

Scandium-Catalyzed Highly Selective N^2 -Alkylation of Benzotriazoles with Cyclohexanones

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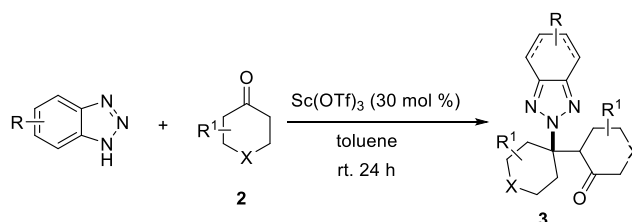
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General information

All reactions were carried out using oven-dried glassware with magnetic stirring under argon atmosphere unless otherwise noted. Anhydrous solvents were dried prior to use. For column chromatography, 200-300 mesh silica gel was used. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on Silicycle 250 μ m silica gel 60Å plates. Visualization was accomplished with UV light (254 nm), Iodine, or Potassium Permanganate. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 300 MHz (300 MHz for ^1H ; 282 MHz for ^{19}F ; 75 MHz for ^{13}C) or 400 MHz (400 MHz for ^1H ; 376 MHz for ^{19}F ; 100 MHz for ^{13}C) spectrometers at ambient temperature. The chemical shifts (δ) are given in parts per million relative to CDCl_3 (7.26 ppm for ^1H) or TMS (0 ppm for ^1H) and CDCl_3 (77.16 ppm for ^{13}C). Coupling constants (J) are reported in Hz, and multiplicity is described using the following abbreviations: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad, or combinations thereof. HRMS were performed on Agilent 6540 Q-TOF mass spectrometer (ESI). Melting points were determined on a SGW X-4B melting point apparatus.

The substrates of benzotriazoles (**1a-1k**) are all known compounds and prepared according to the literature procedures.¹ 4-aryl-triazoles (**4a-4f**) prepared according to the literature procedures.² Ketones were all commercially available and purchased from Aladdin and Energy Chemical.

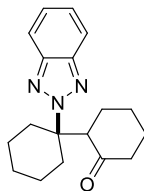
General procedure for the synthesis and experiment data of compound 3.



A dried tube was charged with triazoles **1** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.), ketones **2** (3.2 mmol, 16 eq.) and freshly distilled toluene (2.0 mL). Then Sc(OTf)₃ (30.0 mg, 0.06 mmol, 30 mol %) were added. The tube was sealed and stirred at rt. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), the solution was quenched with water (10 mL) and extracted with DCM (3 x 10 mL). The organic layers dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated by rotary evaporation. The crude product was analyzed by GC, the purified by silica gel column chromatography (EtOAc/PE = 1/10-1/40 or CH₂Cl₂/PE =

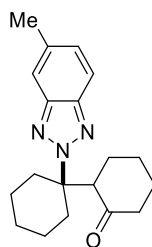
1/1-1/3) to afford the desired products (**3a-3s**).

2-[1-(2H-benzotriazol-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (3a)



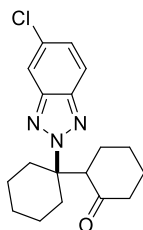
The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 20/1), white solid, 54.5 mg, 92% yield, m.p. 148-151°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (dd, *J* = 12.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.88-2.65 (m, 2H), 2.62-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.24 (m, 2H), 1.98 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 1.85-1.52 (m, 7H), 1.48-1.29 (m, 2H), 0.97-0.94 (m, 1H), 0.87-0.77 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.3, 143.8, 126.1, 118.4, 71.9, 60.8, 44.2, 34.4, 28.8, 28.3, 28.0, 25.4, 25.0, 22.2, 22.0. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₈H₂₄N₃O [M+H]⁺: 298.1919, found: 298.1918.

2-[1-(2H-(5-methylbenzotriazol)-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (3b)



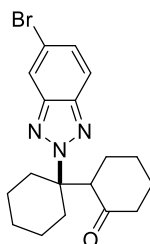
The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 20/1), colorless solid, 52.2 mg, 84% yield, m.p. 115-118 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 12.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.79-2.66 (m, 2H), 2.57-2.41 (m, 2H), 3.50 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.37-2.25 (m, 2H), 1.98-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.76-1.25 (m, 9H), 0.99-0.91 (m, 1H), 0.86-0.76 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.5, 144.2, 142.4, 136.2, 129.0, 117.9, 116.7, 71.7, 60.8, 44.1, 34.4, 28.8, 28.3, 28.0, 25.4, 25.0, 22.20, 22.18, 22.0. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₉H₂₆N₃O [M+H]⁺: 312.2076, found: 312.2076.

2-[1-(2H-(5-chlorobenzotriazol)-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (3c)



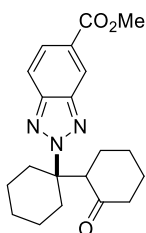
The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 15/1), white solid, 60.4 mg, 91% yield, m.p. 108-100 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (t, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 2H), 2.54-2.38 (m, 2H), 2.39-2.24 (m, 2H), 2.04-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.24 (m, 9H), 0.96-0.93 (m, 1H), 0.80 (td, *J* = 13.2, 3.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.0, 144.1, 142.2, 131.9, 127.6, 119.6, 117.5, 72.4, 60.6, 44.1, 34.2, 28.8, 28.2, 28.1, 25.4, 24.9, 22.1, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₈H₂₃N₃OCl [M+H]⁺: 332.1530, found: 332.1532.

2-[1-(2H-(5-bromobenzotriazol)-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (3d)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 15/1), colorless solid, 60.1 mg, 80% yield, m.p. 110-114 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (dd, *J* = 1.8, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, *J* = 12.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (t, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 2H), 2.56-2.24 (m, 4H), 2.05- 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.23 (m, 9H), 0.99-0.73 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.1, 144.7, 142.4, 130.0, 120.9, 119.9, 72.4, 60.7, 44.1, 34.2, 28.8, 28.3, 28.2, 25.4, 24.9, 22.2, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₈H₂₃N₃OBr [M+H]⁺: 376.1024, found: 376.1028.

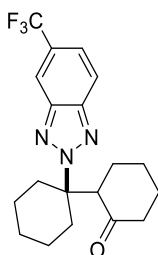
2-[1-(2H-(5-methyloxycarbonylbenzotriazol)-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (3e)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 4/1), colorless oil, 41.2 mg, 58% yield, m.p. 123-127 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

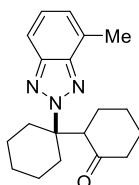
δ 8.70 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.06 (dd, J = 12.6, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (t, J = 15.8 Hz, 2H), 2.50-2.44 (m, 2H), 2.31 (t, J = 13.8 Hz, 2H), 2.05-1.91 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.19 (m, 9H), 0.96 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 0.81 (q, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.0, 167.0, 145.7, 143.2, 128.1, 126.2, 122.2, 118.4, 72.8, 60.7, 52.5, 44.1, 34.2, 28.8, 28.2, 25.4, 24.9, 22.1, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 356.1974, found: 356.1979.

2-[1-(2*H*-(5-Trifluoromethylbenzotriazol)-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (3f)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), colorless solid, 49.8 mg, 68% yield, m.p. 100-104 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.25 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (dd, J = 9.0, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (dd, J = 9.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.07 (dd, J = 12.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (t, J = 12.6 Hz, 2H), 2.51-2.45 (m, 2H), 2.37-2.23 (m, 2H), 2.04-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.23 (m, 9H), 1.04-0.94 (m, 1H), 0.89-0.75 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.18. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.9, 144.7, 142.6, 128.4 (q, J = 32.3 Hz), 124.3 (q, J = 272.3 Hz), 122.3 (q, J = 2.9 Hz), 119.7, 117.2 (q, J = 4.9 Hz), 72.9, 60.7, 44.1, 34.2, 28.9, 28.3, 28.3, 25.5, 24.9, 22.1, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{23}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 366.1793, found: 366.1790.

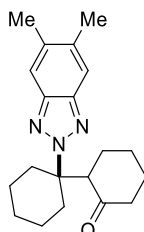
2-[1-(2*H*-(4-methylbenzotriazol)-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (3g)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/DCM = 4/1), white solid, 35.0 mg, 56% yield, m.p. 170-172 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, J = 12.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.84-2.67 (m, 2H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.57-2.41 (m, 2H), 2.38-2.30 (m, 2H), 2.05-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.22 (m, 9H), 0.97 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 0.88-0.74 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

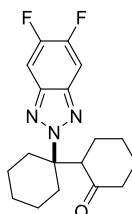
210.6, 144.3, 143.7, 129.2, 126.2, 125.0, 115.5, 71.7, 60.7, 44.2, 34.4, 28.8, 28.3, 28.0, 25.4, 25.0, 22.2, 22.0, 17.4. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{19}H_{26}N_3O$ $[M+H]^+$: 312.2076, found: 312.2074.

2-[1-(2*H*-(5,6-Dimethylbenzotriazol)-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (3h)



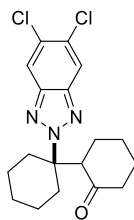
The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), colorless solid, 44.9 mg, 69% yield, m.p. 146-149 °C. 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.63 (s, 2H), 3.02 (dd, J = 12.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (t, J = 14.1 Hz, 2H), 2.57-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.40 (s, 6H, $-CH_3$), 2.34-2.27 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.49 (m, 7H), 1.47-1.24 (m, 2H), 0.98-0.68 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 210.5, 143.1, 136.5, 116.9, 71.4, 60.8, 44.1, 34.4, 28.7, 28.3, 28.0, 25.4, 25.1, 22.2, 22.0, 21.0. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{20}H_{28}N_3O$ $[M+H]^+$: 326.2232, found: 326.2234.

2-[1-(2*H*-(5,6-Dichlorobenzotriazol)-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (3i)



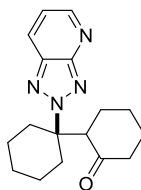
The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 20/1), colorless solid, 46.7 mg, 70% yield, m.p. 170-173 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.60 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (dd, J = 12.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (t, J = 15.2 Hz, 2H), 2.51-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.37-2.21 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.91 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.22 (m, 9H), 0.95 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 0.90-0.72 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -134.16. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 210.0, 151.3 (dd, $J_{C-F1,C-F2}$ = 251.4, 19.1 Hz), 139.5 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 103.9 (dd, $J_{C-F1,C-F2}$ = 15.4, 6.9 Hz), 72.4, 60.7, 44.1, 34.2, 28.8, 28.2, 25.4, 24.9, 22.1, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{18}H_{22}F_2N_3O$ $[M+H]^+$: 334.1731, found: 334.1732.

2-[1-(2*H*-(5,6-Dichlorobenzotriazol)-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (3j)



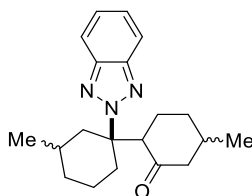
The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (t-BuOMe/PE = 1/5), colorless solid, 55.5 mg, 76% yield, m.p. 131-135 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (s, 2H), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (t, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 2H), 2.52-2.44 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.17 (m, 2H), 1.98 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 1.81-1.25 (m, 9H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 0.90-0.71 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.9, 142.6, 130.9, 119.4, 72.8, 60.6, 44.1, 34.2, 28.8, 28.3, 28.2, 25.4, 24.9, 22.1, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₈H₂₂N₃OCl₂ [M+H]⁺: 366.1140, found: 366.1148.

2-[1-(2*H*-(triazolopyridine)-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (3k)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), colorless solid, 37.1 mg, 62% yield, m.p. 113-116 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.81 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (t, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 2H), 2.60-2.49 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.28 (m, 2H), 2.05-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.25 (m, 9H), 1.04-0.99 (m, 1H), 0.91-0.78 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.0, 155.4, 151.7, 135.7, 127.5, 121.9, 73.1, 60.6, 44.1, 34.0, 28.8, 28.3, 28.0, 25.4, 24.9, 22.1, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₇H₂₃N₄O [M+H]⁺: 299.1872, found: 299.1873.

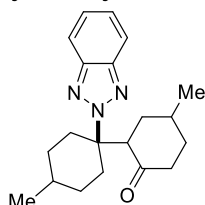
2-[1-(2*H*-benzotriazol-2-yl)-3-methyl-cyclohexyl]-5-methyl-cyclohexanone (3l)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), colorless solid, 33.8 mg, 52% yield, m.p. 152-155 °C. dr = 1:1, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.31 (m, 2H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H),

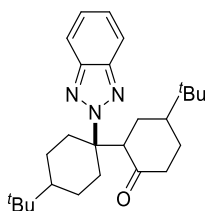
2.84-2.59 (m, 2H), 2.55-2.26 (m, 2H), 2.24-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.46 (m, 6H), 1.26-0.82 (m, 10H). ^{13}C NMR (10 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.62, 209.55, 143.72, 126.10, 118.44, 72.59, 72.54, 60.09, 60.00, 52.34, 52.32, 42.48, 36.25, 36.17, 36.05, 34.14, 34.12, 33.88, 33.86, 33.81, 28.19, 27.91, 27.79, 27.71, 27.22, 22.74, 22.39, 22.27, 22.05, 22.02. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 326.2232, found: 326.2230.

2-[1-(2H-benzotriazol-2-yl)-4-methyl-cyclohexyl]-4-methyl-cyclohexanone (3m)



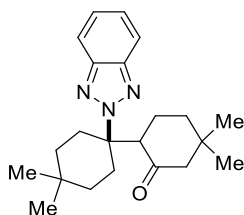
The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 20/1), colorless solid, 49.6 mg, 76% yield, m.p. 166-167 °C. dr = 11:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (dd, J = 6.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (dd, J = 6.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 3.16 (dd, J = 13.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.89-2.66 (m, 2H), 2.63-2.22 (m, 4H), 1.99-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.44 (m, 4H), 1.43-1.17 (m, 3H), 0.95-0.84 (m, 1H), 0.76 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H, $-\text{CH}_3$), 0.73 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H, $-\text{CH}_3$), 0.50-0.40 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.5, 143.7, 126.1, 118.5, 71.5, 59.3, 43.4, 37.0, 36.8, 34.2, 32.2, 31.5, 30.7, 27.8, 22.4, 21.2. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 326.2232, found: 326.2230.

2-[1-(2H-benzotriazol-2-yl)-4-tert-butyl-cyclohexyl]-4-tert-butyl-cyclohexanone (3n)



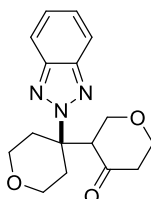
The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), colorless solid, 59.0 mg, 72% yield, m.p. 232-234 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 2H), 3.09 (dd, J = 12.3, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.89-2.78 (m, 2H), 2.59-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.35-2.27 (m, 2H), 1.98 (dd, J = 7.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.85-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.21 (m, 6H), 0.96-0.82 (m, 1H), 0.72 (s, 9H), 0.63 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.7, 143.7, 126.1, 118.3, 71.8, 59.7, 47.2, 46.8, 43.1, 34.4, 32.4, 32.4, 29.7, 28.9, 28.6, 27.5, 27.4, 23.2, 23.0. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 410.3171, found: 410.3177.

2-[1-(2*H*-benzotriazol-2-yl)-4-dimethylcyclohexyl]-5-dimethyl-cyclohexanone (3o)



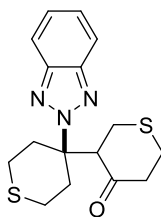
The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 20/1), colorless solid, 49.5 mg, 70% yield, m.p. 173-174 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 3.30 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (td, *J* = 13.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.64-2.42 (m, 4H), 2.21 (dt, *J* = 13.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.67-1.52 (m, 4H), 1.45-1.32 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.18 (m, 1H), 1.14 (s, 3H), 0.87 (s, 3H), 0.80 (s, 3H), 0.76 (s, 3H), 0.77-0.66 (m, 1H), 0.42 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 211.1, 143.7, 126.1, 118.5, 71.4, 55.8, 41.2, 40.3, 40.3, 35.05, 35.01, 32.5, 31.3, 30.8, 30.6, 29.8, 24.7, 24.2, 24.0. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₂H₃₂N₃O [M+H]⁺: 354.2545, found: 354.2540.

2-[1-(2*H*-benzotriazol-2-yl)-4-oxocyclohexanyl]-4-oxocyclohexanone (3p)



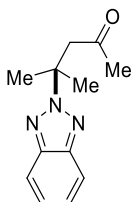
The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 3/1), colorless solid, 49.4 mg, 82% yield, m.p. 127-130 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 4.04-3.93 (m, 2H), 3.88 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.74-3.64 (m, 1H), 3.55 (t, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 2H), 2.79-2.53 (m, 3H), 2.47 (dt, *J* = 14.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.0, 144.0, 126.8, 118.5, 68.29, 68.27, 67.6, 63.99, 63.86, 60.3, 43.8, 34.4, 31.1. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₆H₂₀N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 302.1505, found: 302.1501.

2-[1-(2*H*-benzotriazol-2-yl)-4-thioheterocyclohexanyl]-4-thioheterocyclohexanone (3q)



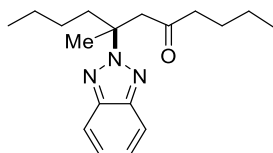
The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 3/1), colorless solid, 49.0 mg, 77% yield, m.p. 133-137 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.00-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.34 (m, 2H), 3.40 (dd, J = 11.5, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.18-2.55 (m, 11H), 2.49-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.08 (ddd, J = 13.6, 4.1, 2.6 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.46, 144.02, 126.83, 118.50, 70.59, 63.71, 45.89, 35.12, 31.04, 30.99, 30.69, 24.05, 23.99. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3\text{S}_2\text{O}_1$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 333.0970, found: 333.0975.

4-[2H-benzotriazol-2-yl]-4-methylpentan-2-one (3r)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, acetone (2.0 mL) instead of toluene as solvent, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 8/1), colorless solid, 29.1 mg, 67% yield, m.p. 50-52 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (dd, J = 6.4, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (dd, J = 6.4, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 3.35 (s, 1H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.91 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.2, 143.9, 126.2, 118.2, 65.6, 53.7, 31.3, 28.2. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 218.1293, found: 218.1290.

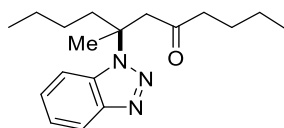
7-[2H-benzotriazol-2-yl]-7-methyl-undecan-5-one (3s)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 5/1), afford the colorless oil **3s** (32.2 mg, 50% yield) and **3s'** (13.1 mg, 20% yield) **3y**: ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.01-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.27 (m, 2H), 3.51 (d, J = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (d, J = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 2.36-2.06 (m, 4H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.52-1.40 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.07 (m, 5H), 0.95-0.85 (m, 1H), 0.83 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.81 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

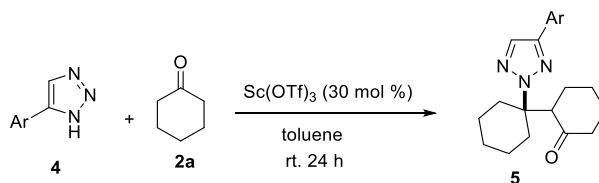
δ 207.7, 143.8, 126.1, 118.3, 68.4, 51.5, 43.9, 41.9, 25.8, 25.7, 24.5, 22.8, 22.3, 14.0, 13.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{18}H_{28}N_3O$ $[M+H]^+$: 302.2232, found: 302.2230.

7-[1*H*-benzotriazol-1-yl]-7-methyl-undecan-5-one (3s')



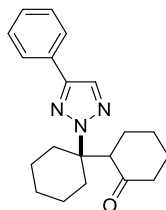
3s': 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.06 (dt, J = 8.1, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.78-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.44 (ddd, J = 8.4, 6.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (ddd, J = 8.0, 6.9, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (d, J = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (d, J = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 2.40-2.24 (m, 3H), 2.19-2.09 (m, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.51-1.37 (m, 2H), 1.31-1.14 (m, 4H), 1.08-0.92 (m, 2H), 0.84 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.78 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 207.8, 146.9, 132.2, 126.9, 123.6, 120.5, 112.0, 64.9, 51.2, 44.0, 40.7, 25.7, 24.8, 22.7, 22.2, 13.94, 13.91. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{18}H_{28}N_3O$ $[M+H]^+$: 302.2232, found: 302.2230.

General procedure for the synthesis and experiment data of compound 5.



A dried tube was charged with triazoles **4** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.), cyclohexanone **2a** (3.2 mmol, 16 eq.) and freshly distilled toluene (2.0 mL). Then $Sc(OTf)_3$ (30.0 mg, 0.06 mmol, 30 mol %) were added. The tube was sealed and stirred at rt. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), the solution was quenched with water (10 mL) and extracted with DCM (3 x 10 mL). The organic layers dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated by rotary evaporation. The crude product was analyzed by GC, the purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 20/1-6/1) to afford the desired products (**5a-5f**).

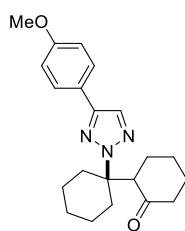
2-[1-(2*H*-(4-Phenyl-1,2,3-triazole)-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (5a)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), colorless solid, 51.8 mg, 80% yield, m.p. 108-111 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz,

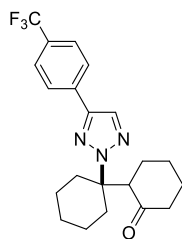
CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (dd, J = 12.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.67-2.52 (m, 2H), 2.45-2.24 (m, 4H), 1.98-1.96 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 1.73-1.52 (m, 7H), 1.47-1.36 (m, 2H), 1.16 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 0.95 (q, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.8, 146.8, 131.0, 130.2, 128.9, 128.3, 126.0, 69.8, 60.5, 44.1, 34.0, 28.7, 28.2, 28.0, 25.3, 25.1, 22.2, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₀H₂₆N₃O [M+H]⁺: 324.2076, found: 324.2082.

2-[1-(2H-(4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,2,3-triazole)-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (5b)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 6/1), colorless solid, 46.1 mg, 65% yield, m.p. 82-85 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.91 (dd, J = 12.0, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (t, J = 14.7 Hz, 2H), 2.41-2.28 (m, 4H), 2.00-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.53 (m, 7H), 1.48-1.34 (m, 2H), 1.21-1.06 (m, 1H), 1.00-0.85 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.9, 159.8, 146.7, 129.7, 127.3, 123.8, 114.3, 69.6, 60.6, 55.5, 44.1, 34.0, 28.7, 28.3, 28.0, 25.3, 25.2, 22.2, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₁H₂₈N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 354.2182, found: 354.2188.

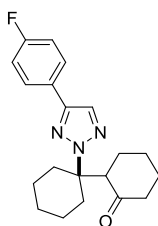
2-[1-(2H-(4-(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)-1,2,3-triazole)-2-yl)cyclohexyl]cyclohexanone (5c)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), colorless solid, 56.4 mg, 72% yield, m.p. 111-114 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (dd, J = 12.3, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (t, J = 14.4 Hz, 2H), 2.47-2.27 (m, 4H), 2.06-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.35 (m, 9H), 1.22-1.08 (m, 1H), 1.03-0.88 (m, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.57. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.6, 145.5, 134.5, 130.7, 130.1 (q, J = 32.4 Hz), 126.2, 125.9 (q, J = 3.8 Hz), 124.2 (q, J_{CF3} = 271.8 Hz), 70.2, 60.5, 44.1, 33.9, 28.7, 28.2, 28.1, 25.4, 25.1, 22.1, 21.9. HRMS (ESI)

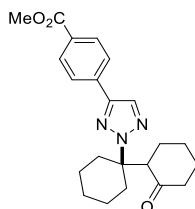
calculated for $C_{21}H_{25}F_3N_3O$ $[M+H]^+$: 392.1950, found: 392.1953.

2-[1-(2*H*-(4-(*p*-fulorophenyl-1,2,3-triazole)-2-yl)cyclohexyl)cyclohexanone (5d)



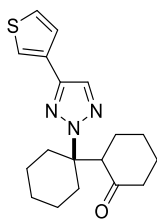
The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 20/1), colorless solid, 51.2 mg, 75% yield, m.p. 136-138 °C. 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.82-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.24-6.96 (m, 2H), 2.91 (dd, J = 12.1, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (t, J = 14.7 Hz, 2H), 2.44-2.26 (m, 4H), 2.03-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.53 (m, 7H), 1.50-1.37 (m, 2H), 1.22-1.12 (m, 1H), 1.02-0.85 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -113.51. ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 210.8, 162.8 (d, J_{CF} = 247.3 Hz), 146.0, 130.0, 127.7 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 127.2 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 115.9 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 69.8, 60.5, 44.1, 33.9, 28.7, 28.3, 28.0, 25.4, 25.1, 22.1, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{20}H_{25}FN_3O$ $[M+H]^+$: 342.1982, found: 342.1985.

2-[1-(2*H*-(4-(*p*-methoxycarbonylphenyl-1,2,3-triazole)-2-yl)-cyclohexyl)-cyclohexanone (5e)



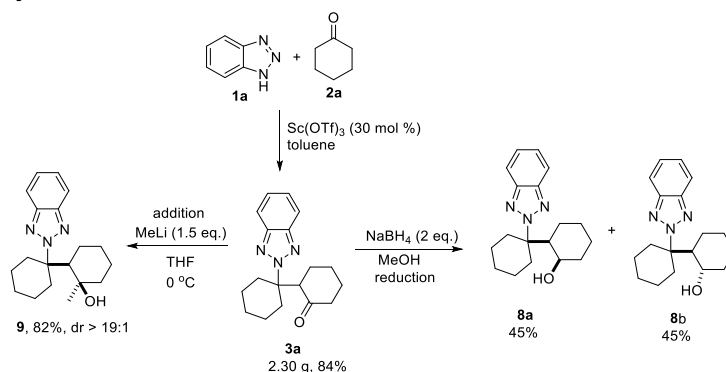
The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 6/1), colorless solid, 49.8 mg, 65% yield, m.p. 114-115 °C. 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.15-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.92-7.86 (m, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.93 (dd, J = 12.3, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (t, J = 14.7 Hz, 2H), 2.46-2.24 (m, 4H), 2.10-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.54 (m, 7H), 1.50-1.33 (m, 2H), 1.29-1.11 (m, 1H), 1.01-0.88 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 210.7, 166.9, 145.8, 135.4, 130.9, 130.3, 129.7, 125.8, 70.2, 60.5, 52.3, 44.1, 33.9, 28.7, 28.3, 28.1, 25.4, 25.1, 22.1, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{22}H_{28}N_3O_3$ $[M+H]^+$: 382.2131, found: 382.2133.

2-[1-(2*H*-(4-(2-thiophene-1,2,3-triazole)-2-yl)cyclohexyl)cyclohexanone (5f)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 20/1), yellow oil, 50.0 mg, 76% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.63 (dd, J = 3.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, J = 5.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 5.1, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J = 12.0, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (t, J = 14.7 Hz, 2H), 2.43-2.27 (m, 4H), 2.03-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.35 (m, 9H), 1.22-1.11 (m, 1H), 1.00-0.85 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.8, 143.1, 132.4, 130.3, 126.4, 126.2, 121.3, 69.7, 60.5, 44.1, 33.9, 28.7, 28.3, 27.9, 25.3, 25.1, 22.1, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{OS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 330.1640, found: 330.1636.

Gram scale for synthesis of **3a** and its transformation



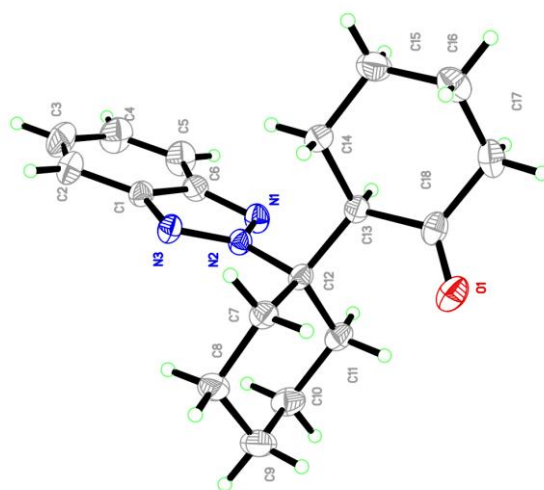
The procedure of gram scale: A dried flask was charged with benzotriazoles **1a** (10 mmol, 1.20 g, 1 eq.), cyclohexanone **2a** (160 mmol, 15.5 g, 16 eq.) and freshly distilled toluene (60 mL). Then $\text{Sc}(\text{OTf})_3$ (1.47 g, 3 mmol, 30 mol %) were added. The tube was sealed and stirred at rt for 48 h. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), the solution was quenched with water (10 mL) and extracted with DCM (3 x 10 mL). The organic layers dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated by rotary evaporation. The crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography (EtOAc/PE = 1/20-1/3) to afford the **3a** (2.30 g, 84% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.08 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.07-2.89 (m, 3H), 2.40 (t, J = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 2.32-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.05-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.58 (m, 4H), 1.59-1.25 (m, 5H), 1.08-0.83 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.5, 146.7, 127.1, 123.5, 120.4, 113.1, 68.5, 59.9, 44.1, 29.9, 29.8, 29.2, 28.3, 25.6, 25.2, 22.0, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 298.1919, found: 298.1916.

Compound **8** was prepared as follows: To a solution of **3a** (60 mg, 0.2 mmol) in dry methanol (5 mL) was added sodium borohydride (3 equiv). The reaction was stirred at r.t for 1 h. The reaction was then quenched with sat. NH_4Cl (10 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL x 3). The organic layers were combined, dried over Na_2SO_4 , concentrated by rotary evaporation. The dr ratio was determined by ^1H NMR of the crude reaction mixture. Then the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether /ethyl acetate = 3/1) to afford product **8a** (27.1 mg, 45%, R_f = 0.35) and **8b** (26.8 mg, 45%, R_f = 0.26). **8a**: ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.35 (m, 2H), 3.85 (s, 2H), 3.15 (dd, J = 14.2, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (td, J = 13.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.89-1.64 (m, 6H), 1.59-1.25 (m, 7H), 1.21-1.04 (m, 2H), 0.87 (qd, J = 12.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.6, 126.5, 118.3, 72.4, 66.0, 52.7, 34.8, 34.5, 34.0, 26.6, 25.2, 22.4, 22.2, 21.3, 19.8. **8b**: ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.13-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.31 (m, 2H), 3.20 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 3.03-2.87 (m, 1H), 2.74 (ddd, J = 13.8, 10.5, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 2.16-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.92-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.47 (m, 6H), 1.41-1.17 (m, 4H), 1.13-0.88 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.7, 126.3, 118.4, 72.7, 72.5, 55.2, 36.1, 34.3, 26.0, 25.8, 25.1, 24.8, 22.5, 22.4. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 300.2076, found: 300.2072.

Compound **9** was prepared as follows: To a solution of **3a** (60 mg, 0.2 mmol) in dry THF (5 mL) was added methyl lithium (3M in Et_2O , 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv). The reaction was then stirred at r.t for 1.5 h. The reaction was then quenched with sat. NH_4Cl (10 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL x 3). The organic layers were combined, dried over Na_2SO_4 , concentrated by rotary evaporation. The dr ratio was determined by ^1H NMR of the crude reaction mixture. Then the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether /ethyl acetate = 10/1) to afford product **9** as a yellow oil, 57.1 mg, 82% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88 (dd, J = 6.5, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (dd, J = 6.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 3.12 (dd, J = 14.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (s, 1H), 2.13 (td, J = 13.3, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.05-1.92 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.13 (m, 13H), 0.85 (s, 3H), 0.81-0.72 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.47, 126.21, 118.27, 77.41, 77.16, 76.91, 74.06, 72.62, 56.39, 44.11, 37.16, 34.15, 30.40, 26.48, 25.16, 24.29, 22.41, 22.01, 21.84.

X-ray of 3a (method of crystallization: In a 5 mL tube, compound **3a** (30 mg) was dissolved in a mixture n-hexane/ CH_2Cl_2 (5 mL: 1 mL). The tube was closed with a septum and a needle was

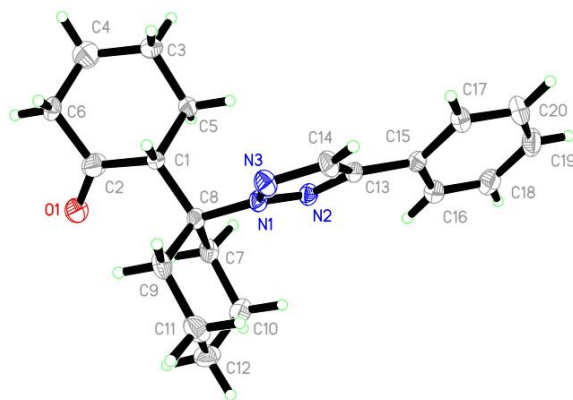
inserted into the septum in order to slowly evaporation of CH₂Cl₂). Thermal ellipsoids are shown at the 50% level.



