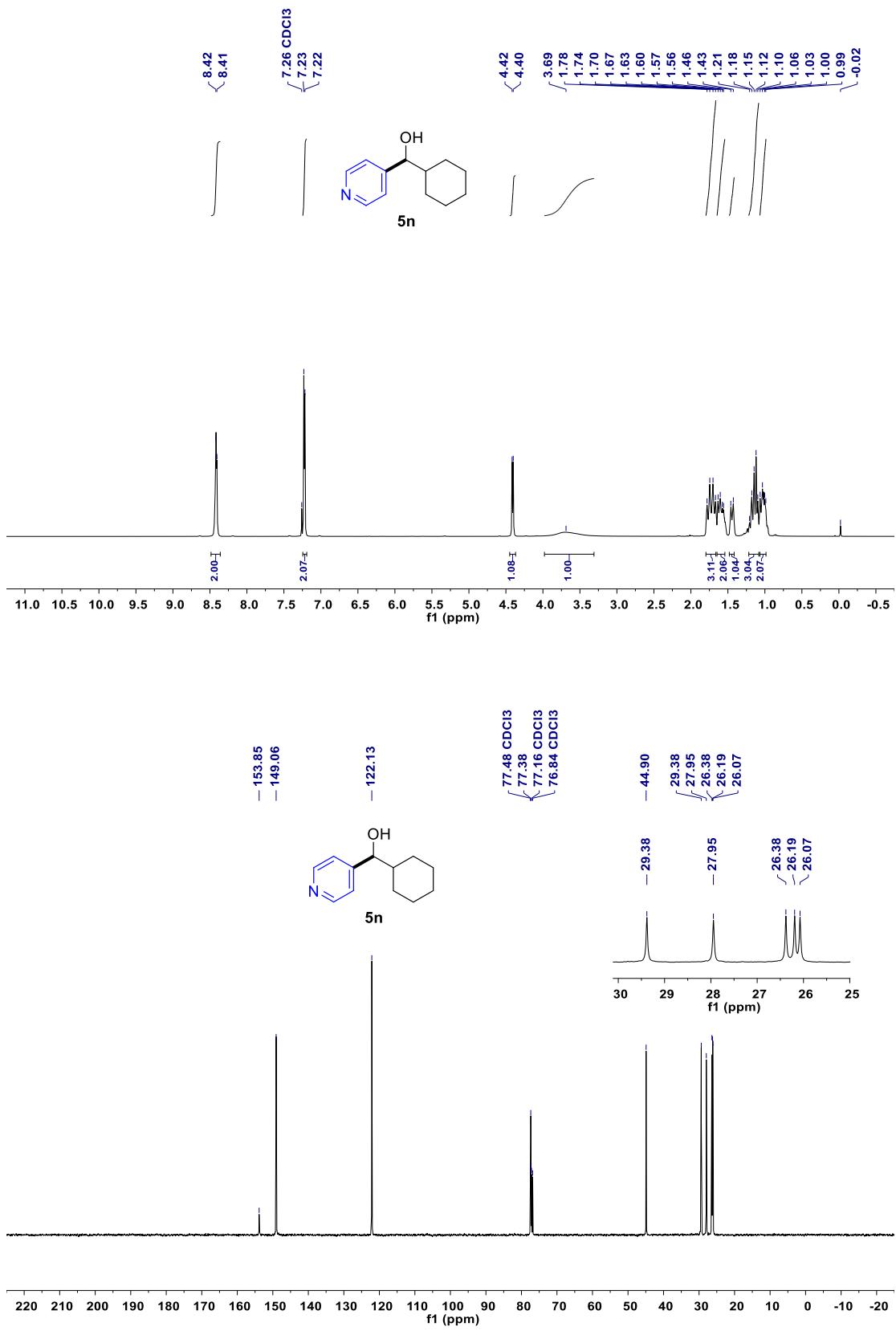
**$^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra for compound 5k**



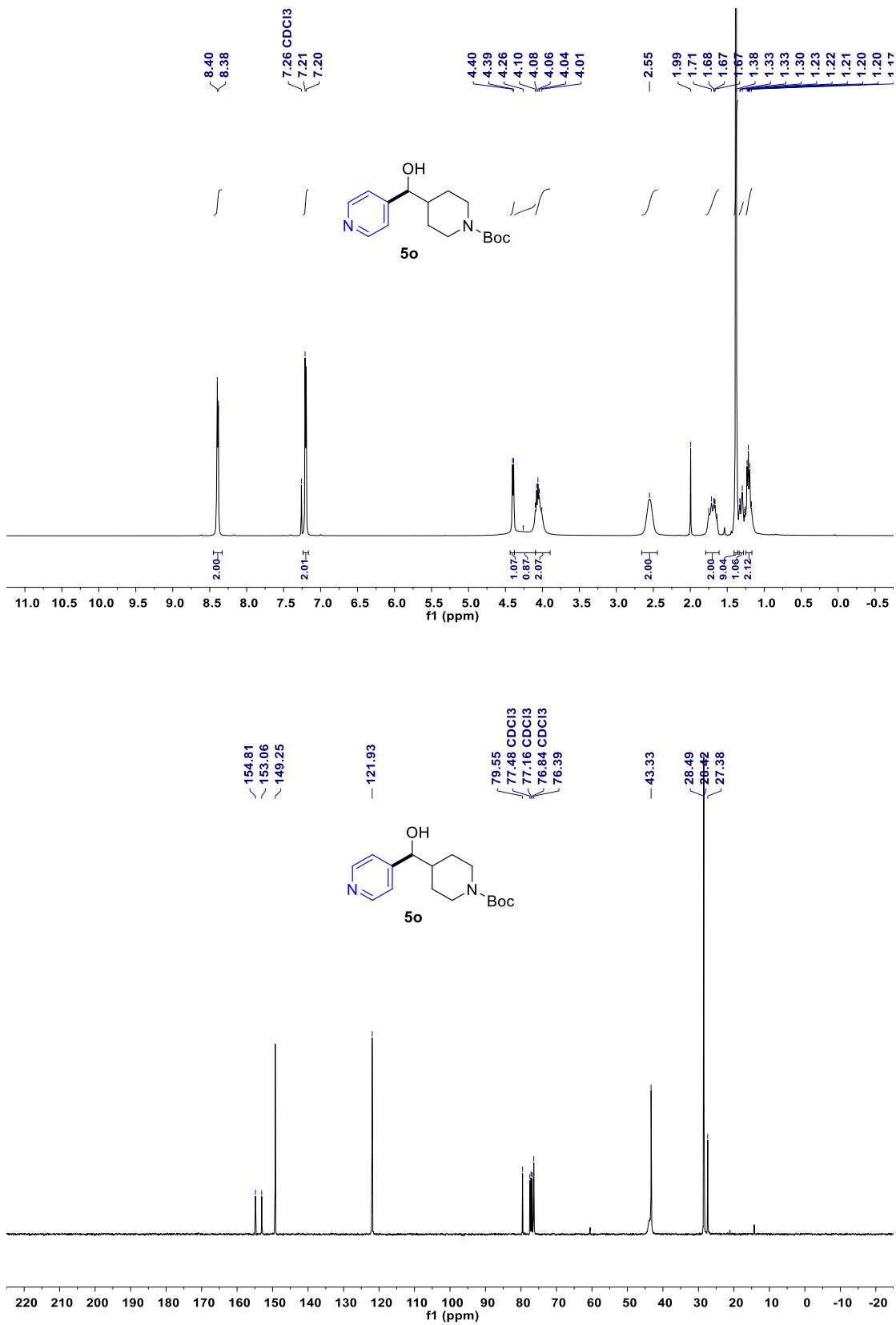
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 5l**



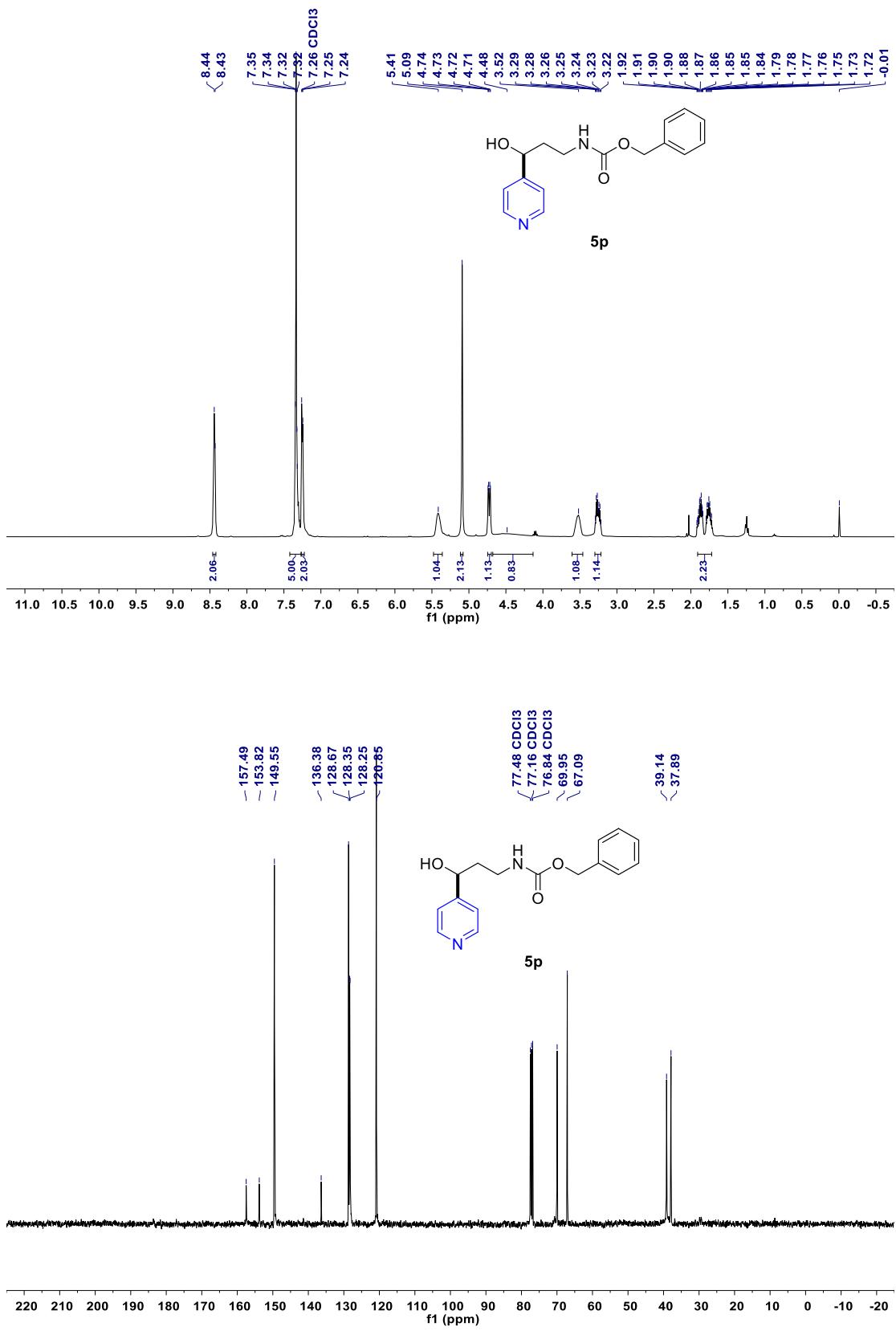
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 5m



