

## Supporting Information

### **Elodeoidins A-H, acylphloroglucinol meroterpenoids possessing diverse rearranged skeletons from *Hypericum elodeoides***

Qi-Ji Li, Peng-Fei Tang, Xin Zhou, Wei-Jia Lu, Wen-Jun Xu, Jun Luo\*, Ling-Yi Kong\*

#### **Affiliations**

Jiangsu Key Laboratory of Bioactive Natural Product Research and State Key Laboratory of Natural Medicines, School of Traditional Chinese Pharmacy, China Pharmaceutical University, Nanjing 210009, People's Republic of China.

#### **Corresponding authors**

\* Ling-Yi Kong:

E-mail: [cpu\\_lykong@126.com](mailto:cpu_lykong@126.com)

Tel/Fax: +86-25-8327-1405

\* Jun Luo:

E-mail: [luojun@cpu.edu.cn](mailto:luojun@cpu.edu.cn)

Tel/Fax: +86-25-8327-1405

## CONTENTS

NMR data of <b>1-8</b> .....	4
Table S1. $^1\text{H}$ (600MHz) and $^{13}\text{C}$ (150MHz) NMR Data for <b>1-4</b> .....	4
Table S2. $^1\text{H}$ (600MHz) and $^{13}\text{C}$ (150MHz) NMR Data for <b>5-8</b> .....	5
Mosher's method .....	6
Figure S1 Key Values of $\Delta\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( $S - R$ ) for the MTPA Esters of (+)- <b>1</b> .....	6
ECD and $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR calculated spectra .....	6
Figure S2 Experimental and computational ECD spectra of <b>1-6</b> .....	6
Figure S3 The experimental and calculated $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR linear correlation.....	7
2D NMR correlations and HPLC chiral analysis chromatogram analysis .....	7
Figure S4 Key $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY, HMBC and ROESY correlations of <b>7</b> .....	7
Figure S5 Key ROESY correlations of <b>8</b> .....	7
Figure S6 HPLC chiral analysis chromatogram for <b>1-8</b> .....	7
EXPERIMENTAL SECTION .....	8
Experimental Procedures .....	8
Plant material .....	8
Extraction and isolation .....	8
Physical and chemical data .....	9
Anti-inflammatory activity.....	10
CALCULATION SECTION .....	10
Calculation quantum-chemical $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR for <b>5</b> .....	10
Calculation ECD for <b>1-6</b> .....	12
NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of <b>1</b> (Figure S7-S15) .....	14
Figure S7 $^1\text{H}$ NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of <b>1</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	14
Figure S8 $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of <b>1</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	15
Figure S9 HSQC spectrum of <b>1</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	16
Figure S10 HMBC spectrum of <b>1</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	17
Figure S11 ROESY spectrum of <b>1</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	18
Figure S12 $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of <b>1</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	19
Figure S13 HRESIMS spectrum of <b>1</b> .....	19
Figure S14 IR spectrum of <b>1</b> .....	20
Figure S15 UV spectrum of <b>1</b> .....	20
NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of <b>2</b> (Figure S16-S23) .....	21
Figure S16 $^1\text{H}$ NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of <b>2</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	21
Figure S17 $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of <b>2</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	21
Figure S18 HSQC spectrum of <b>2</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	22
Figure S19 HMBC spectrum of <b>2</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	22
Figure S20 ROESY spectrum of <b>2</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	23
Figure S21 HRESIMS spectrum of <b>2</b> .....	23
Figure S22 IR spectrum of <b>2</b> .....	24
Figure S23 UV spectrum of <b>2</b> .....	24
NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of <b>3</b> (Figure S24-S32) .....	25
Figure S24 $^1\text{H}$ NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of <b>3</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	25
Figure S25 $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of <b>3</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	26
Figure S26 HSQC spectrum of <b>3</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	27
Figure S27 HMBC spectrum of <b>3</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	28
Figure S28 ROESY spectrum of <b>3</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	29
Figure S29 $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of <b>3</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	30
Figure S30 HRESIMS spectrum of <b>3</b> .....	30
Figure S31 IR spectrum of <b>3</b> .....	31
Figure S32 UV spectrum of <b>3</b> .....	31
NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of <b>4</b> (Figure S33-S40) .....	32
Figure S33 $^1\text{H}$ NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of <b>4</b> in MeOD.....	32
Figure S34 $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of <b>4</b> in MeOD.....	32
Figure S35 HSQC spectrum of <b>4</b> in MeOD. ....	33
Figure S36 HMBC spectrum of <b>4</b> in MeOD. ....	33

Figure S37 ROESY spectrum of <b>4</b> in MeOD .....	34
Figure S38 HRESIMS spectrum of <b>4</b> .....	34
Figure S39 IR spectrum of <b>4</b> .....	35
Figure S40 UV spectrum of <b>4</b> .....	35
NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of <b>5</b> (Figure S41-S49) .....	36
Figure S41 $^1\text{H}$ NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of <b>5</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	36
Figure S42 $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of <b>5</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	37
Figure S43 HSQC spectrum of <b>5</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	38
Figure S44 HMBC spectrum of <b>5</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	39
Figure S45 ROESY spectrum of <b>5</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .....	40
Figure S46 $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of <b>5</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	41
Figure S47 HRESIMS spectrum of <b>5</b> .....	41
Figure S48 IR spectrum of <b>5</b> .....	42
Figure S49 UV spectrum of <b>5</b> .....	42
NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of <b>6</b> (Figure S50-S57) .....	43
Figure S50 $^1\text{H}$ NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of <b>6</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	43
Figure S51 $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of <b>6</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	43
Figure S52 HSQC spectrum of <b>6</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	44
Figure S53 HMBC spectrum of <b>6</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	44
Figure S54 ROESY spectrum of <b>6</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	45
Figure S55 HRESIMS spectrum of <b>6</b> .....	45
Figure S56 IR spectrum of <b>6</b> .....	46
Figure S57 UV spectrum of <b>6</b> .....	46
NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of <b>7</b> (Figure S58-S66) .....	47
Figure S58 $^1\text{H}$ NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of <b>7</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	47
Figure S59 $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of <b>7</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	47
Figure S60 HSQC spectrum of <b>7</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	48
Figure S61 HMBC spectrum of <b>7</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	48
Figure S62 $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of <b>7</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	49
Figure S63 ROESY spectrum of <b>7</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	49
Figure S64 HRESIMS spectrum of <b>7</b> .....	50
Figure S65 IR spectrum of <b>7</b> .....	50
Figure S66 UV spectrum of <b>7</b> .....	51
NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of <b>8</b> (Figure S67-S75) .....	52
Figure S67 $^1\text{H}$ NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of <b>8</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	52
Figure S68 $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of <b>8</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	52
Figure S69 HSQC spectrum of <b>8</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	53
Figure S70 HMBC spectrum of <b>8</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	53
Figure S71 $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of <b>8</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	54
Figure S72 ROESY spectrum of <b>8</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	54
Figure S73 HRESIMS spectrum of <b>8</b> .....	55
Figure S74 IR spectrum of <b>8</b> .....	55
Figure S75 UV spectrum of <b>8</b> .....	56
NMR and HRESIMS spectrum of <b>9</b> (Figure S76-S78) .....	57
Figure S76 $^1\text{H}$ NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of <b>9</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	57
Figure S77 $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of <b>9</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	57
Figure S78 HRESIMS spectrum of <b>9</b> .....	58
$^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of MTPA Esters of (+)- <b>1</b> (Figure S79-S80) .....	59
Figure S79 $^1\text{H}$ NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of <i>R</i> -MTPA Esters of (+)- <b>1</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	59
Figure S80 $^1\text{H}$ NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of <i>S</i> -MTPA Esters of (+)- <b>1</b> in $\text{CDCl}_3$ .....	59

## NMR data of 1-8

Table S1.  $^1\text{H}$  (600MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (150MHz) NMR Data for 1-4 ( $\delta$  in ppm,  $J$  in Hz).

No.	1			2			3			4		
	$\delta_{\text{H}}^a$	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$	$\delta_{\text{H}}^b$	$\delta_{\text{C}}^b$	$\delta_{\text{H}}^b$	$\delta_{\text{C}}^b$	$\delta_{\text{H}}^a$	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$	$\delta_{\text{H}}^b$	$\delta_{\text{C}}^b$	$\delta_{\text{H}}^c$	$\delta_{\text{C}}^c$
1		153.1			154.2		154.2		151.4		151.3	152.0
2		150.9			153.4		153.3		150.2		149.0	149.7
3		101.9			103.8		103.8		100.6		101.7	101.0
4		203.1			203.6		203.8		203.0		203.3	203.7
5		47.2			48.1		48.0		46.9		48.2	47.2
6		203.6			203.2		203.2		203.7		205.6	203.8
7		203.9			206.3		205.9		94.6		96.4	95.7
8	3.02, sept (7.0)	41.0	2.95, sept (7.0)	41.9	2.76, m	48.4	2.47, sept (6.8)	34.1	2.68, sept (6.8)	34.9	2.40, m	41.4
9	1.09, d (7.0)	16.6	1.20, d (7.0)	17.4	1.16, d (7.0)	13.6	0.65, d (6.8)	17.6	1.13, d (6.8)	14.1	1.13, d (6.8)	9.7
10	1.06, d (7.0)	16.9	1.18, d (7.0)	16.9	1.83, m; 1.45, m	24.3	1.02, d (6.8)	14.3	0.80, d (6.8)	18.0	1.08, m	25.3
11	1.12, s	20.4	1.24, s	20.9	0.99, t (7.4)	11.7	1.04, s	19.9	1.21, s	19.0	0.87, t (7.4)	11.1
12	1.11, s	19.1	1.20, s	19.5	1.23, s	20.9	1.06, s	19.3	1.20, s	20.7	1.16, s	18.0
13					1.20, s	19.5					1.15, s	19.2
1'	2.61, dd (13.2, 4.0); 2.20, dd (13.2, 6.0)	44.3	2.89, dd (14.6, 6.0); 2.20, dd (14.6, 4.0)	48.2	2.90, dd (14.6, 6.0); 2.19, dd (14.6, 4.0)	48.1	3.96, d (6.2)	75.2	4.20, d (6.2)	75.4	4.13, d (6.2)	75.5
2'	4.13, dd (6.0 4.0)	74.6	4.15, dd (6.0 4.0)	77.0	4.16, dd, (6.0, 4.0)	77.0	2.73, t (6.2)	50.8	2.78, t (6.2)	51.9	2.81, t (6.2)	51.6
3'		86.9		89.8		89.8		95.3		97.0		96.2
4'	1.50, m; 1.45, m	40.9	1.63, m; 1.56, m	40.0	1.63, m; 1.56, m	40.0	1.63, m	40.5	1.81, m	40.6	1.79, m; 1.66, m	40.2
5'	1.97, m	22.5	2.02, q (7.8)	23.3	2.02, q (7.8)	23.3	1.71, dd (7.5, 4.8); 1.64, m	28.2	1.91, m; 1.58, m	29.5	1.87, m; 1.34, m	28.4
6'	5.09, q (6.8)	124.3	5.07, t (7.1)	123.9	5.07 t, (7.1)	123.9	2.47, td (6.4, 3.2)	45.7	2.65, m	46.2	2.69, dt (10.9, 7.0)	45.9
7'		130.8		132.1		132.1		69.2		71.9		70.6
8'	1.64, s	25.5	1.67, s	25.8	1.67, s	25.8	1.07, s	28.7	1.22, s	26.9	1.21, s	27.3
9'	1.56, s	17.4	1.60, s	17.8	1.60, s	17.8	1.07, s	28.4	1.23, s	29.2	1.23, s	26.4
10'	0.96, s	19.3	1.17, s	18.2	1.17, s	18.3	1.39, s	28.6	1.53, s	29.1	1.52, s	27.8
	3.16, s, 3-OMe	49.9	3.16, s, 3-OMe	51.2	3.14, s, 3-OMe	51.2	6.82, s, 7-OH; 6.15, s, 1'-OH					

<sup>a</sup>  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data were recorded in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>; <sup>b</sup> recorded in CDCl<sub>3</sub>; <sup>c</sup> recorded in MeOD..

**Table S2.**  $^1\text{H}$  (600MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (150MHz) NMR Data for 5-8 ( $\delta$  in ppm,  $J$  in Hz).