Crystallographic data of 3a

Empirical formula	C ₁₈ H ₂₃ N ₃ O
Formula weigh	297.39
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P21/n
<i>a</i> (Å)	15.744(9)
<i>b</i> (Å)	7.962(5)
<i>c</i> (Å)	12.994(7)
α (°)	90.00
β (°)	91.481(9)
γ (°)	90.00
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1628.3(16)
<i>Z</i>	4
Temperature/K	296(2)
<i>F</i> (000)	640
Crystal size/mm ³	0.120 × 0.110 × 0.09
θ min, θ max (deg)	1.294, 28.338
Reflections collected	4032
Independent reflections	4032
Data/restraints/parameters	4032/0/199
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.058
Final <i>R</i> indexes [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0484, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1455
Final <i>R</i> indexes [all data]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0681, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1607
Largest diff. peak and hole/ e Å ⁻³	0.155/-0.172

X-ray of 5a (method of crystallization: In a 5 mL tube, compound **5a** (30 mg) was dissolved in a mixture n-hexane/CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL: 1 mL). The tube was closed with a septum and a needle was inserted into the septum in order to slowly evaporation of CH₂Cl₂). Thermal ellipsoids are shown at the 50% level.

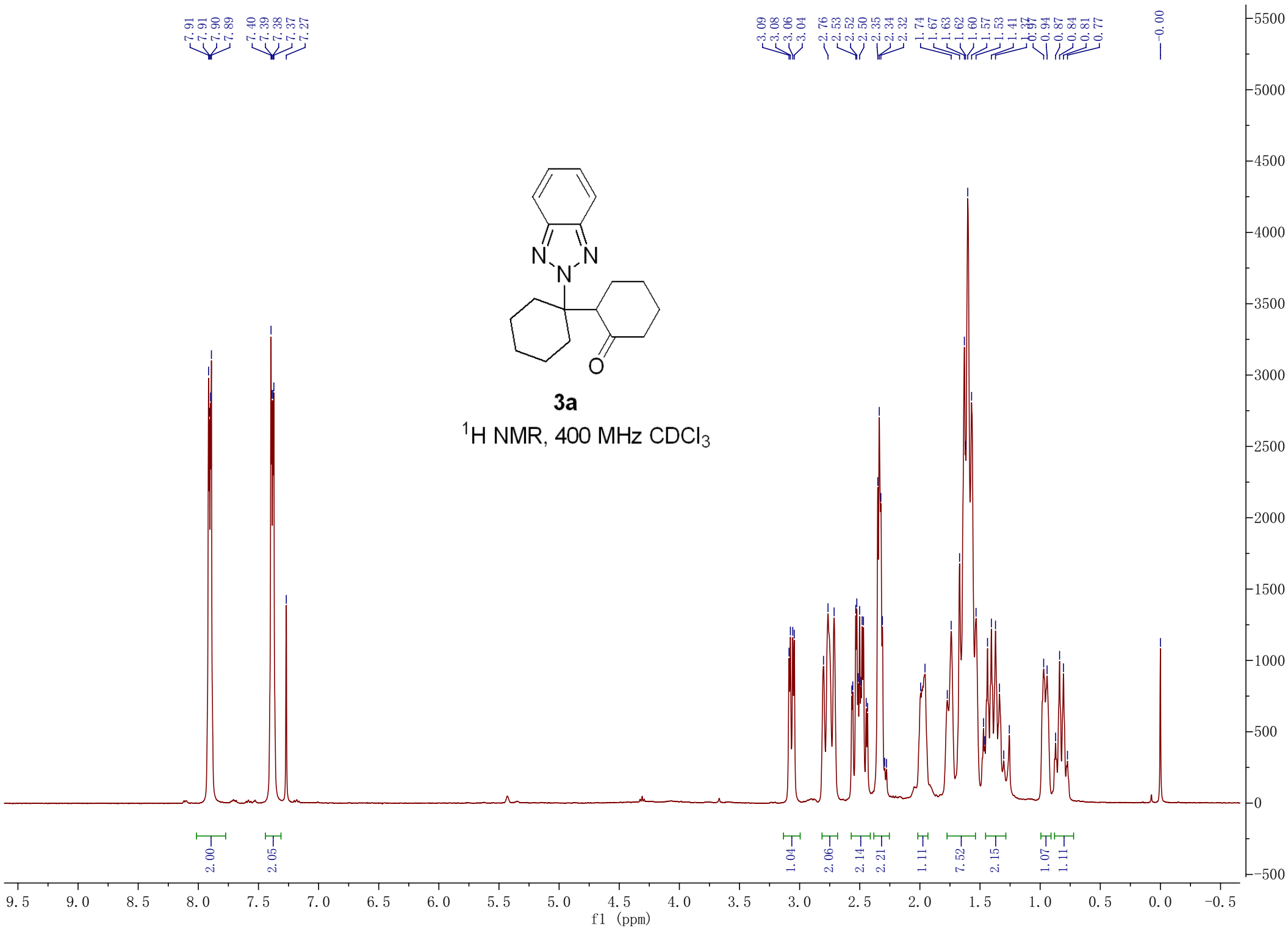


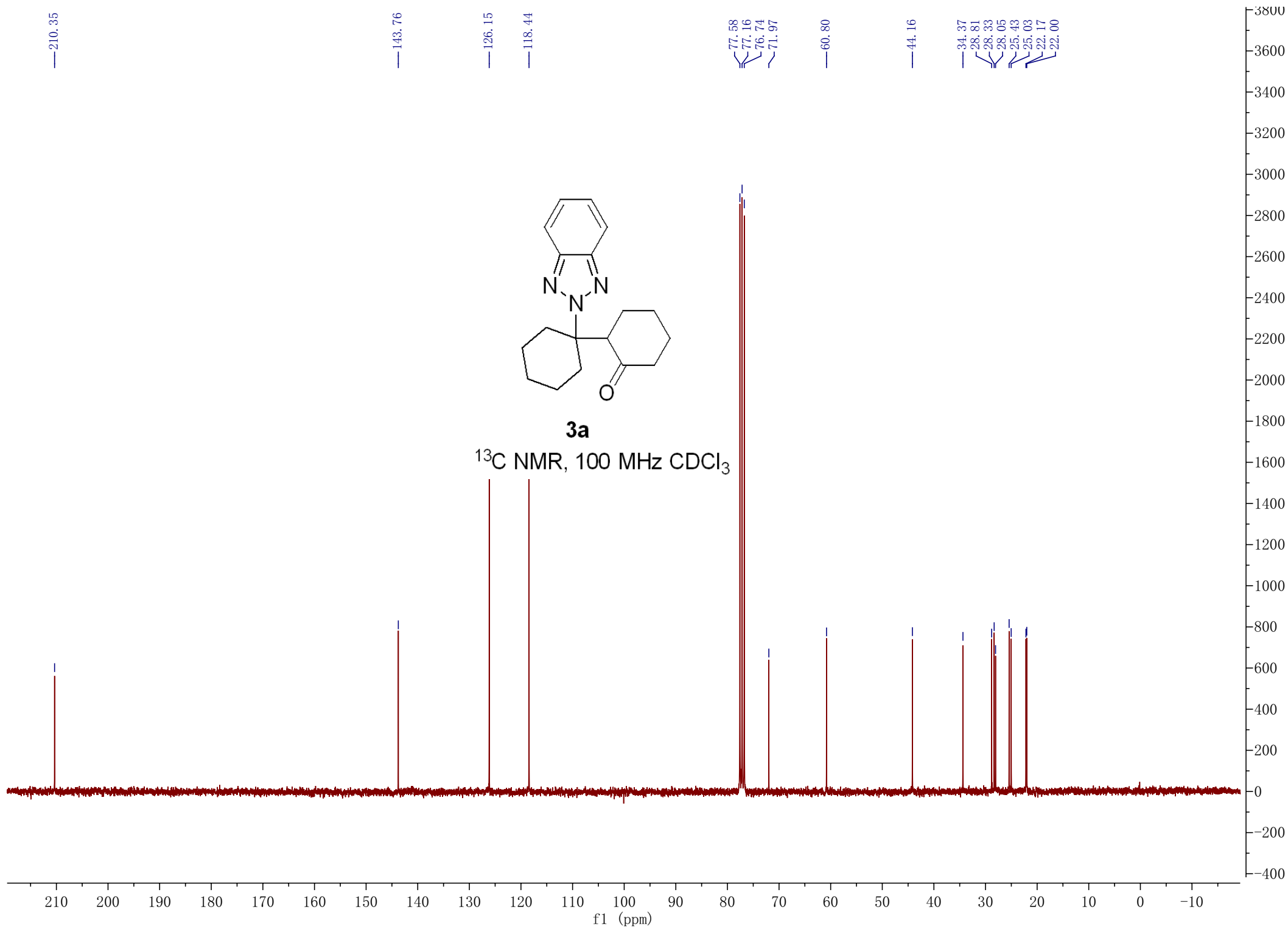
Crystallographic data of 5a

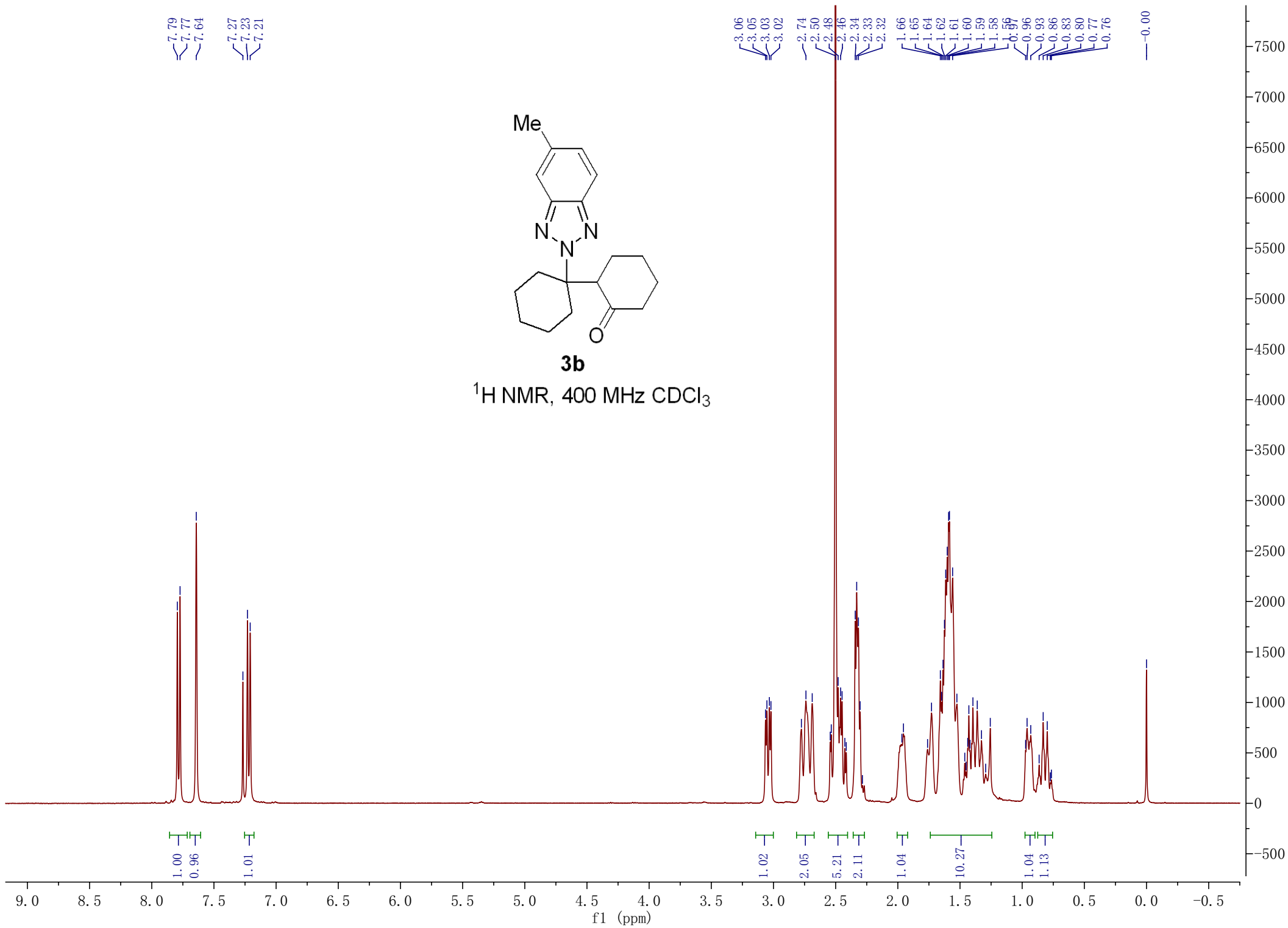
Empirical formula	C ₂₀ H ₂₅ N ₃ O
Formula weigh	323.43
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P21/n
<i>a</i> (Å)	9.436(3)
<i>b</i> (Å)	18.526(7)
<i>c</i> (Å)	10.349(5)
α (°)	90.00
β (°)	102.799(13)
γ (°)	90.00
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1764.3(13)
<i>Z</i>	4
Temperature/K	210(2)
<i>F</i> (000)	696
Crystal size/mm ³	0.170 × 0.140 × 0.08
θ min, θ max (deg)	3.81, 53.73
Reflections collected	3228
Independent reflections	3203
Data/restraints/parameters	3203/12/254
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.091
Final <i>R</i> indexes [<i>I</i> ≥ 2σ (<i>I</i>)]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0830, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1632
Final <i>R</i> indexes [all data]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0754, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1672

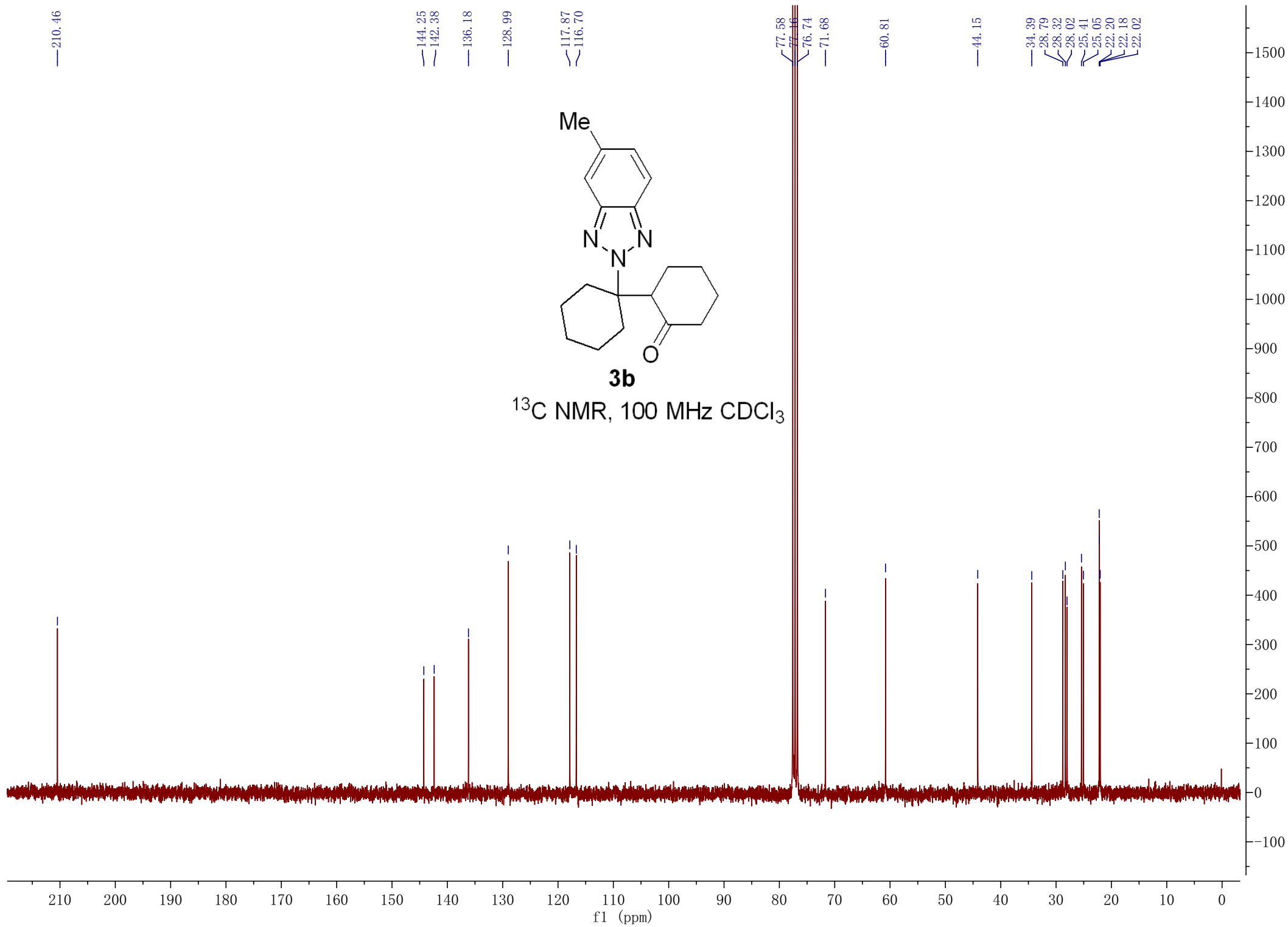
References

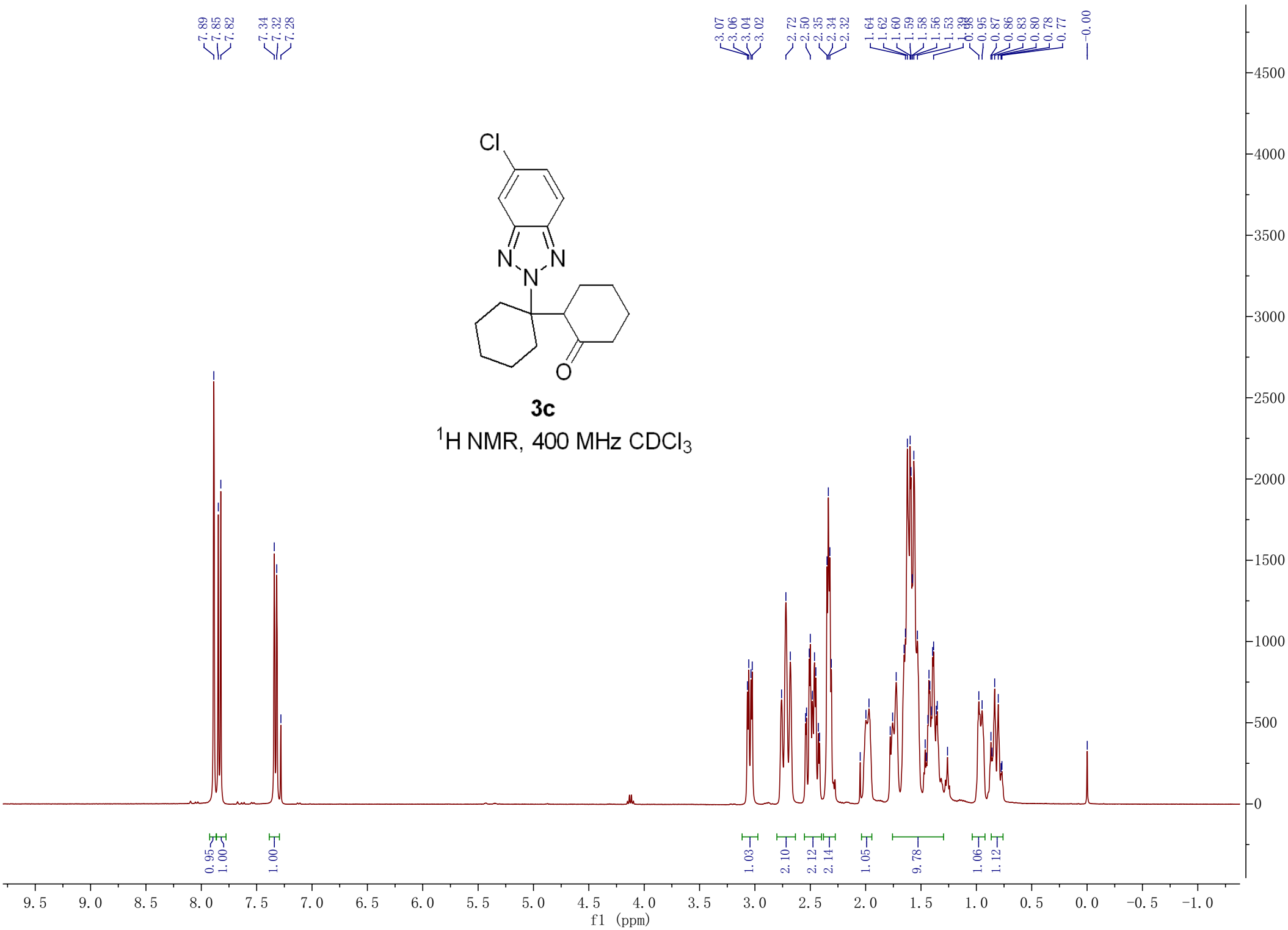
- (1) (a) Wang, K.; Chen, P.; Ji, D.; Zhang, X.; Xu, G.; Sun, J. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2018**, 57, 12489. (b) Wang, Y.; Wu, Y.; Li, Y.; Tang, Y. *Chem. Sci.* **2017**, 8, 3852.
- (2) (a) Bhagat, U. K.; Peddinti, R. K. *J. Org. Chem.* **2018**, 83, 793. (b) Zhu, L.; Tian, L.; Cai, B.; Liu, G.; Zhang, H.; Wang, Y. *Chem. Commun.* **2020**, 56, 2979.