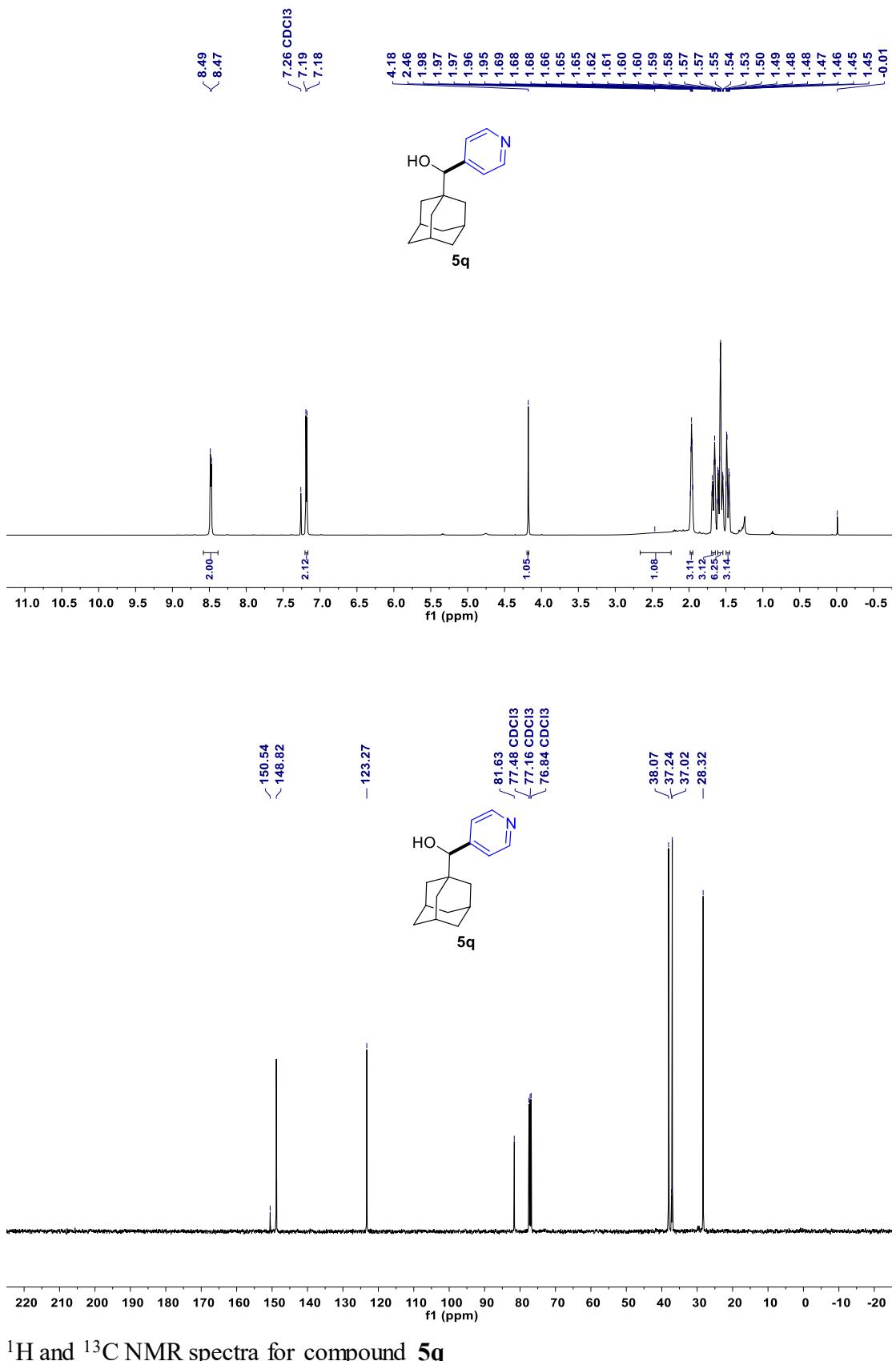
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **5n**

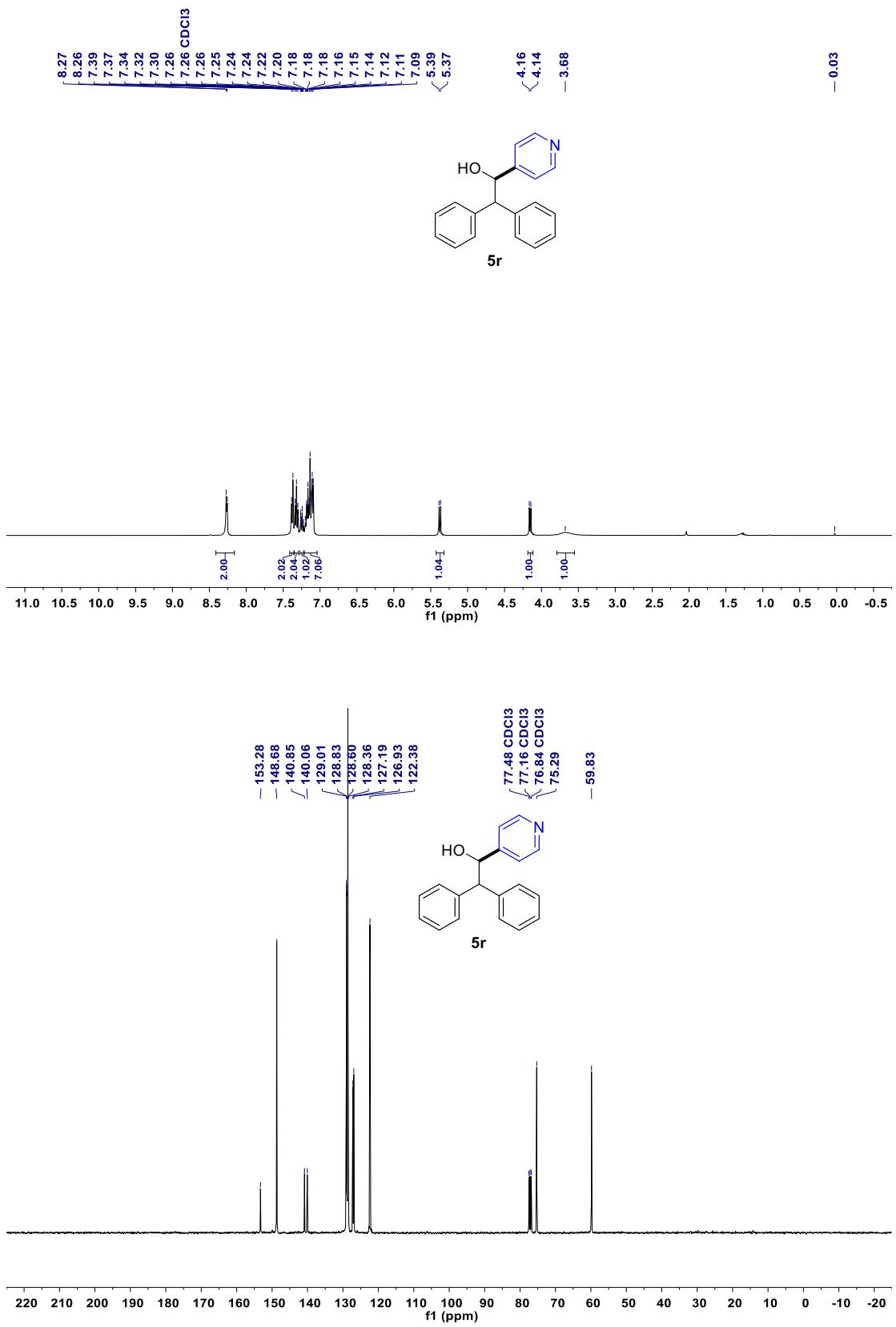


<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **5o**

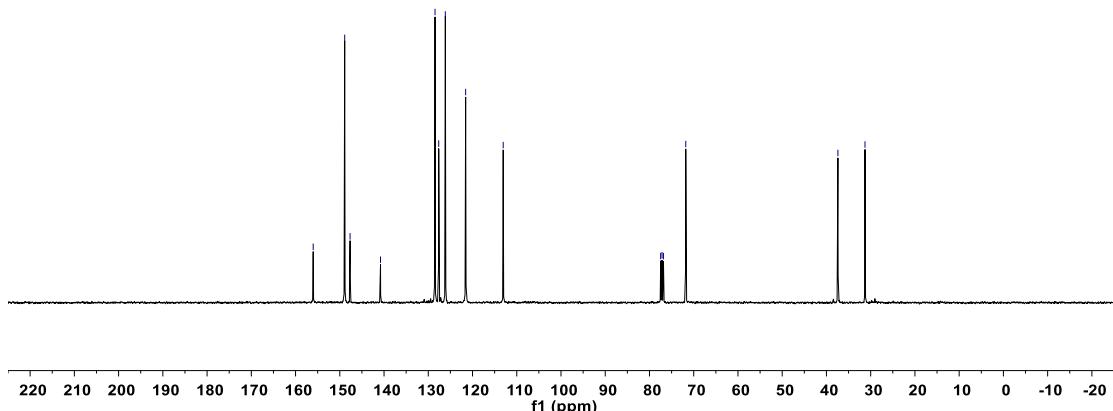
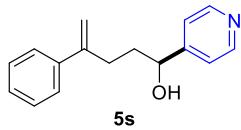
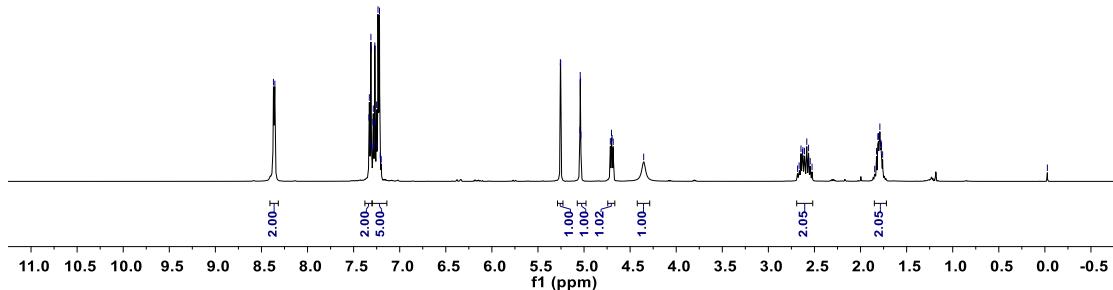
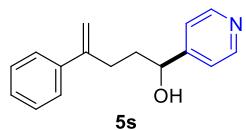
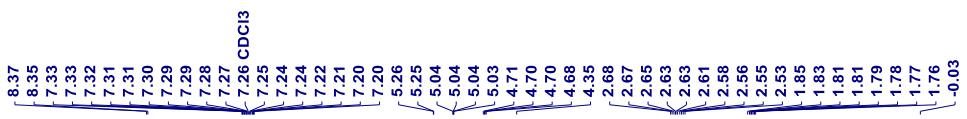