No.		5		6		7		8	
	$\delta_{\text{H}}^a$	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$	$\delta_{\text{H}}^b$	$\delta_{\text{C}}^b$	$\delta_{\text{H}}^b$	$\delta_{\text{C}}^b$	$\delta_{\text{H}}^b$	$\delta_{\text{C}}^b$	$\delta_{\text{H}}^b$
1		143.3		145.3		145.3		162.5	
2		142.1		142.8		142.8		143.6	
3		146.8		148.4		148.4		159.4	
4		203.9		204.7		204.8		206.5	
5		47.3		48.0		47.9		47.0	
6		203.3		203.6		203.7		201.8	
7		204.4		205.1		204.9			
8	2.86, sept (7.0)	41.2	2.89, sept (7.0)	41.9	2.70, m	48.5	4.38, q (7.2)	61.9	4.40, q (7.2)
9	1.07, d (7.0)	16.9	1.17, d (7.0)	17.3	1.14, d (7.0)	13.8	1.40, t (7.2)	14.4	1.40, t (7.2)
10	1.09, d (7.0)	16.9	1.16, d (7.0)	17.3	1.36, m; 1.24, m	24.3			
11	1.12, s	19.9	1.21, s	19.9	0.95, t (7.4)	11.7	1.18, s	19.8	1.20, s
12	1.12, s	20.3	1.20, s	20.6	1.20, s	20.2	1.18, s	20.2	1.21, s
13				1.20, s		20.6			
1'	6.58, d (2.5)	115.7	6.55, d, (2.6)	112.6	6.55, d (2.6)	112.7	2.78, dd (12.1, 10.8); 2.68, dd (12.1, 3.7)	25.9	2.97, dd (12.0, 10.7); 2.73, dd (12.0, 3.4)
2'	1.89, dd (12.7, 2.5)	47.3	1.95, dd (7.0, 2.6)	48.2	1.95, m	48.2	3.81, dd (10.8, 3.7)	75.8	4.00, dd (10.7, 3.4)
3'		75.9		77.8		77.7		82.0	
4'	1.83, dd (11.0, 3.1); 1.75,ddd (13.6, 8.9, 6.7)	40.7	1.92, m; 1.77, m	40.6	1.93, m	40.6	2.08,ddd (12.0, 9.7, 5.0); 1.39, td (7.1, 3.2)	28.9	1.85, m; 1.76, m
5'	1.62, m; 1.20, m	22.8	1.78, m; 1.24, m	23.4	1.80, m	23.4	2.00,ddd (13.5, 9.7, 4.0); 1.86, m	26.1	1.93, m
6'	2.07, td (12.4, 7.0)	46.5	2.21, td (12.4, 7.0)	47.1	2.20, td (12.4, 7.0)	47.1	3.74, d (7.0)	81.7	3.33, t (2.7)
7'		80.7		81.3		81.3		74.8	
8'	1.06, s	19.9	1.12, s	20.2	1.12, s	19.9	1.17, s	22.1	1.17, s
9'	1.22, s	27.9	1.31, s	28.2	1.30, s	28.1	0.91, s	25.4	1.22, s
10'	1.33, s	26.7	1.48, s	27.2	1.47, s	27.2	1.29, s	21.2	1.11, s
		4.42, s, 3'-OH							

<sup>a</sup>  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data were recorded in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>; <sup>b</sup> recorded in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

## Mosher's method

**Preparation of Mosher Esters:** (+)-elodeoidin A [(+)-**1**] (1.0 mg dissolved in 0.8 mL of CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) were sequentially added pyridine (0.2 mL), 4-(dimethyl-amino) pyridine (0.1 mg), and 10 mg of (*R*)-(–)-α-methoxy-α-(trifluoromethyl)-phenylacetyl chloride. The mixture was stirred at rt overnight and passed through a glass pipette (0.5×5 cm) containing silica gel (200-300 mesh) and eluted with 3.0 mL of CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. The CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> residue, dried in vacuo, was redissolved in MeOH and was separated with Pre-HPLC (MeOH-H<sub>2</sub>O, 80:20, v/v) to obtain the (*S*)-Mosher esters. Using (*S*)-(+) -α-methoxy-α-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl-acetyl chloride gave the (*R*)-Mosher esters by the foregoing method. Finally, the 2'S-configuration of (+)-**1** was confirmed by Mosher model and the <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra difference value ( $\Delta\delta_H$  (*S*-*R*)) between (*S*)- and (*R*)-MTPA esters.

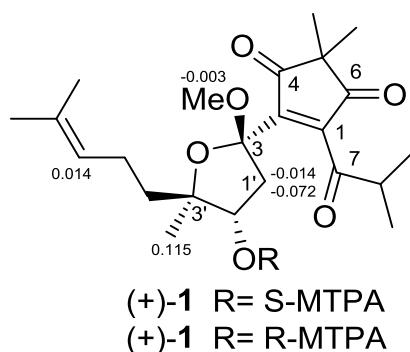


Figure S1 Key Values of  $\Delta\delta_H$  (*S*-*R*) for the MTPA Esters of (+)-1

## ECD and <sup>13</sup>C NMR calculated spectra

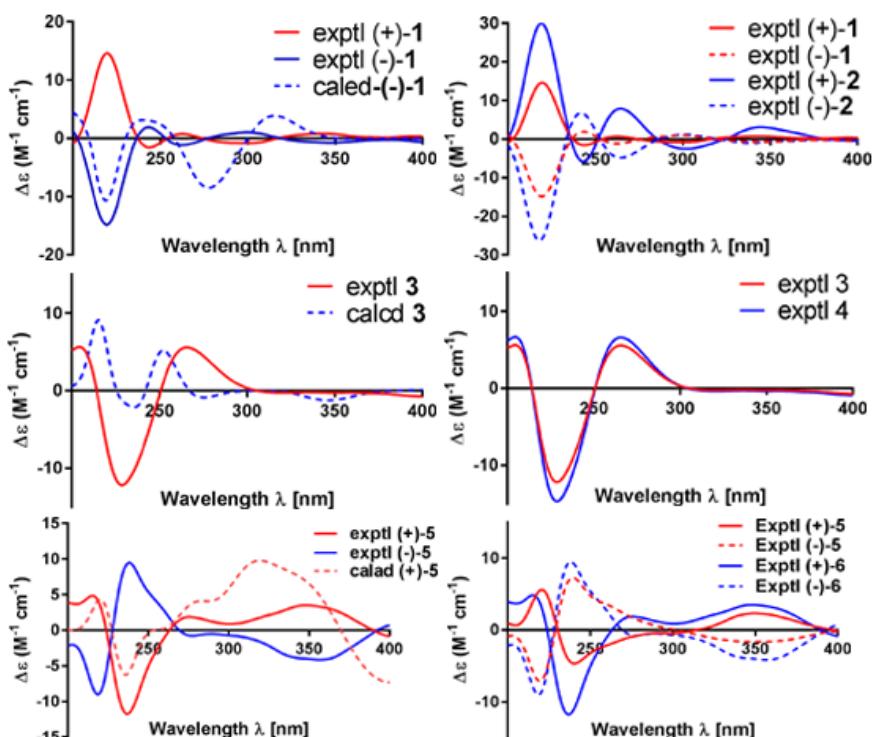


Figure S2 Experimental and computational ECD spectra of 1-6.

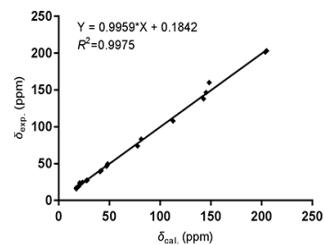


Figure S3 The experimental and calculated  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR linear correlation

## 2D NMR correlations and HPLC chiral analysis chromatogram analysis

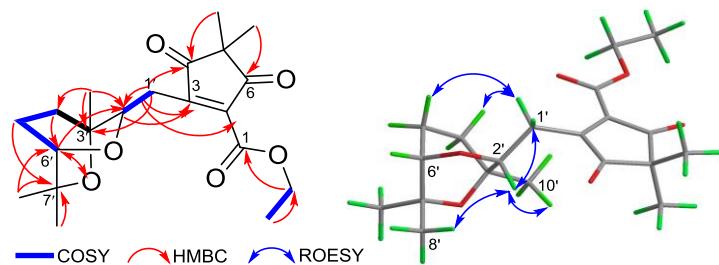


Figure S4 Key  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY, HMBC and ROESY correlations of 7.

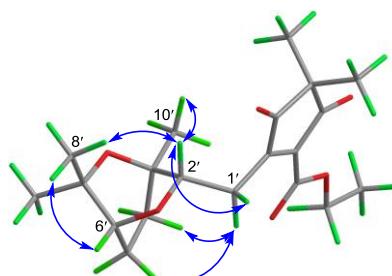


Figure S5 Key ROESY correlations of 8.

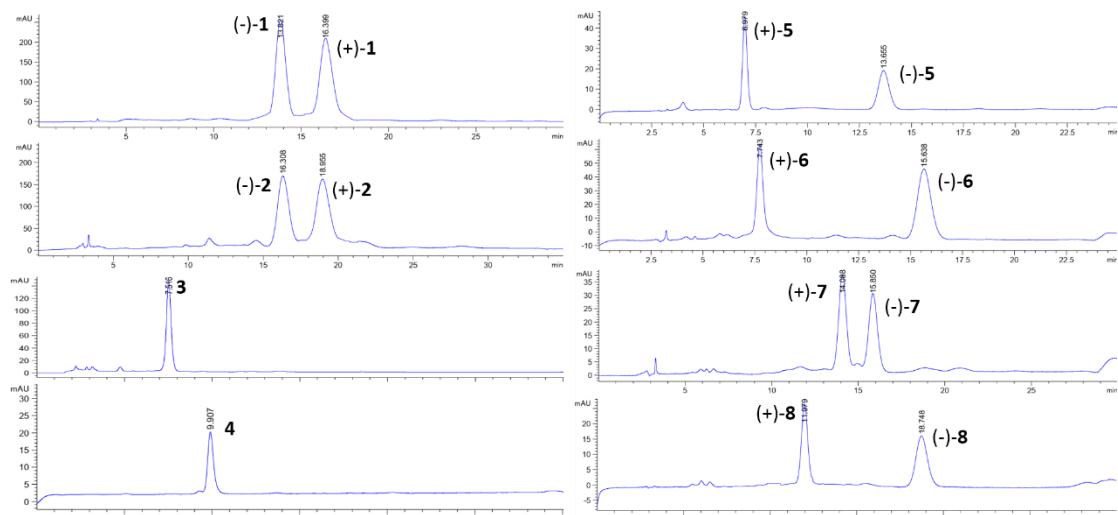


Figure S6 HPLC chiral analysis chromatogram for 1-8.

## EXPERIMENTAL SECTION

### Experimental Procedures

Optical rotations were measured on a JASCOP-1020 polarimeter in MeOH at room temperature. UV spectra were scanned on a UV-2450 UV/Vis spectrophotometer (Shimadzu, Tokyo, Japan). A JASCO J-810 spectropolarimeter (Jasco, Tokyo, Japan) was used to collect electronic circular dichroism (ECD) spectra. IR spectra (KBr disks, in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) were acquired using a Bruker Tensor 27 spectrometer (Bruker, Karlsruhe, Germany). Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra were on a Bruker AVIII-600 NMR instrument ( $^1\text{H}$ : 600 MHz,  $^{13}\text{C}$ : 150 MHz) equipped with CryoProbe (Bruker, Karlsruhe, Germany), with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as an internal standard. Chemical shift values ( $\delta$ ) are given in parts per million (ppm) and coupling constants in Hertz (Hz). The following abbreviations are used to designate multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet, br = broad. Electrospray ionization (ESI) and high-resolution electrospray ionization (HRESIMS) were carried out on an Agilent 1100 series LC/MSD ion trap mass spectrometer and an Agilent 6529B Q-TOF instrument (Agilent Technologies, Santa Clara, CA, USA), respectively. Preparative high performance liquid chromatography (Pre-HPLC) was performed on a Shimadzu LC-6A system (Shimadzu, Tokyo, Japan) equipped with a Shim-pack RP-C18 column (200 mm  $\times$  20 mm i.d., 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , Shimadzu, Tokyo, Japan) and chiral preparative column (200 mm  $\times$  20 mm i.d., 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , Phenomenex Cellulose-2, USA) with flow rate at 10.0 ml/min and column temperature at 25 °C, detected by a binary channel UV detector at 210 and 240 nm.. All solvents used were of analytical grade (Jiangsu Hanbang Science and Technology Co., Ltd.). Silica gel (200-300 mesh, Qingdao Haiyang Chemical Co., Ltd, Qingdao China) and RP-C18 silica (40-63  $\mu\text{m}$ , Fuji, Japan) were used for column chromatography. Fractions obtained from column chromatography (CC) were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) with precoated silica gel GF254 (Qingdao Haiyang Chemical Co., Ltd, China) plates.