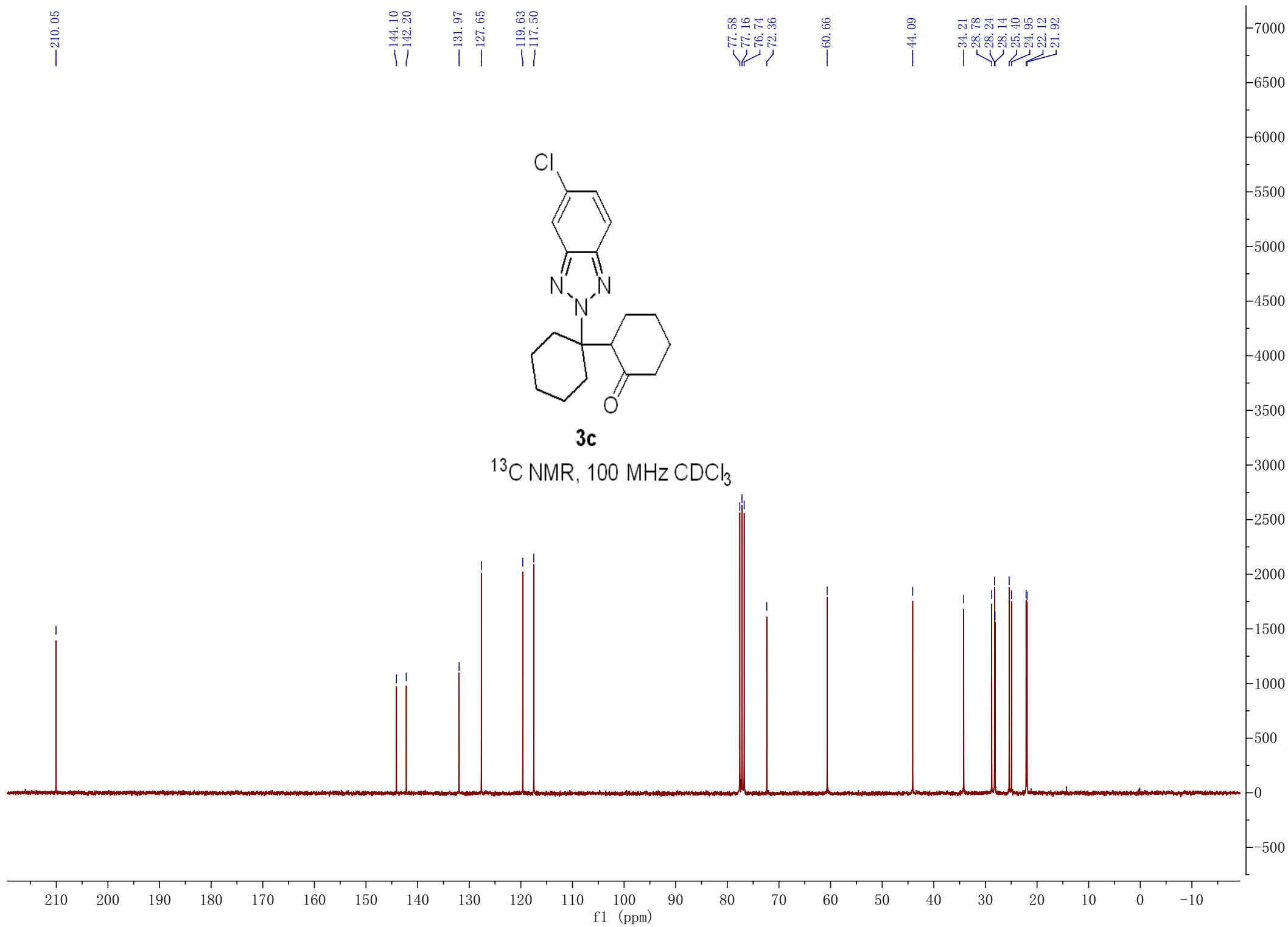


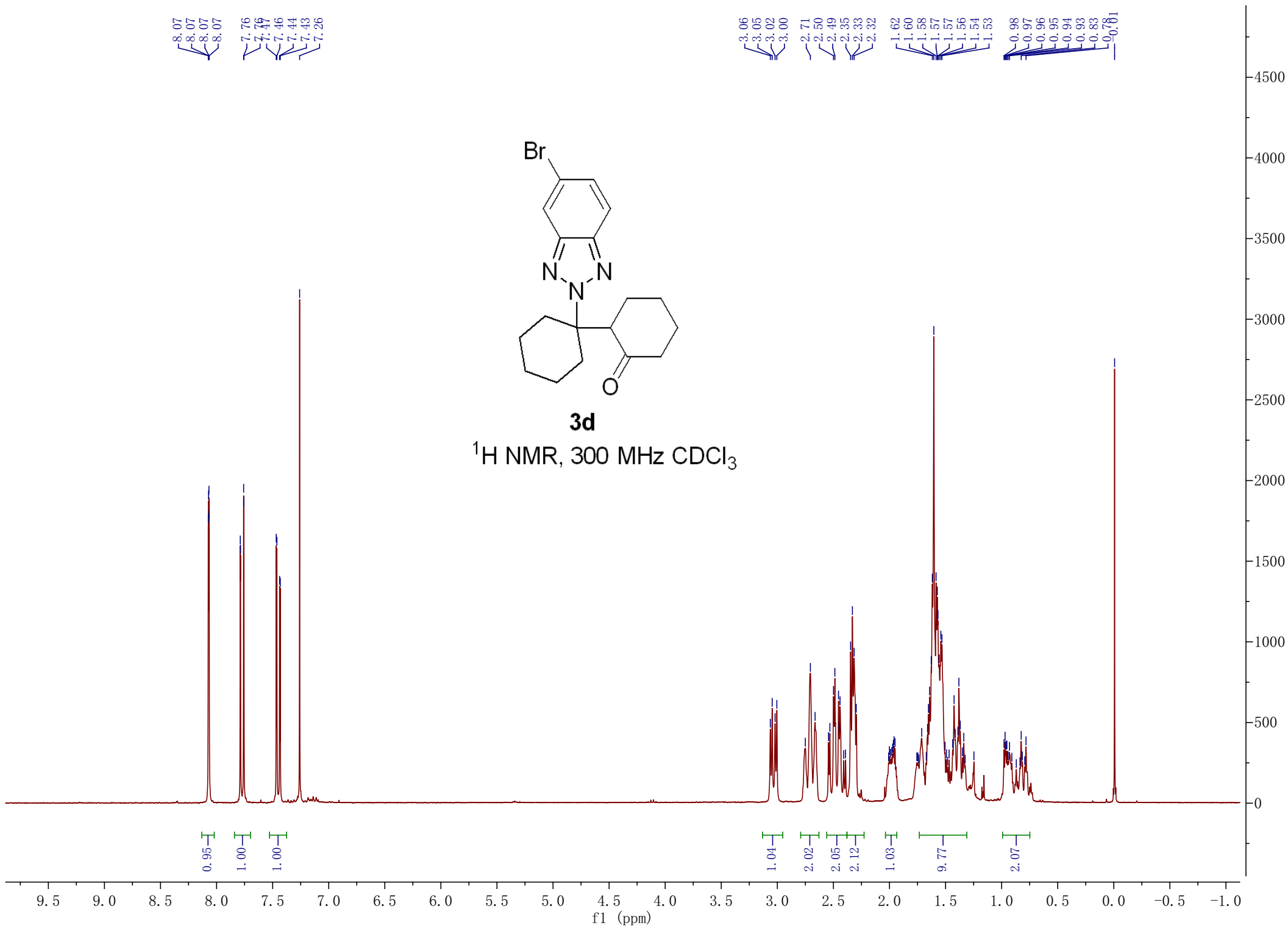


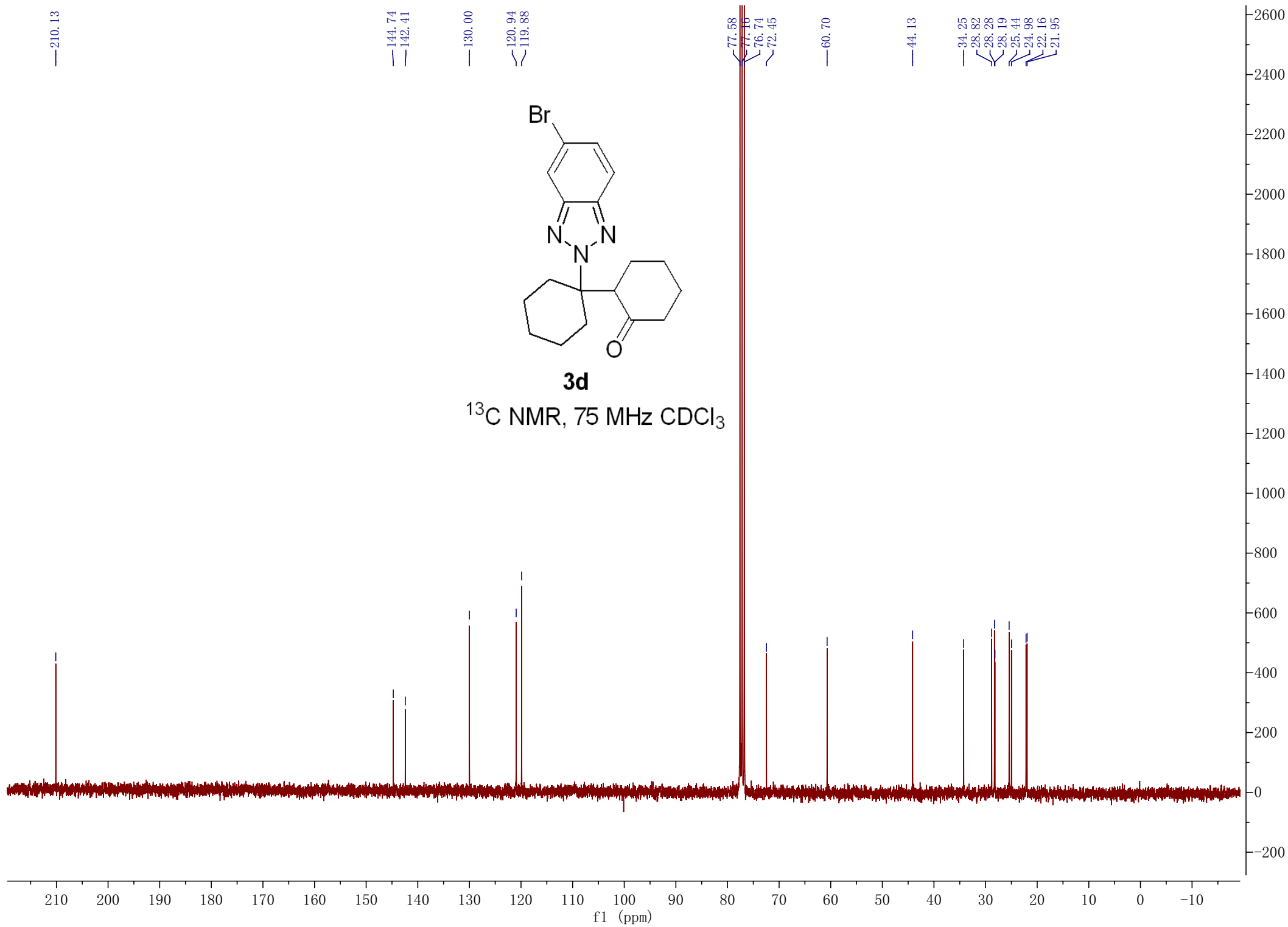


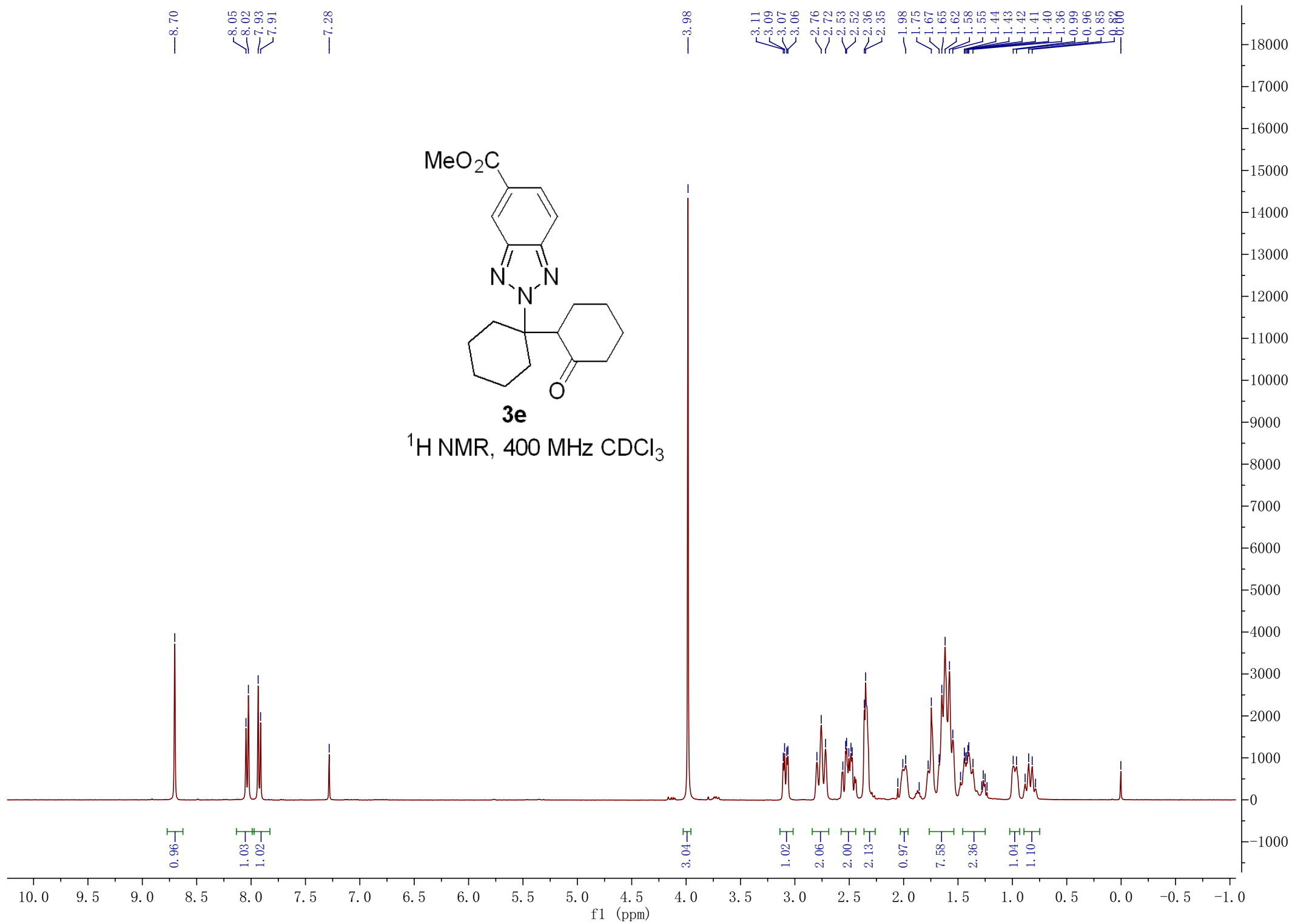


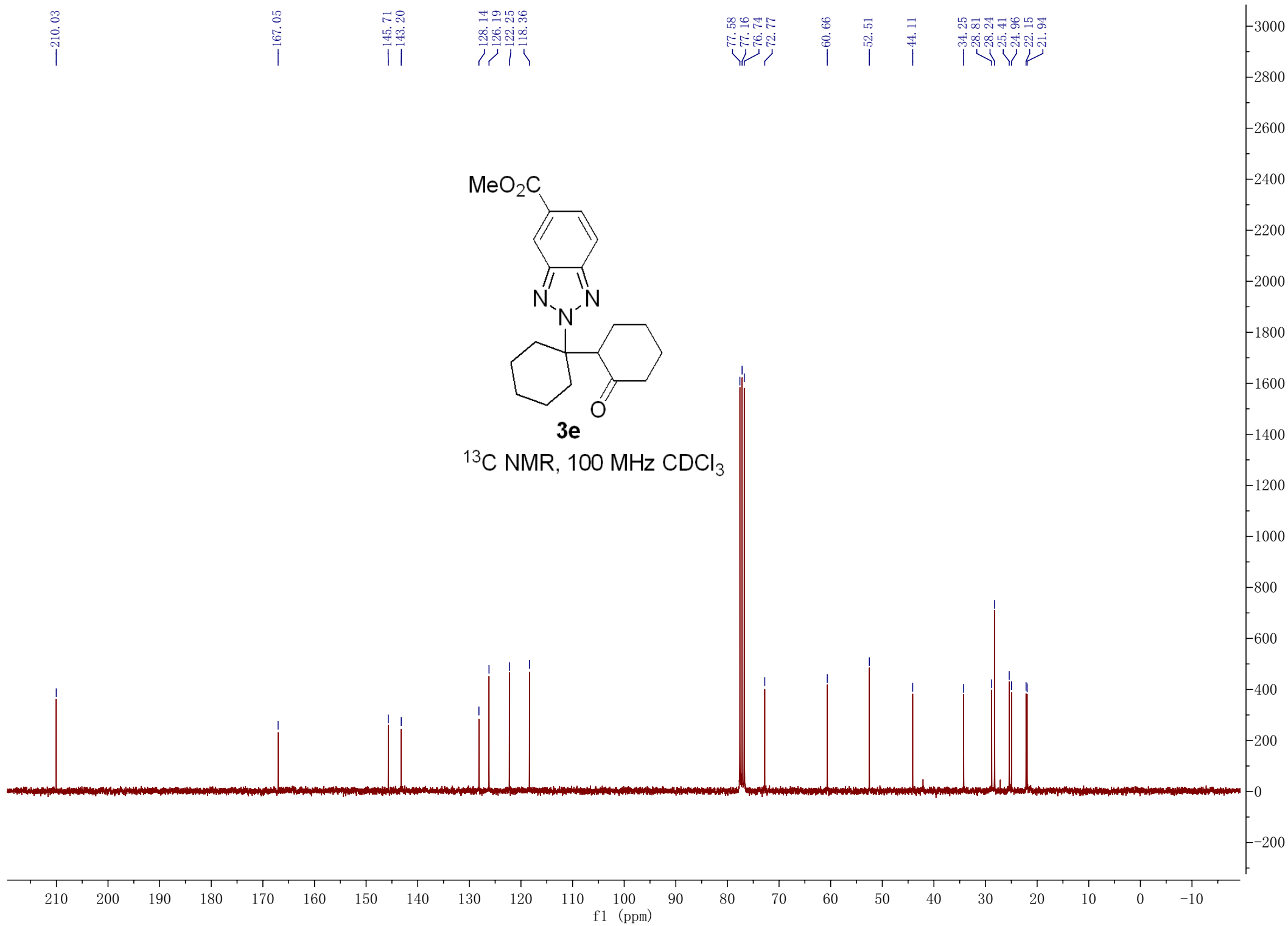


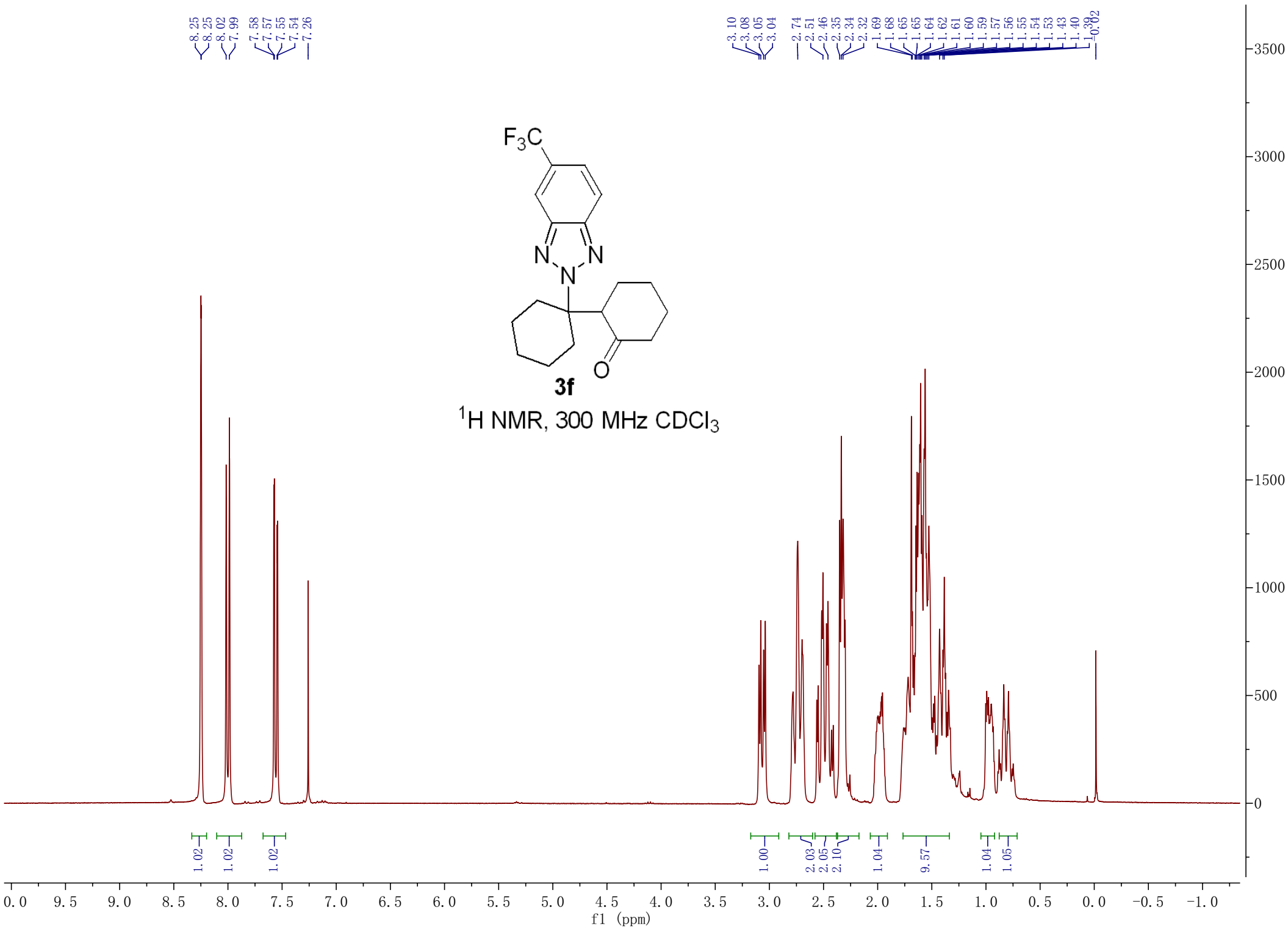


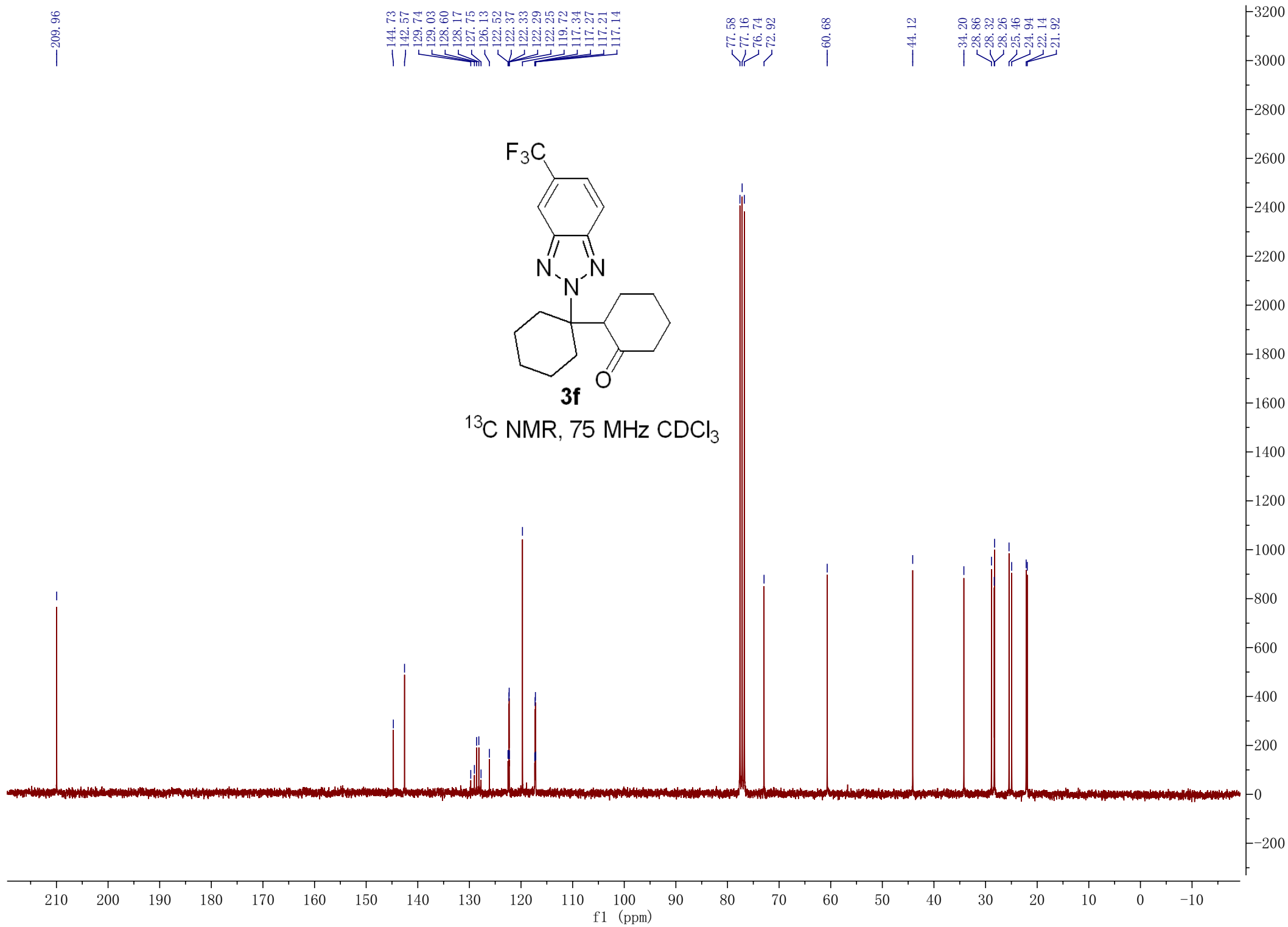


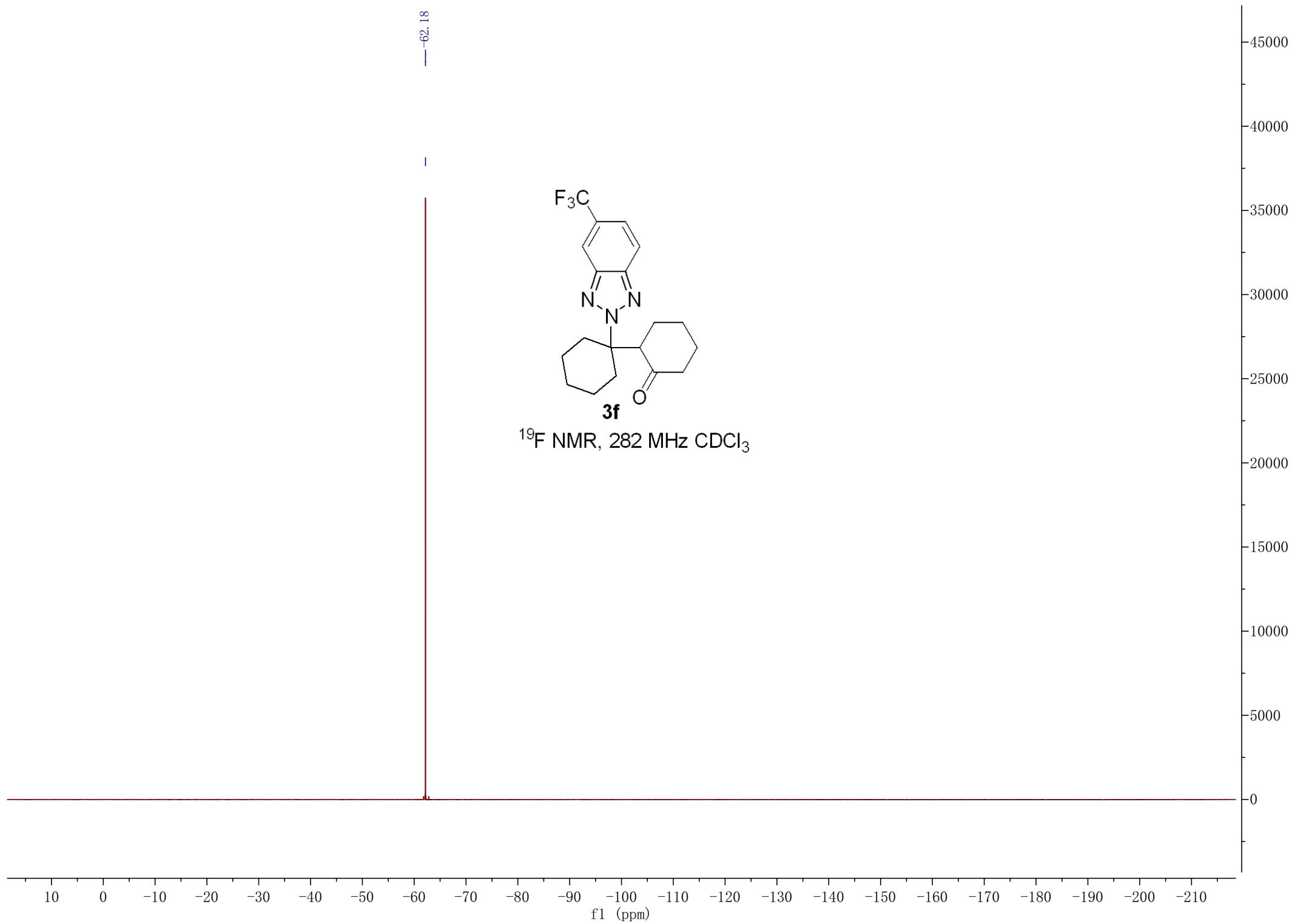


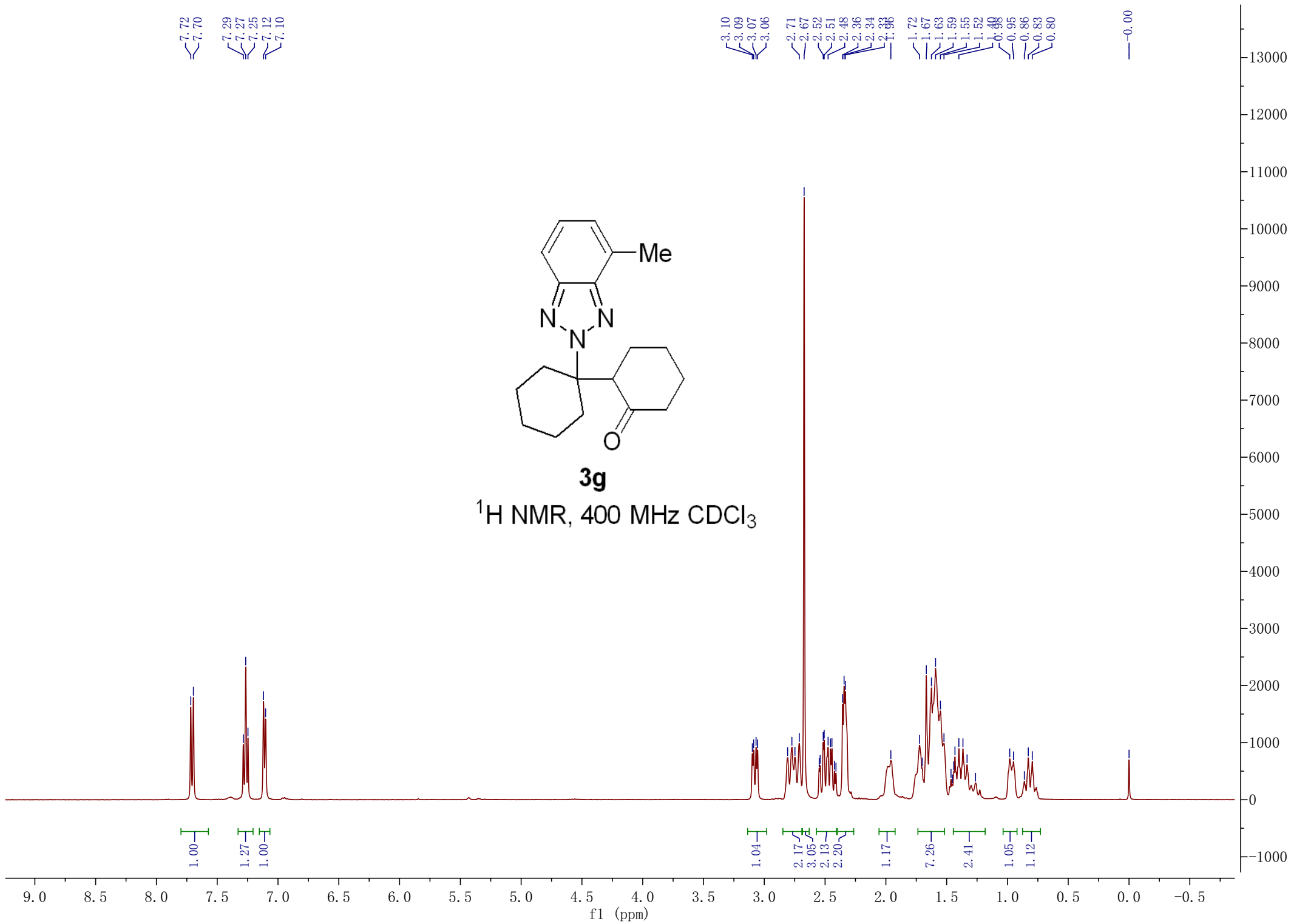


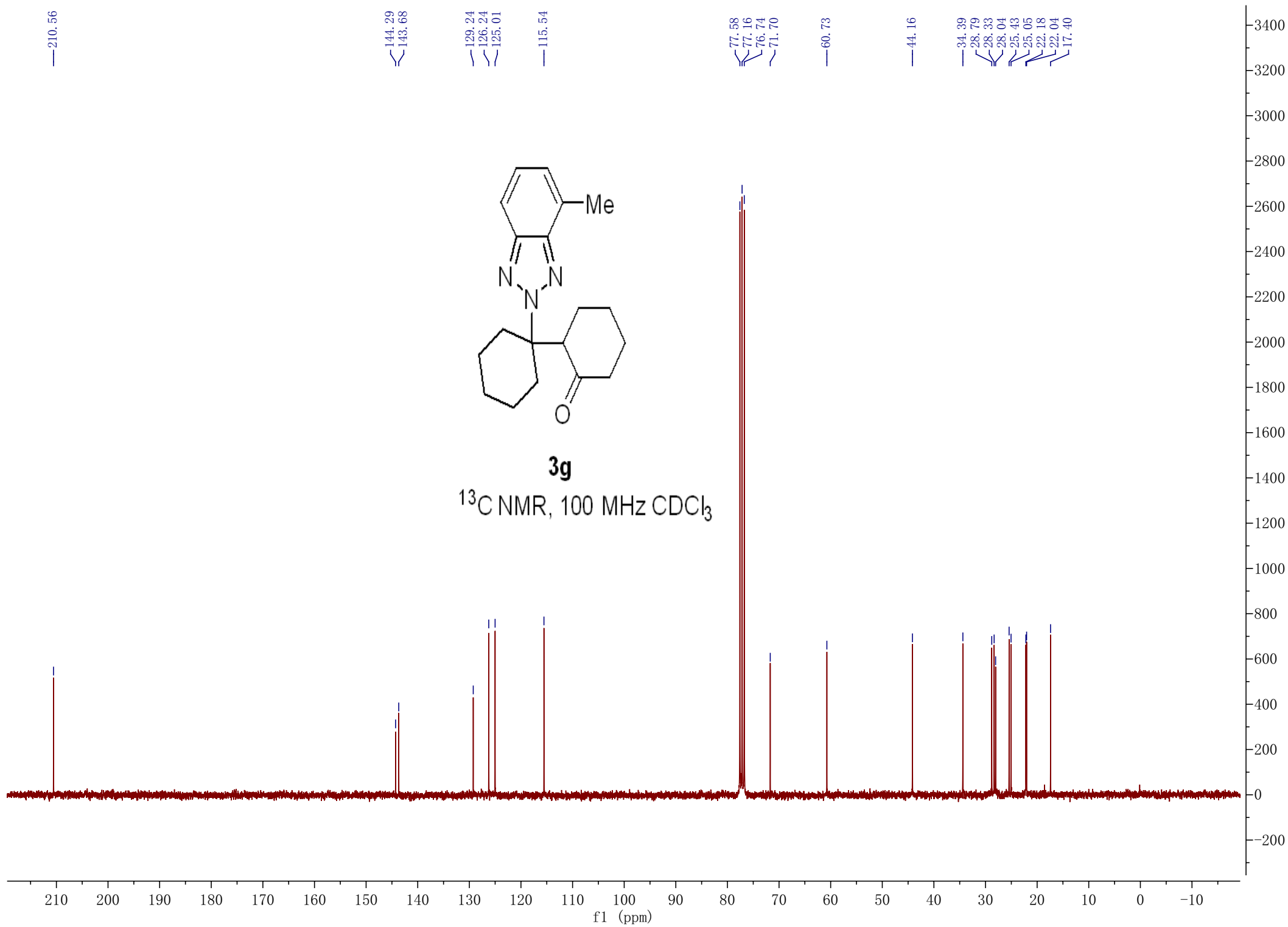


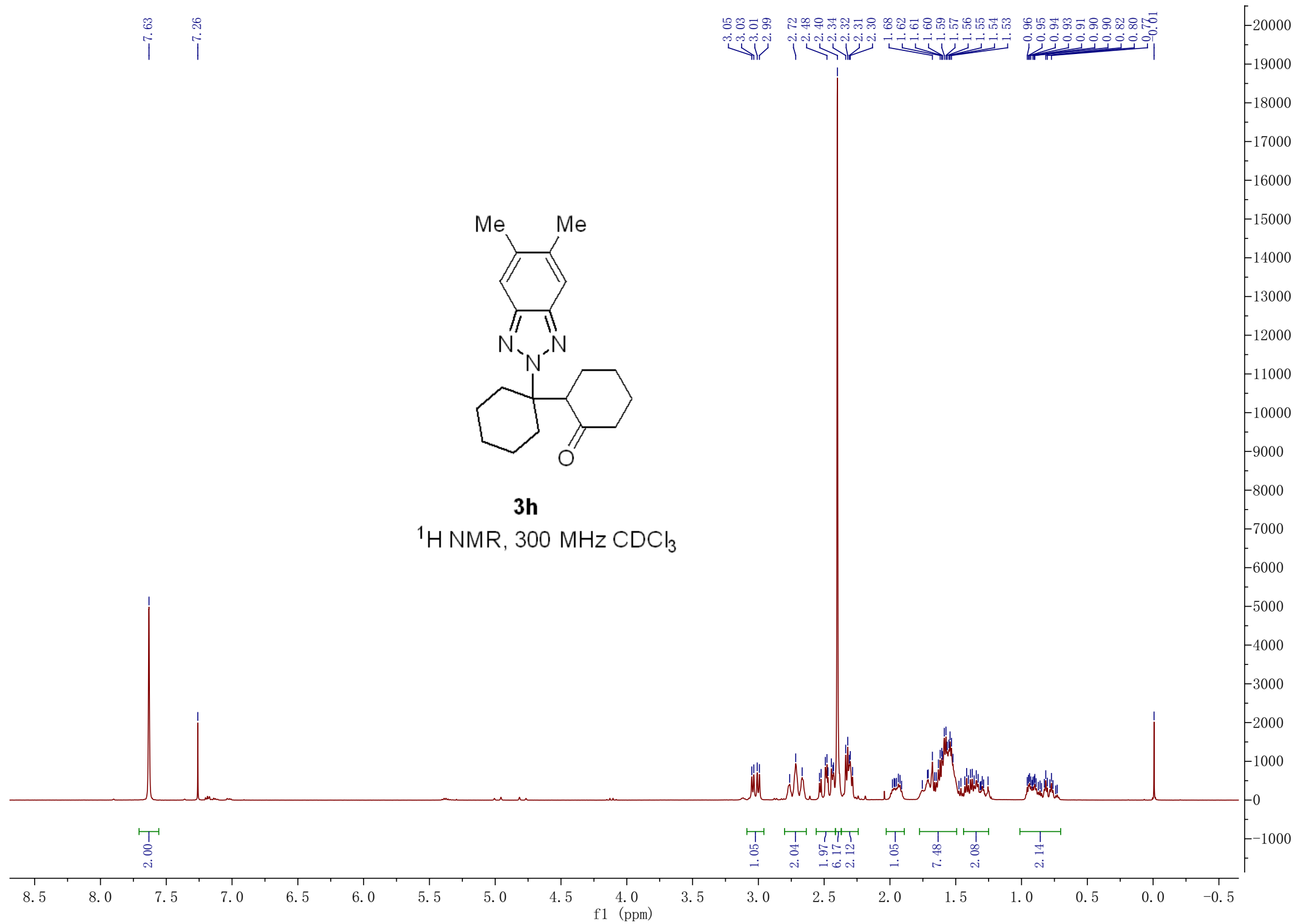