<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **5p**

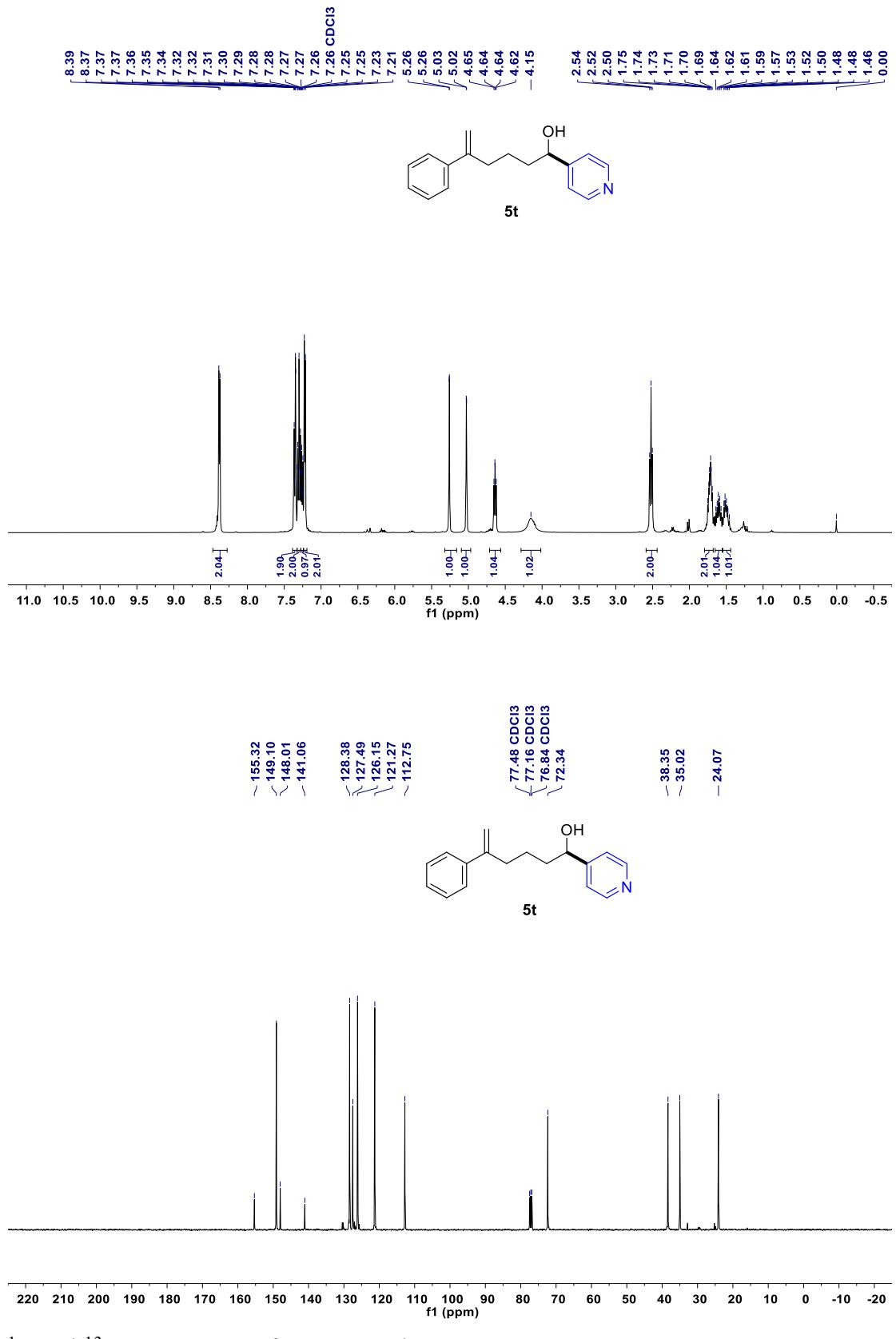




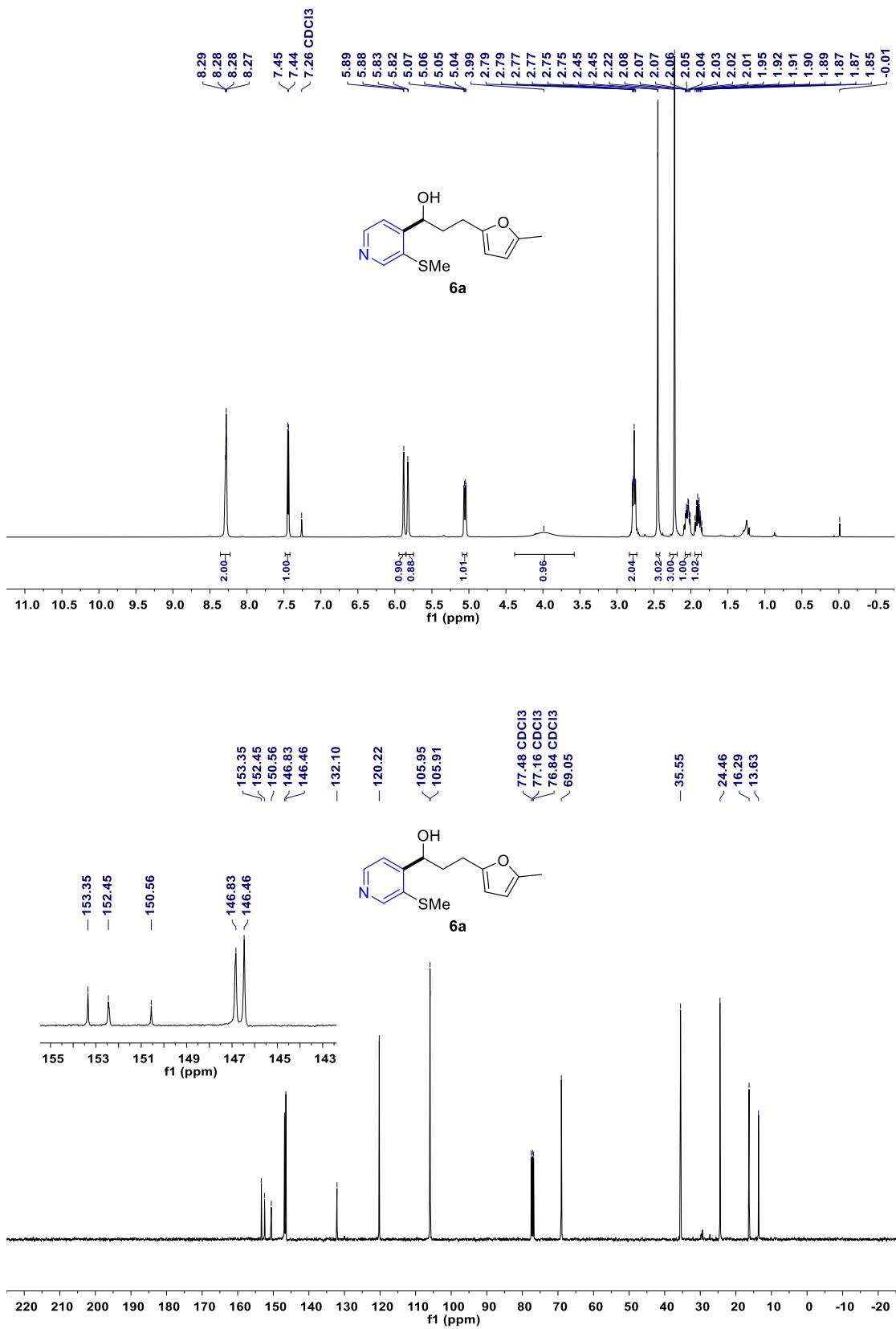
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **5r**



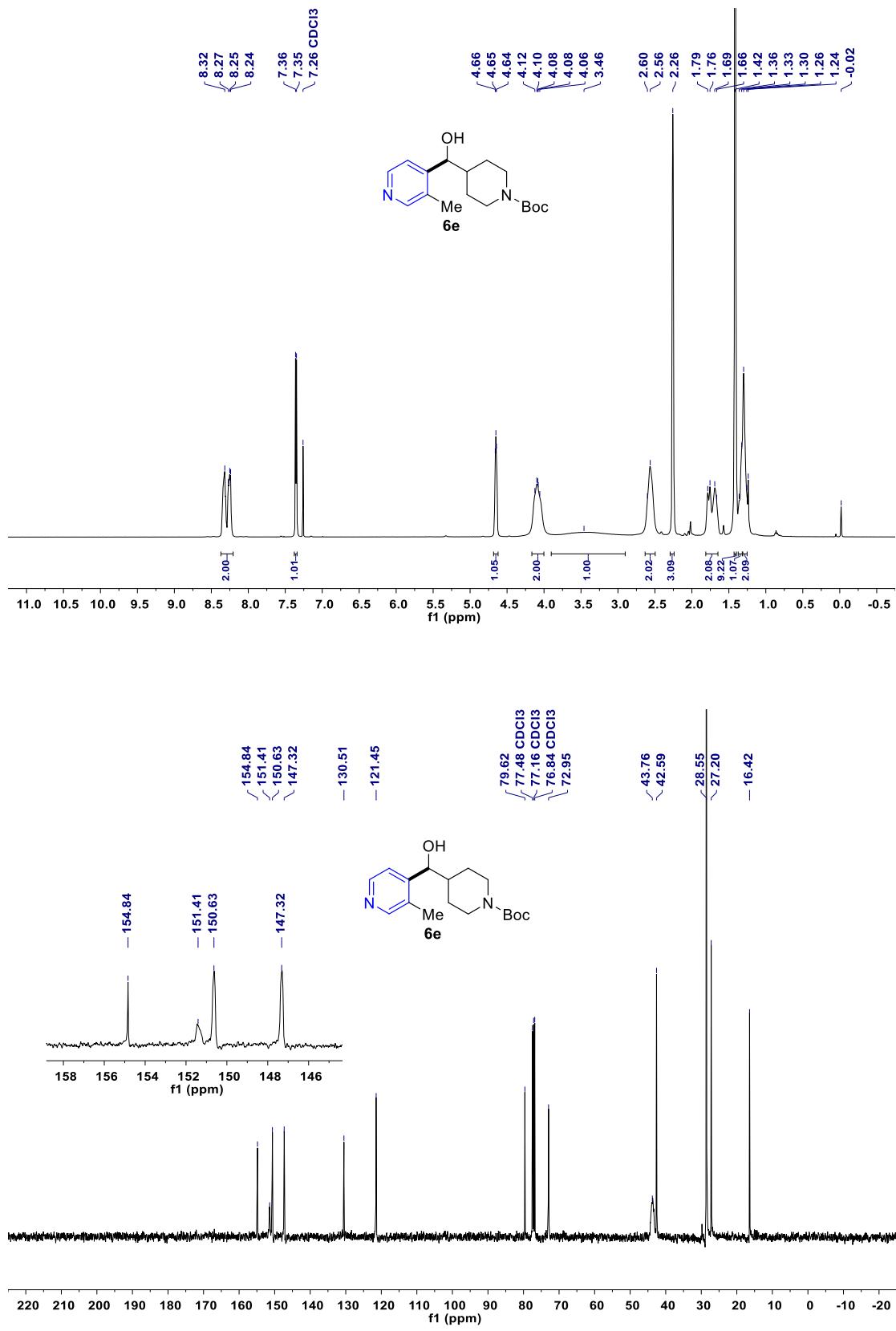
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **5s**



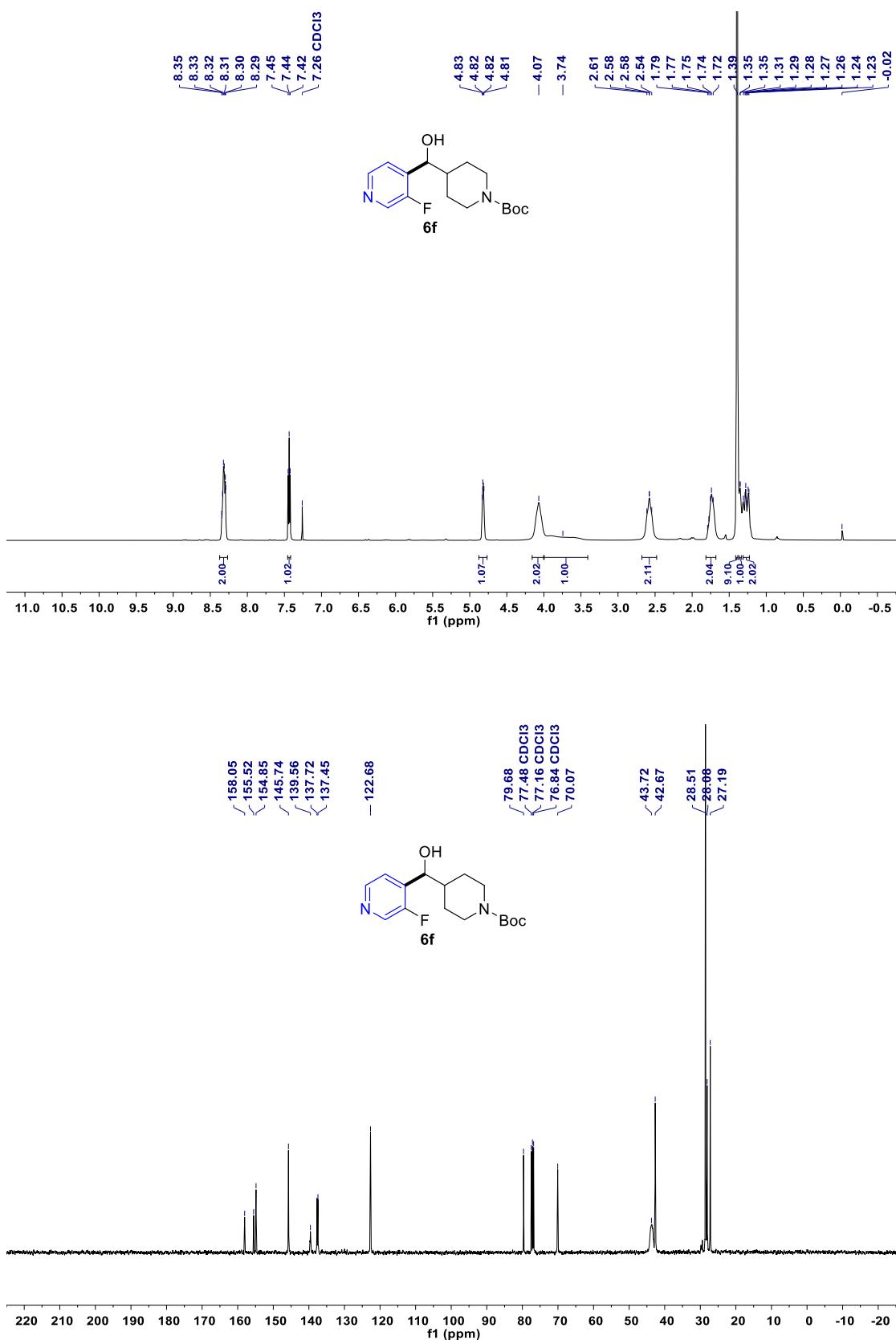
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **5t**