### Plant material

Air-dried the whole plants of *Hypericum elodeoides* were collected from Yunnan Province, China, in September 2017. A voucher specimen was deposited in the Department of Natural Medicinal Chemistry, China Pharmaceutical University (No. 2017-LHE) and authenticated by Professor Mian Zhang of the Research Department of Pharmacognosy, China Pharmaceutical University, China.

### Extraction and isolation

The dried the whole plants of *H. elodeoides* (10.0 kg) was extracted three times (3  $\times$  25L) with 95% aqueous EtOH under heating reflux, and the crude (583 g) was suspended in  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  and extracted with petroleum ether (PE) (3  $\times$  1L), methylene dichloride (MD) (3  $\times$  1L), ethyl acetate (EA) (3  $\times$  1L). The petroleum ether extract (206g) was subjected to a silica gel column, eluted with a gradient of PE-Me<sub>2</sub>CO (1:0, 20:1, 10:1, 5:1, 1:1, v/v) to give ten fractions (A-J), which were combined based on HPLC and TLC. Fraction C (33.7 g) was chromatographed over a C18 silica gel column eluted with a gradient system of MeOH- $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (1:4, 5:5, 7:3, 8:2, 9:1, 1:0, v/v) to give twelve subfractions (Fr.C1 - Fr. C12). Fr. C1 (0.73 g) was separated with Pre-HPLC (MeOH- $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , 85:15, v/v) to **9** ( $t_{\text{R}}$  = 27.3 min, 6.8 mg). Fr. C2 (0.45 g) was separated with Pre-HPLC (MeOH- $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , 85:15, v/v) to obtain **7** ( $t_{\text{R}}$  = 25.1 min, 0.9 mg) and **8** ( $t_{\text{R}}$  = 26.5 min, 0.5 mg). Fr. C3 (0.68 g) was separated with Pre-HPLC (MeOH- $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , 85:15, v/v) to obtain **1** ( $t_{\text{R}}$  = 40.2 min, 2.1 mg) and **2** ( $t_{\text{R}}$  = 59.7 min, 2.7 mg). Fraction E (17.9 g) was chromatographed over a C18 silica gel column eluted with a gradient system of MeOH- $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (5:5, 7:3, 8:2, 9:1, 1:0, v/v) to give ten subfractions (Fr. E1 - Fr. E10). E3 (0.25 g) was separated with Pre-HPLC (MeOH- $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , 70:30, v/v) to obtain compound **3** ( $t_{\text{R}}$  = 22.9 min, 1.5 mg). E4 (0.23 g) was separated with Pre-HPLC (MeOH- $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , 70:30, v/v) to obtain

compound **5** ( $t_R$  = 26.7 min, 2.4 mg) and **6** ( $t_R$  = 32.8 min, 2.3 mg). E5 (0.36 g) was separated with Pre-HPLC (MeOH–H<sub>2</sub>O, 75:25, v/v) to obtain compound **4** ( $t_R$  = 24.8 min, 1.8 mg).

Furtherly, compounds **1–2** and **5–6** were chirally separated *via* using a chiral preparative column eluting with MeOH–H<sub>2</sub>O (v/v, 80:20).

## Physical and chemical data

Elodeoidin A (**1**), yellowish gum; (+)-**1**:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +39.2$  (c 0.10, MeOH); ECD (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\Delta\varepsilon)$  219 (14.62), 244 (-1.55), 262 (0.74), 300 (-0.79), 342 (0.78), 379 (0.15); (-)-**1**:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +40.7$  (c 0.10, MeOH); ECD (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\Delta\varepsilon)$  219 (-14.84), 243 (1.93), 262 (-1.13), 299 (1.01), 346 (-0.71), 382 (-0.23); UV (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\log \varepsilon) = 227$  (3.79); IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  3473, 2971, 2931, 1716, 1463, 1383, 1288, 1151, 1050, 900 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>), see Table S1; HRESIMS *m/z* 429.2242 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na, 429.2248).

Elodeoidin B (**2**), yellowish gum; (+)-**2**:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +81.7$  (c 0.10, MeOH); ECD (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\Delta\varepsilon)$  219 (30.02), 243 (-5.82), 264 (7.92), 302 (-2.50), 345 (3.13); (-)-**2**:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +67.6$  (c 0.10, MeOH); ECD (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\Delta\varepsilon)$  218 (-26.28), 242 (6.81), 264 (-4.79), 301 (1.16), 339 (-0.99), 378 (-0.28); UV (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\log \varepsilon) = 227$  (4.11); IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  3455, 2969, 2931, 2877, 1752, 1716, 1461, 1383, 1287, 1178, 1148, 1116, 963 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>), see Table S1; HRESIMS *m/z* 443.2396 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>36</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na, 443.2404).

Elodeoidin C (**3**), yellowish gum;  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -18.4$  (c 0.10, MeOH); ECD (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\Delta\varepsilon)$  204 (5.6), 229 (-12.19), 266 (+5.58); UV (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\log \varepsilon) = 225$  (4.08); IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  3441, 2968, 2933, 2874, 1745, 1709, 1642, 1466, 1383, 1291, 1215, 1056, 954 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>), see Table S1; HRESIMS *m/z* 431.2034 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>7</sub>Na, 431.2040).

Elodeoidin D (**4**): yellowish gum;  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -18.0$  (c 0.10, MeOH); ECD (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\Delta\varepsilon)$  229 (-1.05), 261 (+0.77), 333 (-0.15); UV (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\log \varepsilon) = 236$  (4.09); IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  3395, 2963, 2921, 2849, 1707, 1645, 1467, 1421, 1381, 1291, 1216, 953 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR (MeOD), see Table S1; HRESIMS *m/z* 445.2193 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O<sub>7</sub>Na, 445.2197).

Elodeoidin E (**5**), yellowish gum; (+)-**5**:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +24.3$  (c 0.10, MeOH); ECD (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\Delta\varepsilon)$  215 (+4.87), 237 (-11.74), 275 (+1.88), 300 (+0.88), 348 (+3.52); (-)-**5**:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -48.1$  (c 0.10, MeOH); ECD (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\Delta\varepsilon)$  219 (-8.99), 238 (+9.50), 277 (-0.76), 289 (-0.51), 357 (-4.14); UV (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\log \varepsilon) = 240$  (4.15), 360 (3.92); IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  3451, 2972, 2937, 2874, 1743, 1711, 1692, 1641, 1463, 1378, 1286, 1127, 1022, 979 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>), see Table S2; HRESIMS *m/z* 391.2114 [M + H]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>31</sub>O<sub>6</sub>, 391.2115).

Elodeoidin F (**6**), yellowish gum; (+)-**6**:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +13.1$  (c 0.10, MeOH); ECD (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\Delta\varepsilon)$  205 (0.67), 221 (5.61), 240 (-4.66), 349 (2.34); (-)-**6**:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -26.7$  (c 0.10, MeOH); ECD (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\Delta\varepsilon)$  219 (-7.08), 239 (7.28), 347 (-1.60); UV (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\log \varepsilon) = 240$  (4.18), 355 (4.01); IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  3429, 2967, 2932, 2875, 1745, 1710, 1643, 1615, 1462, 1382, 1286, 1126, 1091, 1061 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>), see Table S2; HRESIMS *m/z* 405.2269 [M + H]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>33</sub>O<sub>6</sub>, 405.2272).

Elodeoidin G (**7**), yellowish gum; (+)-**7**:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +15.2$  (c 0.10, MeOH); (-)-**7**:  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -13.5$  (c 0.10, MeOH); UV (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\log \varepsilon) = 236$  (3.95); IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  2926, 2850, 1639, 1465, 1383, 1119, 1015, 863, 690, 627 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>), see Table S3; HRESIMS *m/z* 387.1781 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>28</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na, 387.1778).

Elodeoidin H (**8**), yellowish gum; UV (MeOH)  $\lambda_{\max}(\log \varepsilon) = 234$  (3.90); IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  2925, 2851, 1640, 1466, 1383, 1119, 1014, 862, 689, 628 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>), see Table S3; HRESIMS *m/z* 387.1778 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>28</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na, 387.1778).

Ethyl (E)-4-hydroxy-4,8-dimethylnona-2,7-dienoate (**9**), white powder; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta_H$  6.96 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.18 – 5.05 (m, 1H), 4.21 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.10 – 2.04

(m, 1H), 2.02 – 1.97 (m, 1H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.66 – 1.63 (m, 2H), 1.59 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta_{\text{C}}$  166.9, 154.2, 132.8, 123.9, 118.9, 73.6, 60.6, 41.8, 28.1, 25.8, 22.9, 17.9, 14.4. HRESIMS  $m/z$  227.1637 [M + H]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_3$ , 227.1643).

### Anti-inflammatory activity<sup>1</sup>

The RAW264.7 cell line was purchased from the Chinese Academic of Sciences. The cells were cultured in DMEM containing 10% FBS with penicillin (100 U/mL) and streptomycin (100 U/mL) at 37 °C in a humidified atmosphere with 5% CO<sub>2</sub>. The cells were allowed to grow in 96-well plates with 1 × 105 cells/well to treat test compounds. After being incubated for 2 h, the cells were treated with 100 ng/mL of LPS for 18 h. Nitrite in culture media was measured to assess NO production using Griess reagent. The absorbance at 540 nm was measured on a microplate reader. N-monomethyl-L-arginine was used as the positive control. Cytotoxicity was determined by the MTT method, after 48 h incubation with test compounds. All the experiments were performed in three independent replicates.

Cells were initially treated with LPS (1  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ) for a certain time. The total proteins were extracted as previously described.<sup>1</sup> Total proteins were electrophoresed on SDS-PAGE and transferred onto a PVDF membrane (Bio-Rad Laboratories, Hercules, CA, USA). The membranes were washed with TBST buffer, treated with 5% skimmed milk for 2 h at 25 °C, and then treated with primary antibodies for 12 h at 4 °C. After being washed with TBST, the membranes were probed with secondary antibody at room temperature. Lastly, the protein blots were read on a ChemiDOC XRS + system (Bio-Rad Laboratories).

**Table S4** The anti-inflammatory and antibacterial activity of the tested compounds

Compound	IC <sub>50</sub> ( $\mu\text{M}$ )
(+)-1	33.36 ± 4.30
(+)-5	9.05 ± 0.97
(-)-5	6.06 ± 0.41
(+)-6	9.73 ± 0.47
(-)-6	10.46 ± 0.14
<b>NMLA</b>	<b>39.38 ± 0.90</b>

NMLA was n-monomethyl-l-arginine, each value represents as the mean ± sd from three independent experiments.

### References:

- (1) Wei S.S; Chi J.; Zhou M.M.; Li R.J.; Li Y.R.; Luo J.; Kong L.Y. *Ind. Crop. Prod.* 2019, 137: 367-376.

## CALCULATION SECTION

### Calculation quantum-chemical $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR for 5

In general, conformational analyses were carried out *via* random searching in the Sybyl-X 2.0 using the MMFF94 force field with an energy cutoff of 3.0 kcal/mol.<sup>1</sup> The results showed one lowest energy conformer for **5**. Subsequently, All conformers for **5** was re-optimized using DFT at the b3lyp/6-311+g(2d, p) level by the GAUSSIAN 09 program.<sup>2</sup> The  $^{13}\text{C}$  shielding constants were calculated using the Gauge-Independent Atomic Orbital (GIAO) method at the b3lyp/6-31g(d) level with SMD in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .<sup>3</sup> To get the final  $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR chemical shifts, the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR chemical shifts of the conformers were averaged according to the Boltzmann distribution theory and their relative Gibbs free energy ( $\Delta G$ ).