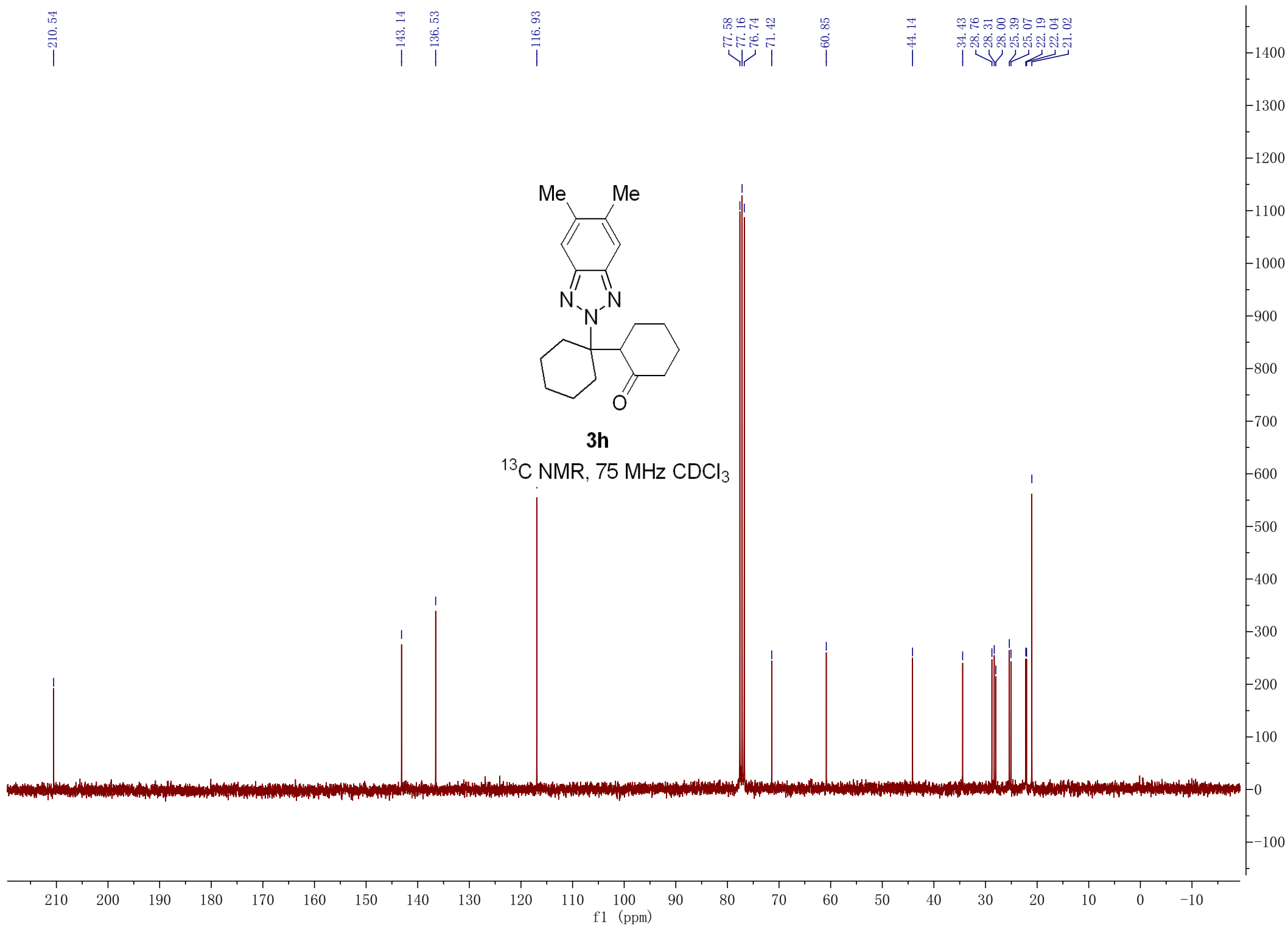


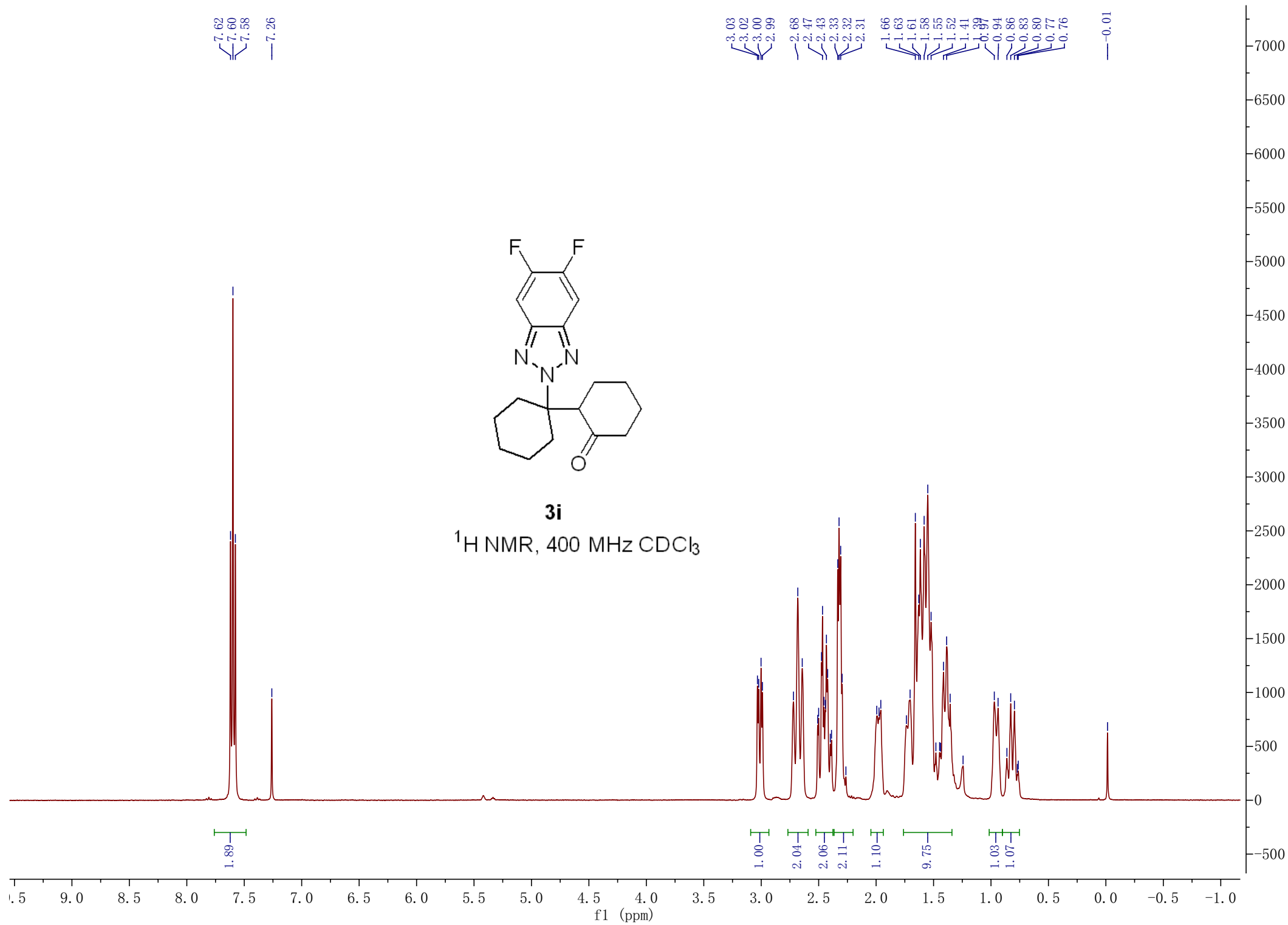


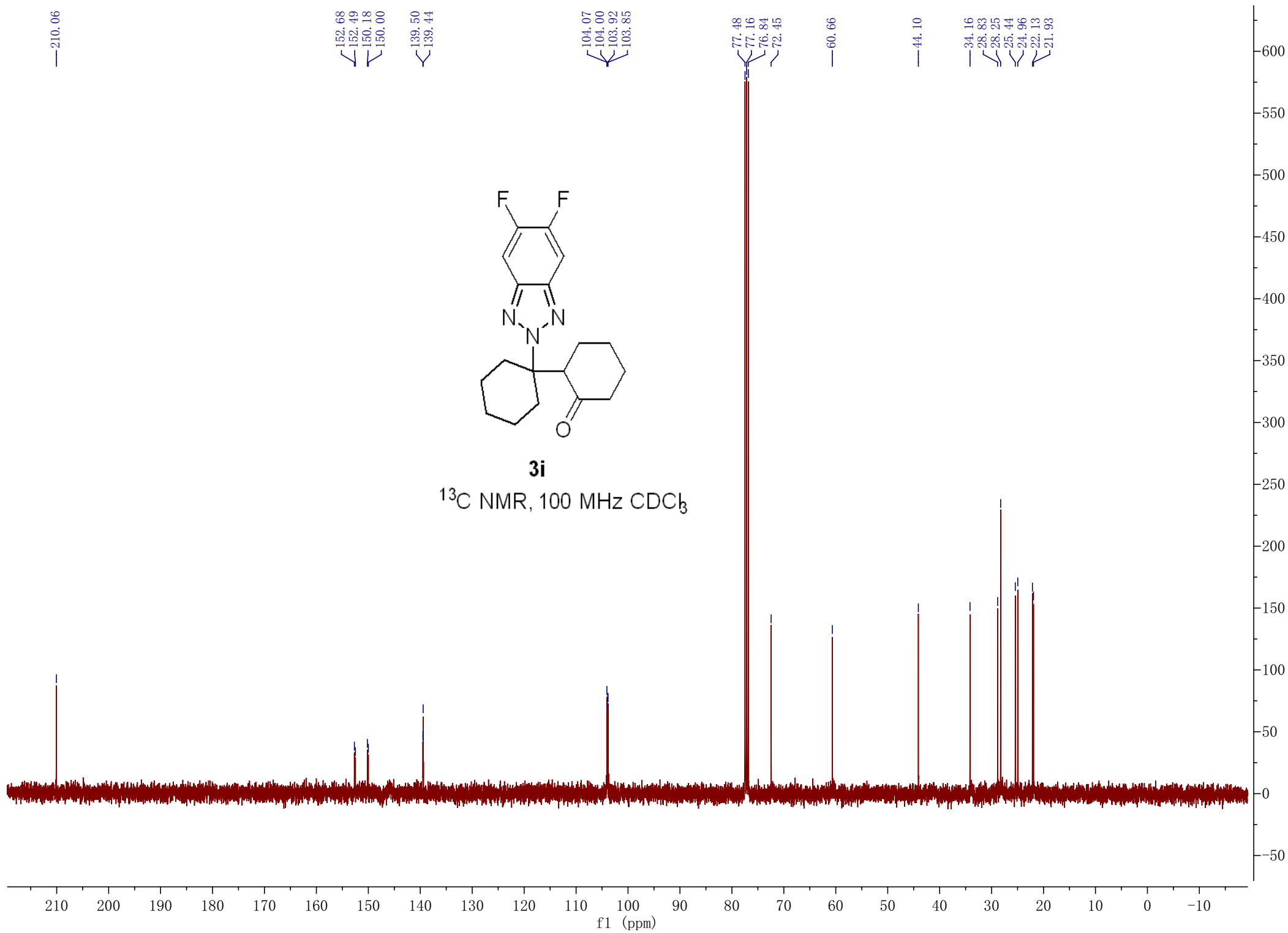


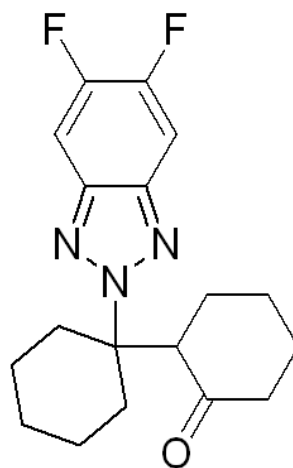






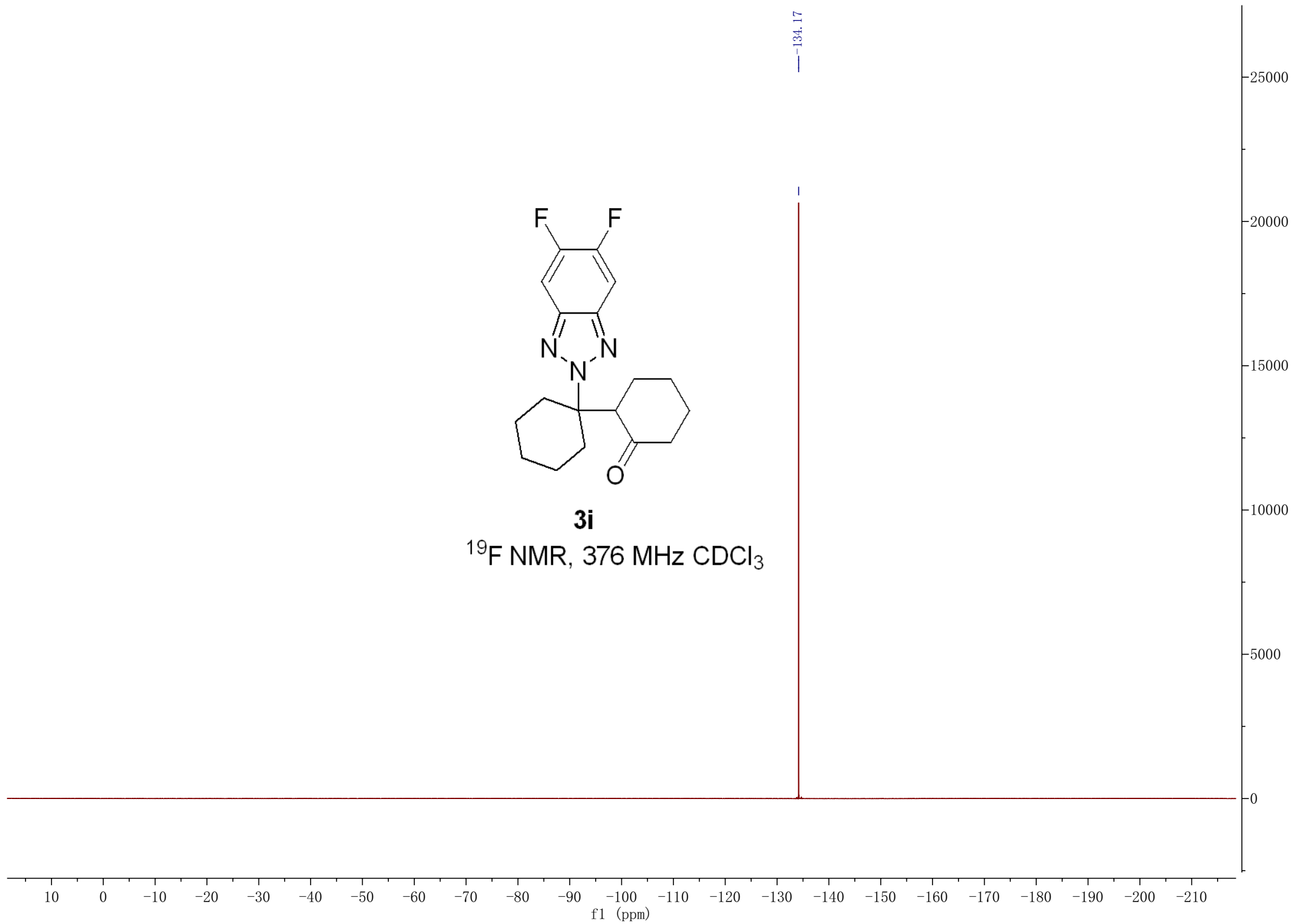


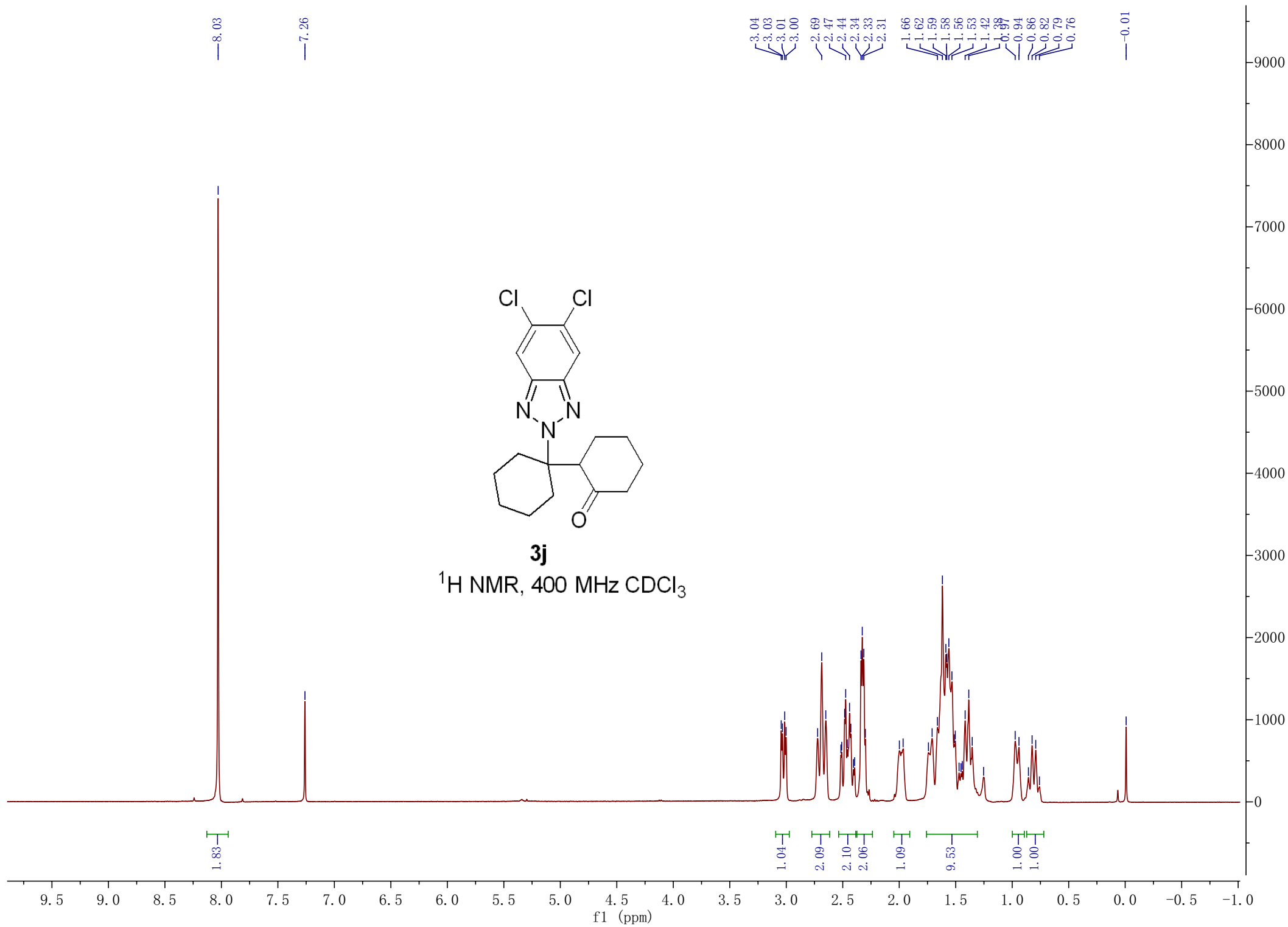


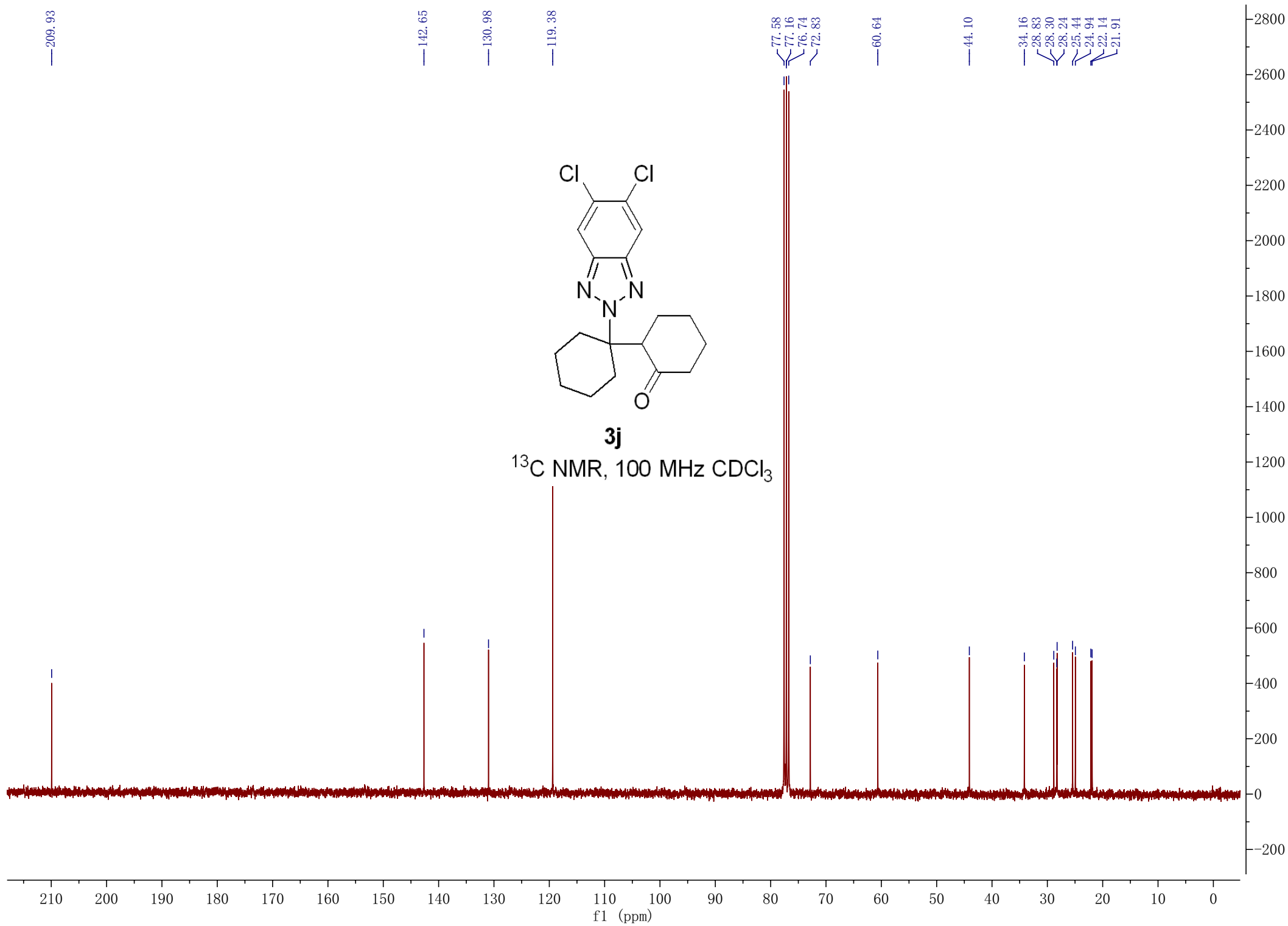


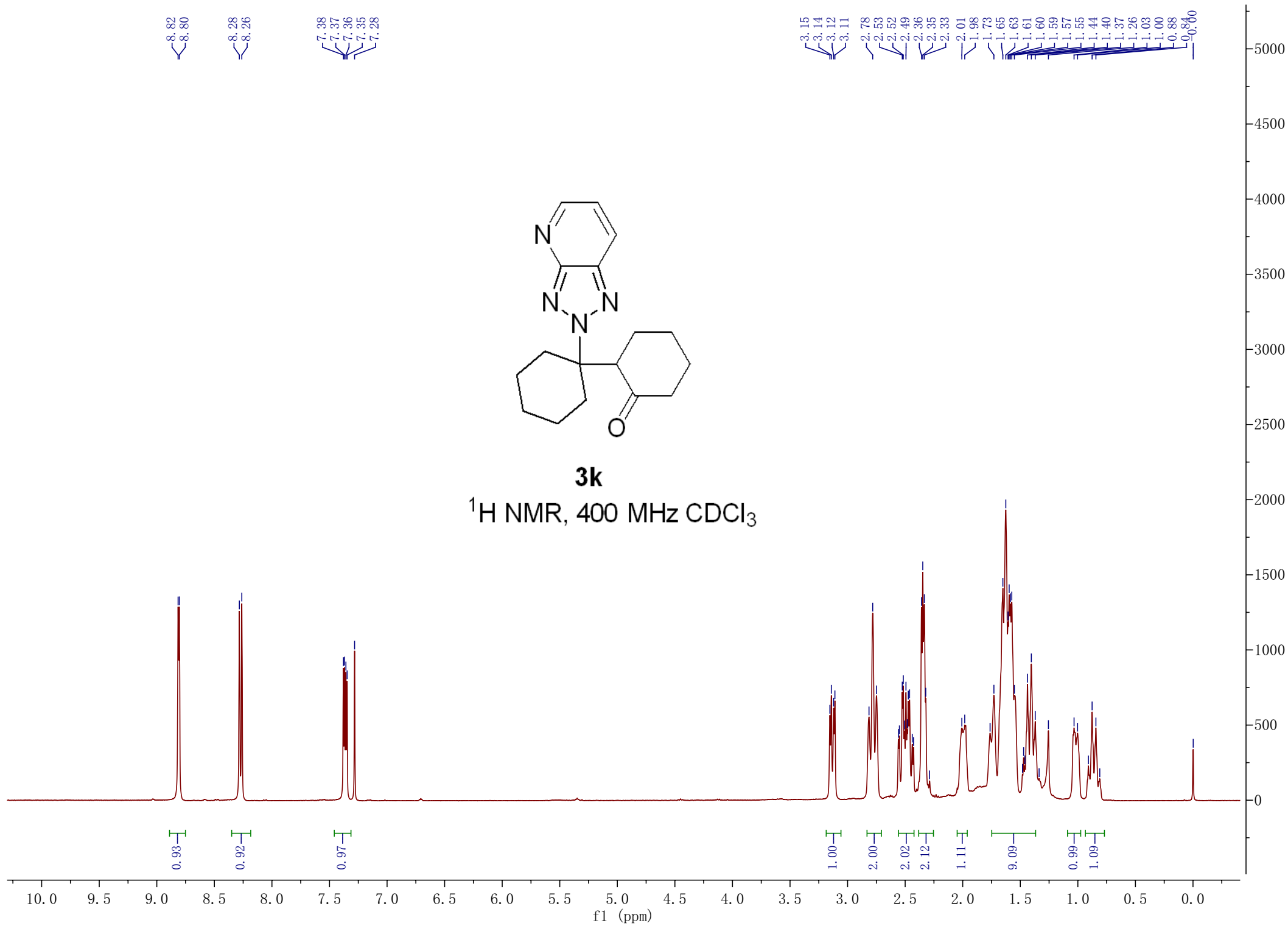
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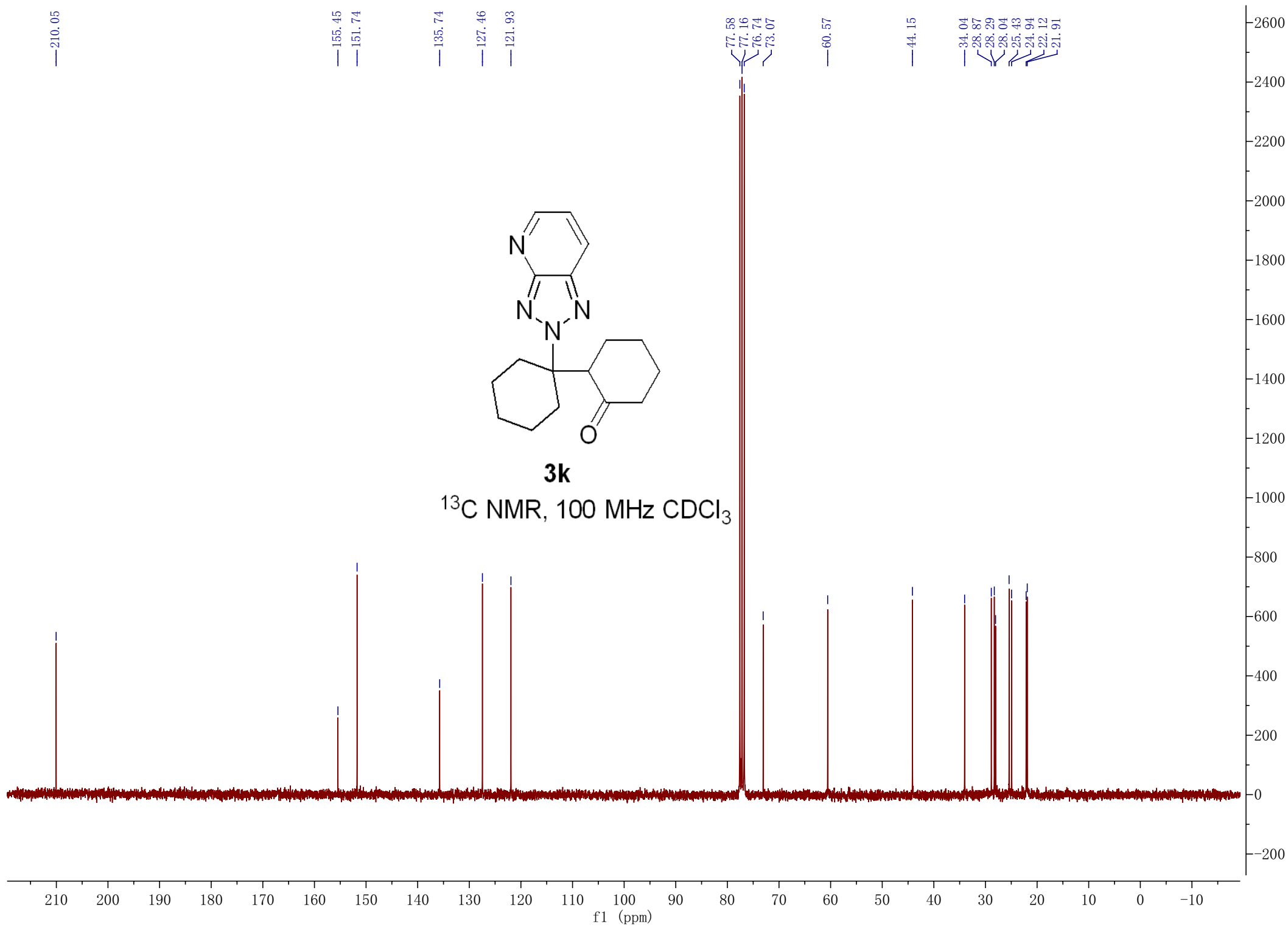
^{19}F NMR, 376 MHz CDCl_3