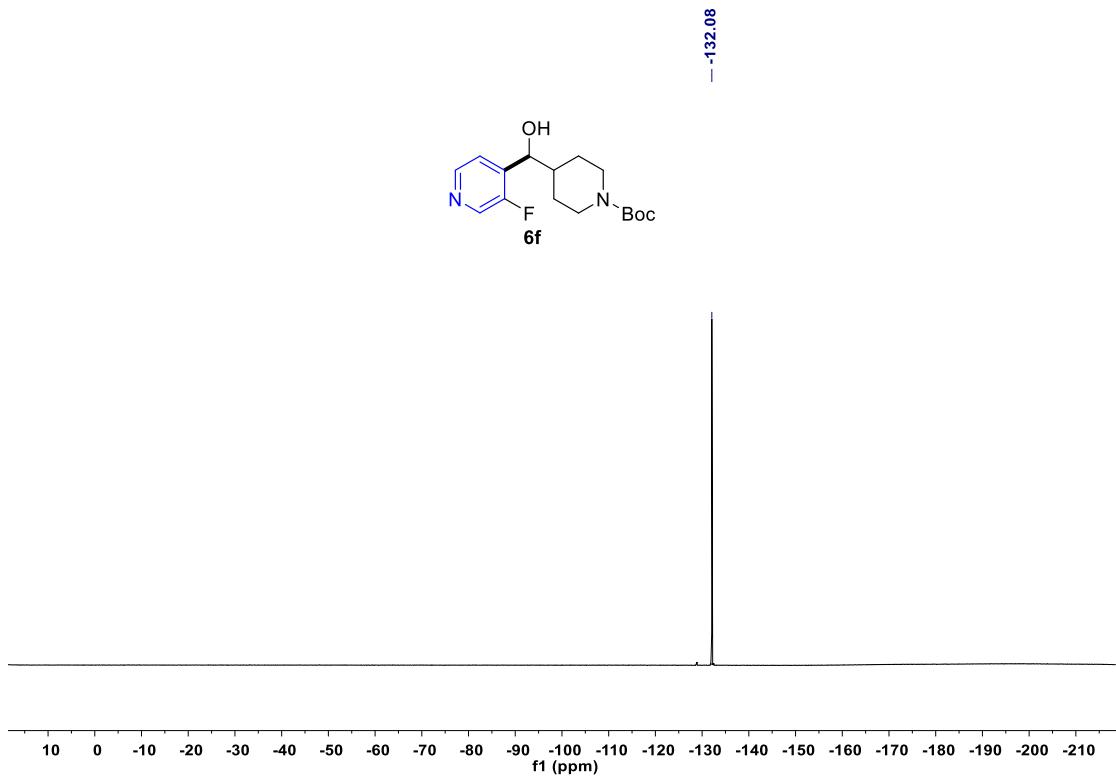
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **6a**



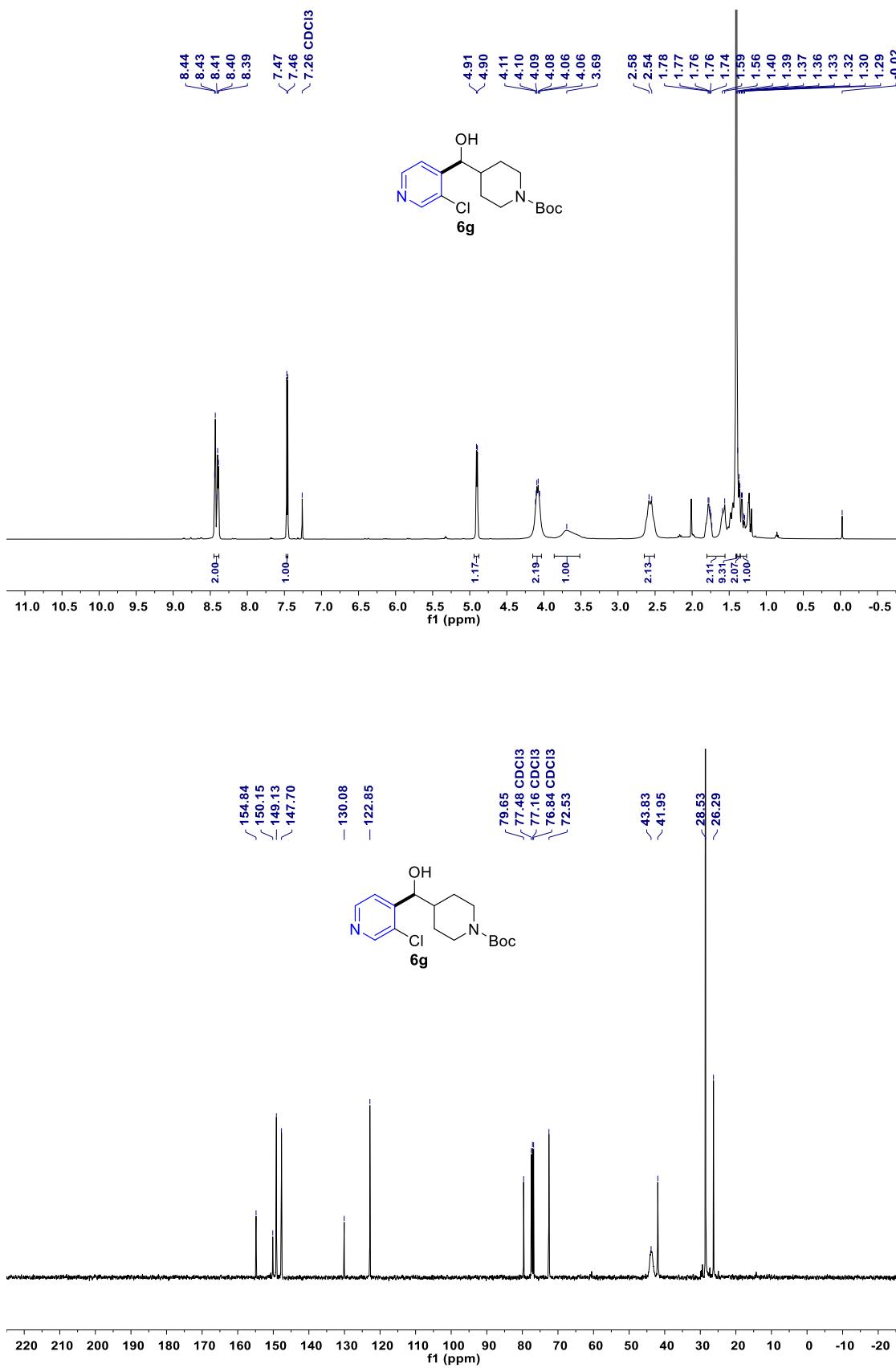
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 6e



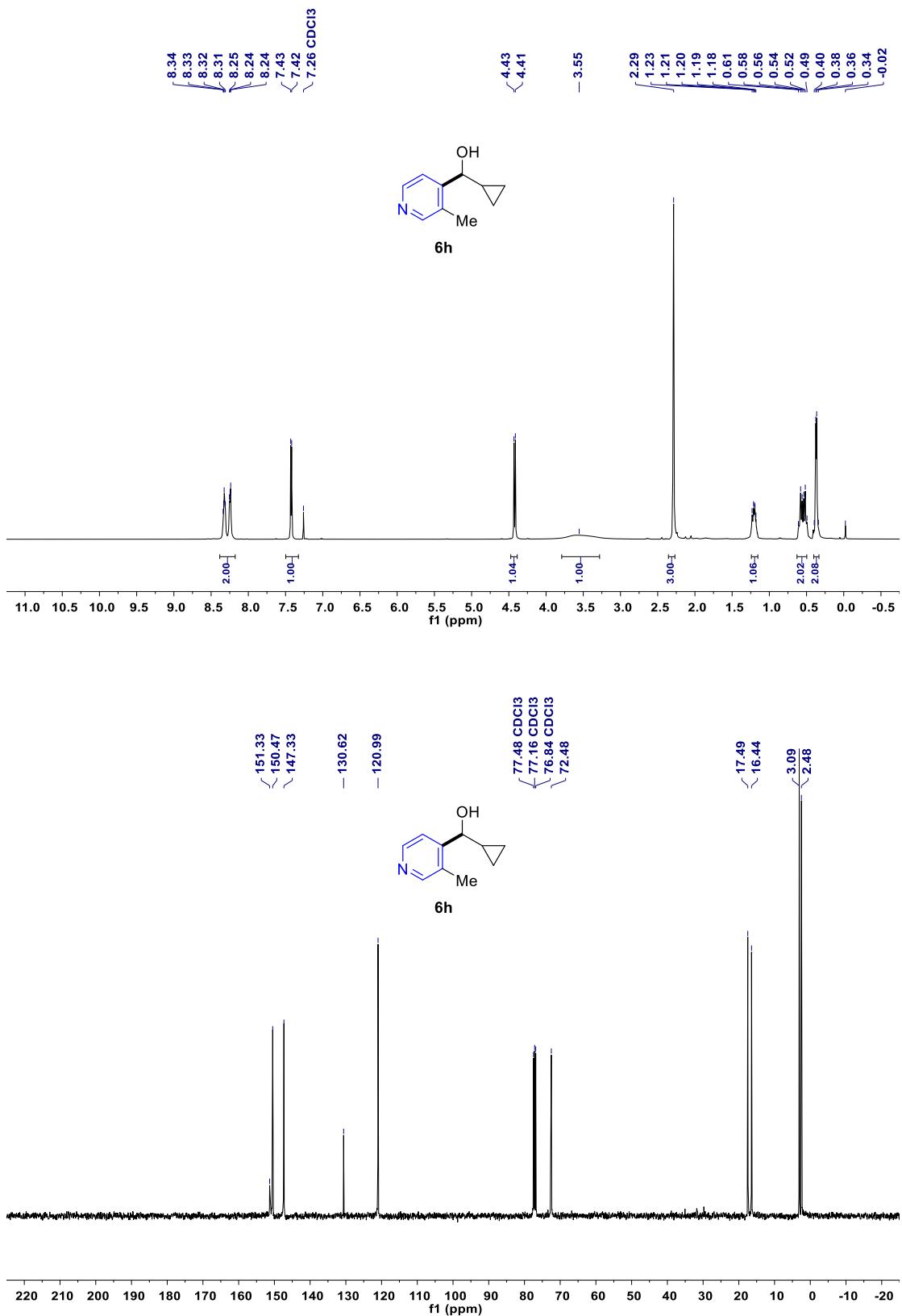
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **6f**



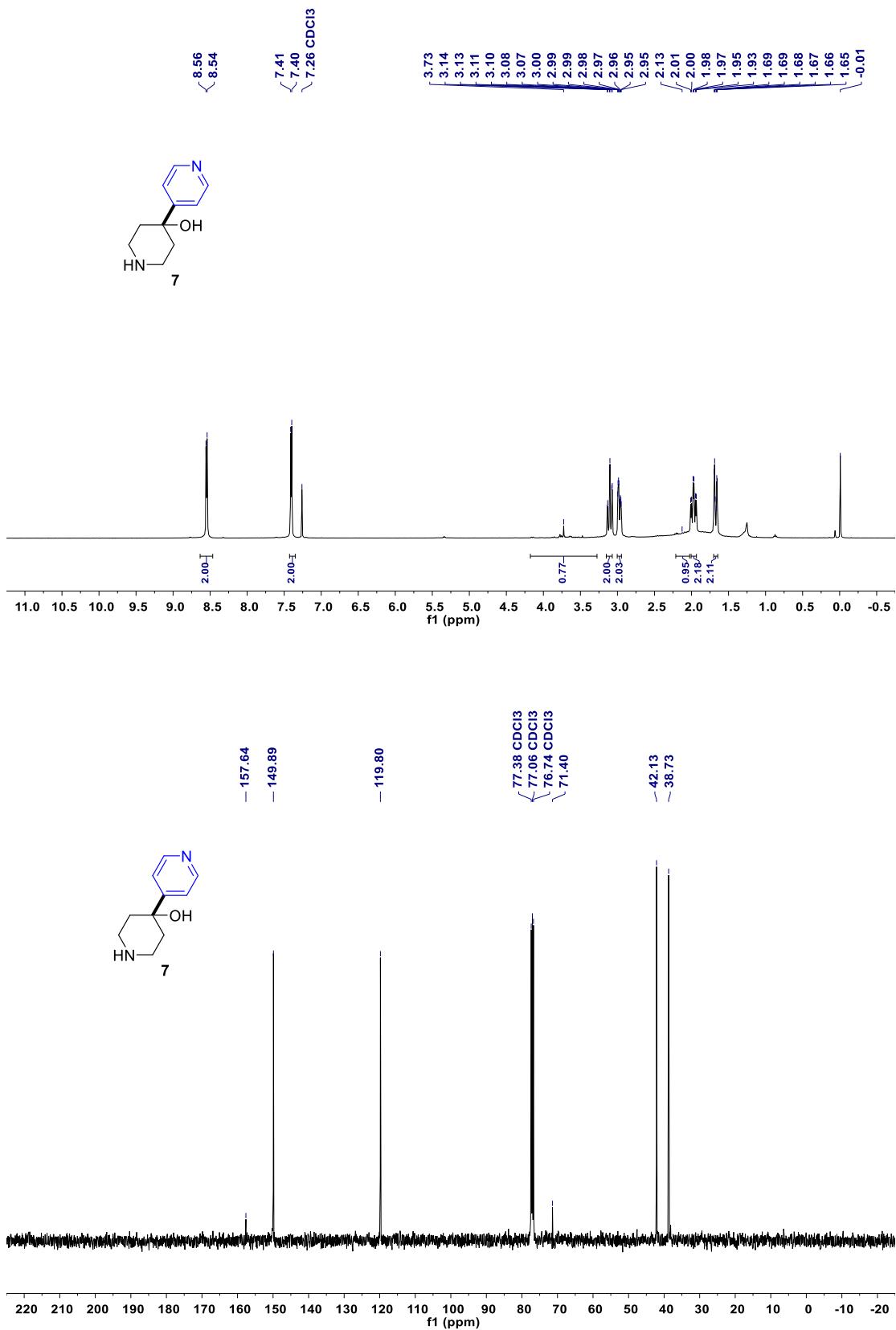
$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra for compound **6f**