**Table S5** Experimental and calculated  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data for **5**

No.	$\delta_{\text{calcd.}}$	$\delta_{\text{exp.}}$	$\delta_{\text{corr.}}$	$\Delta_\delta$	No.	$\delta_{\text{calcd.}}$	$\delta_{\text{exp.}}$	$\delta_{\text{corr.}}$	$\Delta_\delta$
1	141.3	145.3	146.6	-1.3	1'	107.1	112.6	108.0	4.6
2	129.8	142.8	138.0	4.8	2'	45.4	48.2	49.7	-1.4
3	156.6	148.4	160.1	-11.7	3'	69.6	77.8	74.2	3.6
4	196.9	204.7	202.8	1.9	4'	35.2	40.6	39.4	1.3
5	44.1	48.0	48.3	-0.4	5'	20.7	23.4	24.7	-1.3
6	195.6	203.6	201.5	2.1	6'	42.3	47.1	46.5	0.6
7	197.2	205.1	203.1	2.0	7'	78.6	81.3	83.2	-1.9
8	36.3	41.9	40.5	1.4	8'	16.8	20.2	20.8	-0.5
9	12.1	17.3	16.0	1.2	9'	23.6	28.2	27.6	0.6
10	13.3	17.3	17.2	0.0	10'	22.9	27.2	26.9	0.3
11	15.6	19.9	19.5	0.4					
12	19.8	20.6	23.8	-3.2					

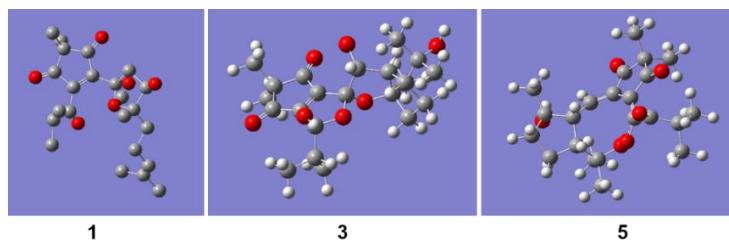
$$\Delta_\delta = \delta_{\text{exp.}} - \delta_{\text{corr.}}$$

### References:

- (1) Sybyl Software, version X 2.0; Tripos Associates Inc.: St. Louis, MO, 2013.
- (2) Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, Jr., J. A.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, J. M.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J., Gaussian 09, Rev. C 01; Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.
- (3) K. Wolinski, J. F. Hilton, and P. Pulay, Efficient Implementation of the Gauge-Independent Atomic Orbital Method for NMR Chemical Shift Calculations, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1990, 112, 8251-60.

## Calculation ECD for 1-6

Monte Carlo conformational searches were carried out by means of the Spartan's 10 software using Merck Molecular Force Field (MMFF). The conformers with Boltzmann-population of over 5% were chosen for ECD calculations, and then the conformers were initially optimized at B3LYP/6-31g (d, p) level in MeOH using the CPCM polarizable conductor calculation model. The theoretical calculation of ECD was conducted in MeOH using Time-dependent Density functional theory (TD-DFT) at the B3LYP/6-31+g (d, p) level for all conformers of compounds **1-6**. Rotatory strengths for a total of 30 excited states were calculated. ECD spectra were generated using the program SpecDis 1.6 (University of Würzburg, Würzburg, Germany) and GraphPad Prism 8 (University of California San Diego, USA) from dipole-length rotational strengths by applying Gaussian band shapes with sigma = 0.3 eV. The calculated conformation as follows:



**Table S6** The coordinate for lowest-energy conformer (-)-**1** and **3** in ECD calculation

Atom	(-)- <b>1</b>			Atom	<b>3</b>		
	X	Y	Z		X	Y	Z
C	-5.228727	0.22243	0.120562	C	3.982721	-0.5364	-2.37594
C	-4.046798	-0.156185	-0.78928	C	4.464489	0.02246	-1.02673
C	-3.000598	0.961352	-0.832612	C	5.417224	1.206836	-1.25977
C	-1.680664	0.415362	-0.364656	C	3.276473	0.435596	-0.12591
C	-0.432956	1.277165	-0.37562	C	3.678455	0.979507	1.264869
C	0.4251	0.316248	-2.439197	C	2.393775	0.851621	2.093713
C	-0.588075	2.685409	0.205594	C	1.779705	-0.49682	1.649909
C	0.868805	3.030194	0.54462	C	2.083955	-1.63619	2.615538
C	1.475741	1.664321	0.982538	C	2.298021	-0.72812	0.194463
C	1.469997	1.49285	2.501865	C	1.023468	-0.81087	-0.67127
C	2.863167	1.43706	0.359017	C	-0.05622	-0.15463	0.229427
C	3.48327	0.052538	0.639847	C	-1.46909	-0.59765	0.001418
C	4.743911	-0.174016	-0.151496	C	-2.21114	-1.87278	0.093975
C	5.000787	-1.134022	-1.053958	C	-3.68153	-1.558	-0.24173
C	4.038617	-2.225214	-1.458959	C	-4.59912	-1.87712	0.952475
C	6.338967	-1.193686	-1.753348	C	-4.12412	-2.32973	-1.49934
C	-1.819925	-0.889129	-0.024996	C	-3.66468	-0.03321	-0.52102
C	-0.770015	-1.891794	0.400773	C	-2.25658	0.422859	-0.35933
C	-0.943006	-2.548192	1.764332	C	-1.434	1.689046	-0.49851
C	0.208891	-3.510558	2.064755	C	-1.87441	2.921271	0.322616
C	-1.153448	-1.514497	2.887012	C	-3.08918	3.630787	-0.29448
C	-4.535031	-0.494893	-2.212188	C	-2.11562	2.564248	1.796577
C	-3.248333	-1.319668	-0.203315	H	2.724898	1.22437	-0.65637
H	1.3819	3.372378	-0.363102	H	2.829375	-1.68016	0.121812
H	-5.741623	1.098561	-0.2875	H	1.106839	-0.25228	-1.60529
H	-5.932378	-0.613148	0.181558	H	3.419478	0.214383	-2.94259
H	-4.896373	0.464333	1.136421	H	4.842753	-0.83162	-2.99198
H	-0.391299	-0.397285	-2.603626	H	3.348108	-1.41685	-2.23971
H	0.776962	0.690547	-3.40323	H	5.843391	1.557603	-0.31575
H	1.235518	-0.200747	-1.919404	H	6.246337	0.906383	-1.91345
H	-1.065781	3.364039	-0.500812	H	4.902757	2.045585	-1.74354
H	-1.177354	2.653304	1.128314	H	5.868843	-1.34075	-0.87459
H	0.755924	4.850225	1.224169	H	4.050423	2.009048	1.229512
H	1.742079	0.466874	2.765019	H	4.476115	0.353729	1.681268

H	2.183238	2.177918	2.968248	H	1.694833	1.651619	1.831004
H	0.480425	1.706638	2.915375	H	2.56637	0.897976	3.17479
H	2.768793	1.570296	-0.725268	H	1.712462	-2.58955	2.224667
H	3.533456	2.231544	0.716897	H	3.164825	-1.72546	2.769976
H	3.720397	-0.025845	1.710914	H	1.608812	-1.45234	3.585332
H	2.734779	-0.71615	0.427338	H	0.281852	-2.60159	-0.28392
H	5.536739	0.551721	0.044158	H	-5.62609	-1.58085	0.718047
H	3.870458	-2.205376	-2.545056	H	-4.57405	-2.95062	1.163766
H	4.461976	-3.214498	-1.233832	H	-4.28611	-1.34328	1.856856
H	3.064219	-2.16155	-0.969581	H	-3.47823	-2.10938	-2.35633
H	7.007282	-0.389347	-1.429525	H	-4.08133	-3.40621	-1.3071
H	6.843452	-2.151844	-1.563233	H	-5.14965	-2.05165	-1.76118
H	6.219962	-1.118836	-2.843736	H	-0.80316	2.752898	-1.98386
H	-1.879283	-3.119822	1.662914	H	-1.00754	3.599566	0.279352
H	1.155765	-2.968782	2.166559	H	-3.95455	2.962245	-0.34269
H	0.018507	-4.045399	3.00153	H	-3.35873	4.502611	0.312423
H	0.332911	-4.243832	1.263585	H	-2.88411	3.975499	-1.31219
H	-2.004835	-0.855608	2.685482	H	-3.03263	1.973196	1.912513
H	-1.349865	-2.029257	3.833269	H	-1.28136	1.991796	2.211944
H	-0.265293	-0.888482	3.015772	H	-2.23949	3.476296	2.390273
H	-3.704499	-0.773991	-2.870078	O	5.157778	-1.01152	-0.30264
H	-5.237414	-1.333228	-2.172465	O	0.671154	-2.13392	-1.04586
H	-5.037001	0.375675	-2.645438	O	-4.64229	0.636739	-0.7869
O	-0.01097	1.47133	-1.721075	O	-1.75275	-2.96826	0.366295
O	1.021415	3.989818	1.582476	O	-1.35581	1.959914	-1.87977
O	0.554728	0.666459	0.429412	O	-0.13728	1.27403	-0.00712
O	0.098612	-2.208595	-0.391112	O	0.325806	-0.4218	1.546141
O	-3.215638	2.105858	-1.181037				
O	-3.693124	-2.417305	0.076413				

**Table S7** The coordinate for lowest-energy conformer (+)-5 in ECD calculation

Atom	X	Y	Z	Atom	X	Y	Z
C	2.292602	1.349431	-0.24391	H	3.173465	3.86267	-1.06889
C	1.089698	0.493451	-0.09384	H	-1.95437	2.015009	0.614612
C	-0.02333	1.326111	0.371883	H	-3.89712	-0.8293	-2.49362
C	0.549256	2.629183	0.83795	H	-5.33174	-0.37881	-1.56323
C	2.01278	2.727455	0.370842	H	-4.03496	-2.60067	-0.76829
C	2.960516	2.990639	1.555413	H	-4.41725	-1.39384	0.467281
C	2.147309	3.836128	-0.69235	H	-1.89067	-1.24223	3.269042
C	-1.35867	1.200704	0.208253	H	-2.52431	0.039839	2.211247
C	-2.10147	0.204523	-0.64475	H	-3.47464	-1.42534	2.505977
C	-4.24883	-0.53393	-1.49699	H	-1.32498	-3.77489	0.530579
C	1.212394	-0.85344	-0.24316	H	-1.46097	-3.56931	2.287263
C	-2.3349	-1.30525	-0.2122	H	-2.92209	-3.61522	1.283114
C	-3.84408	-1.57304	-0.44637	H	3.725618	-1.20448	0.666062
C	-3.51243	0.736382	-1.03872	H	4.709396	-2.75928	-1.79373
C	-1.80895	-1.74764	1.165586	H	5.081777	-1.07133	-1.40707
C	-2.4633	-1.03858	2.359955	H	5.698407	-2.37526	-0.36893
C	-1.8845	-3.27231	1.323852	H	3.095154	-4.09037	-0.18137
C	2.391704	-1.53438	-0.95714	H	2.36505	-3.24806	1.196723
C	3.58597	-1.96181	-0.11348	H	4.098429	-3.61514	1.199799
C	4.848627	-2.04739	-0.97576	H	-3.01567	1.521323	-3.00983
C	3.257916	-3.30986	0.568924	H	-4.49797	2.189921	-2.31628
C	-3.48054	1.85654	-2.07736	H	-2.92203	2.719003	-1.70225
H	-1.52368	0.136707	-1.57659	H	-4.97052	1.58576	-0.03572
H	-1.78651	-1.91447	-0.93636	O	-0.0441	3.510204	1.432402
H	3.995234	3.026381	1.204181	O	3.368079	1.010841	-0.7194
H	2.701755	3.943446	2.0247	O	-0.4275	-1.32454	1.319732
H	2.883247	2.205868	2.314865	O	2.26115	-1.79678	-2.13457
H	1.47691	3.665463	-1.54087	O	0.364045	-1.8165	0.179009
H	1.897017	4.803277	-0.24793	O	-4.1065	1.211233	0.182291

**NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of 1 (Figure S7-S15)**

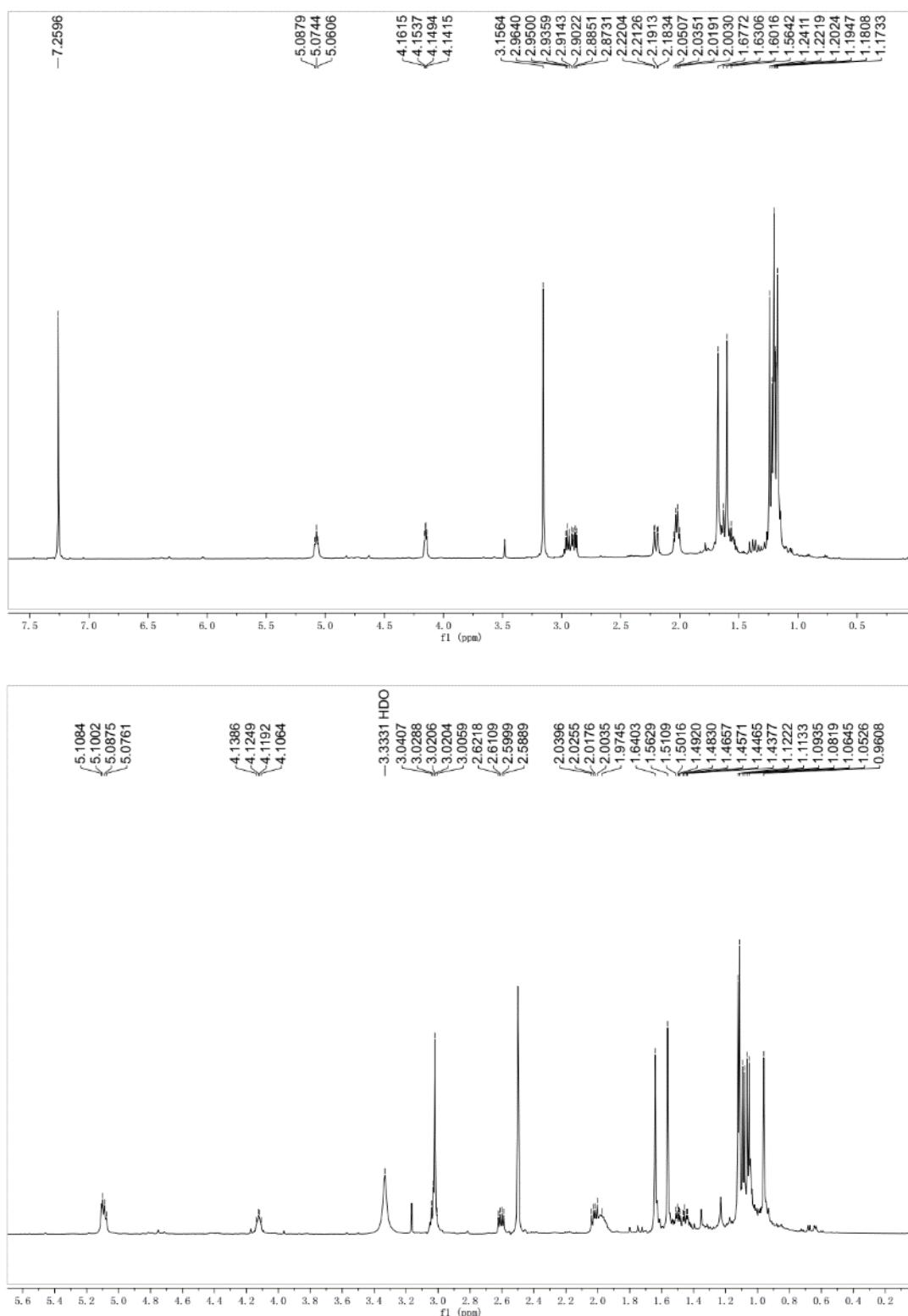


Figure S7 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of 1 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (the above) and  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (the following figure).

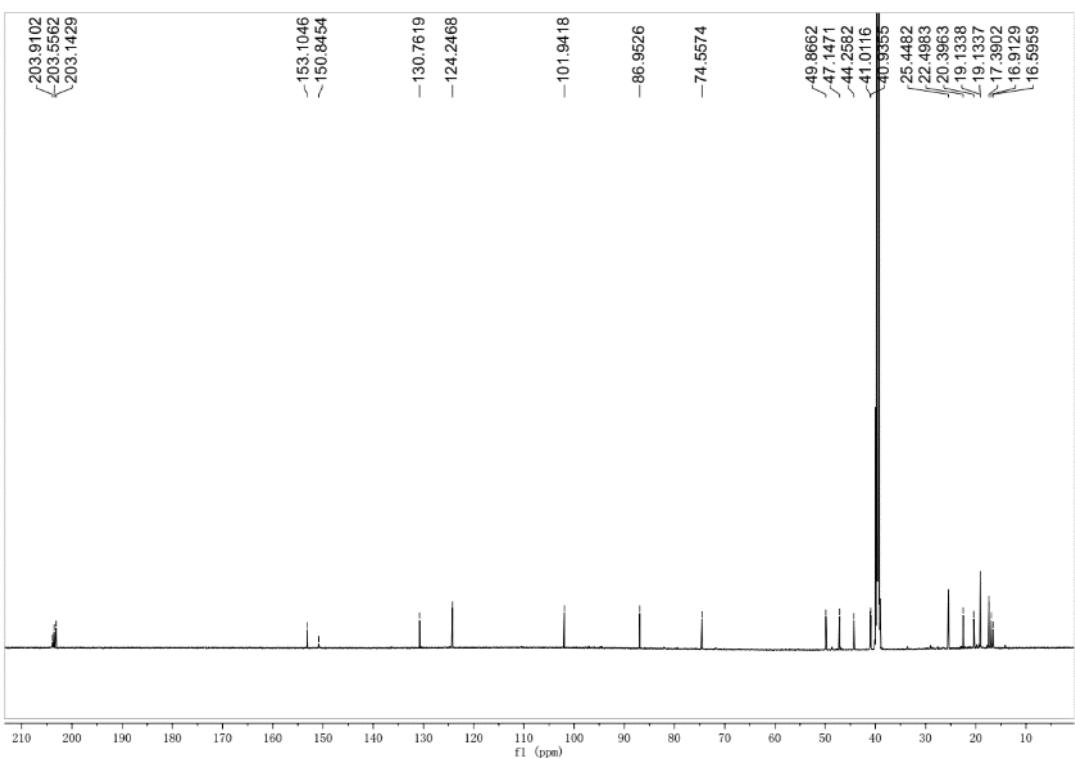
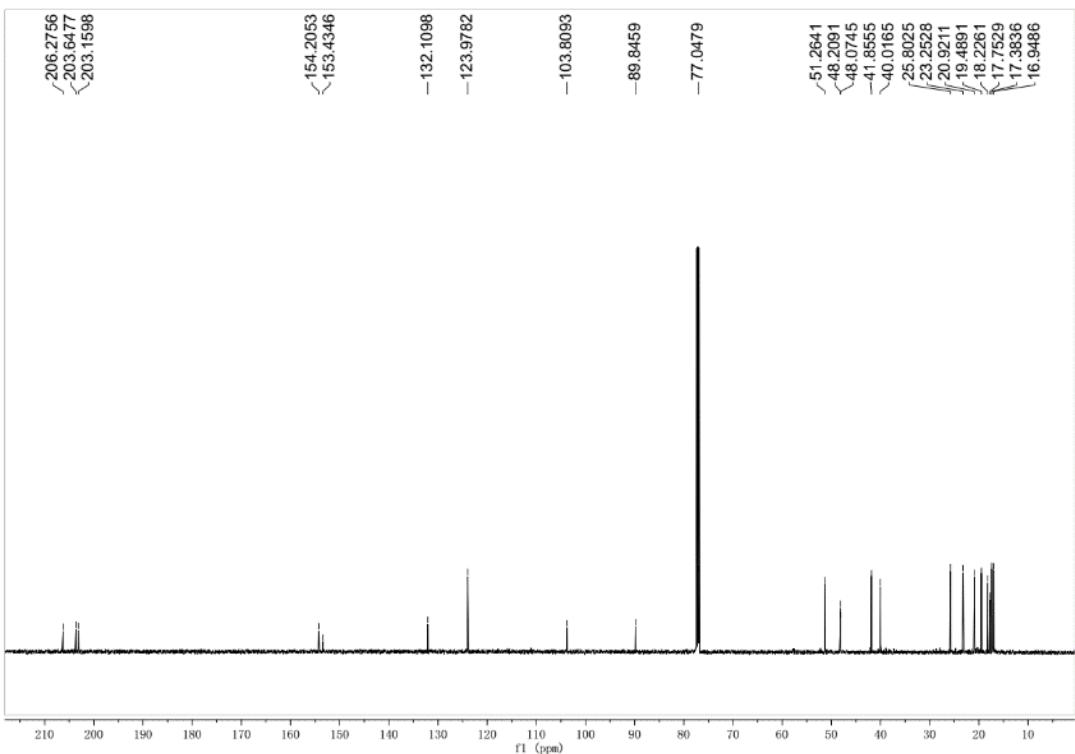


Figure S8  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (the above figure) and  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (the following figure).

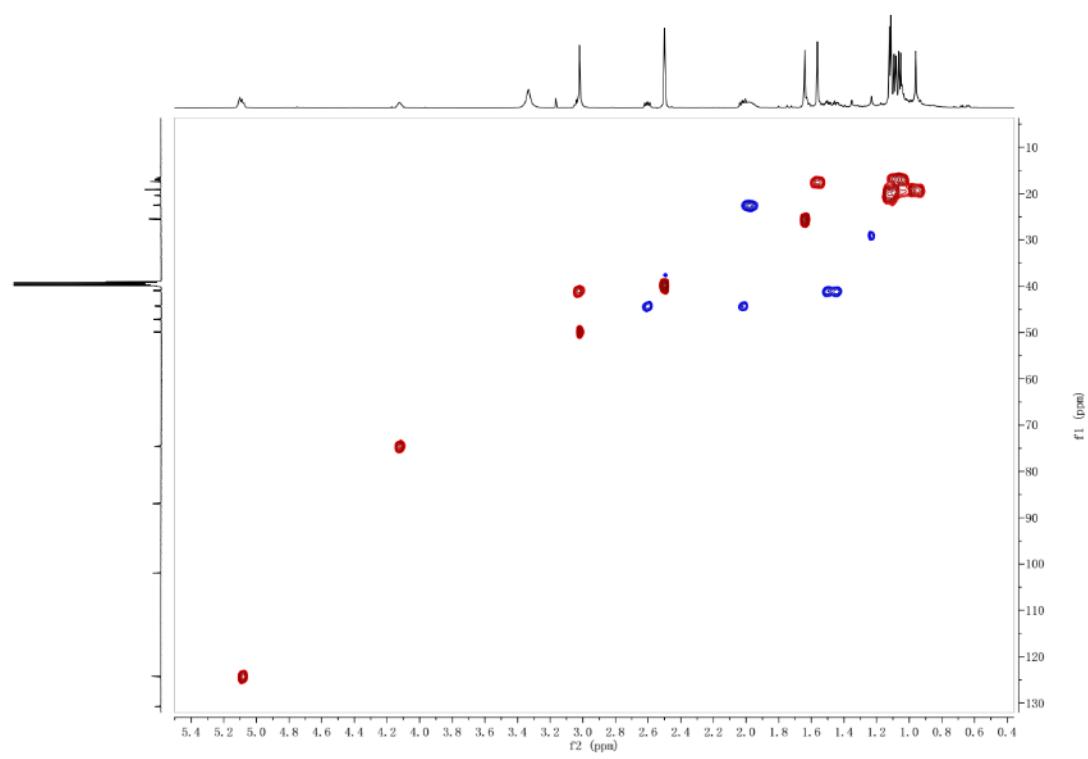
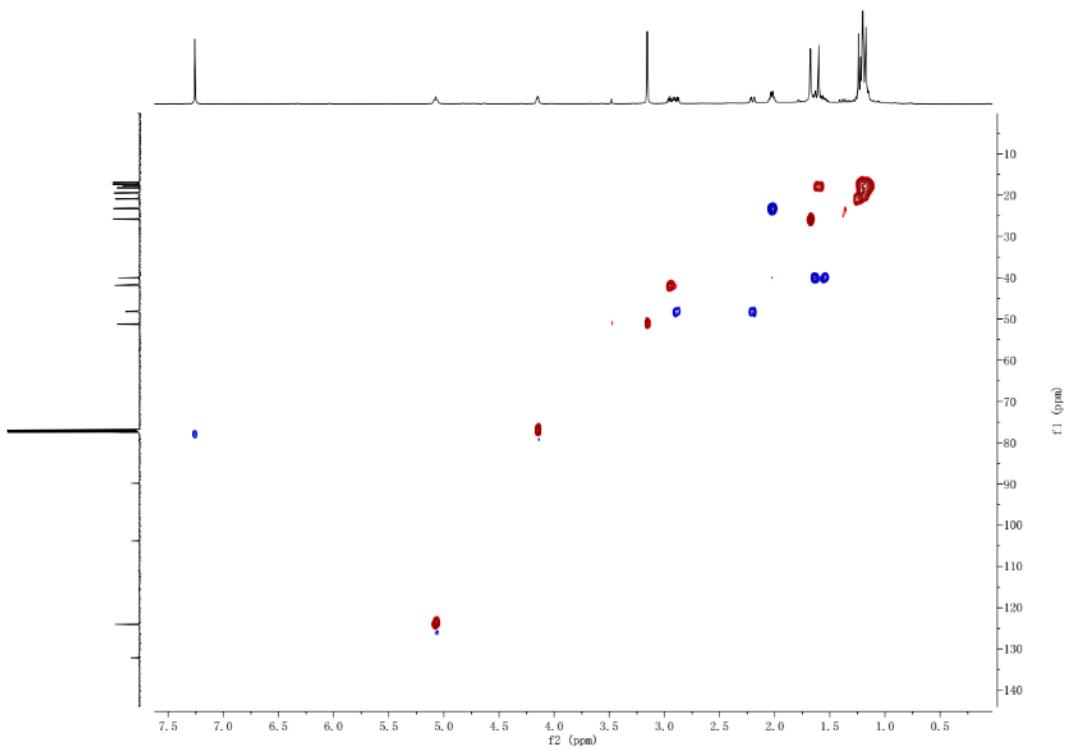