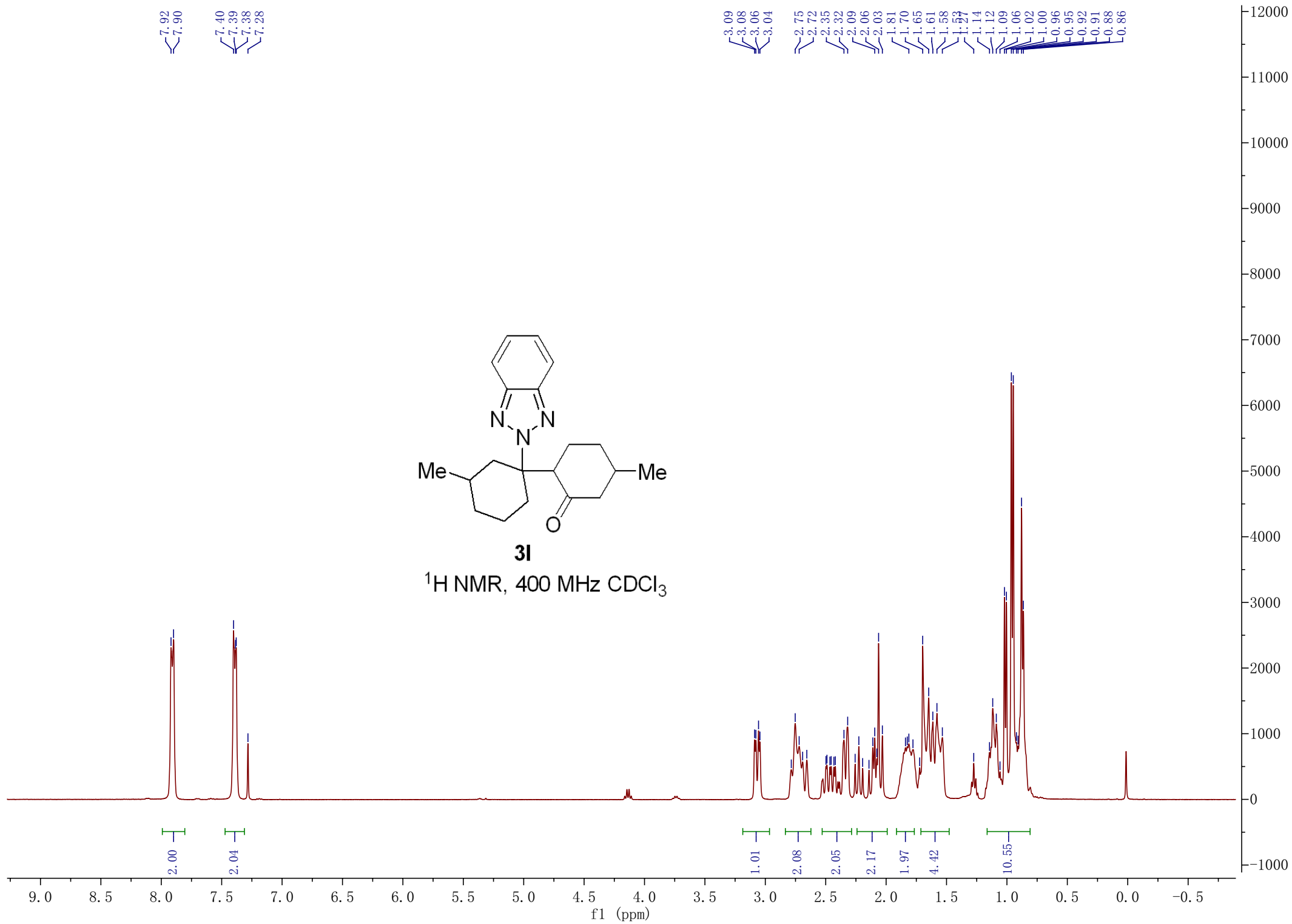


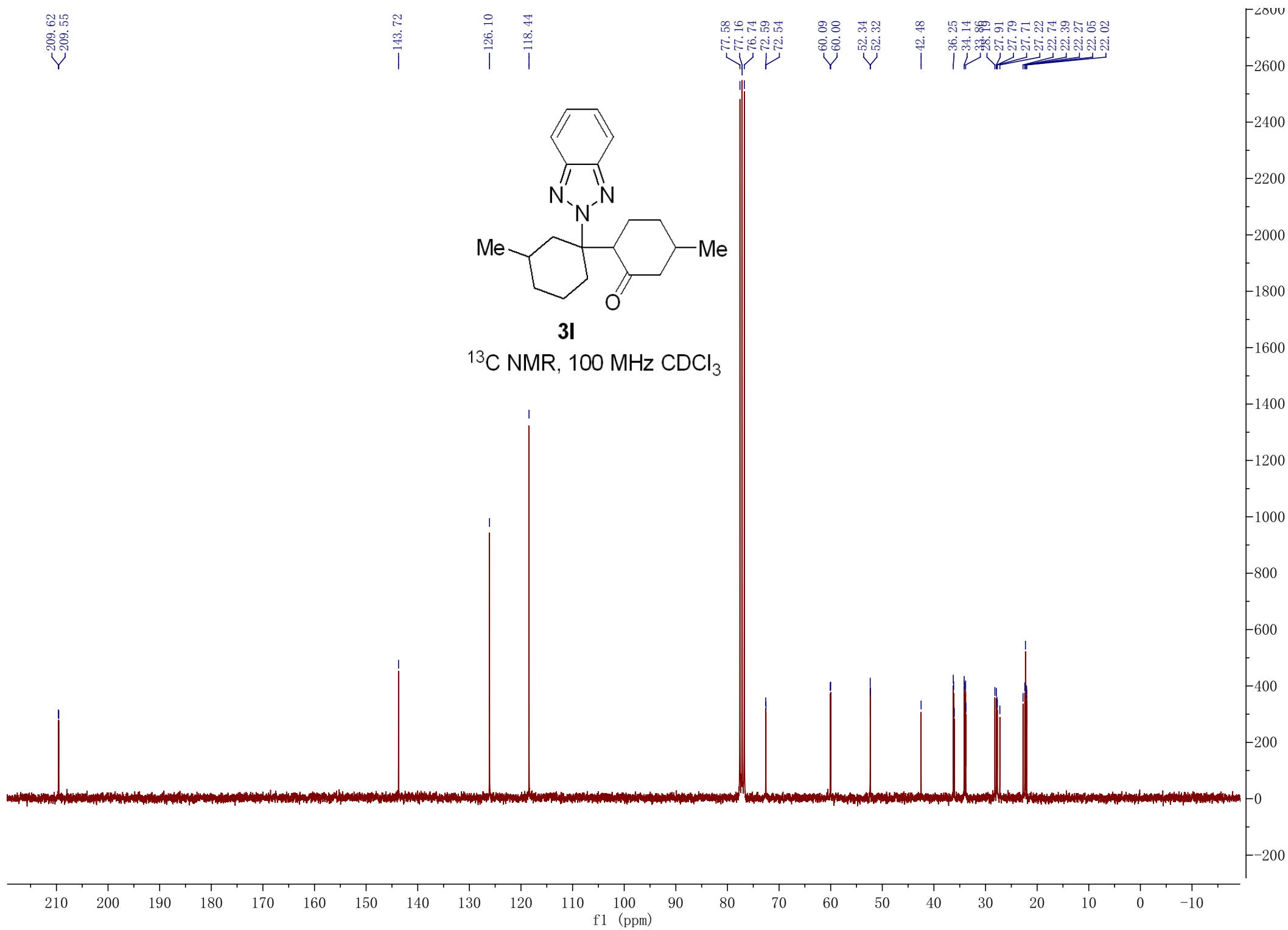


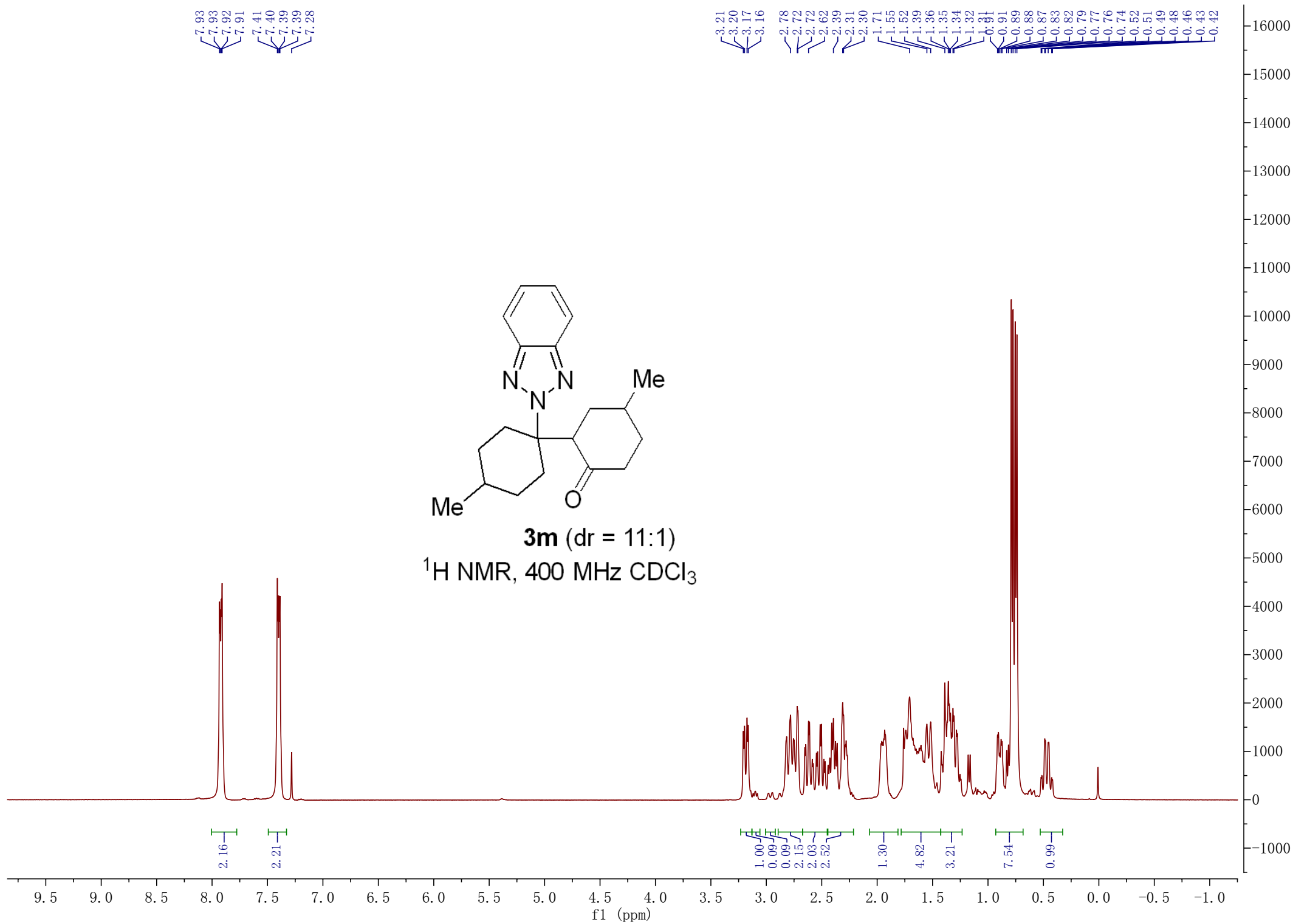


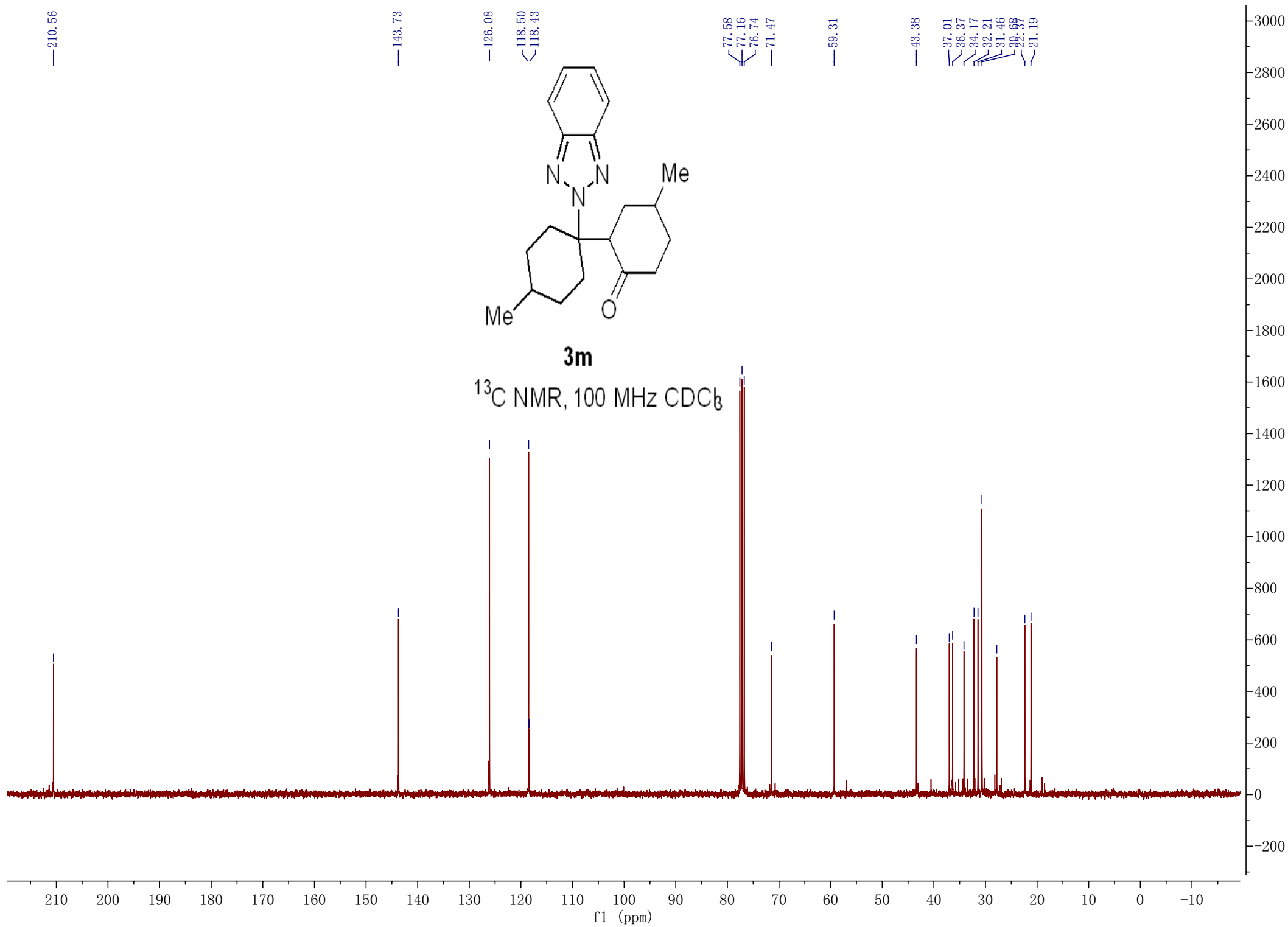


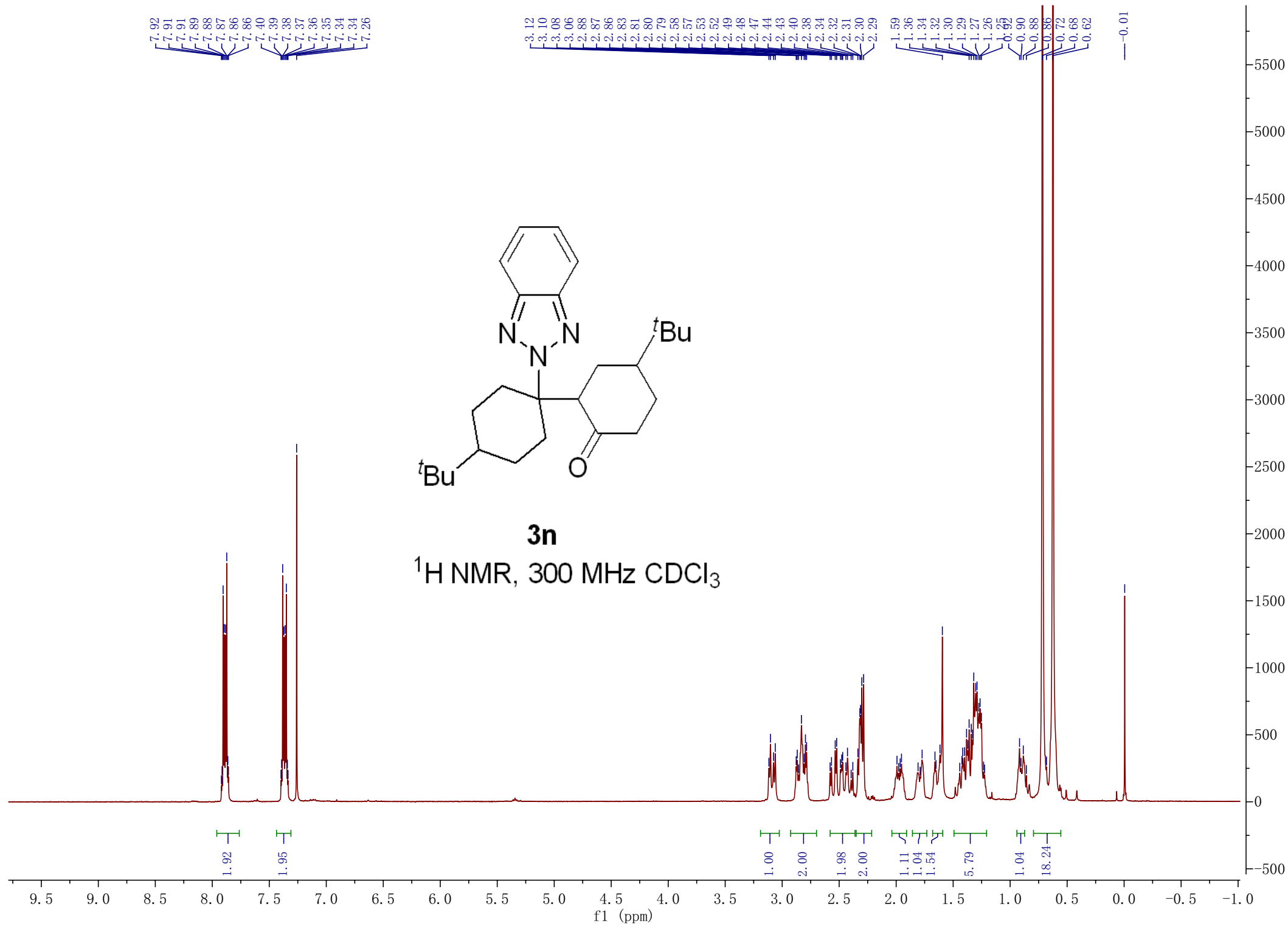


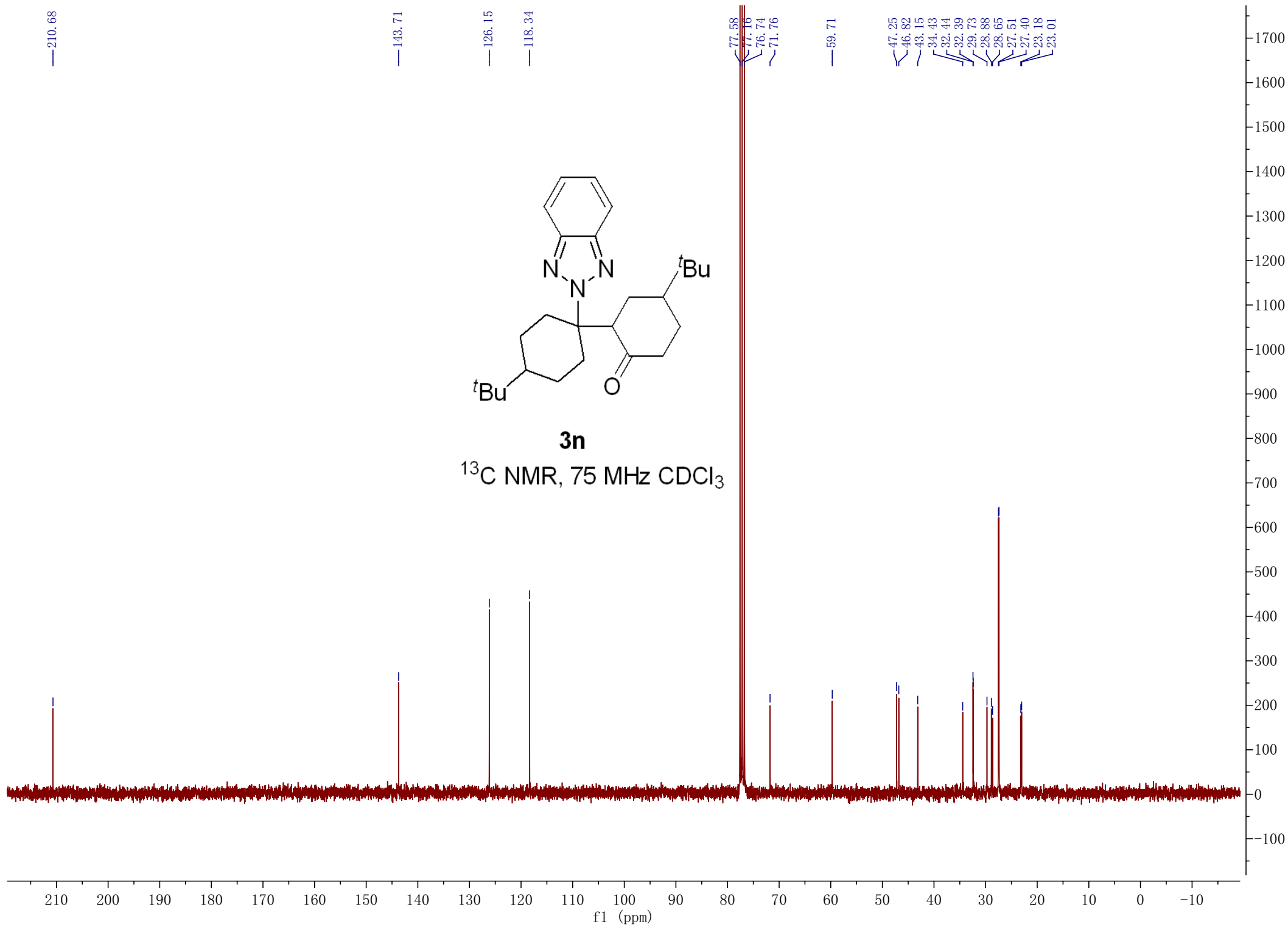












7.90
7.89
7.89
7.88

7.38
7.38
7.37
7.36
7.26

3.31
3.30
3.27
3.26

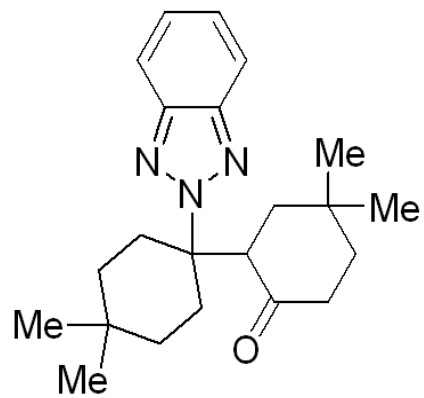
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2.63
2.62
2.61
2.60
2.57

2.21
2.21
2.18

1.62
1.60
1.58
1.57
1.55
1.41
1.18
1.13

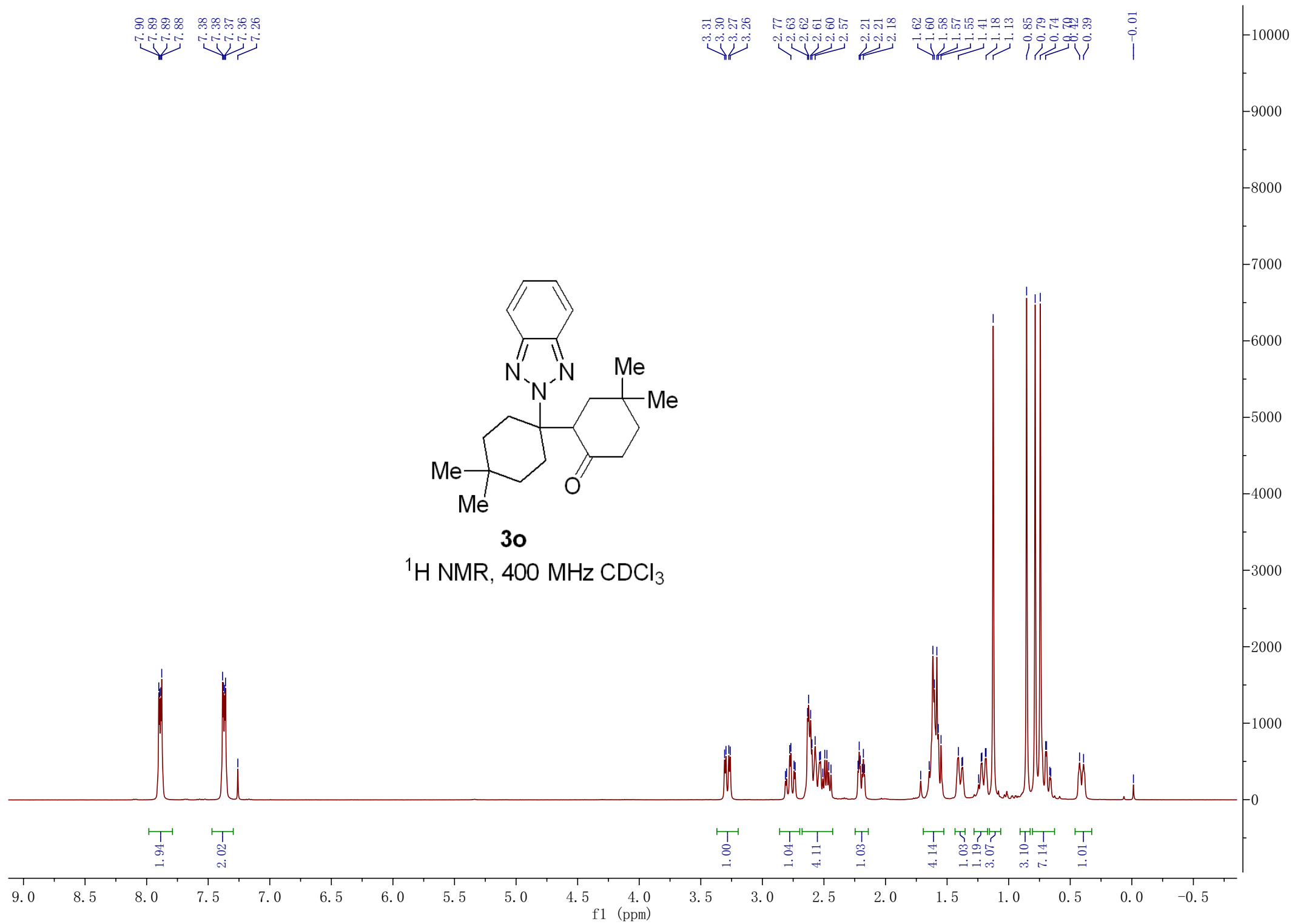
0.85
0.79
0.74
0.72
0.39

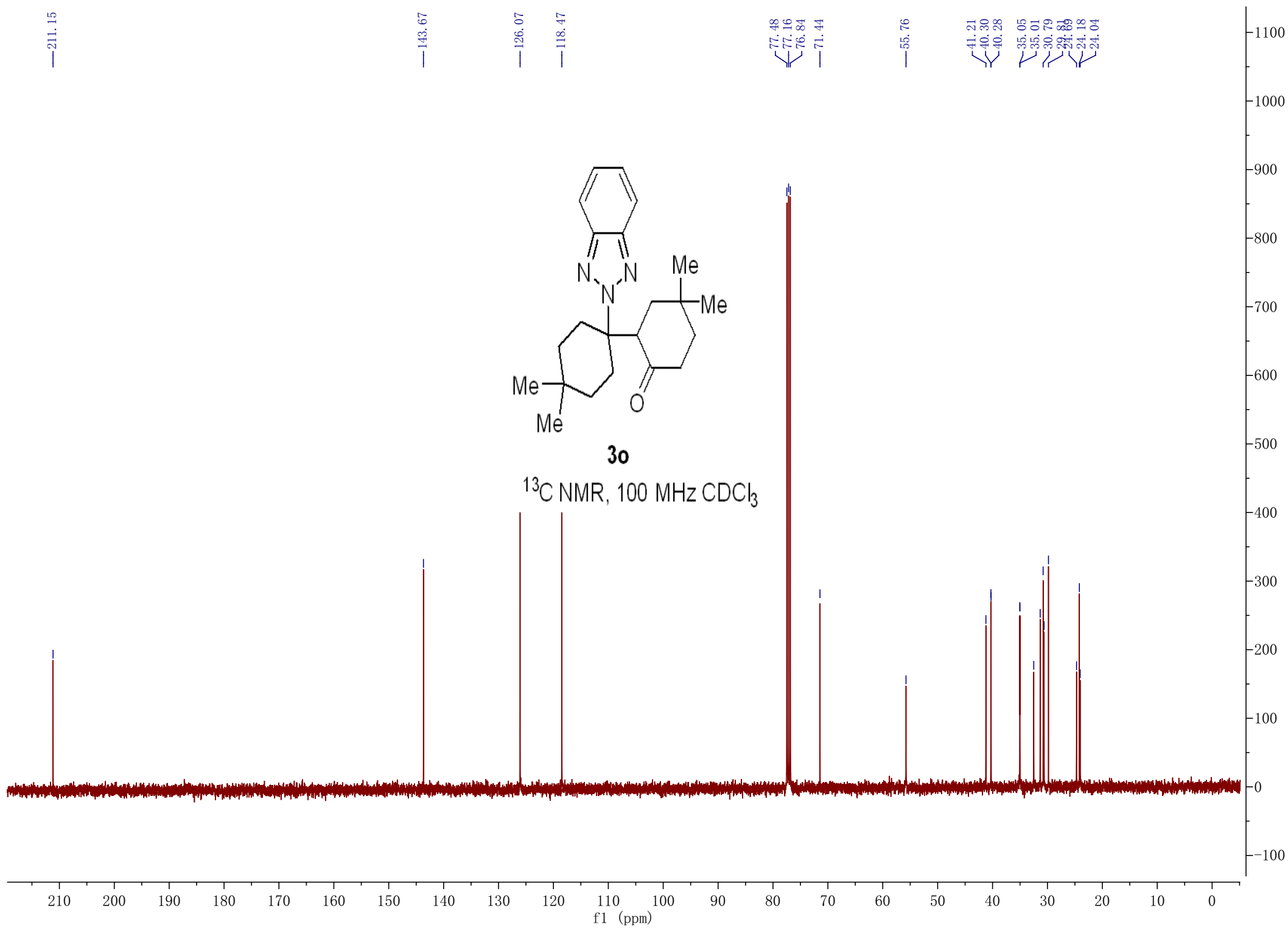
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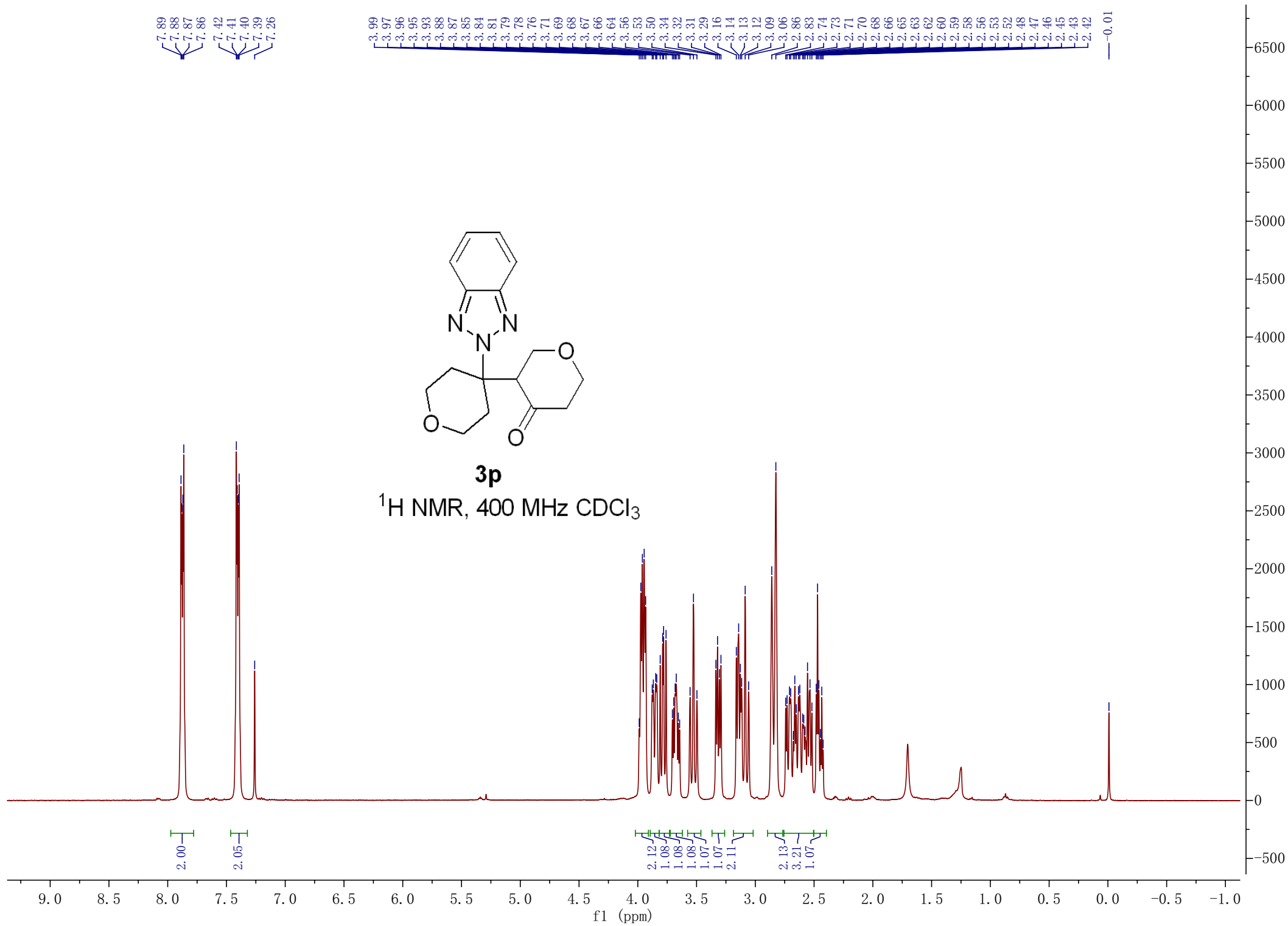