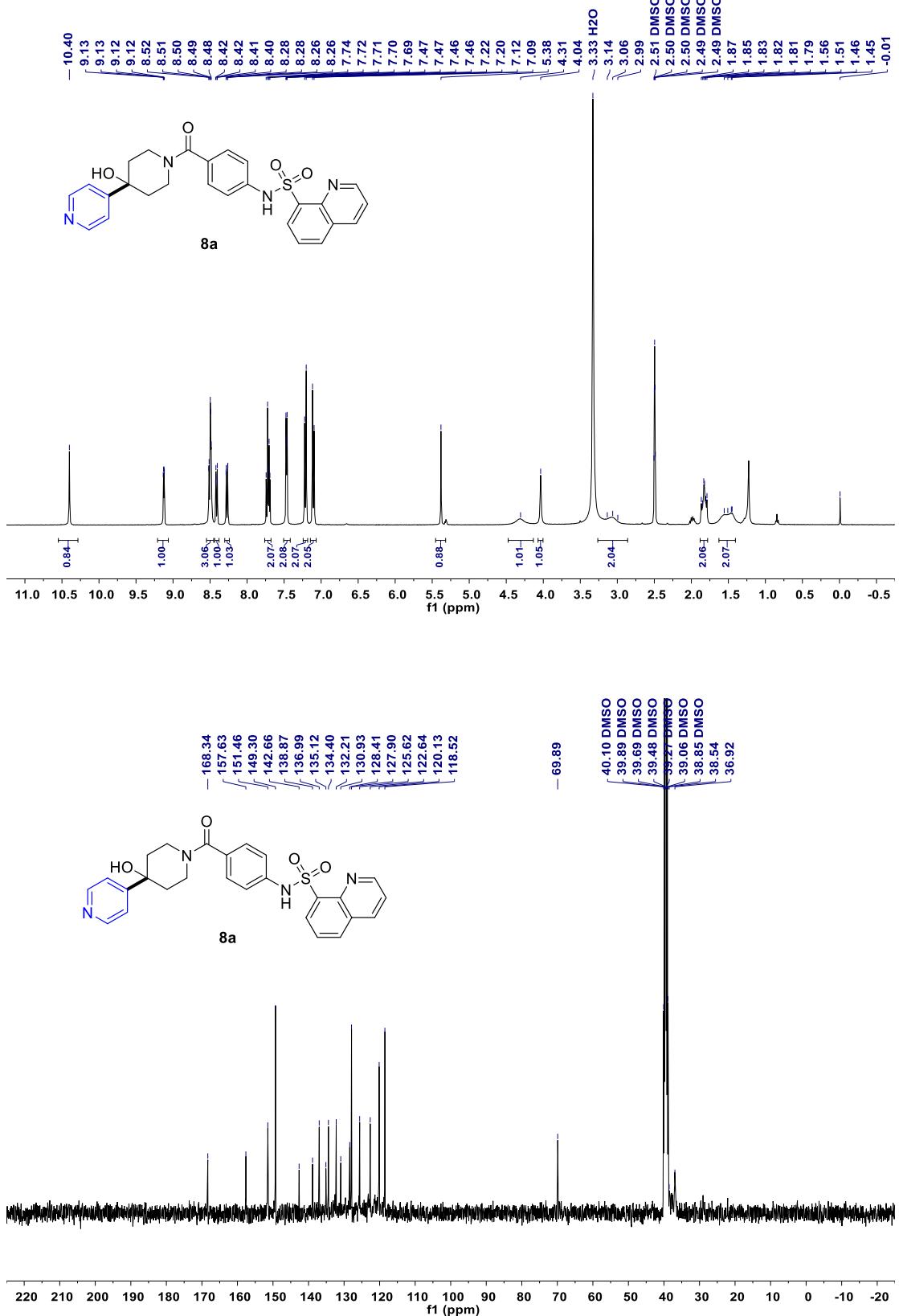
<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 6g



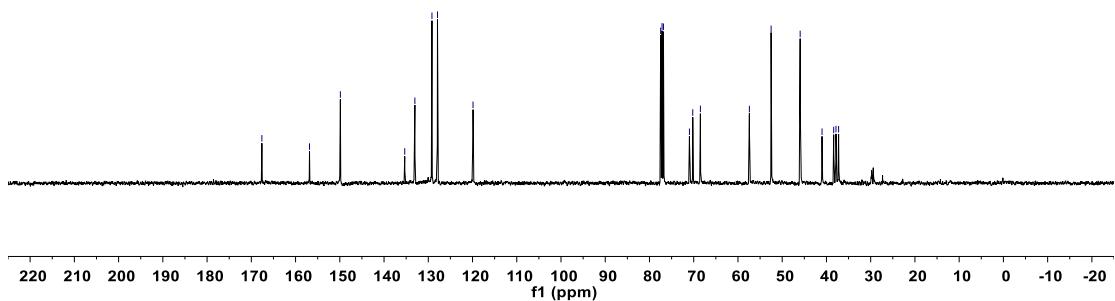
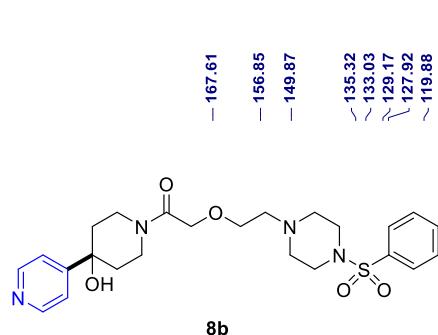
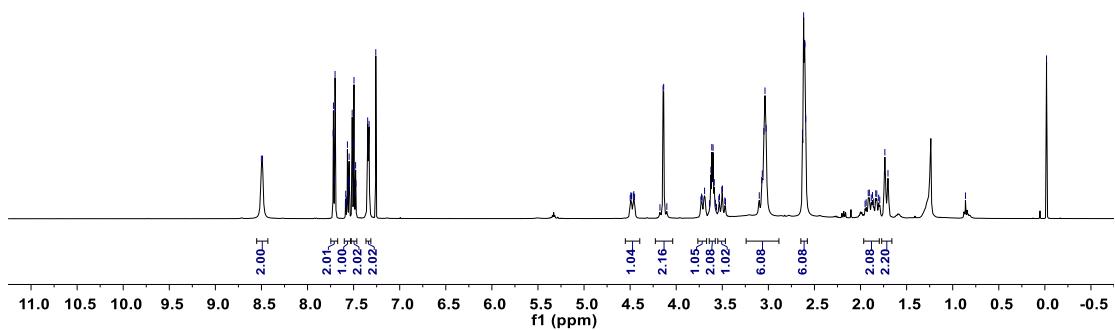
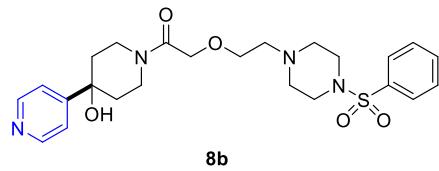
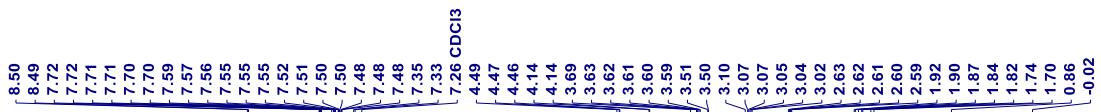
**<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 6h**



<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound 7



<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **8a**.



<sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compound **8b**.

## 7. Cartesian Coordinates and Energies of the Optimized Structures

Geometry optimizations and characters of all the stationary points were calculated by using the M06-2X/6-31G(d,p) method. Single point energies (**Esol**, a.u.) are computed by using the M06-2X/cc-PVTZ method in solvent (benzene). The solvent effect was treated with the polarizable continuum model (PCM).

### 2 (4-cyanopyridine)

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| Thermal correction to Energy=                | 0.093717    |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy=              | 0.094661    |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=     | 0.057431    |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=   | -340.327193 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=      | -340.321179 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=    | -340.320235 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -340.357464 |

Esol= -340.5237333

Input orientation:

| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 6             | 0           | 1.501623                | 1.141229  | 0.000013  |
| 2             | 6             | 0           | 0.111742                | 1.204296  | 0.000010  |
| 3             | 6             | 0           | -0.599670               | 0.000000  | 0.000000  |
| 4             | 6             | 0           | 0.111742                | -1.204295 | -0.000010 |
| 5             | 6             | 0           | 1.501623                | -1.141228 | -0.000013 |
| 6             | 7             | 0           | 2.195794                | 0.000000  | 0.000000  |
| 7             | 1             | 0           | 2.086228                | 2.058582  | 0.000016  |
| 8             | 1             | 0           | -0.407006               | 2.156103  | 0.000015  |
| 9             | 1             | 0           | -0.407006               | -2.156102 | -0.000015 |
| 10            | 1             | 0           | 2.086228                | -2.058581 | -0.000015 |
| 11            | 6             | 0           | -2.031091               | 0.000000  | 0.000000  |
| 12            | 7             | 0           | -3.193446               | 0.000000  | 0.000000  |

### 4-CN-Py-Bpin

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| Thermal correction to Energy=              | 0.287707    |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy=            | 0.288652    |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=   | 0.226908    |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= | -751.343019 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=    | -751.326571 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=  | -751.325627 |

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -751.387371

Esol= -751.8516827

Input orientation:

| Center<br>Number | Atomic<br>Number | Atomic<br>Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |                  |                | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1                | 6                | 0              | 1.656372                | 1.187121  | -0.160765 |
| 2                | 6                | 0              | 3.012996                | 1.206199  | -0.163801 |
| 3                | 6                | 0              | 3.760870                | -0.000018 | -0.000056 |
| 4                | 6                | 0              | 3.012988                | -1.206227 | 0.163712  |
| 5                | 6                | 0              | 1.656365                | -1.187136 | 0.160716  |
| 6                | 7                | 0              | 0.939273                | -0.000004 | -0.000013 |
| 7                | 1                | 0              | 1.050493                | 2.075493  | -0.280271 |
| 8                | 1                | 0              | 3.528811                | 2.150651  | -0.291605 |
| 9                | 1                | 0              | 3.528798                | -2.150685 | 0.291500  |
| 10               | 1                | 0              | 1.050481                | -2.075502 | 0.280241  |
| 11               | 6                | 0              | 5.167592                | -0.000025 | -0.000077 |
| 12               | 7                | 0              | 6.337732                | -0.000031 | -0.000095 |
| 13               | 5                | 0              | -0.499423               | 0.000003  | 0.000008  |
| 14               | 8                | 0              | -1.233722               | -1.131120 | 0.229716  |
| 15               | 8                | 0              | -1.233719               | 1.131132  | -0.229678 |
| 16               | 6                | 0              | -2.602916               | -0.777258 | -0.102576 |
| 17               | 6                | 0              | -2.602906               | 0.777282  | 0.102654  |
| 18               | 6                | 0              | -3.539328               | -1.540018 | 0.815886  |
| 19               | 1                | 0              | -4.575645               | -1.232238 | 0.646093  |
| 20               | 1                | 0              | -3.465209               | -2.611184 | 0.611149  |
| 21               | 1                | 0              | -3.291809               | -1.376633 | 1.865767  |
| 22               | 6                | 0              | -2.822438               | -1.183573 | -1.556116 |
| 23               | 1                | 0              | -2.594762               | -2.246860 | -1.664485 |
| 24               | 1                | 0              | -3.857321               | -1.017898 | -1.867089 |
| 25               | 1                | 0              | -2.163187               | -0.623848 | -2.225585 |
| 26               | 6                | 0              | -3.539338               | 1.540050  | -0.815782 |
| 27               | 1                | 0              | -4.575653               | 1.232281  | -0.645958 |
| 28               | 1                | 0              | -3.465201               | 2.611216  | -0.611049 |
| 29               | 1                | 0              | -3.291852               | 1.376661  | -1.865670 |
| 30               | 6                | 0              | -2.822384               | 1.183598  | 1.556200  |
| 31               | 1                | 0              | -2.594700               | 2.246884  | 1.664563  |
| 32               | 1                | 0              | -3.857260               | 1.017929  | 1.867201  |
| 33               | 1                | 0              | -2.163119               | 0.623869  | 2.225650  |

### Acetone

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| Thermal correction to Energy=                | 0.089338    |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy=              | 0.090282    |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=     | 0.055278    |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=   | -193.016311 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=      | -193.010876 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=    | -193.009932 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -193.044936 |