Figure S9 HSQC spectrum of 1 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (the above figure) and  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (the following figure).

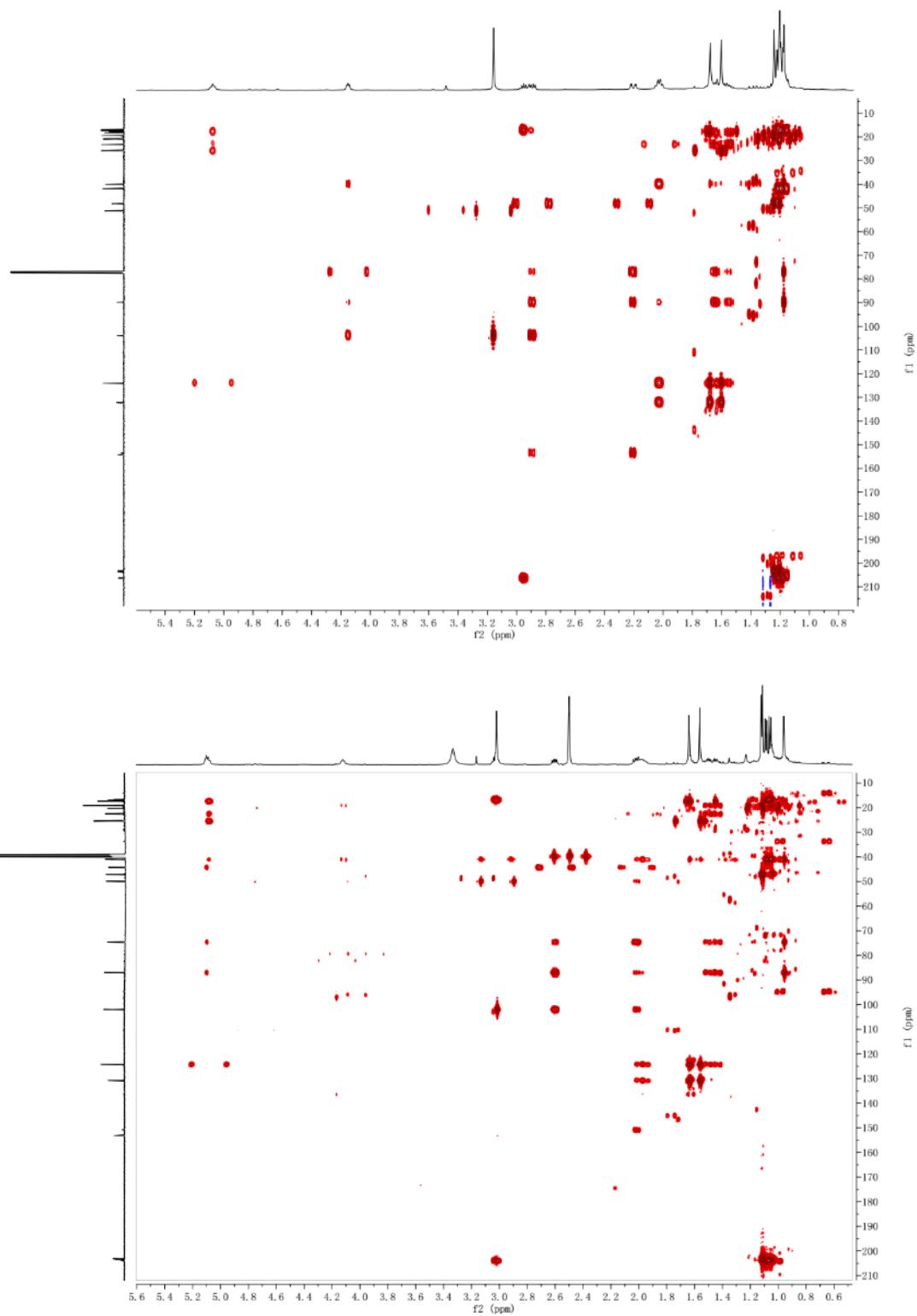


Figure S10 HMBC spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (the above figure) and  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (the following figure).

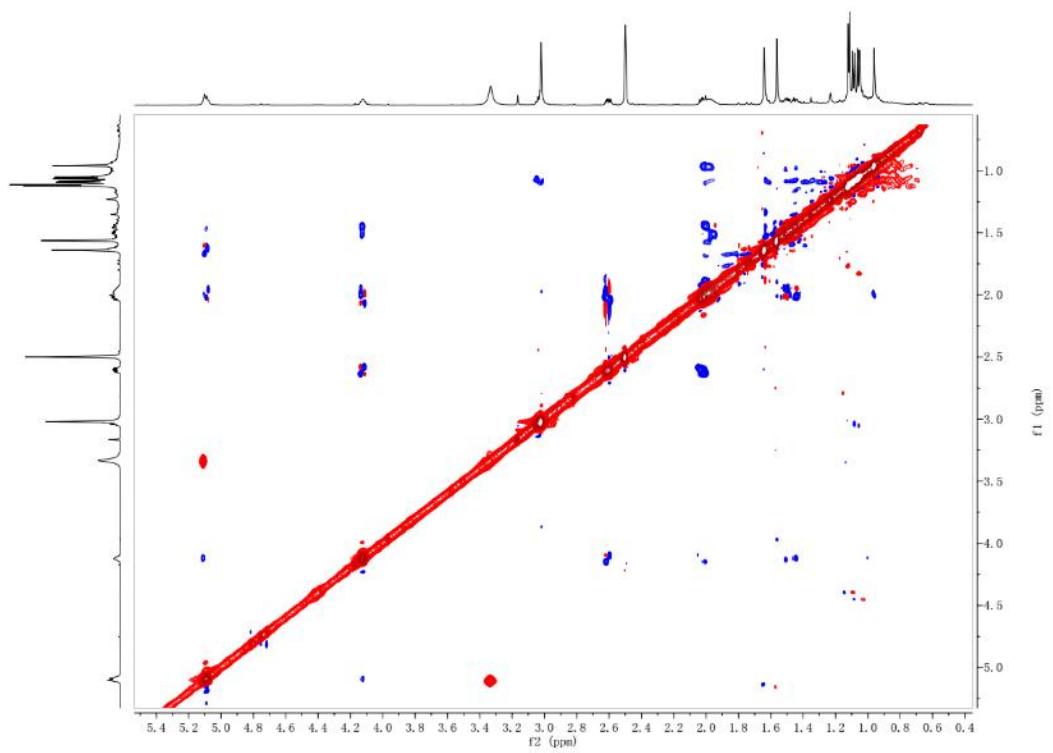
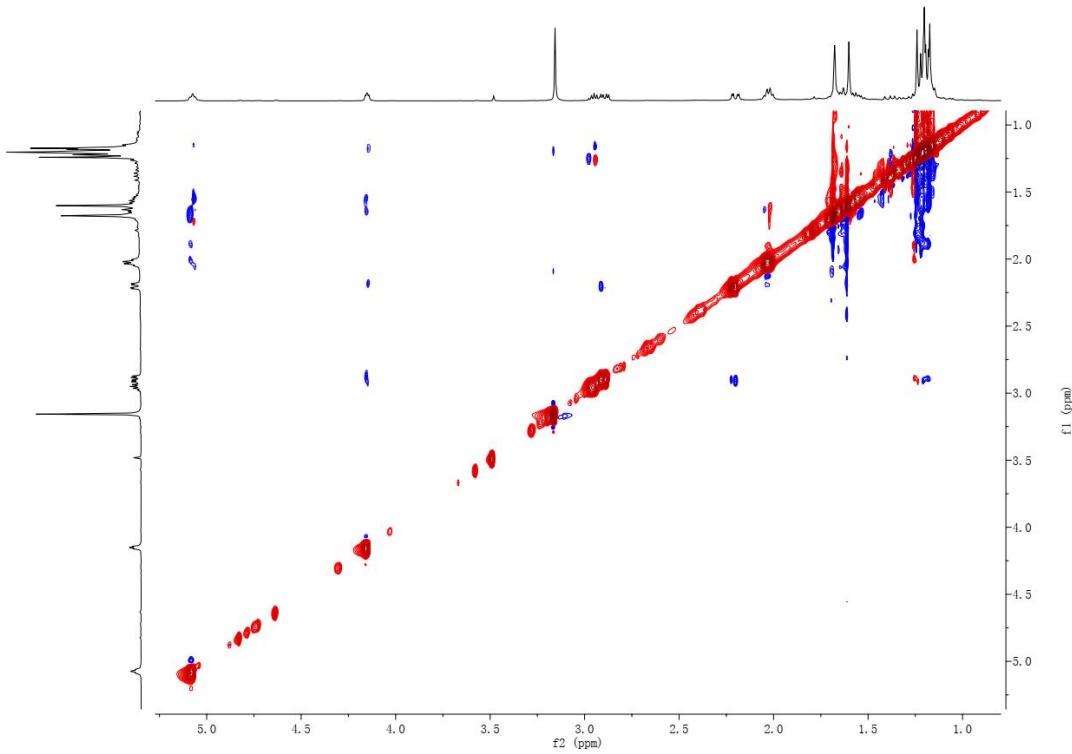


Figure S11 ROESY spectrum of 1 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (the above figure) and  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (the following figure).