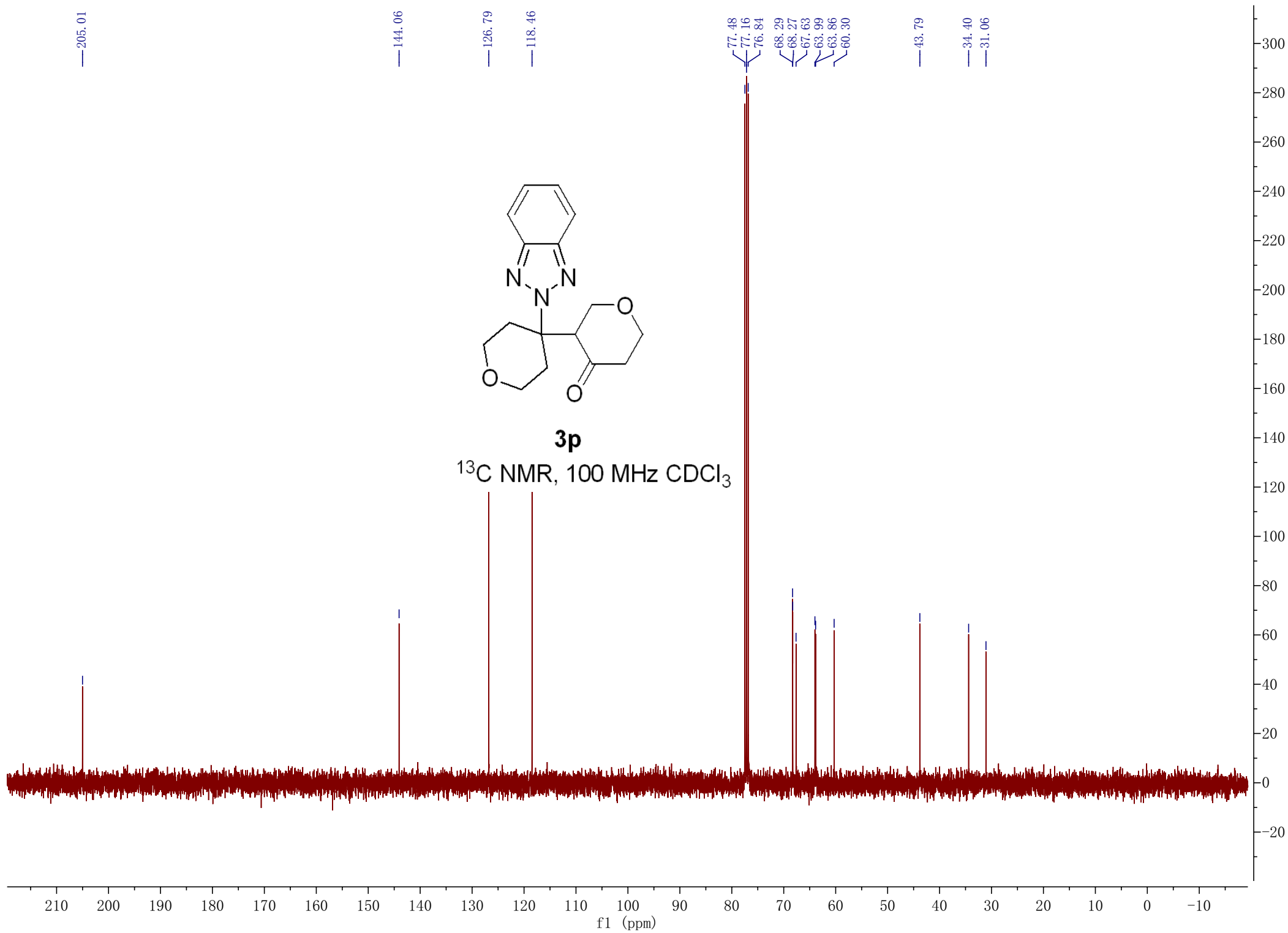
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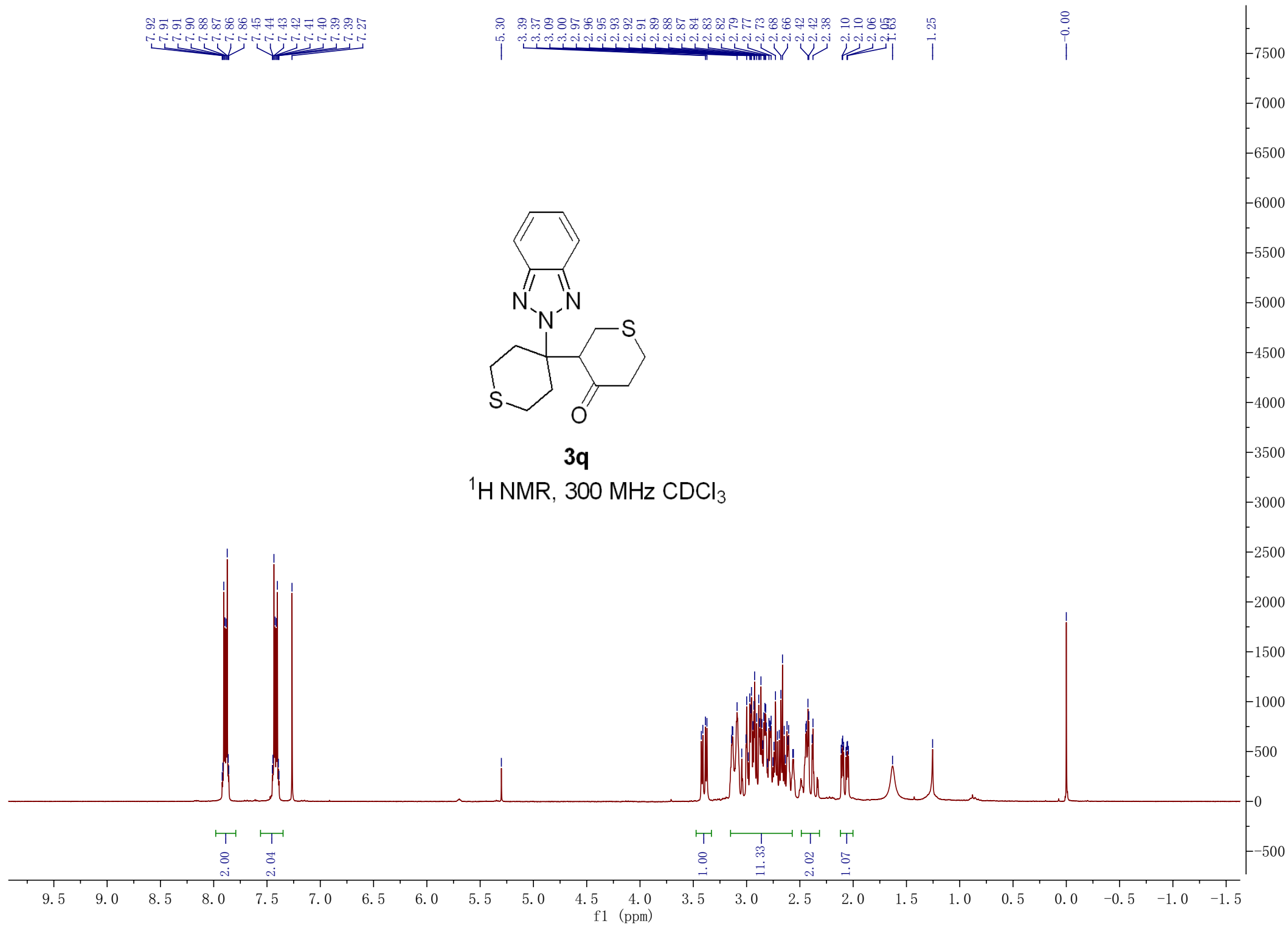
^1H NMR, 400 MHz CDCl_3