Esol= -193.1674538

Input orientation:

| Center<br>Number | Atomic<br>Number | Atomic<br>Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |                  |                | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1                | 6                | 0              | -1.185437               | 0.644245  | -0.605068 |
| 2                | 6                | 0              | 1.301232                | 0.720492  | 0.045799  |
| 3                | 6                | 0              | -0.050504               | 1.401936  | 0.050209  |
| 4                | 8                | 0              | -0.215198               | 2.495353  | 0.551552  |
| 5                | 1                | 0              | -2.103341               | 1.230170  | -0.549726 |
| 6                | 1                | 0              | -0.946463               | 0.429125  | -1.652588 |
| 7                | 1                | 0              | 2.037014                | 1.353037  | 0.543206  |
| 8                | 1                | 0              | 1.622652                | 0.518123  | -0.982065 |
| 9                | 1                | 0              | 1.241919                | -0.248029 | 0.554962  |
| 10               | 1                | 0              | -1.334042               | -0.321948 | -0.109820 |

### TS1

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| Thermal correction to Energy=                | 0.378322    |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy=              | 0.379266    |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=     | 0.304807    |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=   | -944.362520 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=      | -944.340473 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=    | -944.339528 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -944.413988 |

Esol= -945.0166572

Input orientation:

| Center<br>Number | Atomic<br>Number | Atomic<br>Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |          |           |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
|                  |                  |                | X                       | Y        | Z         |
| 1                | 6                | 0              | -0.894186               | 3.514072 | -0.830585 |
| 2                | 6                | 0              | 0.386719                | 2.806939 | 1.285047  |
| 3                | 6                | 0              | -0.031767               | 2.518550 | -0.121736 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 4  | 8 | 0 | 0.325334  | 1.499405  | -0.746025 |
| 5  | 1 | 0 | -0.911528 | 3.305779  | -1.900751 |
| 6  | 1 | 0 | -1.917696 | 3.434077  | -0.442628 |
| 7  | 1 | 0 | 0.886308  | 1.946430  | 1.727920  |
| 8  | 1 | 0 | -0.473924 | 3.118082  | 1.885234  |
| 9  | 6 | 0 | 2.668541  | -0.866999 | -0.726426 |
| 10 | 6 | 0 | 2.504874  | -0.894515 | 0.829694  |
| 11 | 8 | 0 | 1.351726  | -0.052725 | 1.029096  |
| 12 | 5 | 0 | 0.601674  | -0.135161 | -0.160482 |
| 13 | 8 | 0 | 1.302520  | -0.792061 | -1.170050 |
| 14 | 6 | 0 | 3.300772  | -2.114852 | -1.319204 |
| 15 | 6 | 0 | 3.399026  | 0.381305  | -1.219513 |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | 3.674328  | -0.312295 | 1.604293  |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | 2.152524  | -2.284237 | 1.355040  |
| 18 | 1 | 0 | 3.375325  | -2.009831 | -2.405099 |
| 19 | 1 | 0 | 4.309712  | -2.265912 | -0.922210 |
| 20 | 1 | 0 | 2.701359  | -3.001199 | -1.105184 |
| 21 | 1 | 0 | 3.267928  | 0.457983  | -2.301806 |
| 22 | 1 | 0 | 2.985654  | 1.284450  | -0.764340 |
| 23 | 1 | 0 | 4.469999  | 0.335960  | -1.001624 |
| 24 | 1 | 0 | 3.465779  | -0.355936 | 2.677048  |
| 25 | 1 | 0 | 4.588230  | -0.883668 | 1.413760  |
| 26 | 1 | 0 | 3.850876  | 0.730209  | 1.333346  |
| 27 | 1 | 0 | 3.007230  | -2.964909 | 1.307861  |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | 1.836009  | -2.197720 | 2.397821  |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | 1.326757  | -2.715444 | 0.783062  |
| 30 | 6 | 0 | -2.935036 | -0.898743 | -1.162266 |
| 31 | 6 | 0 | -1.574584 | -0.910564 | -1.135110 |
| 32 | 7 | 0 | -0.860206 | -0.475462 | -0.039353 |
| 33 | 6 | 0 | -1.557858 | -0.035308 | 1.068030  |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | -2.921510 | 0.009067  | 1.091543  |
| 35 | 6 | 0 | -3.673258 | -0.410876 | -0.039210 |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | -5.080769 | -0.354335 | -0.045954 |
| 37 | 7 | 0 | -6.249439 | -0.301021 | -0.051388 |
| 38 | 1 | 0 | -3.456753 | -1.261401 | -2.039949 |
| 39 | 1 | 0 | -0.969443 | -1.253716 | -1.964767 |
| 40 | 1 | 0 | -0.945738 | 0.234392  | 1.919067  |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | -3.430058 | 0.348493  | 1.986921  |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | -0.559388 | 4.539128  | -0.643073 |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 1.080333  | 3.658835  | 1.271236  |

---

### Int1

Thermal correction to Energy=

0.379128

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy=              | 0.380072    |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=     | 0.304231    |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=   | -944.362742 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=      | -944.340287 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=    | -944.339342 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -944.415183 |

Esol= -945.0155274

Input orientation:

| Center<br>Number | Atomic<br>Number | Atomic<br>Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |                  |                | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1                | 6                | 0              | 2.088593                | 4.042960  | -0.406968 |
| 2                | 6                | 0              | 2.856344                | 3.447860  | 1.977049  |
| 3                | 6                | 0              | 1.753227                | 3.657183  | 0.993954  |
| 4                | 8                | 0              | 0.528423                | 3.408499  | 1.248137  |
| 5                | 1                | 0              | 1.187411                | 4.059419  | -1.020555 |
| 6                | 1                | 0              | 2.555205                | 5.035646  | -0.428301 |
| 7                | 1                | 0              | 2.466636                | 3.281822  | 2.980506  |
| 8                | 1                | 0              | 3.558086                | 4.288387  | 1.959961  |
| 9                | 6                | 0              | -1.430882               | 1.841455  | 3.463725  |
| 10               | 6                | 0              | -0.441847               | 2.405997  | 4.534696  |
| 11               | 8                | 0              | 0.478030                | 3.152434  | 3.723028  |
| 12               | 5                | 0              | -0.264738               | 3.597286  | 2.591994  |
| 13               | 8                | 0              | -1.499878               | 2.919028  | 2.520214  |
| 14               | 6                | 0              | -2.830458               | 1.555445  | 3.981479  |
| 15               | 6                | 0              | -0.870612               | 0.614049  | 2.744416  |
| 16               | 6                | 0              | 0.334482                | 1.352647  | 5.306824  |
| 17               | 6                | 0              | -1.121622               | 3.377990  | 5.498859  |
| 18               | 1                | 0              | -3.451686               | 1.165170  | 3.170411  |
| 19               | 1                | 0              | -2.804935               | 0.806907  | 4.779967  |
| 20               | 1                | 0              | -3.303098               | 2.461995  | 4.363373  |
| 21               | 1                | 0              | -1.484986               | 0.414981  | 1.862576  |
| 22               | 1                | 0              | 0.154263                | 0.794538  | 2.409765  |
| 23               | 1                | 0              | -0.881029               | -0.273995 | 3.383430  |
| 24               | 1                | 0              | 1.006078                | 1.837441  | 6.021265  |
| 25               | 1                | 0              | -0.344283               | 0.702355  | 5.867721  |
| 26               | 1                | 0              | 0.936738                | 0.736791  | 4.636810  |
| 27               | 1                | 0              | -1.770817               | 2.858114  | 6.209414  |
| 28               | 1                | 0              | -0.351147               | 3.912249  | 6.061417  |
| 29               | 1                | 0              | -1.717902               | 4.114020  | 4.953482  |
| 30               | 6                | 0              | -1.528173               | 6.990605  | 1.462278  |
| 31               | 6                | 0              | -1.513356               | 5.686816  | 1.870032  |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 32 | 7 | 0 | -0.439168 | 5.139392  | 2.511144  |
| 33 | 6 | 0 | 0.654292  | 5.925188  | 2.764455  |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | 0.708026  | 7.237576  | 2.367984  |
| 35 | 6 | 0 | -0.387559 | 7.813478  | 1.689691  |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | -0.353642 | 9.161124  | 1.261508  |
| 37 | 7 | 0 | -0.323064 | 10.272645 | 0.904804  |
| 38 | 1 | 0 | -2.404455 | 7.393980  | 0.969517  |
| 39 | 1 | 0 | -2.339386 | 5.004514  | 1.710690  |
| 40 | 1 | 0 | 1.437705  | 5.456318  | 3.345706  |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | 1.584266  | 7.833699  | 2.596243  |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | 2.817016  | 3.346336  | -0.841583 |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 3.432850  | 2.559904  | 1.676579  |

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## TS2

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| Thermal correction to Energy=                | 0.378514    |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy=              | 0.379458    |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=     | 0.304920    |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=   | -944.352399 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=      | -944.330370 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=    | -944.329425 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -944.403963 |

Esol= -945.003491

Input orientation:

| Center<br>Number | Atomic<br>Number | Atomic<br>Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |                  |                | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1                | 6                | 0              | -1.489823               | 2.991664  | -0.855418 |
| 2                | 6                | 0              | 0.344257                | 3.084970  | 0.982046  |
| 3                | 6                | 0              | -0.342412               | 2.377882  | -0.135604 |
| 4                | 8                | 0              | 0.358210                | 1.496383  | -0.890852 |
| 5                | 1                | 0              | -2.050724               | 2.230381  | -1.405392 |
| 6                | 1                | 0              | -2.165745               | 3.493900  | -0.157925 |
| 7                | 1                | 0              | 1.006722                | 3.880163  | 0.600082  |
| 8                | 1                | 0              | 0.965023                | 2.399985  | 1.563167  |
| 9                | 6                | 0              | 2.772982                | -1.055282 | -0.682284 |
| 10               | 6                | 0              | 2.534100                | -0.790983 | 0.847849  |
| 11               | 8                | 0              | 1.711734                | 0.394850  | 0.829319  |
| 12               | 5                | 0              | 1.069797                | 0.405753  | -0.400758 |
| 13               | 8                | 0              | 1.591446                | -0.506821 | -1.297865 |
| 14               | 6                | 0              | 2.885680                | -2.522580 | -1.058946 |
| 15               | 6                | 0              | 3.960855                | -0.272202 | -1.237951 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 16 | 6 | 0 | 3.795455  | -0.485458 | 1.639158  |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | 1.746520  | -1.902907 | 1.536550  |
| 18 | 1 | 0 | 3.032940  | -2.613425 | -2.138591 |
| 19 | 1 | 0 | 3.740628  | -2.988736 | -0.558875 |
| 20 | 1 | 0 | 1.981065  | -3.071199 | -0.791448 |
| 21 | 1 | 0 | 3.945614  | -0.340359 | -2.328658 |
| 22 | 1 | 0 | 3.891363  | 0.784322  | -0.964845 |
| 23 | 1 | 0 | 4.915491  | -0.666318 | -0.877952 |
| 24 | 1 | 0 | 3.538178  | -0.310008 | 2.687469  |
| 25 | 1 | 0 | 4.490763  | -1.329736 | 1.597424  |
| 26 | 1 | 0 | 4.299404  | 0.404800  | 1.259902  |
| 27 | 1 | 0 | 2.349401  | -2.808411 | 1.650440  |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | 1.455770  | -1.558848 | 2.533231  |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | 0.836862  | -2.142580 | 0.984136  |
| 30 | 6 | 0 | -2.917216 | -0.895700 | -1.033739 |
| 31 | 6 | 0 | -1.543017 | -1.034847 | -0.921565 |
| 32 | 7 | 0 | -0.840993 | -0.543485 | 0.104065  |
| 33 | 6 | 0 | -1.483857 | 0.144647  | 1.057661  |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | -2.862205 | 0.345001  | 1.040322  |
| 35 | 6 | 0 | -3.591669 | -0.180964 | -0.027045 |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | -5.007371 | 0.007439  | -0.096544 |
| 37 | 7 | 0 | -6.158453 | 0.162106  | -0.154924 |
| 38 | 1 | 0 | -3.458138 | -1.315003 | -1.873671 |
| 39 | 1 | 0 | -0.959014 | -1.541433 | -1.685140 |
| 40 | 1 | 0 | -0.870307 | 0.497509  | 1.880594  |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | -3.355798 | 0.900478  | 1.829291  |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | -1.155128 | 3.742714  | -1.589989 |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | -0.388590 | 3.562861  | 1.638872  |

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### Acetone-Bpin—Int2

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| Thermal correction to Energy=                | 0.283265    |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy=              | 0.284209    |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=     | 0.225523    |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=   | -604.011345 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=      | -603.996052 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=    | -603.995108 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -604.053794 |