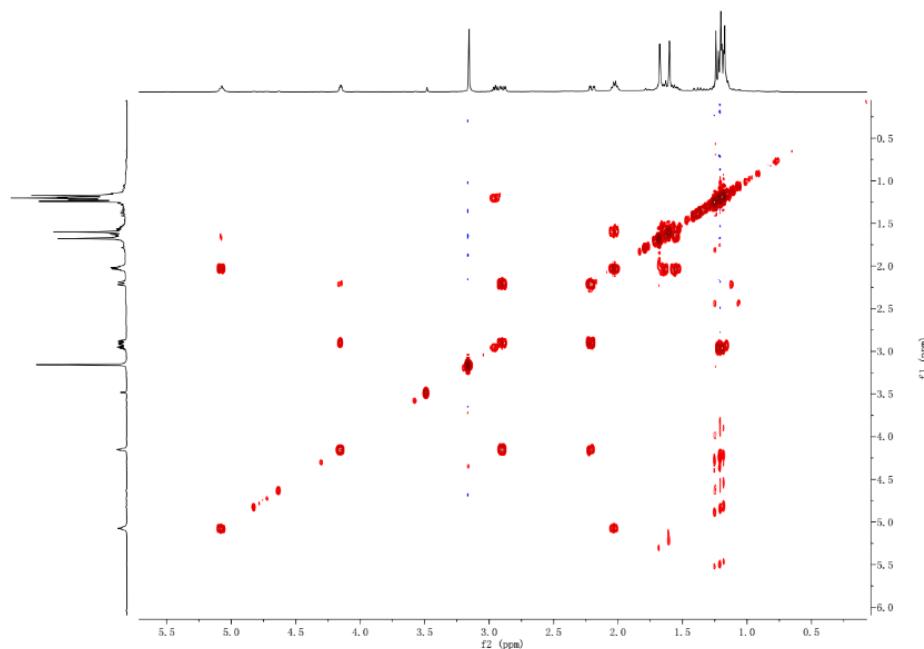
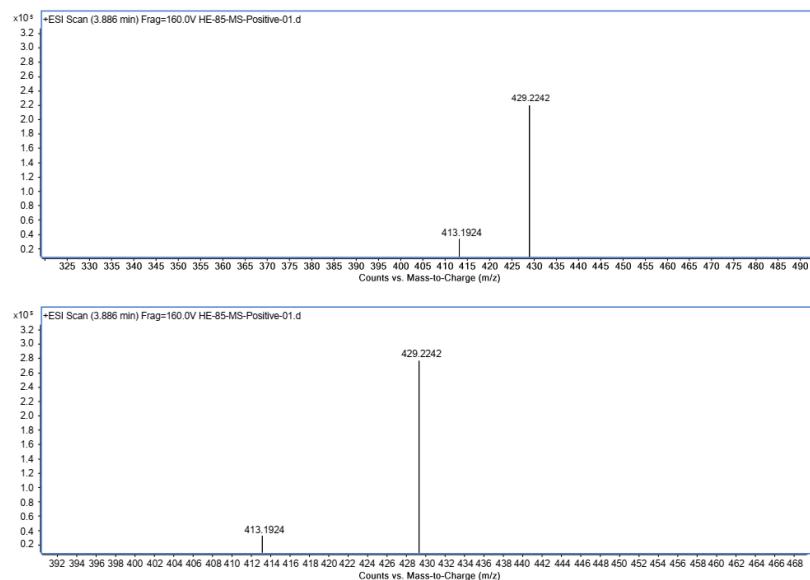


Figure S12  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of 1 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



#### Elemental Composition Calculator

Target m/z:	429.2242	Result type:	Positive ions	Species:	$[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$
Elements:	C (0-80); H (0-120); O (0-30)				
Ion Formula	Calculated m/z			PPM Error	
C <sub>23</sub> H <sub>34</sub> O <sub>6</sub> Na	429.2248			0.7	

Agilent Technologies

Figure S13 HRESIMS spectrum of 1.

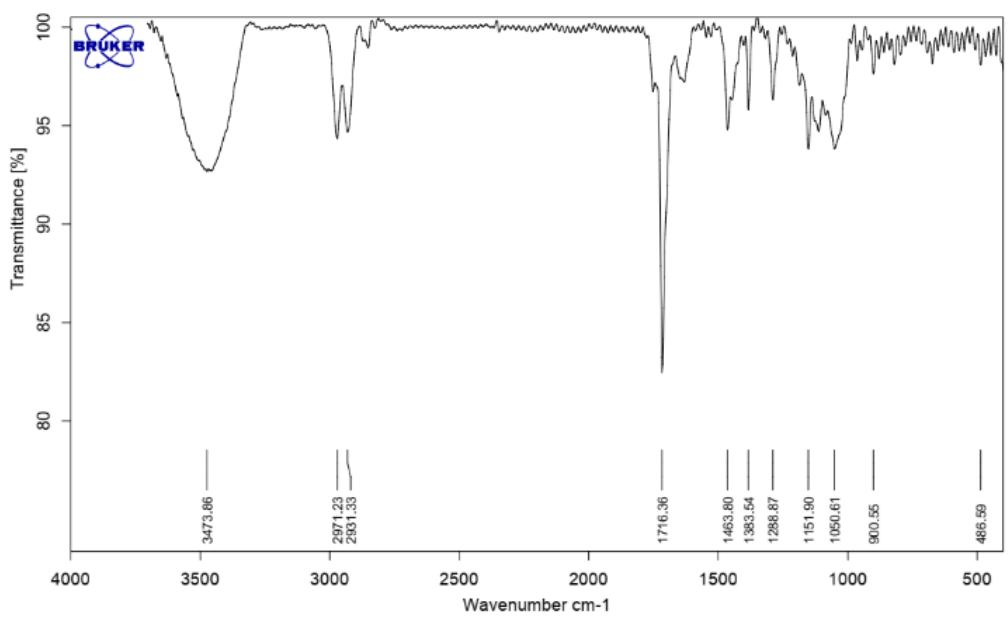


Figure S14 IR spectrum of 1.

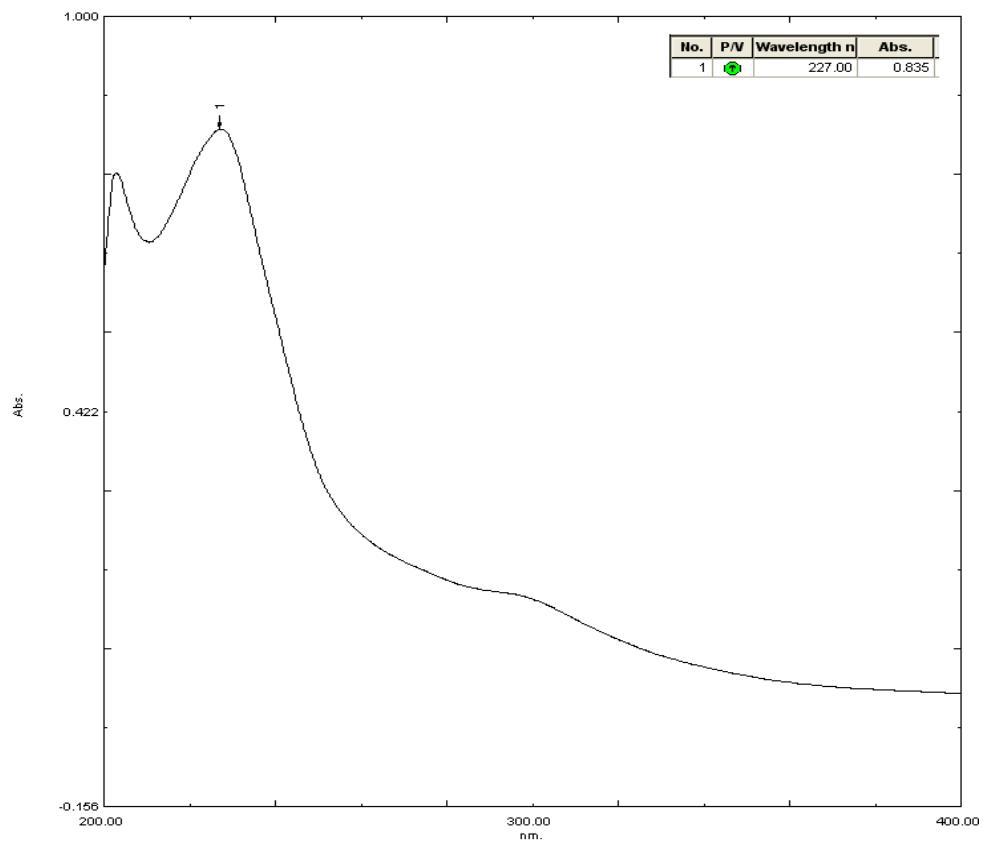


Figure S15 UV spectrum of 1.

**NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of 2 (Figure S16-S23)**

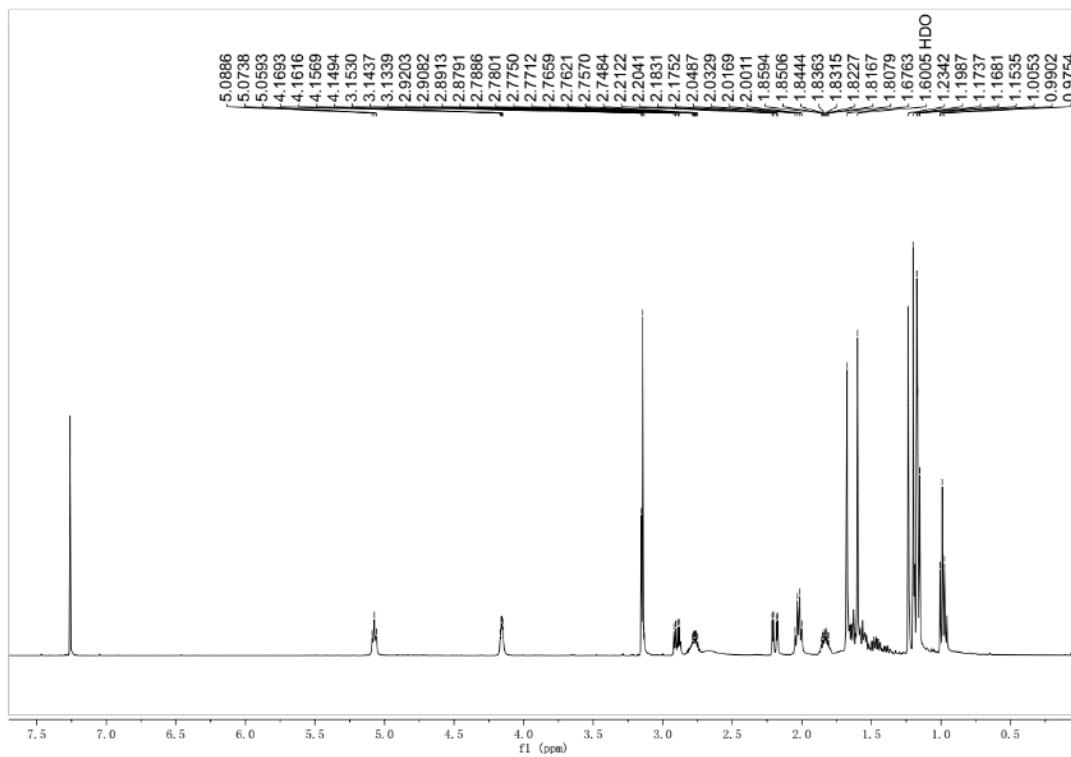


Figure S16  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of 2 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

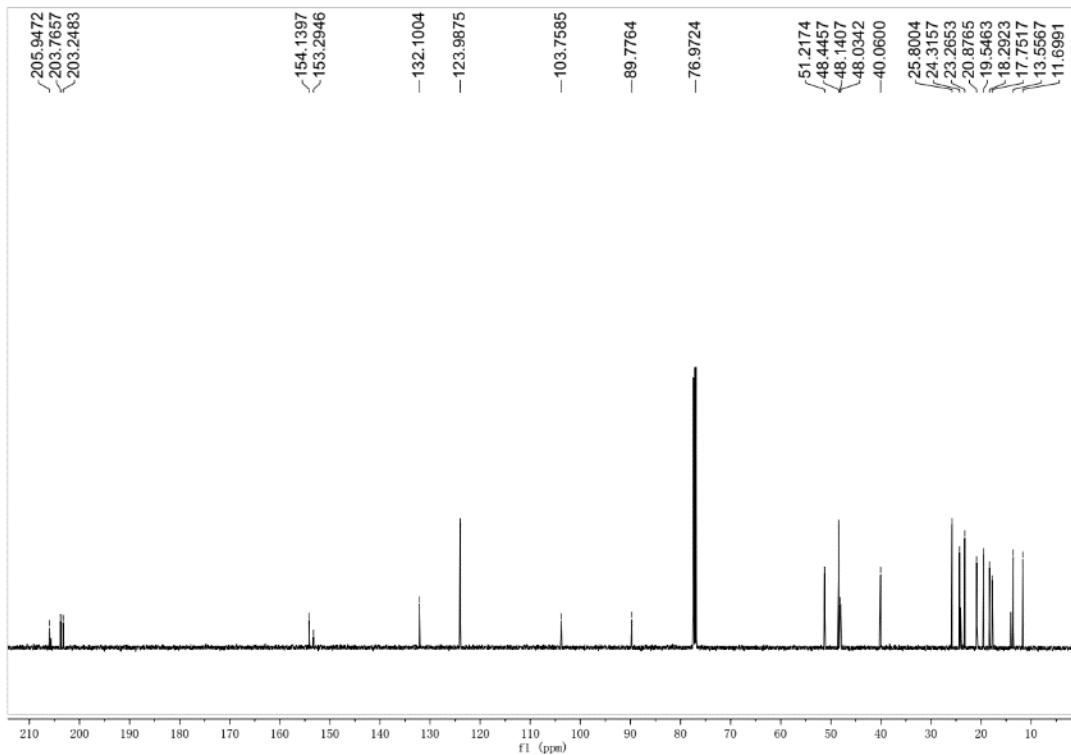


Figure S17  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of 2 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