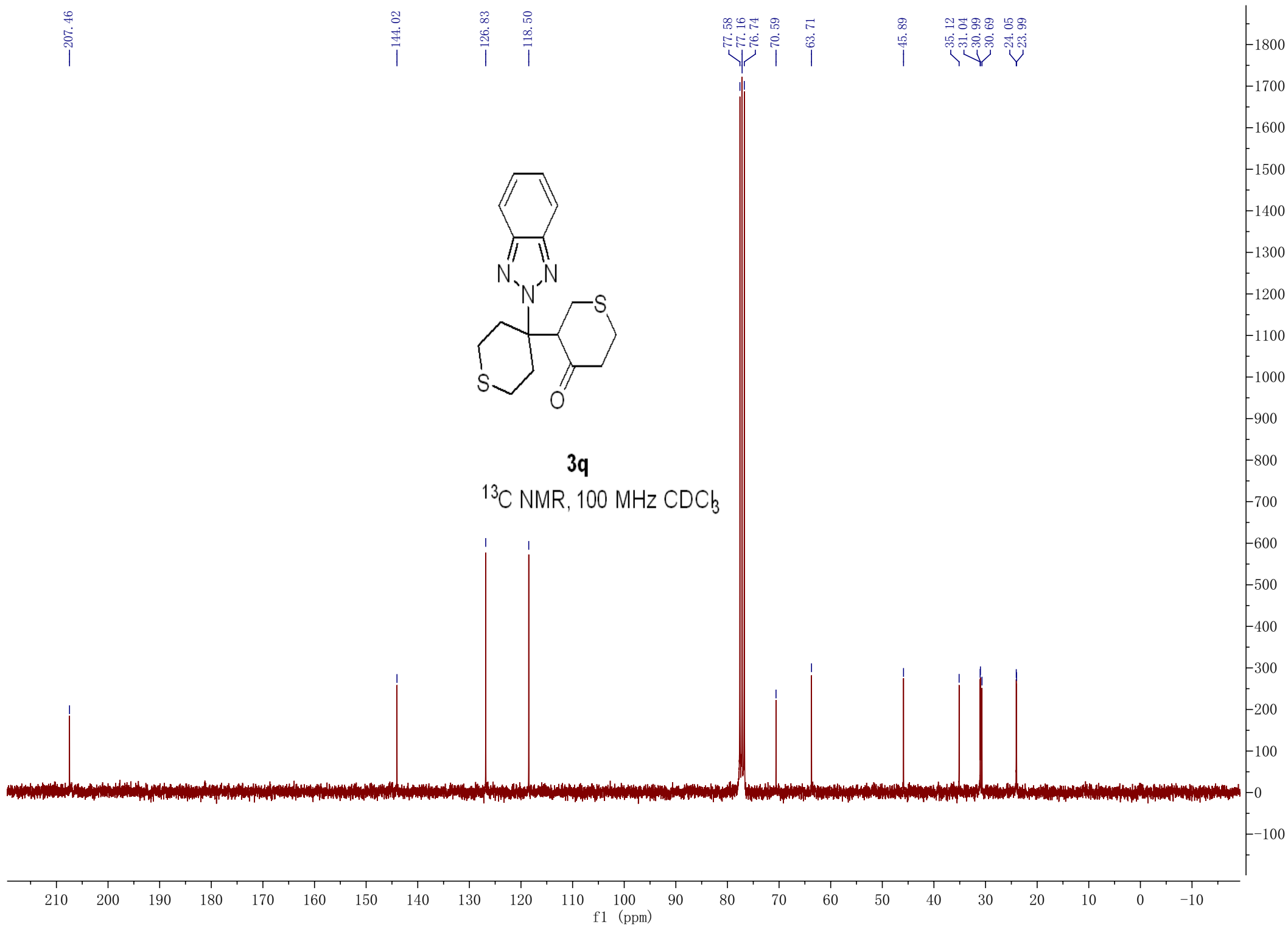


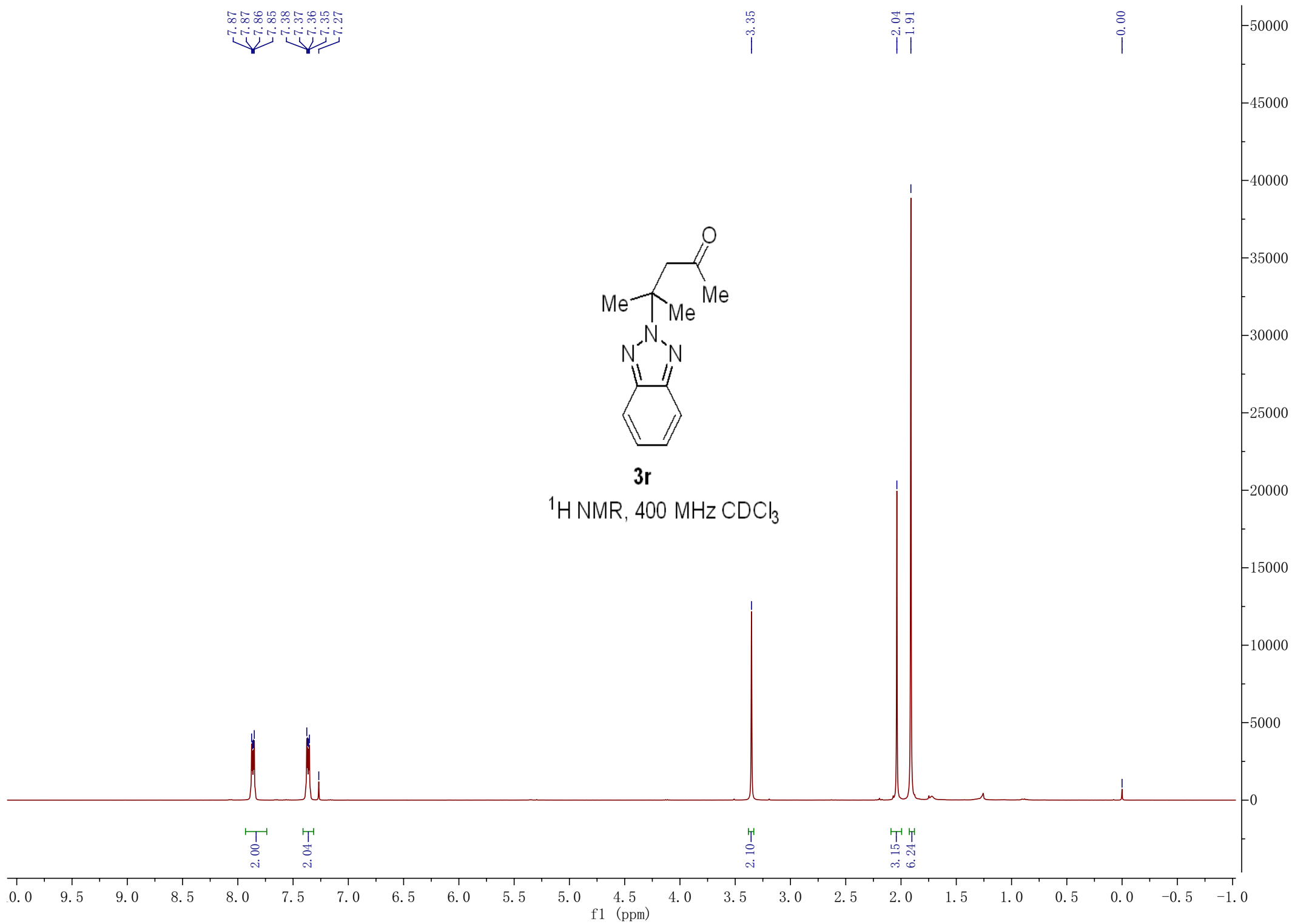


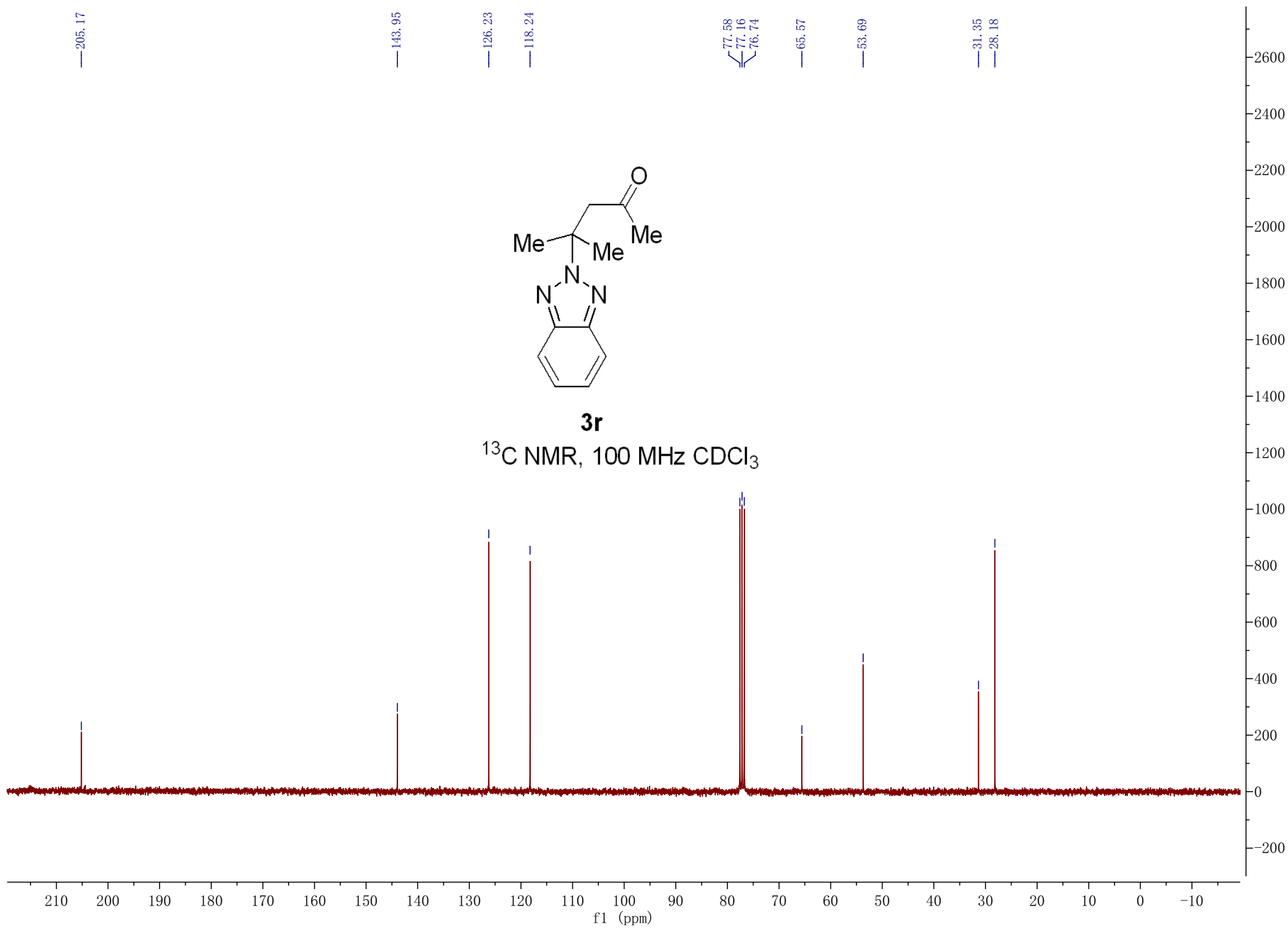


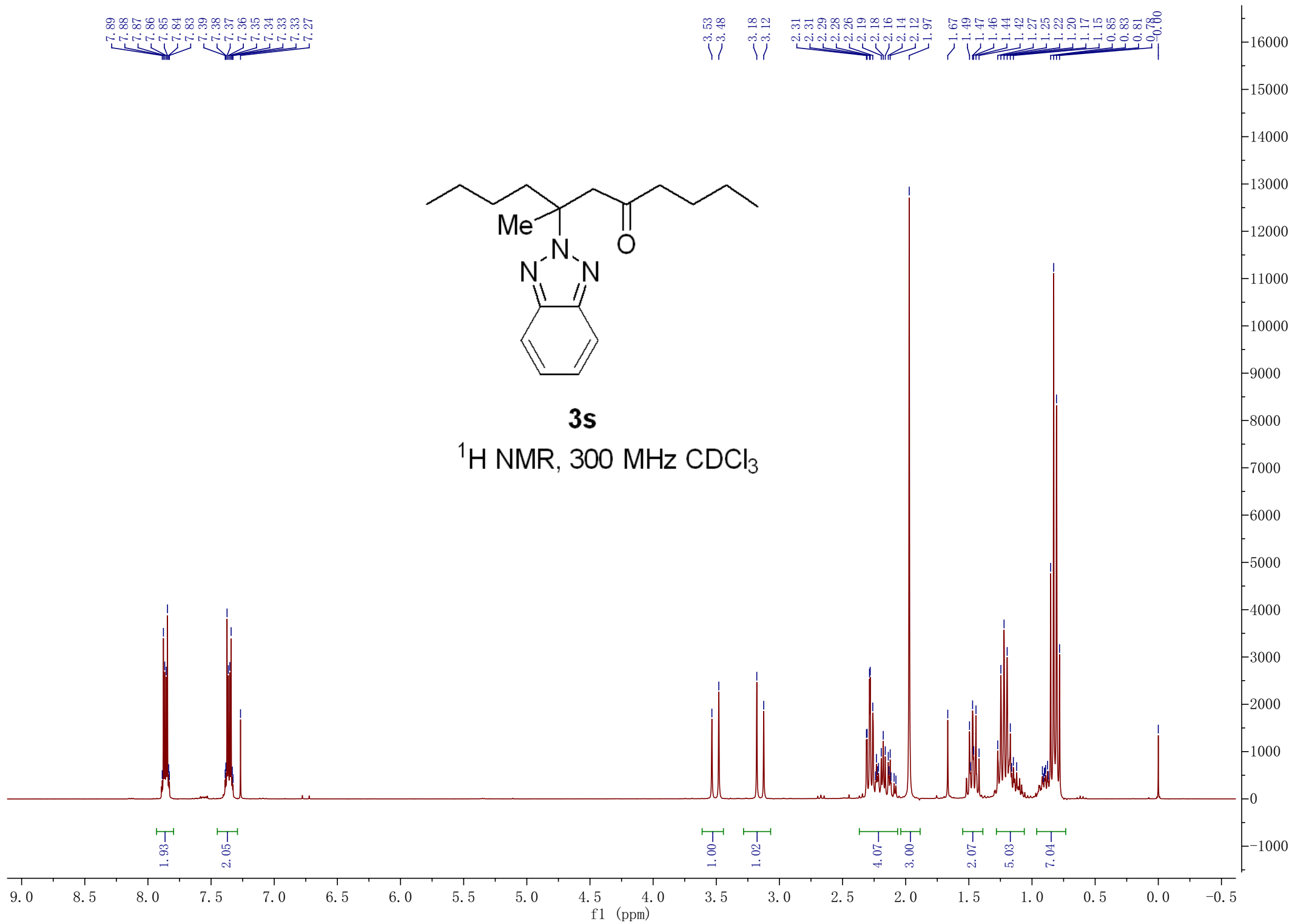


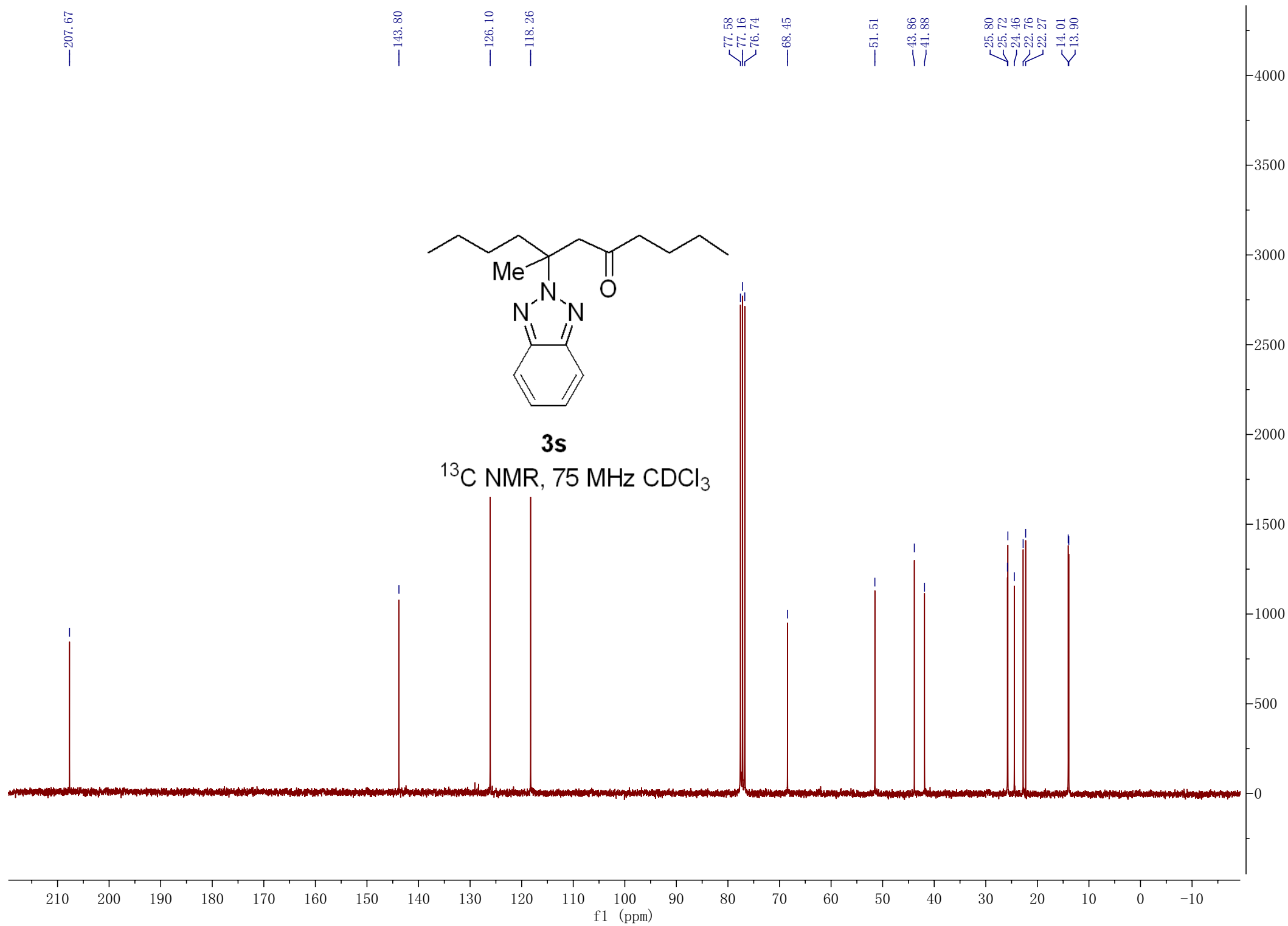


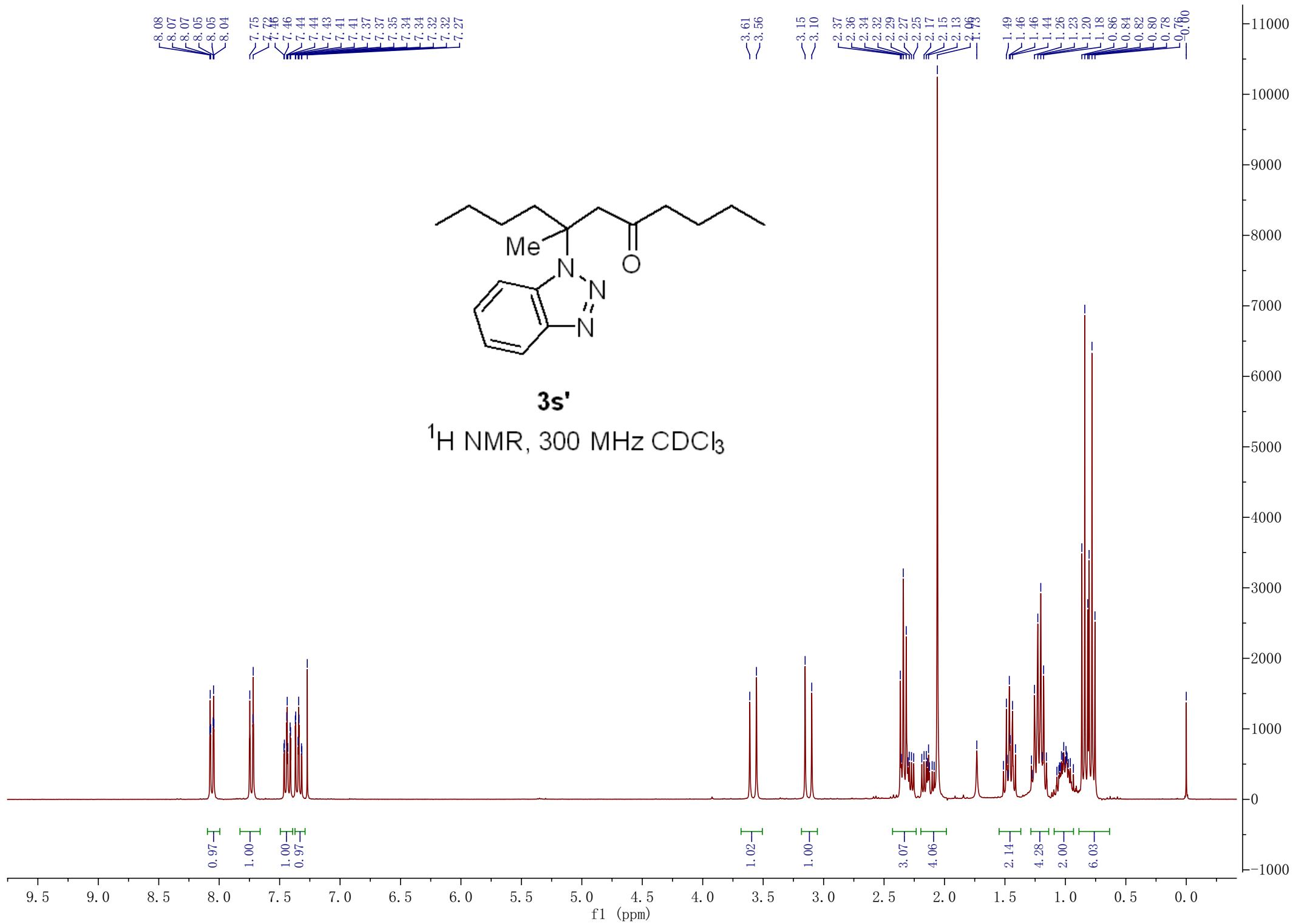




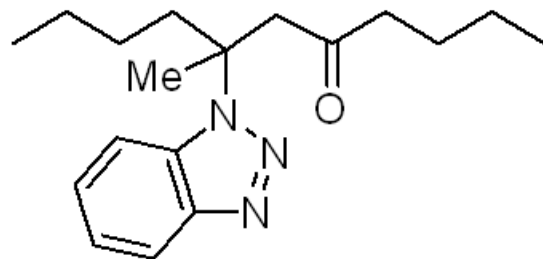






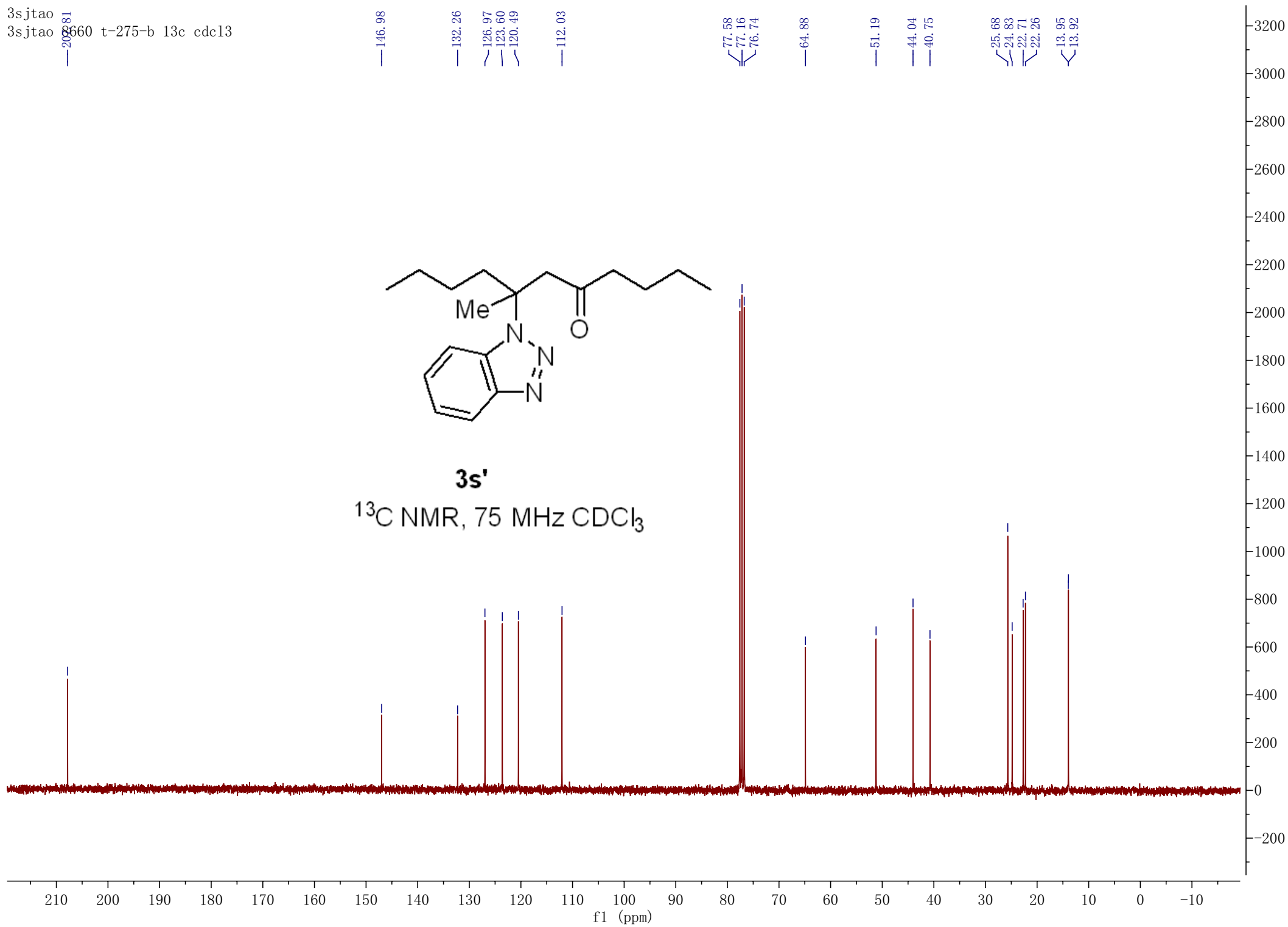


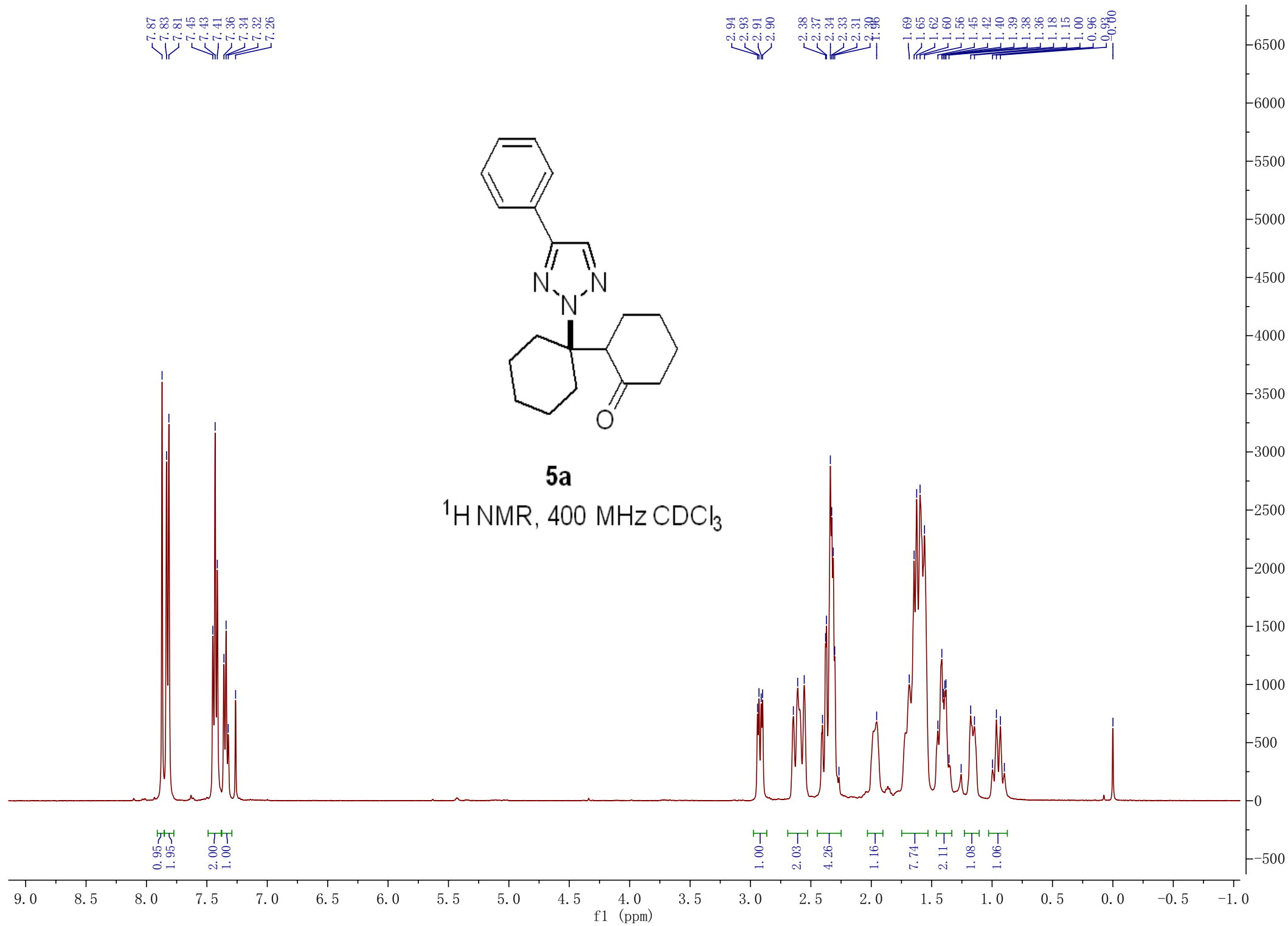
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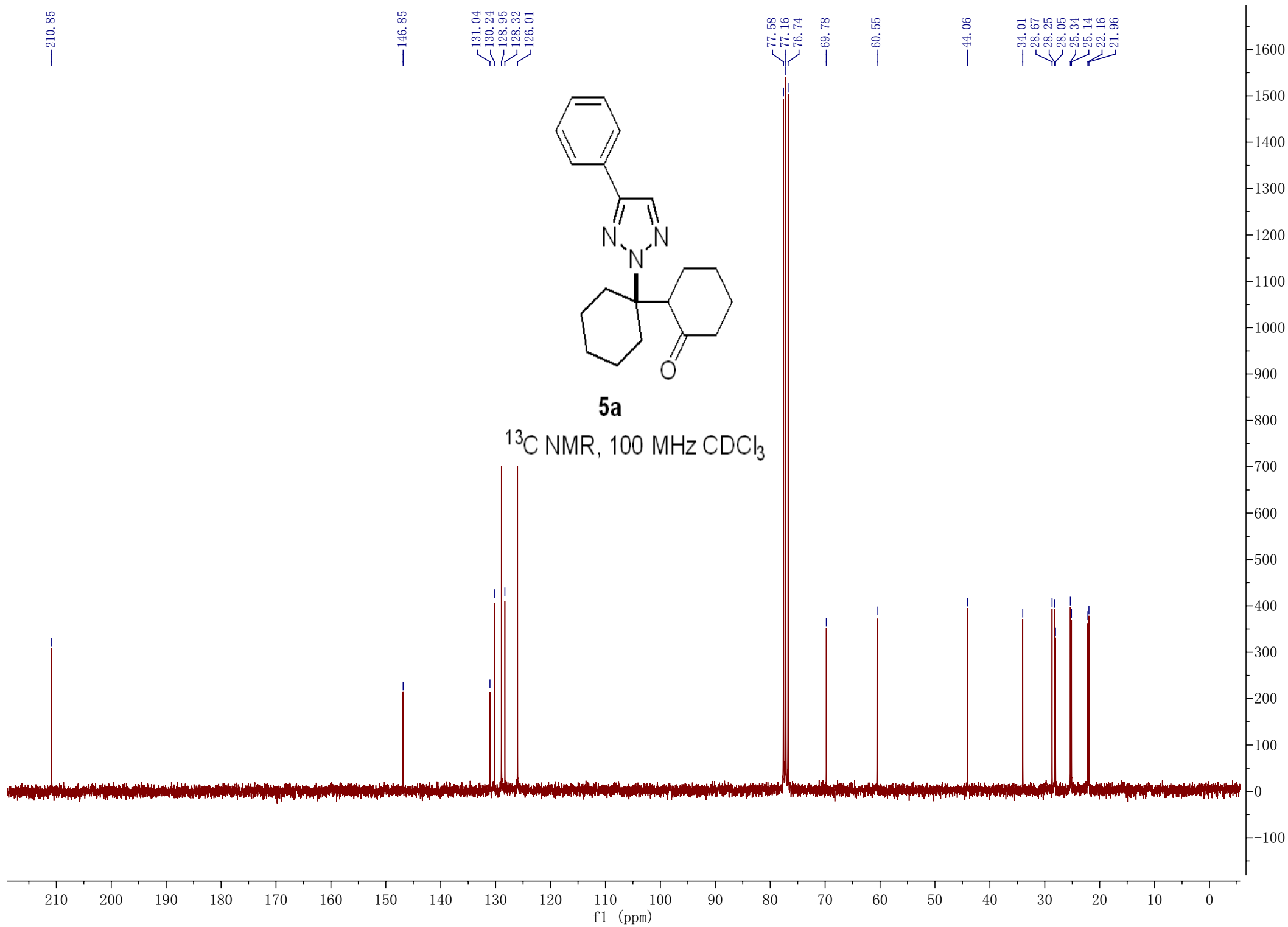


3s'

^{13}C NMR, 75 MHz CDCl_3

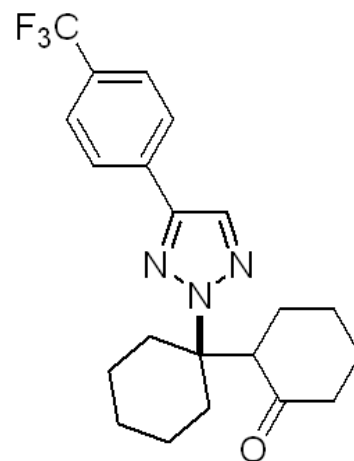






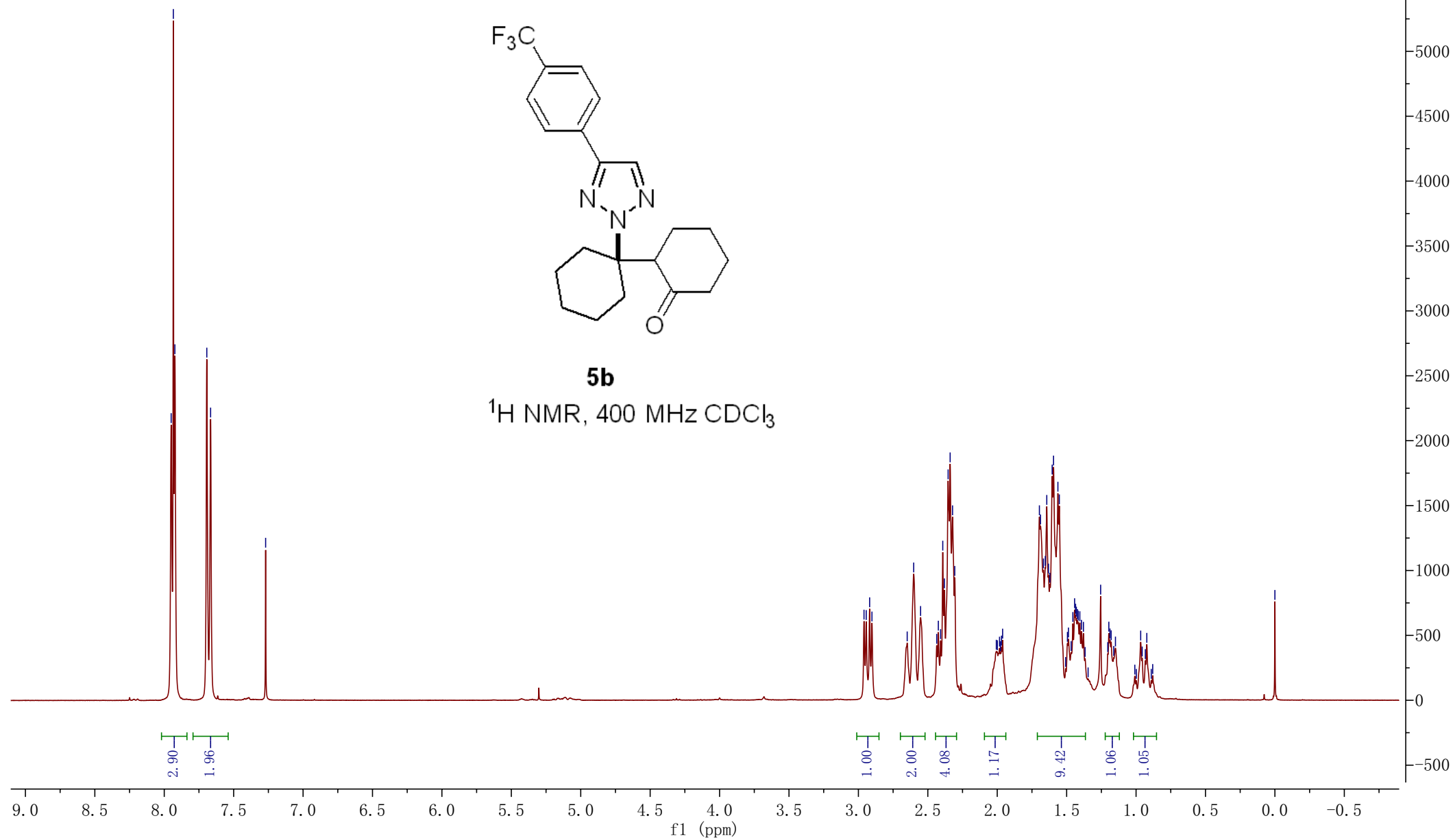
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7.93
7.92
7.69
7.67
7.27

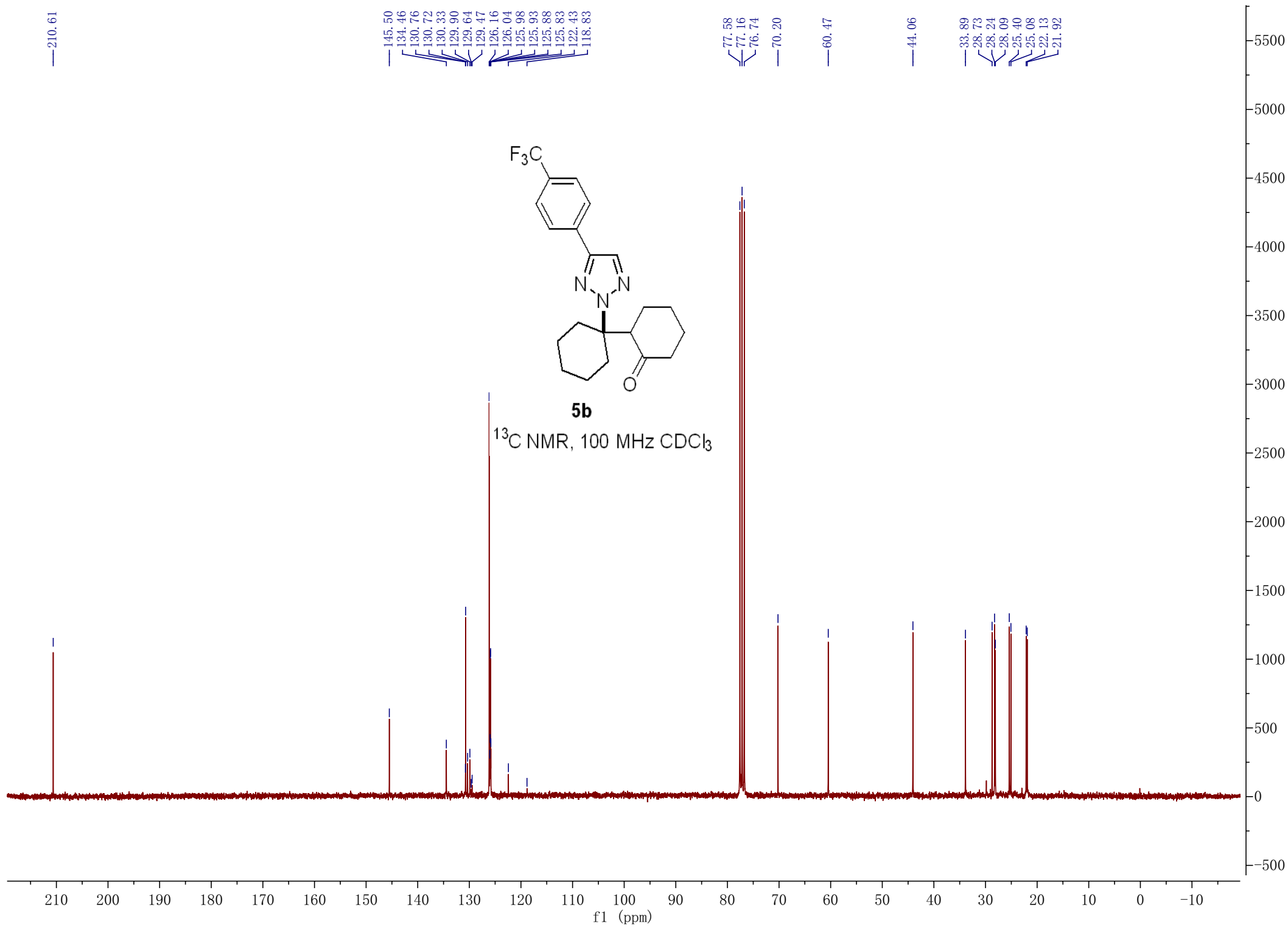
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2.94
2.92
2.90
2.60
2.39
2.35
2.34
2.32
1.98
1.97
1.96
1.70
1.69
1.67
1.65
1.64
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1.44
1.44
1.43
1.42
0.00

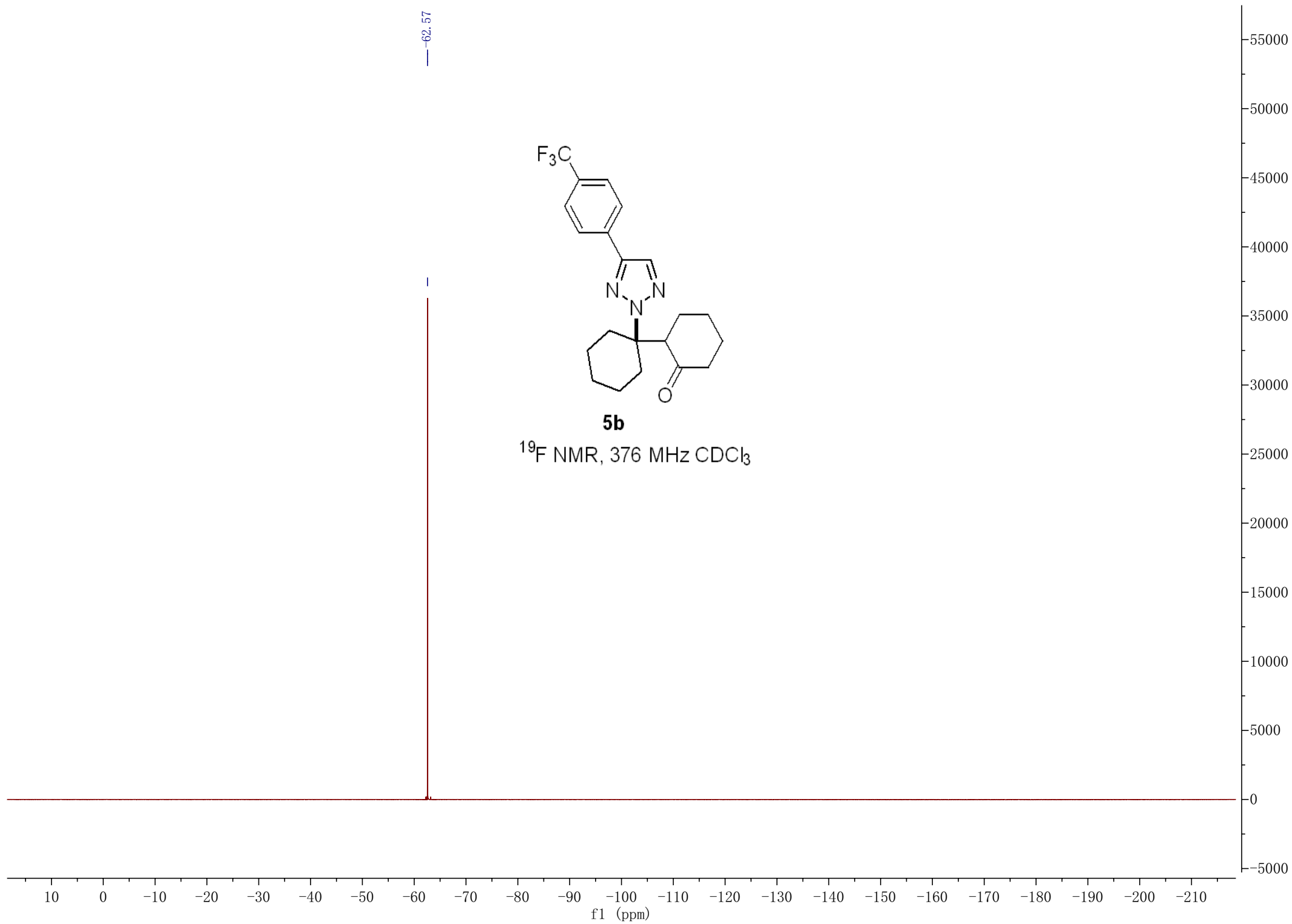


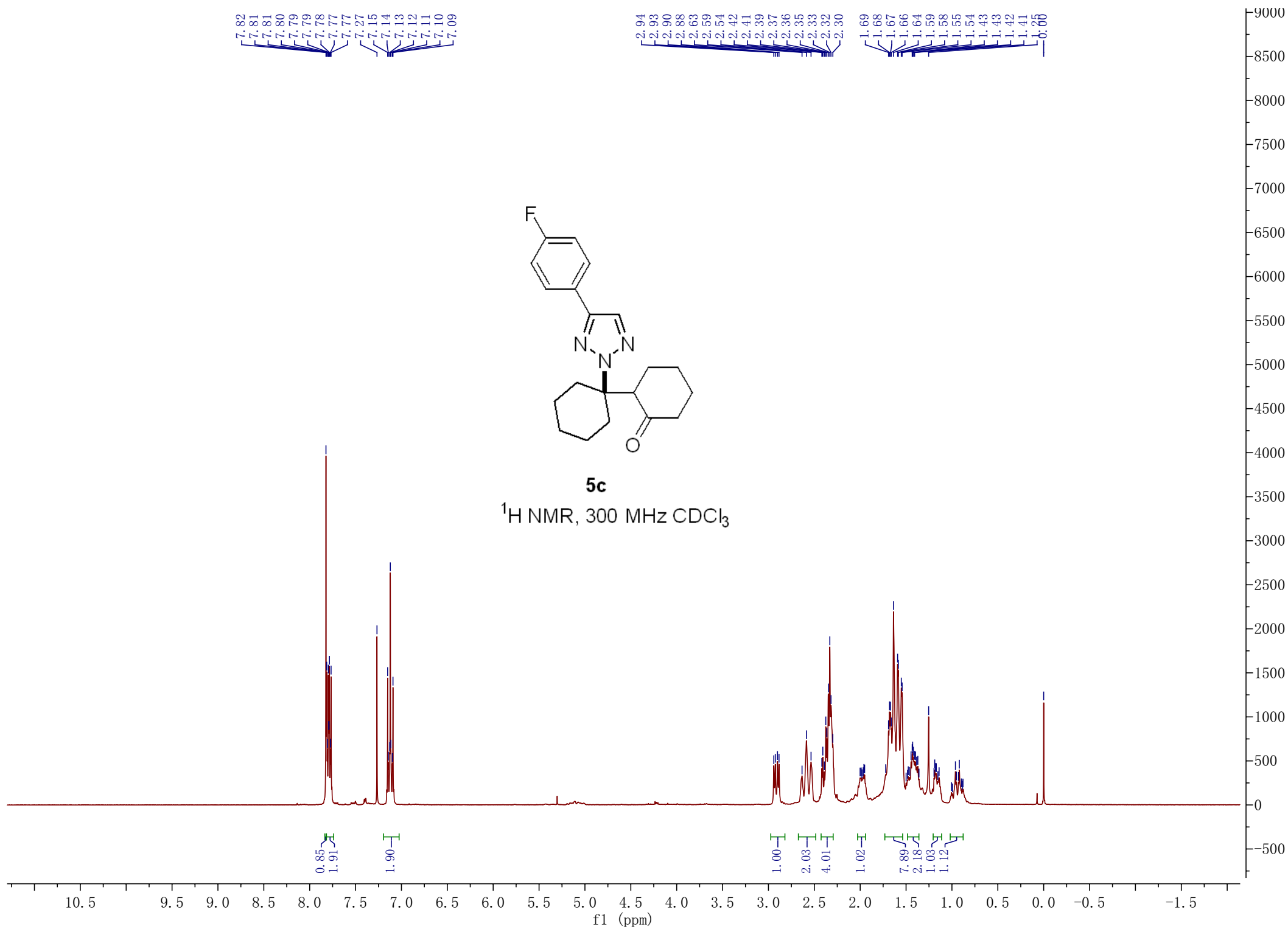
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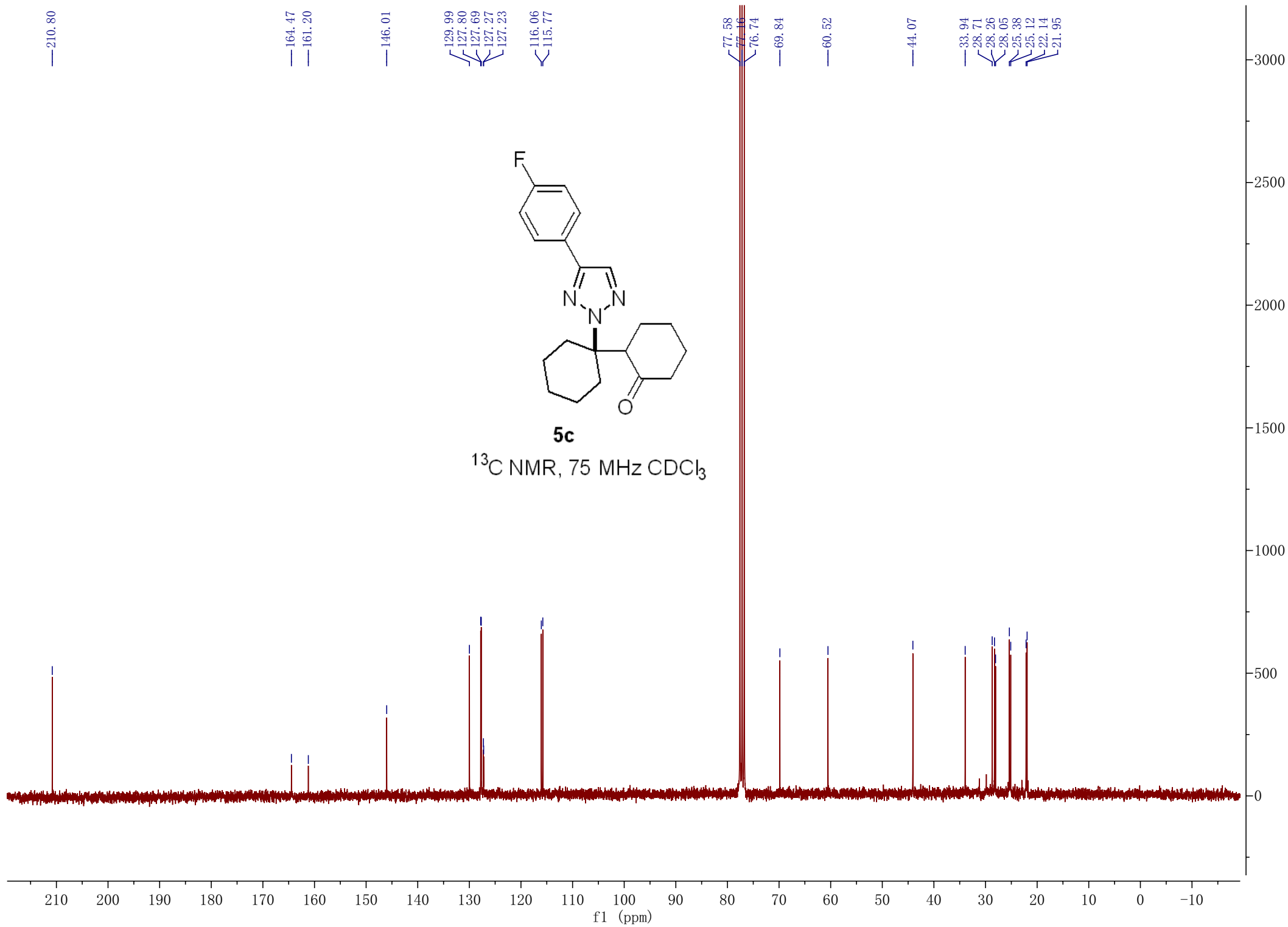
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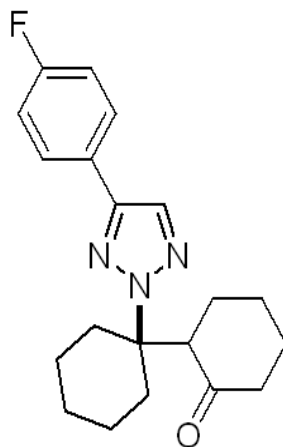