Esol= -604.470722

Input orientation:

| Center<br>Number | Atomic<br>Number | Atomic<br>Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |   |   |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|---|
|                  |                  |                | X                       | Y | Z |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1  | 6 | 0 | 0.014605  | -1.932990 | -0.583818 |
| 2  | 6 | 0 | 0.353270  | -2.009488 | -3.159040 |
| 3  | 6 | 0 | -0.022121 | -1.276101 | -1.920893 |
| 4  | 8 | 0 | -1.032116 | -0.357065 | -2.140103 |
| 5  | 1 | 0 | 0.024036  | -1.194530 | 0.222483  |
| 6  | 1 | 0 | -0.862625 | -2.585115 | -0.429590 |
| 7  | 1 | 0 | 0.507548  | -1.315140 | -3.990893 |
| 8  | 1 | 0 | -0.431617 | -2.719496 | -3.471484 |
| 9  | 6 | 0 | -2.390434 | 2.471537  | -0.491848 |
| 10 | 6 | 0 | -0.938594 | 2.426574  | 0.094752  |
| 11 | 8 | 0 | -0.508908 | 1.090605  | -0.256828 |
| 12 | 5 | 0 | -1.255708 | 0.729690  | -1.355549 |
| 13 | 8 | 0 | -2.290782 | 1.588842  | -1.630865 |
| 14 | 6 | 0 | -2.841912 | 3.840464  | -0.968944 |
| 15 | 6 | 0 | -3.426594 | 1.866453  | 0.452184  |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | -0.852420 | 2.588366  | 1.601778  |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | 0.012347  | 3.395096  | -0.602954 |
| 18 | 1 | 0 | -3.856643 | 3.773789  | -1.370214 |
| 19 | 1 | 0 | -2.849835 | 4.554780  | -0.139595 |
| 20 | 1 | 0 | -2.191177 | 4.222790  | -1.756827 |
| 21 | 1 | 0 | -4.362301 | 1.726713  | -0.094683 |
| 22 | 1 | 0 | -3.098739 | 0.889870  | 0.819811  |
| 23 | 1 | 0 | -3.618658 | 2.515903  | 1.310746  |
| 24 | 1 | 0 | 0.192283  | 2.533663  | 1.919380  |
| 25 | 1 | 0 | -1.250839 | 3.560766  | 1.907395  |
| 26 | 1 | 0 | -1.406557 | 1.804019  | 2.119754  |
| 27 | 1 | 0 | -0.195330 | 4.432834  | -0.327765 |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | 1.037490  | 3.156349  | -0.308736 |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | -0.060667 | 3.300819  | -1.690094 |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | 0.907130  | -2.558158 | -0.492725 |
| 31 | 1 | 0 | 1.272117  | -2.582183 | -3.005135 |

### Int3

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| Thermal correction to Energy=                | 0.577354     |
| Thermal correction to Enthalpy=              | 0.578298     |
| Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=     | 0.484131     |
| Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=   | -1355.428798 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=      | -1355.397282 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=    | -1355.396338 |
| Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= | -1355.490506 |

Esol= -1356.3960843

Input orientation:

| Center<br>Number | Atomic<br>Number | Atomic<br>Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |                  |                | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1                | 6                | 0              | 0.080904                | -0.200627 | -4.468643 |
| 2                | 6                | 0              | -0.382326               | 1.779499  | -2.980067 |
| 3                | 6                | 0              | 0.112842                | 0.339294  | -3.046055 |
| 4                | 8                | 0              | -0.672586               | -0.490484 | -2.183022 |
| 5                | 1                | 0              | 0.397748                | -1.246414 | -4.482809 |
| 6                | 1                | 0              | -0.933253               | -0.124343 | -4.865442 |
| 7                | 1                | 0              | -0.352632               | 2.151431  | -1.952506 |
| 8                | 1                | 0              | -1.409700               | 1.829713  | -3.344909 |
| 9                | 6                | 0              | -4.066654               | -1.383688 | -1.736993 |
| 10               | 6                | 0              | -4.088888               | -0.788772 | -3.185192 |
| 11               | 8                | 0              | -2.827176               | -0.083206 | -3.241413 |
| 12               | 5                | 0              | -2.001566               | -0.700901 | -2.322537 |
| 13               | 8                | 0              | -2.656820               | -1.597372 | -1.513701 |
| 14               | 6                | 0              | -4.794975               | -2.707204 | -1.583791 |
| 15               | 6                | 0              | -4.541119               | -0.386334 | -0.683219 |
| 16               | 6                | 0              | -5.212066               | 0.195497  | -3.457103 |
| 17               | 6                | 0              | -4.044770               | -1.864768 | -4.266722 |
| 18               | 1                | 0              | -4.722073               | -3.049369 | -0.548167 |
| 19               | 1                | 0              | -5.855061               | -2.594628 | -1.832213 |
| 20               | 1                | 0              | -4.362799               | -3.476538 | -2.225704 |
| 21               | 1                | 0              | -4.294329               | -0.777204 | 0.306866  |
| 22               | 1                | 0              | -4.037995               | 0.577481  | -0.801401 |
| 23               | 1                | 0              | -5.621621               | -0.225862 | -0.735285 |
| 24               | 1                | 0              | -5.141132               | 0.562876  | -4.484562 |
| 25               | 1                | 0              | -6.185925               | -0.288886 | -3.335887 |
| 26               | 1                | 0              | -5.161231               | 1.054072  | -2.785650 |
| 27               | 1                | 0              | -4.994805               | -2.401075 | -4.341446 |
| 28               | 1                | 0              | -3.838749               | -1.391086 | -5.230066 |
| 29               | 1                | 0              | -3.250962               | -2.589419 | -4.064606 |
| 30               | 6                | 0              | 7.018705                | -1.480524 | -5.606700 |
| 31               | 6                | 0              | 6.430545                | -2.926332 | -5.473106 |
| 32               | 8                | 0              | 5.397863                | -2.745736 | -4.471012 |
| 33               | 5                | 0              | 5.041624                | -1.424157 | -4.541363 |
| 34               | 8                | 0              | 5.862337                | -0.652188 | -5.322889 |
| 35               | 6                | 0              | 7.541654                | -1.130278 | -6.987459 |
| 36               | 6                | 0              | 8.061765                | -1.165121 | -4.538819 |
| 37               | 6                | 0              | 7.413471                | -3.970317 | -4.975793 |
| 38               | 6                | 0              | 5.736776                | -3.403659 | -6.745395 |
| 39               | 1                | 0              | 7.924635                | -0.106422 | -6.988084 |

|    |   |   |          |           |           |
|----|---|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 40 | 1 | 0 | 8.360360 | -1.799674 | -7.268805 |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | 6.756030 | -1.199434 | -7.741304 |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | 8.265121 | -0.091474 | -4.549132 |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 7.697664 | -1.433337 | -3.543057 |
| 44 | 1 | 0 | 8.999085 | -1.697079 | -4.722598 |
| 45 | 1 | 0 | 6.916330 | -4.941400 | -4.906645 |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | 8.254480 | -4.067412 | -5.669384 |
| 47 | 1 | 0 | 7.799874 | -3.715902 | -3.987775 |
| 48 | 1 | 0 | 6.459042 | -3.637873 | -7.532140 |
| 49 | 1 | 0 | 5.166279 | -4.307878 | -6.518981 |
| 50 | 1 | 0 | 5.042480 | -2.647832 | -7.123207 |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | 2.578470 | 1.017035  | -3.235968 |
| 52 | 6 | 0 | 3.626431 | 0.472583  | -3.863337 |
| 53 | 7 | 0 | 3.907769 | -0.891229 | -3.851503 |
| 54 | 6 | 0 | 3.061543 | -1.706445 | -3.096316 |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | 1.996748 | -1.248719 | -2.432736 |
| 56 | 6 | 0 | 1.568845 | 0.203454  | -2.455967 |
| 57 | 6 | 0 | 1.539700 | 0.706678  | -1.065190 |
| 58 | 7 | 0 | 1.557254 | 1.121181  | 0.019481  |
| 59 | 1 | 0 | 2.455175 | 2.093081  | -3.260825 |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | 4.336759 | 1.073190  | -4.419335 |
| 61 | 1 | 0 | 3.341567 | -2.753127 | -3.082769 |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | 1.384171 | -1.930250 | -1.856741 |
| 63 | 1 | 0 | 0.234322 | 2.428032  | -3.607756 |
| 64 | 1 | 0 | 0.759554 | 0.372294  | -5.105558 |

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### TS3

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.573042  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.573986  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.476214  
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1355.372076  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1355.339549  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1355.338605  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1355.436377  
 Esol= -1356.3351232

Input orientation:

| Center<br>Number | Atomic<br>Number | Atomic<br>Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |                  |                | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1                | 6                | 0              | 2.003218                | -0.984445 | -6.908764 |
| 2                | 6                | 0              | 4.409659                | -0.747976 | -7.861821 |

|    |   |   |           |           |            |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 3  | 6 | 0 | 3.191586  | -0.157872 | -7.245583  |
| 4  | 8 | 0 | 3.022813  | 1.169457  | -7.542960  |
| 5  | 1 | 0 | 1.359623  | -0.472478 | -6.185292  |
| 6  | 1 | 0 | 1.381432  | -1.211315 | -7.787885  |
| 7  | 1 | 0 | 5.314240  | -0.193707 | -7.592524  |
| 8  | 1 | 0 | 4.338817  | -0.740529 | -8.961922  |
| 9  | 6 | 0 | 0.333476  | 3.493771  | -7.713928  |
| 10 | 6 | 0 | -0.375461 | 2.145840  | -8.098288  |
| 11 | 8 | 0 | 0.746822  | 1.271594  | -8.381373  |
| 12 | 5 | 0 | 1.814646  | 1.790954  | -7.697271  |
| 13 | 8 | 0 | 1.601876  | 3.040067  | -7.178472  |
| 14 | 6 | 0 | -0.383015 | 4.302925  | -6.648183  |
| 15 | 6 | 0 | 0.659282  | 4.361360  | -8.926007  |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | -1.253201 | 2.221773  | -9.334910  |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | -1.139634 | 1.519911  | -6.938266  |
| 18 | 1 | 0 | 0.187314  | 5.210934  | -6.433813  |
| 19 | 1 | 0 | -1.375293 | 4.602505  | -7.000171  |
| 20 | 1 | 0 | -0.493664 | 3.742543  | -5.718411  |
| 21 | 1 | 0 | 1.325004  | 5.169139  | -8.611817  |
| 22 | 1 | 0 | 1.170104  | 3.781537  | -9.700314  |
| 23 | 1 | 0 | -0.242306 | 4.803863  | -9.358352  |
| 24 | 1 | 0 | -1.698547 | 1.242495  | -9.529847  |
| 25 | 1 | 0 | -2.065004 | 2.939950  | -9.184146  |
| 26 | 1 | 0 | -0.681596 | 2.517090  | -10.216276 |
| 27 | 1 | 0 | -2.045920 | 2.083171  | -6.701877  |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | -1.425338 | 0.501257  | -7.213688  |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | -0.529650 | 1.475775  | -6.034381  |
| 30 | 6 | 0 | 7.240279  | -2.130782 | -4.624908  |
| 31 | 6 | 0 | 6.397317  | -3.407294 | -4.293416  |
| 32 | 8 | 0 | 5.231577  | -2.837894 | -3.638037  |
| 33 | 5 | 0 | 5.112016  | -1.577363 | -4.164511  |
| 34 | 8 | 0 | 6.204719  | -1.143575 | -4.868552  |
| 35 | 6 | 0 | 8.105630  | -2.239392 | -5.866902  |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | 8.058783  | -1.637814 | -3.436342  |
| 37 | 6 | 0 | 7.060330  | -4.392484 | -3.352076  |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 5.882985  | -4.094351 | -5.555868  |
| 39 | 1 | 0 | 8.644706  | -1.301218 | -6.022017  |
| 40 | 1 | 0 | 8.842664  | -3.040250 | -5.753257  |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | 7.505847  | -2.435963 | -6.756661  |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | 8.436825  | -0.636532 | -3.656806  |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 7.444884  | -1.580380 | -2.533140  |
| 44 | 1 | 0 | 8.910801  | -2.293732 | -3.238073  |
| 45 | 1 | 0 | 6.392390  | -5.239095 | -3.173010  |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | 7.986267  | -4.776590 | -3.790950  |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 47 | 1 | 0 | 7.291654  | -3.931870 | -2.390374 |
| 48 | 1 | 0 | 6.679268  | -4.612146 | -6.096108 |
| 49 | 1 | 0 | 5.110251  | -4.817188 | -5.284554 |
| 50 | 1 | 0 | 5.440893  | -3.337821 | -6.210007 |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | 2.748506  | 1.269676  | -4.484821 |
| 52 | 6 | 0 | 3.841215  | 0.468198  | -4.650263 |
| 53 | 7 | 0 | 3.931812  | -0.777847 | -4.018144 |
| 54 | 6 | 0 | 2.829704  | -1.233392 | -3.292313 |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | 1.714863  | -0.481483 | -3.138811 |
| 56 | 6 | 0 | 1.630036  | 0.821373  | -3.738070 |
| 57 | 6 | 0 | 0.486003  | 1.627294  | -3.591870 |
| 58 | 7 | 0 | -0.467122 | 2.299512  | -3.489047 |
| 59 | 1 | 0 | 2.721252  | 2.232909  | -4.979378 |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | 4.728911  | 0.788364  | -5.175487 |
| 61 | 1 | 0 | 2.942886  | -2.219371 | -2.860571 |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | 0.884220  | -0.870840 | -2.562431 |
| 63 | 1 | 0 | 4.533883  | -1.788128 | -7.549548 |
| 64 | 1 | 0 | 2.329023  | -1.929337 | -6.465153 |

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#### Int4

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.577588  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.578532  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.484547  
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1355.432831  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1355.401348  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1355.400404  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1355.494389  
 Esol= -1356.3989738

Input orientation:

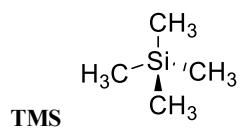
| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 6             | 0           | 0.975524                | -0.779981 | -5.727502 |
| 2             | 6             | 0           | 3.219309                | -0.504237 | -6.823707 |
| 3             | 6             | 0           | 2.313877                | -0.054768 | -5.683689 |
| 4             | 8             | 0           | 2.118805                | 1.368004  | -5.748566 |
| 5             | 1             | 0           | 0.309157                | -0.405385 | -4.947479 |
| 6             | 1             | 0           | 0.504393                | -0.626614 | -6.700162 |
| 7             | 1             | 0           | 4.181534                | 0.010718  | -6.780434 |
| 8             | 1             | 0           | 2.733926                | -0.292938 | -7.778913 |
| 9             | 6             | 0           | 0.808875                | 3.758459  | -8.006922 |

|    |   |   |           |           |            |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 10 | 6 | 0 | 0.196625  | 2.429974  | -8.565438  |
| 11 | 8 | 0 | 1.014208  | 1.426475  | -7.918907  |
| 12 | 5 | 0 | 1.484320  | 2.007625  | -6.757781  |
| 13 | 8 | 0 | 1.258916  | 3.361806  | -6.693956  |
| 14 | 6 | 0 | -0.179153 | 4.902323  | -7.862341  |
| 15 | 6 | 0 | 2.041798  | 4.211174  | -8.785249  |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | 0.306497  | 2.255553  | -10.069241 |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | -1.239026 | 2.200279  | -8.101588  |
| 18 | 1 | 0 | 0.332375  | 5.781916  | -7.462741  |
| 19 | 1 | 0 | -0.606557 | 5.168703  | -8.834144  |
| 20 | 1 | 0 | -0.990040 | 4.643963  | -7.179640  |
| 21 | 1 | 0 | 2.544236  | 5.000081  | -8.220100  |
| 22 | 1 | 0 | 2.746815  | 3.385238  | -8.916514  |
| 23 | 1 | 0 | 1.776875  | 4.604267  | -9.770764  |
| 24 | 1 | 0 | -0.134463 | 1.299221  | -10.363323 |
| 25 | 1 | 0 | -0.233299 | 3.052863  | -10.589450 |
| 26 | 1 | 0 | 1.347283  | 2.264808  | -10.396723 |
| 27 | 1 | 0 | -1.937432 | 2.877009  | -8.601448  |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | -1.526988 | 1.172098  | -8.335415  |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | -1.328827 | 2.342636  | -7.021036  |
| 30 | 6 | 0 | 7.009794  | -1.783036 | -4.964600  |
| 31 | 6 | 0 | 6.570235  | -3.285741 | -4.950790  |
| 32 | 8 | 0 | 5.315311  | -3.230857 | -4.227681  |
| 33 | 5 | 0 | 4.833129  | -1.958735 | -4.418260  |
| 34 | 8 | 0 | 5.735728  | -1.092917 | -4.984073  |
| 35 | 6 | 0 | 7.807299  | -1.362476 | -6.185524  |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | 7.723156  | -1.362106 | -3.683432  |
| 37 | 6 | 0 | 7.515125  | -4.219450 | -4.217081  |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 6.256213  | -3.822208 | -6.344327  |
| 39 | 1 | 0 | 8.056495  | -0.300506 | -6.114236  |
| 40 | 1 | 0 | 8.742233  | -1.927805 | -6.247885  |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | 7.240695  | -1.517144 | -7.105000  |
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| 43 | 1 | 0 | 7.163022  | -1.679581 | -2.799460  |
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| 46 | 1 | 0 | 8.502224  | -4.216209 | -4.689601  |
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| 48 | 1 | 0 | 7.165388  | -3.970571 | -6.933236  |
| 49 | 1 | 0 | 5.746354  | -4.783837 | -6.246211  |
| 50 | 1 | 0 | 5.596908  | -3.139814 | -6.888434  |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | 2.179394  | 0.281913  | -3.178079  |
| 52 | 6 | 0 | 3.039718  | -0.204825 | -4.307460  |
| 53 | 7 | 0 | 3.509839  | -1.571105 | -4.051867  |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 54 | 6 | 0 | 2.697191  | -2.453139 | -3.355646 |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | 1.674984  | -2.034101 | -2.586450 |
| 56 | 6 | 0 | 1.495262  | -0.598014 | -2.414260 |
| 57 | 6 | 0 | 0.620338  | -0.129976 | -1.383327 |
| 58 | 7 | 0 | -0.103612 | 0.229692  | -0.546668 |
| 59 | 1 | 0 | 2.084026  | 1.350614  | -3.033115 |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | 3.924585  | 0.434323  | -4.388324 |
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| 62 | 1 | 0 | 1.058624  | -2.735334 | -2.040723 |
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| 64 | 1 | 0 | 1.120589  | -1.851248 | -5.571773 |

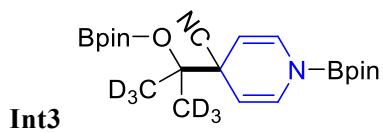
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## NMR



| Center<br>Number | Atomic<br>Number | Atomic<br>Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                  |                  |                | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1                | 14               | 0              | -0.504440               | 0.481018  | 0.000000  |
| 2                | 6                | 0              | 0.124746                | 1.366880  | 1.536657  |
| 3                | 1                | 0              | -0.223110               | 2.399899  | 1.569001  |
| 4                | 1                | 0              | -0.219835               | 0.873517  | 2.446090  |
| 5                | 1                | 0              | 1.214819                | 1.384552  | 1.563284  |
| 6                | 6                | 0              | 0.123155                | -1.293638 | 0.000080  |
| 7                | 1                | 0              | -0.223532               | -1.836099 | 0.880295  |
| 8                | 1                | 0              | -0.223465               | -1.836158 | -0.880124 |
| 9                | 1                | 0              | 1.213142                | -1.326371 | 0.000124  |
| 10               | 6                | 0              | -2.386417               | 0.480313  | -0.000072 |
| 11               | 1                | 0              | -2.782925               | 1.496155  | -0.000116 |
| 12               | 1                | 0              | -2.780923               | -0.028316 | -0.880309 |
| 13               | 1                | 0              | -2.780991               | -0.028265 | 0.880163  |
| 14               | 6                | 0              | 0.124860                | 1.366784  | -1.536665 |
| 15               | 1                | 0              | 1.214934                | 1.384461  | -1.563211 |
| 16               | 1                | 0              | -0.219649               | 0.873360  | -2.446094 |
| 17               | 1                | 0              | -0.223000               | 2.399800  | -1.569104 |

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| Center Number | Atomic Number | Atomic Type | Coordinates (Angstroms) |           |           |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|               |               |             | X                       | Y         | Z         |
| 1             | 6             | 0           | -1.571266               | -1.676317 | -1.604782 |
| 2             | 6             | 0           | -0.519504               | -1.405027 | -3.868533 |
| 3             | 6             | 0           | -0.474166               | -0.986304 | -2.406198 |
| 4             | 8             | 0           | -0.597007               | 0.431242  | -2.294258 |
| 5             | 1             | 0           | -1.547831               | -1.366829 | -0.562018 |
| 6             | 1             | 0           | -2.542172               | -1.422501 | -2.021984 |
| 7             | 1             | 0           | 0.243604                | -0.884569 | -4.442998 |
| 8             | 1             | 0           | -1.496051               | -1.170654 | -4.284551 |
| 9             | 6             | 0           | -2.720810               | 3.137233  | -3.139048 |
| 10            | 6             | 0           | -3.712399               | 1.921973  | -3.248110 |
| 11            | 8             | 0           | -2.809590               | 0.793215  | -3.256421 |
| 12            | 5             | 0           | -1.643180               | 1.206976  | -2.653768 |
| 13            | 8             | 0           | -1.604211               | 2.561204  | -2.437594 |
| 14            | 6             | 0           | -3.239683               | 4.320757  | -2.342470 |
| 15            | 6             | 0           | -2.203598               | 3.610471  | -4.494613 |
| 16            | 6             | 0           | -4.550765               | 1.886125  | -4.512612 |
| 17            | 6             | 0           | -4.608261               | 1.769709  | -2.023212 |
| 18            | 1             | 0           | -2.479936               | 5.099544  | -2.314213 |
| 19            | 1             | 0           | -4.133369               | 4.739648  | -2.804471 |
| 20            | 1             | 0           | -3.472385               | 4.045611  | -1.317947 |
| 21            | 1             | 0           | -1.380037               | 4.302577  | -4.331364 |
| 22            | 1             | 0           | -1.829361               | 2.780125  | -5.091257 |
| 23            | 1             | 0           | -2.975136               | 4.125429  | -5.064249 |
| 24            | 1             | 0           | -5.191305               | 1.005978  | -4.502369 |
| 25            | 1             | 0           | -5.190901               | 2.765547  | -4.575509 |
| 26            | 1             | 0           | -3.933542               | 1.842200  | -5.405198 |
| 27            | 1             | 0           | -5.359947               | 2.555540  | -1.977716 |
| 28            | 1             | 0           | -5.121248               | 0.811345  | -2.077160 |
| 29            | 1             | 0           | -4.030258               | 1.791958  | -1.101192 |
| 30            | 6             | 0           | 6.477422                | -3.118098 | -4.789628 |
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| 32            | 8             | 0           | 4.747448                | -4.339224 | -3.765304 |
| 33            | 5             | 0           | 4.454355                | -3.003514 | -3.795300 |
| 34            | 8             | 0           | 5.352500                | -2.253376 | -4.502820 |
| 35            | 6             | 0           | 7.040241                | -2.745775 | -6.148299 |

|    |   |   |           |           |           |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 36 | 6 | 0 | 7.518378  | -2.868113 | -3.704130 |
| 37 | 6 | 0 | 6.736033  | -5.636572 | -4.168633 |
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| 41 | 1 | 0 | 6.278240  | -2.771218 | -6.921636 |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | 7.773979  | -1.810558 | -3.698629 |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 7.138139  | -3.126896 | -2.717593 |
| 44 | 1 | 0 | 8.428201  | -3.437646 | -3.883619 |
| 45 | 1 | 0 | 6.194629  | -6.580049 | -4.133864 |
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| 47 | 1 | 0 | 7.083572  | -5.411698 | -3.164718 |
| 48 | 1 | 0 | 5.947313  | -5.240125 | -6.764771 |
| 49 | 1 | 0 | 4.595605  | -5.886548 | -5.835168 |
| 50 | 1 | 0 | 4.537788  | -4.229858 | -6.430129 |
| 51 | 6 | 0 | 2.033538  | -0.501210 | -2.519683 |
| 52 | 6 | 0 | 3.077622  | -1.066787 | -3.119258 |
| 53 | 7 | 0 | 3.308764  | -2.440438 | -3.142784 |
| 54 | 6 | 0 | 2.390825  | -3.231839 | -2.464507 |
| 55 | 6 | 0 | 1.315437  | -2.754410 | -1.840361 |
| 56 | 6 | 0 | 0.960093  | -1.285390 | -1.798137 |
| 57 | 6 | 0 | 0.949961  | -0.856552 | -0.384028 |
| 58 | 7 | 0 | 0.975481  | -0.557824 | 0.726690  |
| 59 | 1 | 0 | 1.936178  | 0.571938  | -2.530484 |
| 60 | 1 | 0 | 3.822185  | -0.474708 | -3.627855 |
| 61 | 1 | 0 | 2.614262  | -4.287311 | -2.466017 |
| 62 | 1 | 0 | 0.685307  | -3.447040 | -1.305016 |
| 63 | 1 | 0 | -0.349424 | -2.475252 | -3.964994 |
| 64 | 1 | 0 | -1.462492 | -2.757869 | -1.650500 |

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