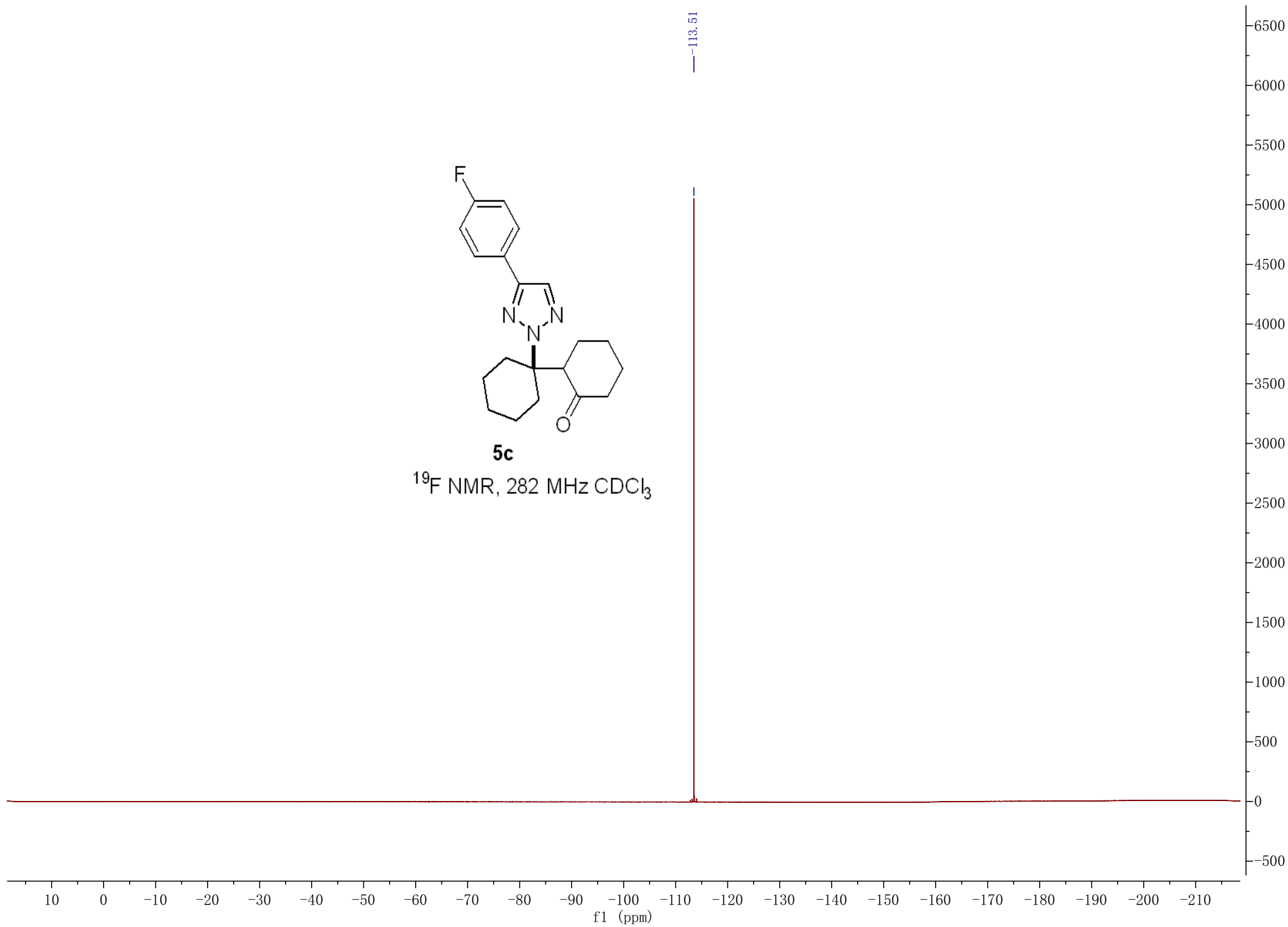


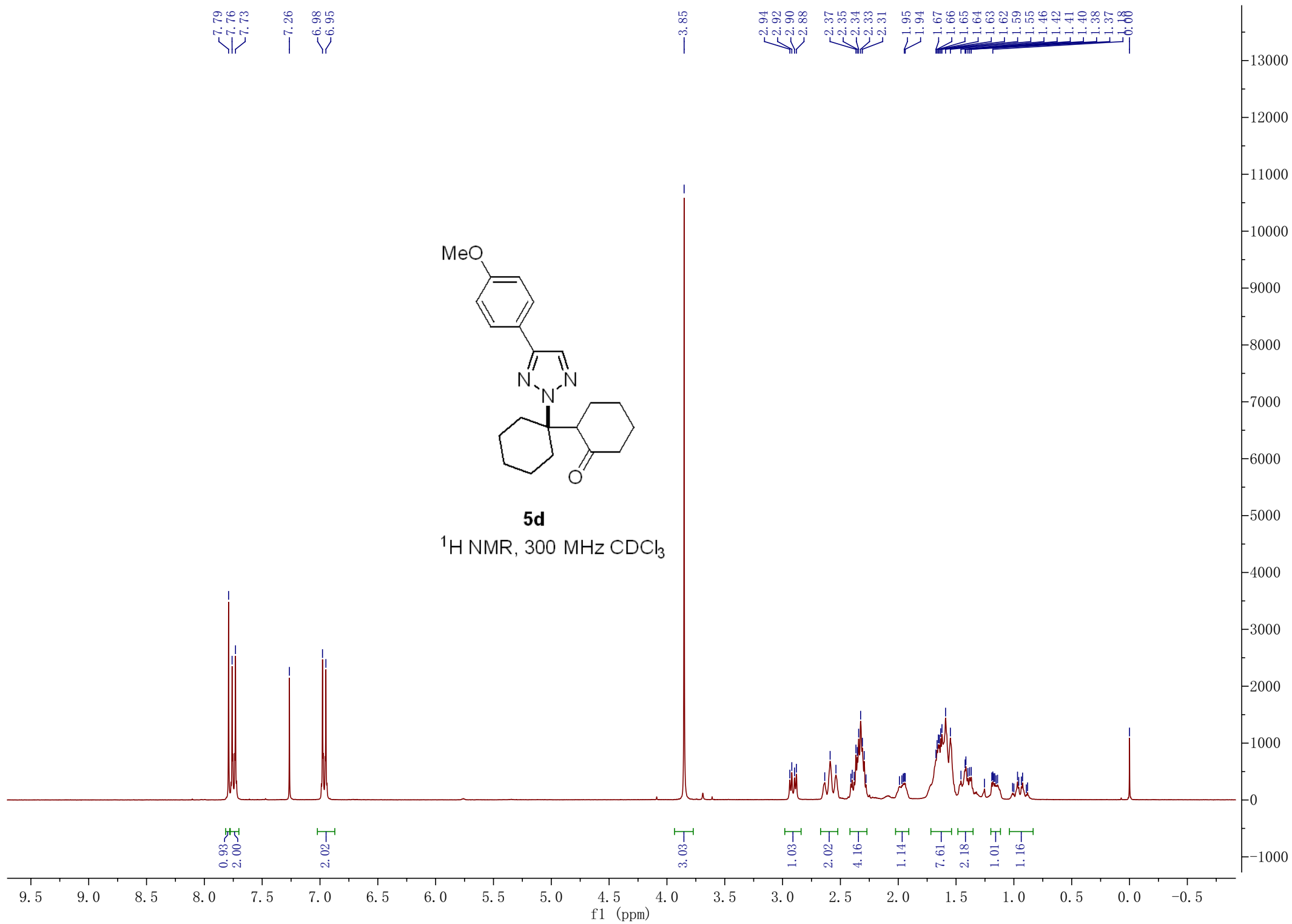


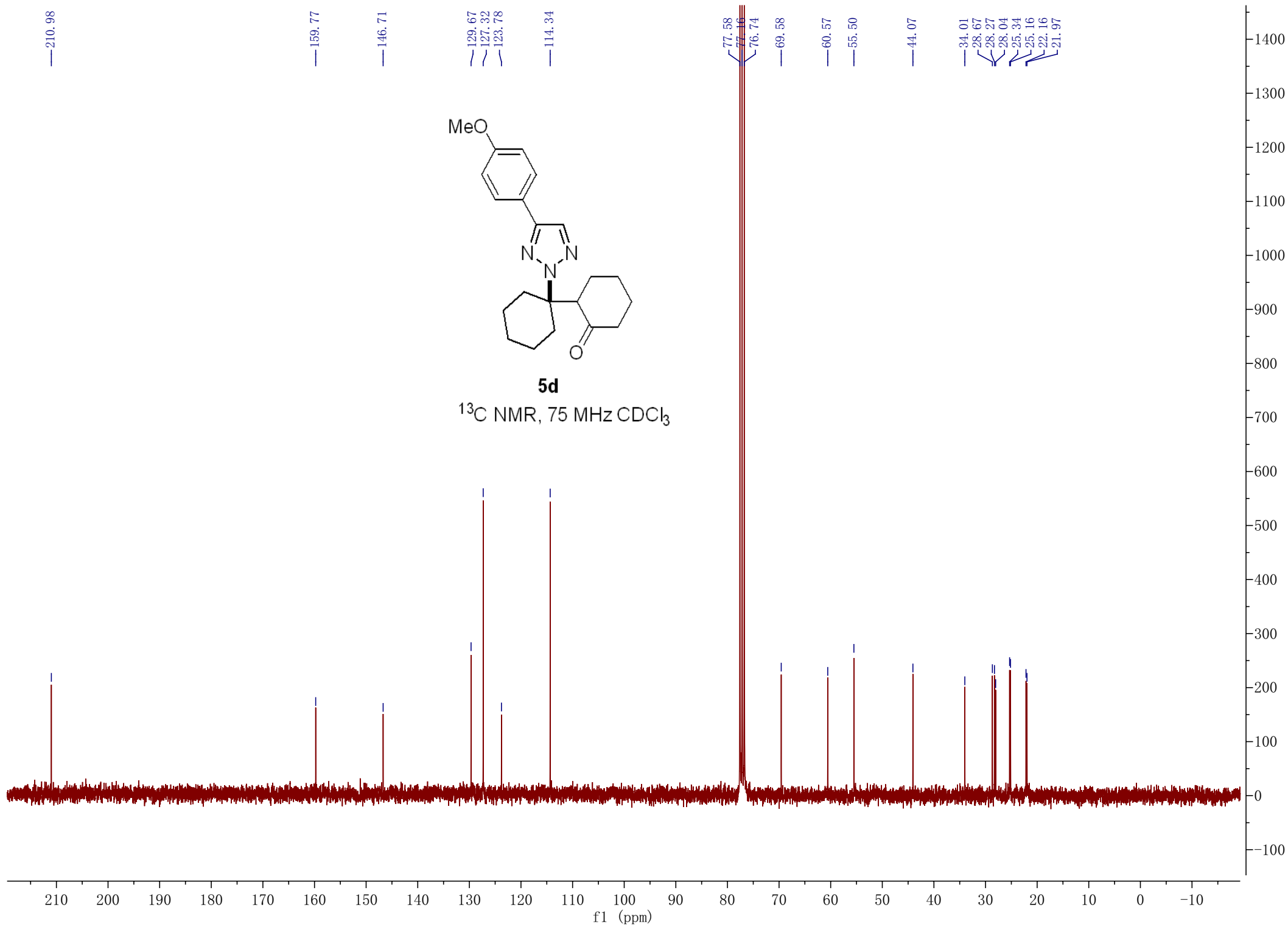


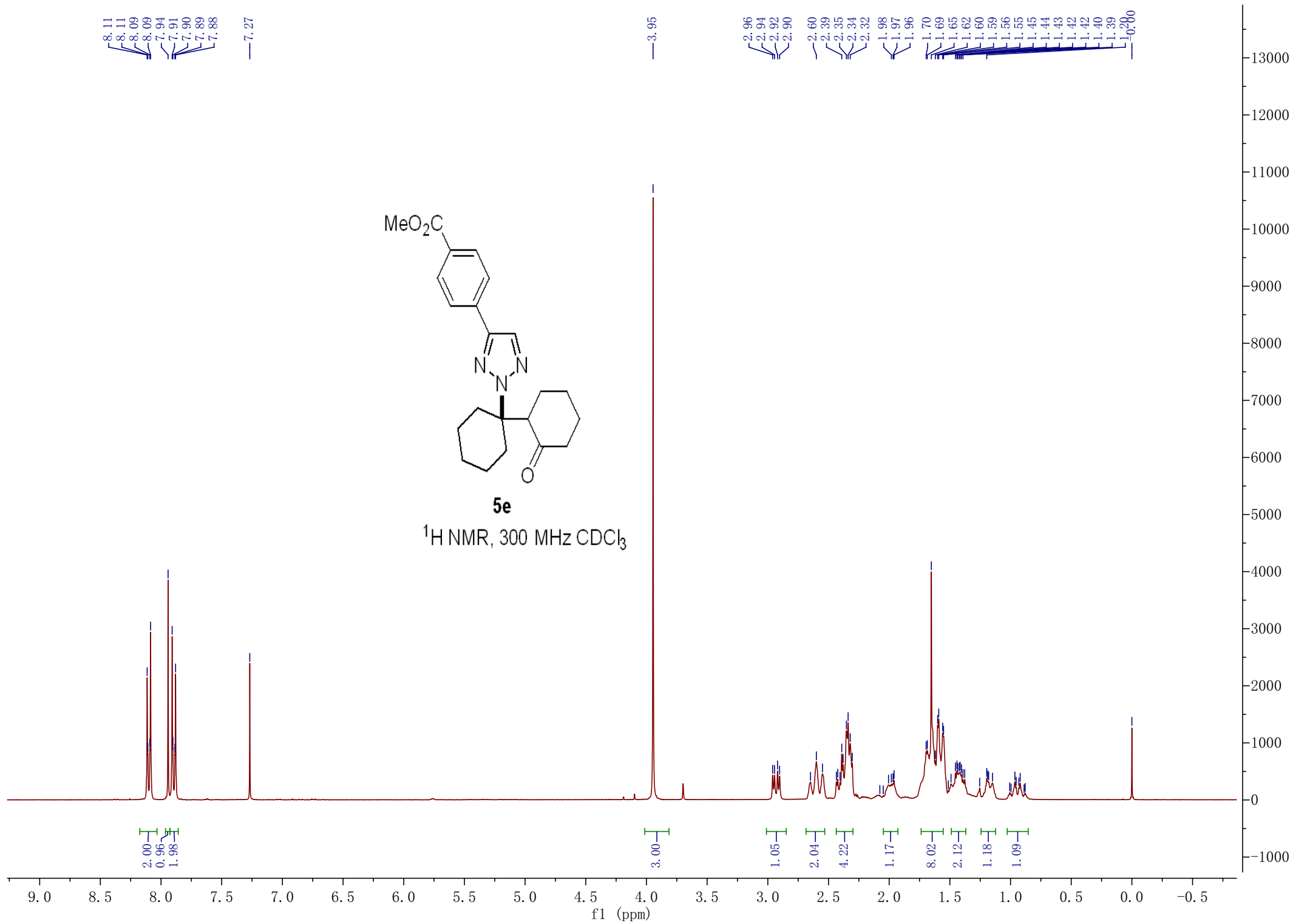
5c

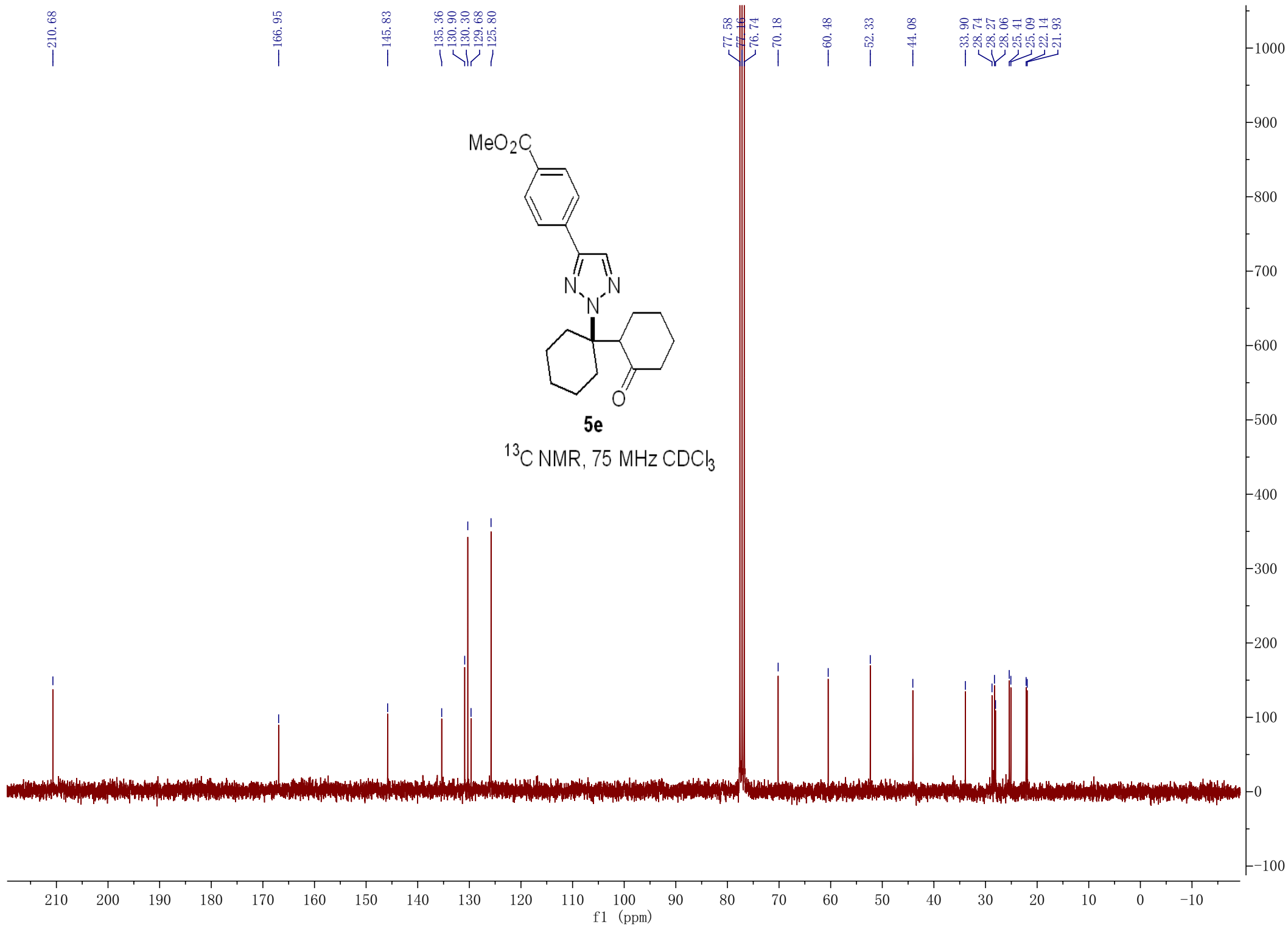
^{19}F NMR, 282 MHz CDCl_3

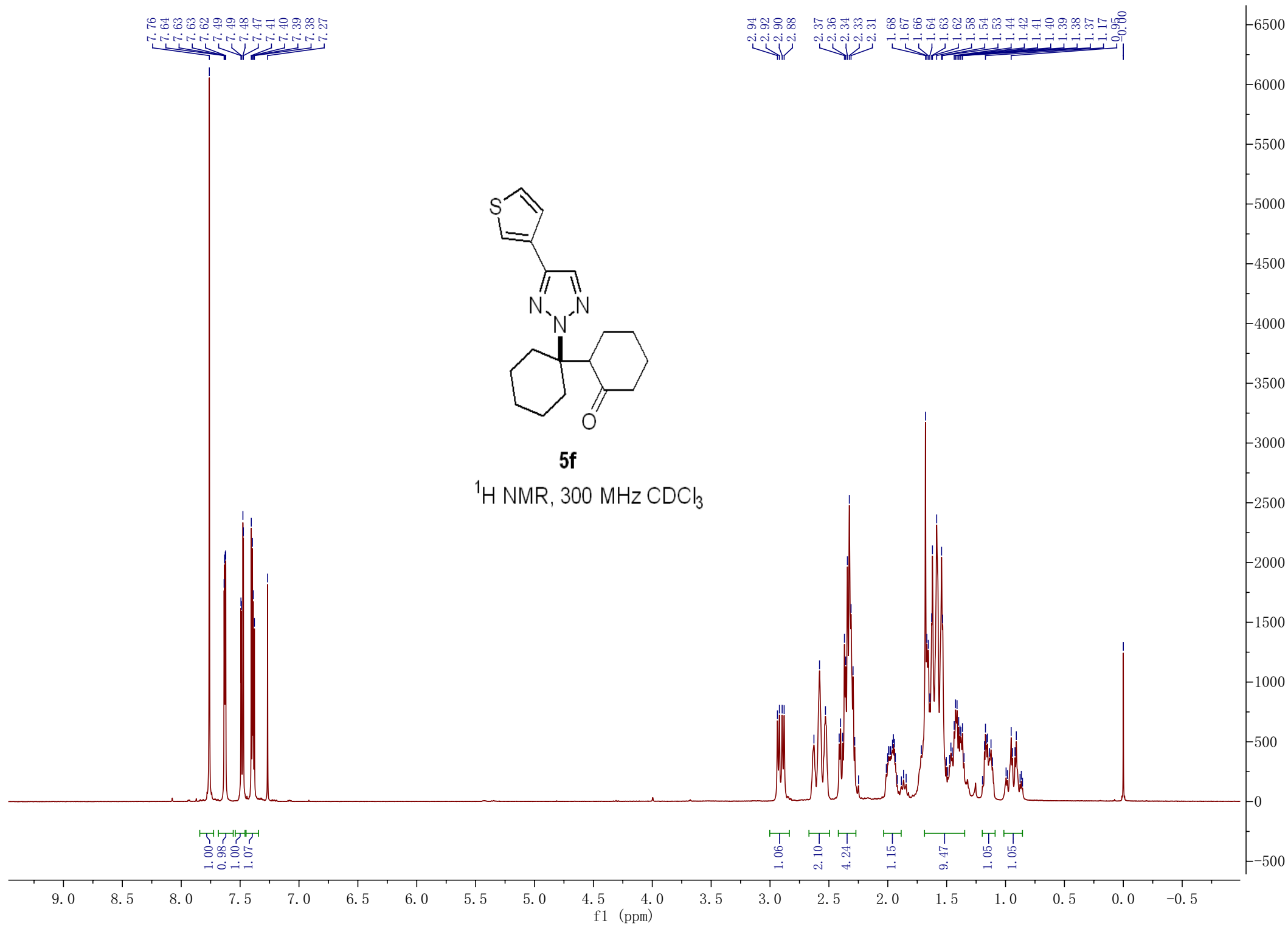


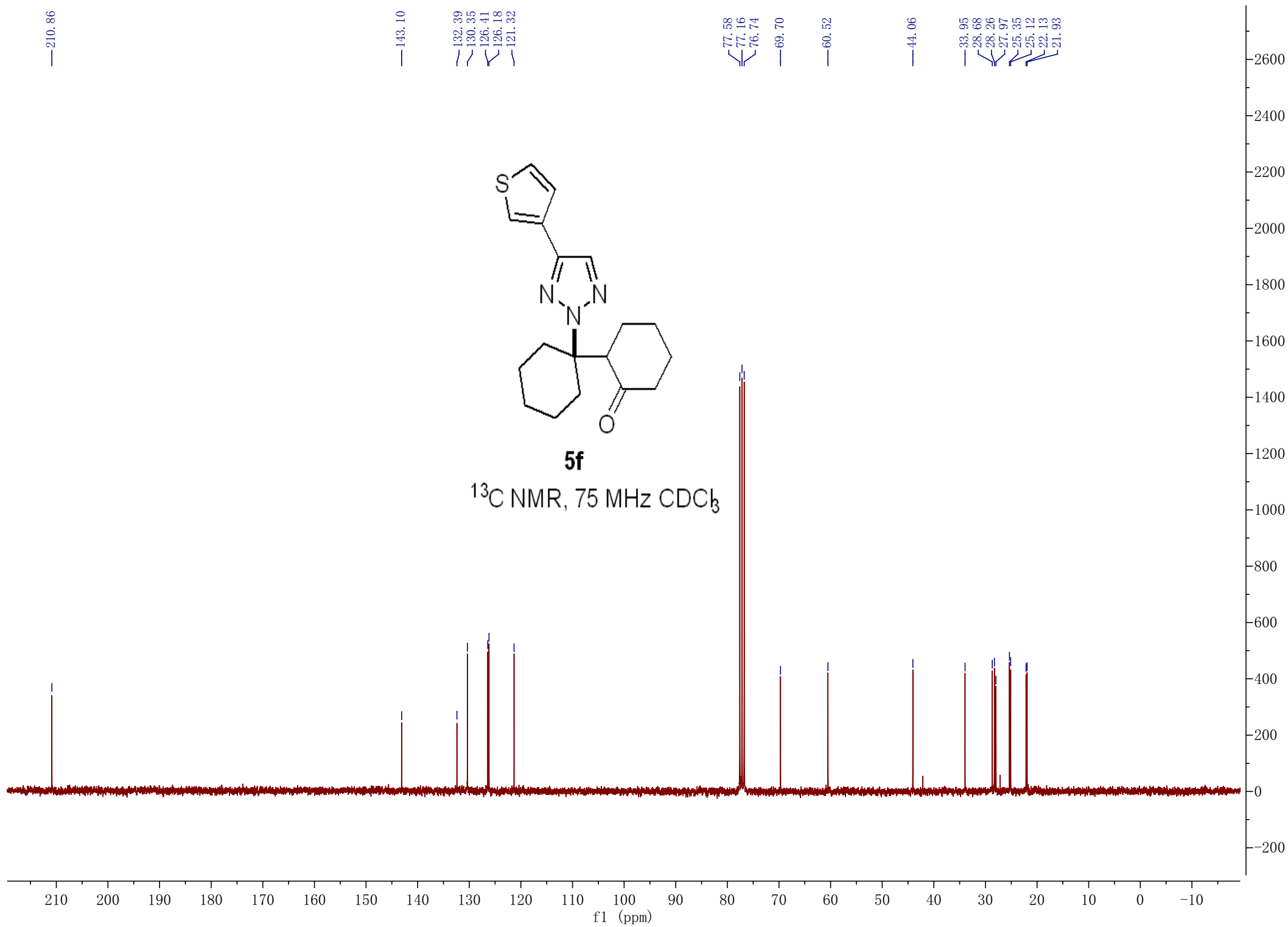


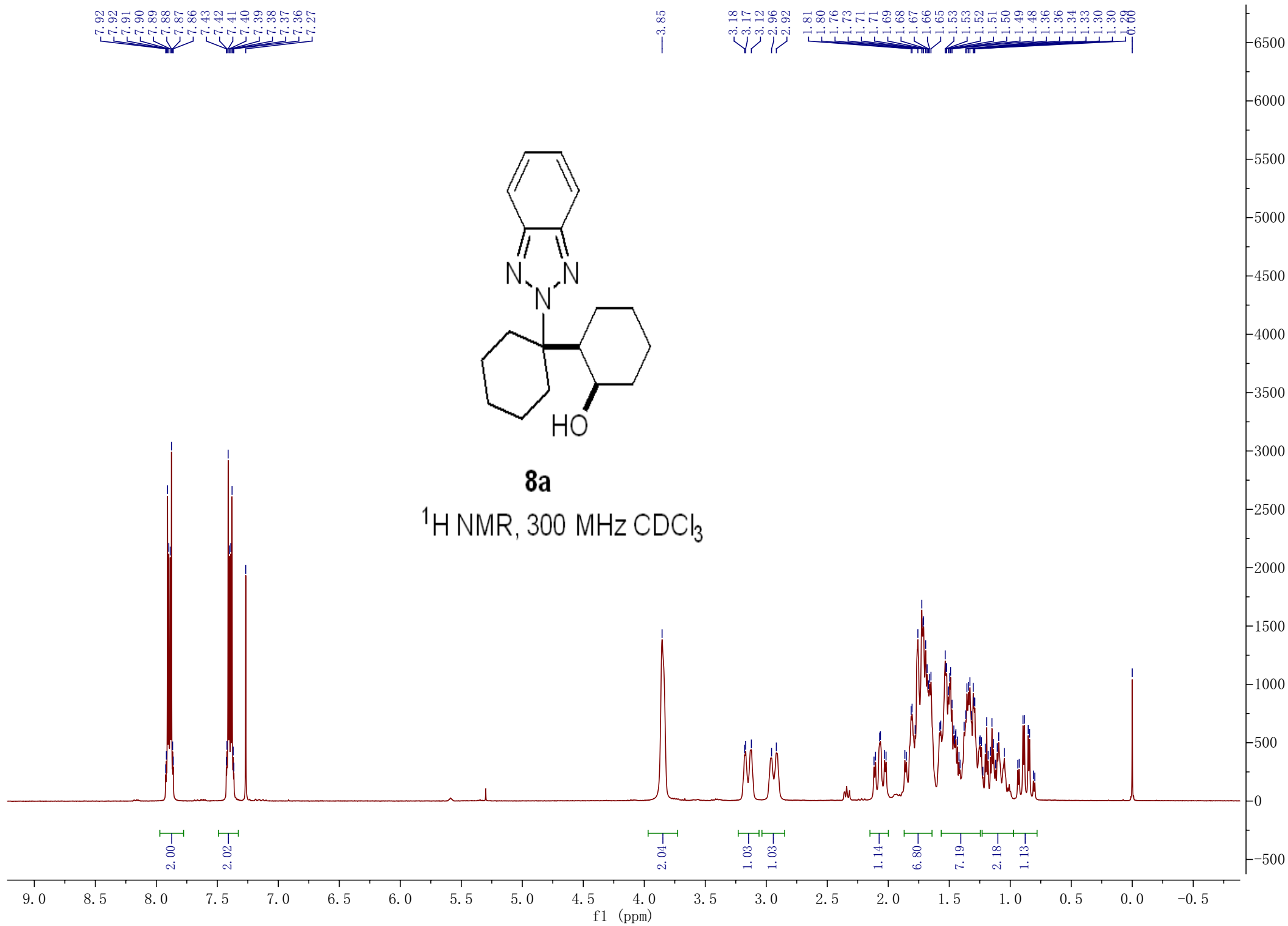


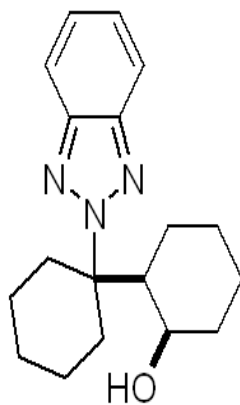






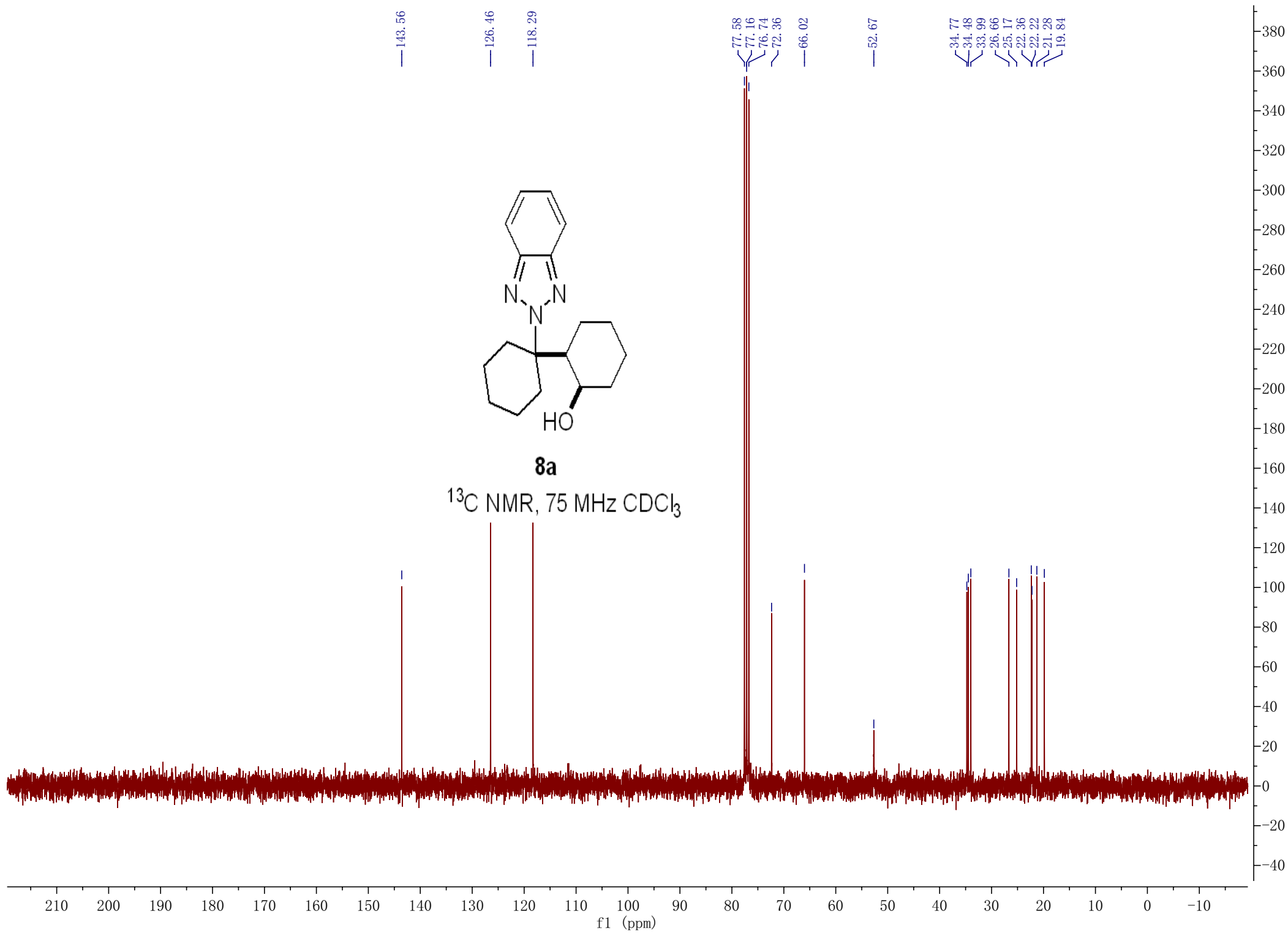


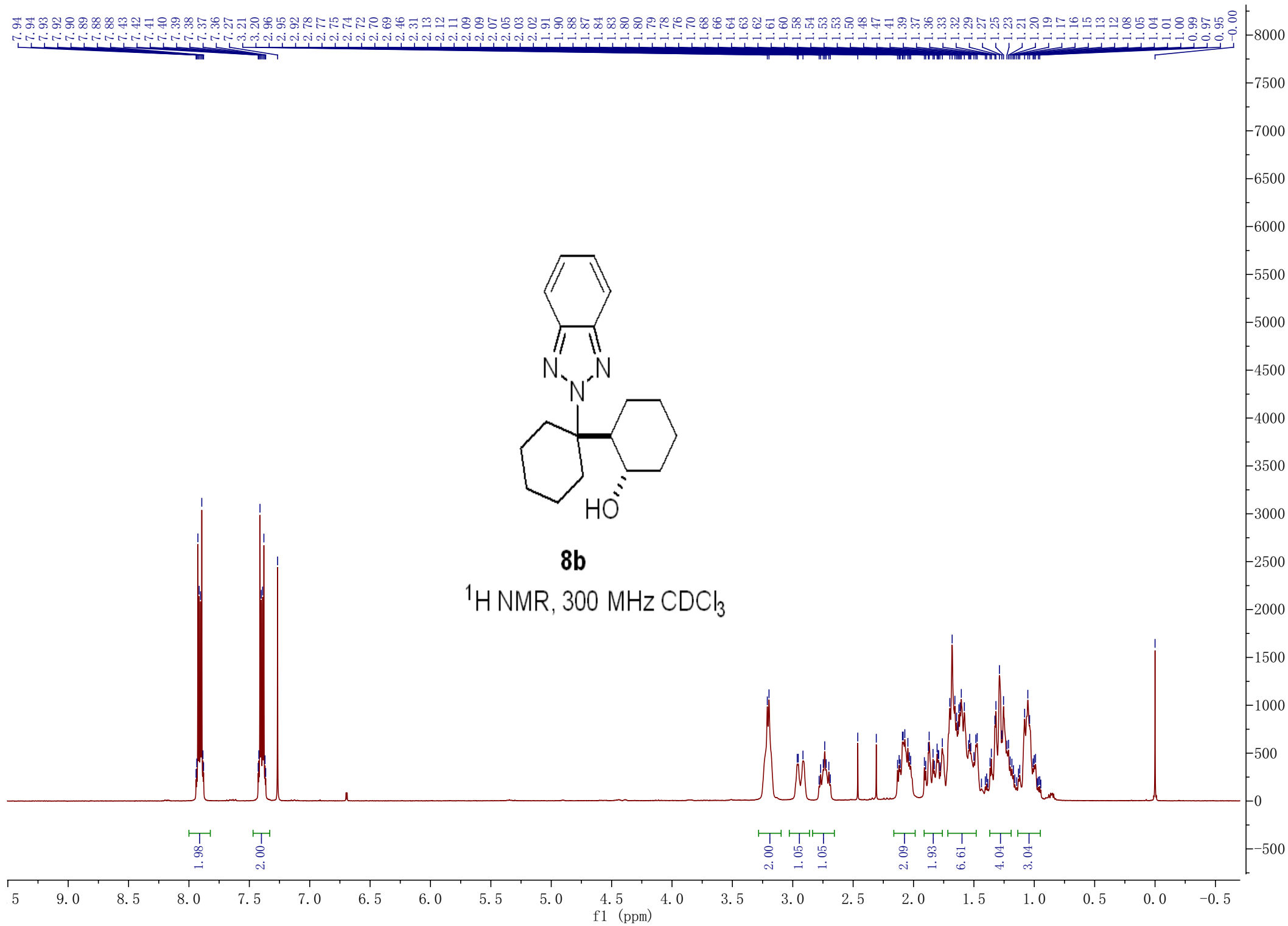


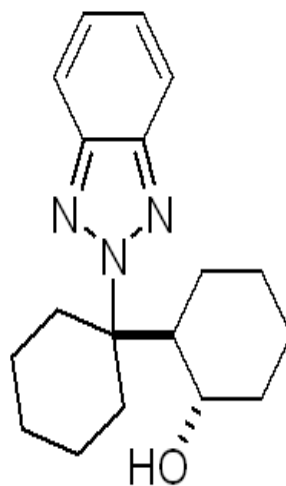


8a

^{13}C NMR, 75 MHz CDCl_3







8b

^{13}C NMR, 75 MHz CDCl_3