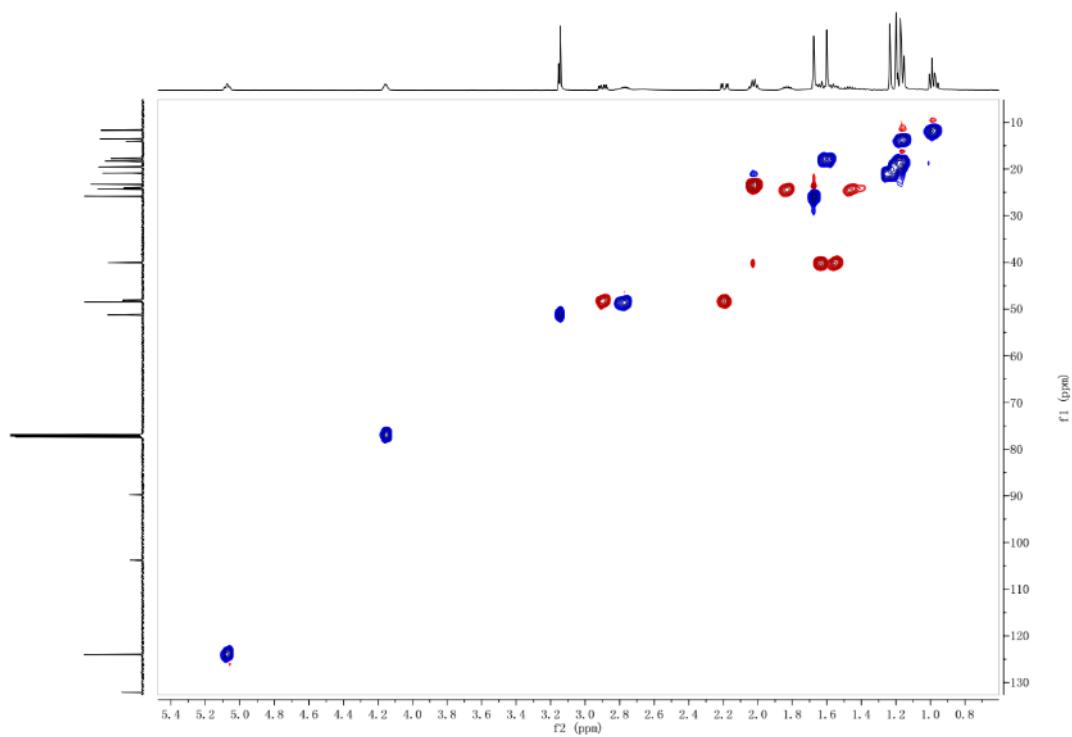


Figure S18 HSQC spectrum of 2 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

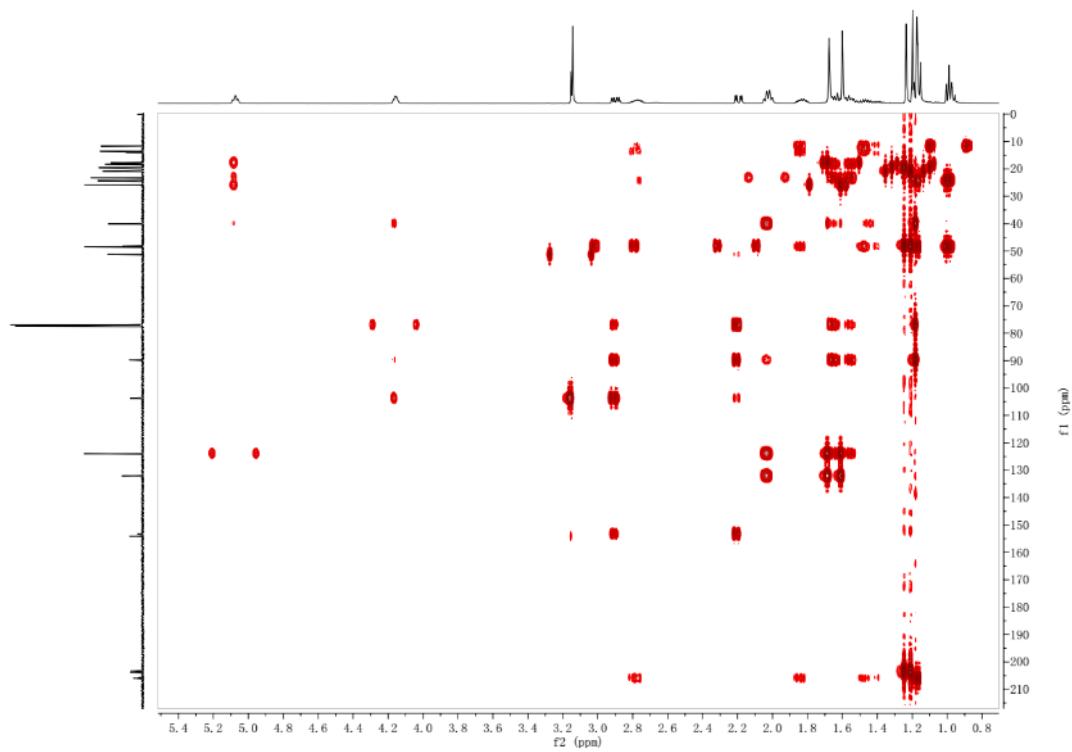


Figure S19 HMBC spectrum of 2 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

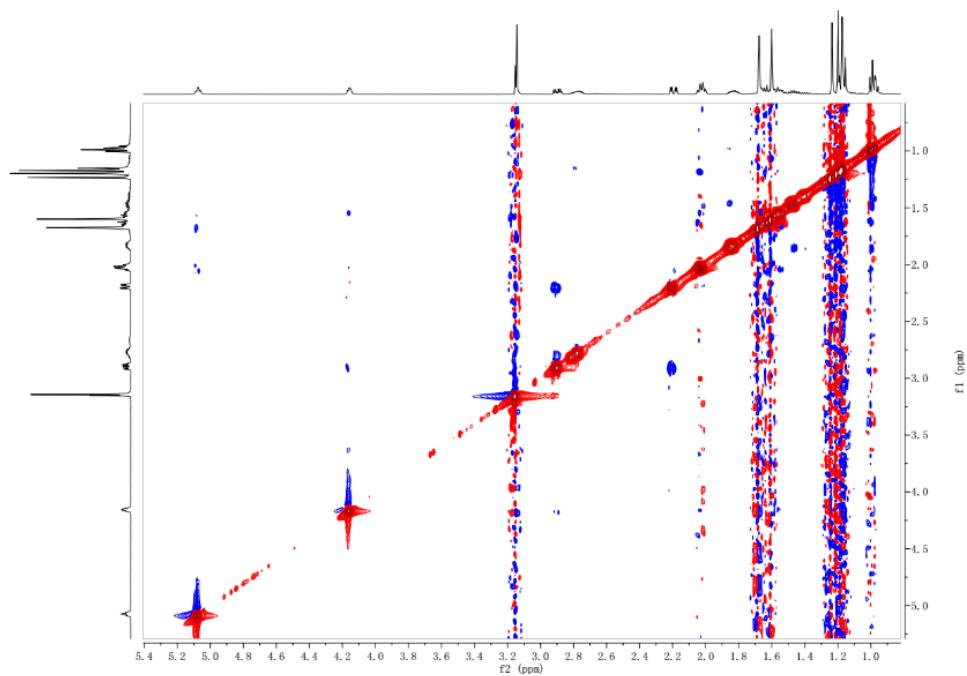
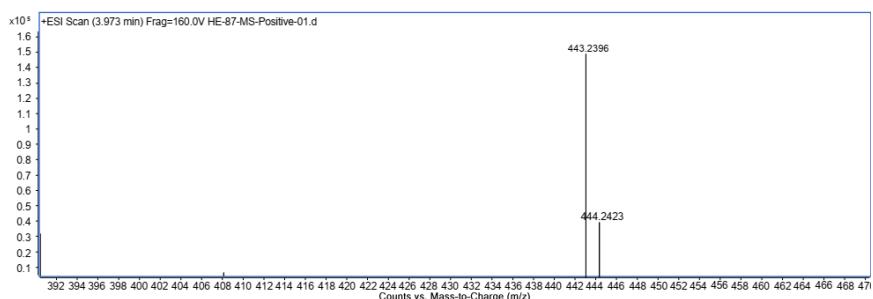
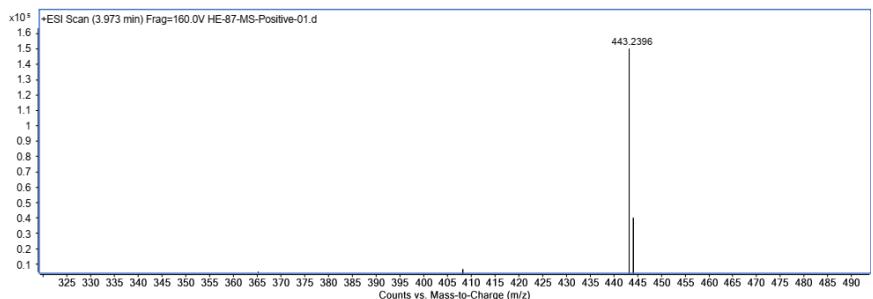


Figure S20 ROESY spectrum of 2 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



#### Elemental Composition Calculator

Target m/z:	443.2396	Result type:	Positive ions	Species:	$[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$
Elements:	C (0-80); H (0-120); O (0-30)				
Ion Formula	Calculated m/z			PPM Error	
C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>36</sub> O <sub>6</sub> Na	443.2404			0.8	

Agilent Technologies

Figure S21 HRESIMS spectrum of 2.

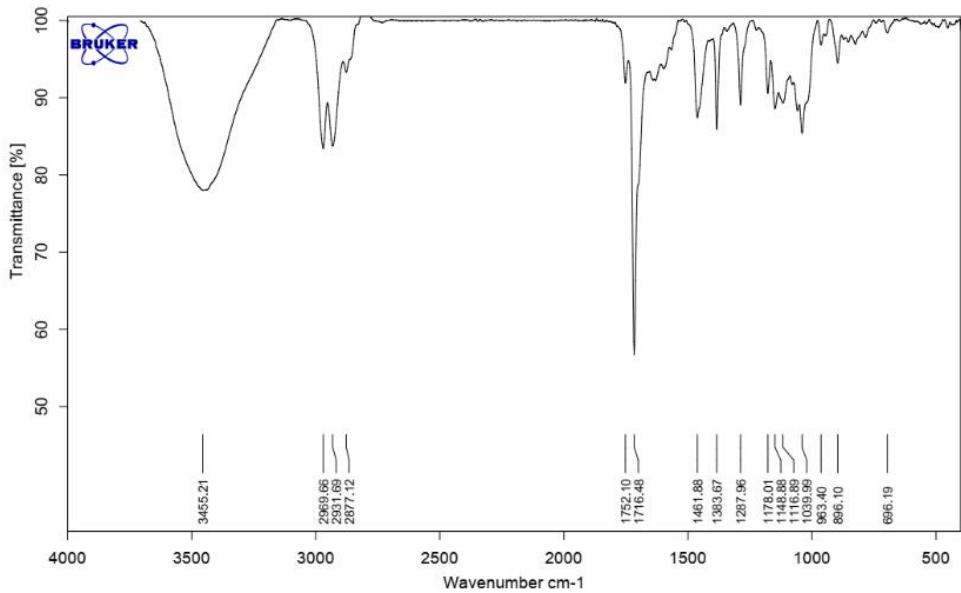


Figure S22 IR spectrum of 2.

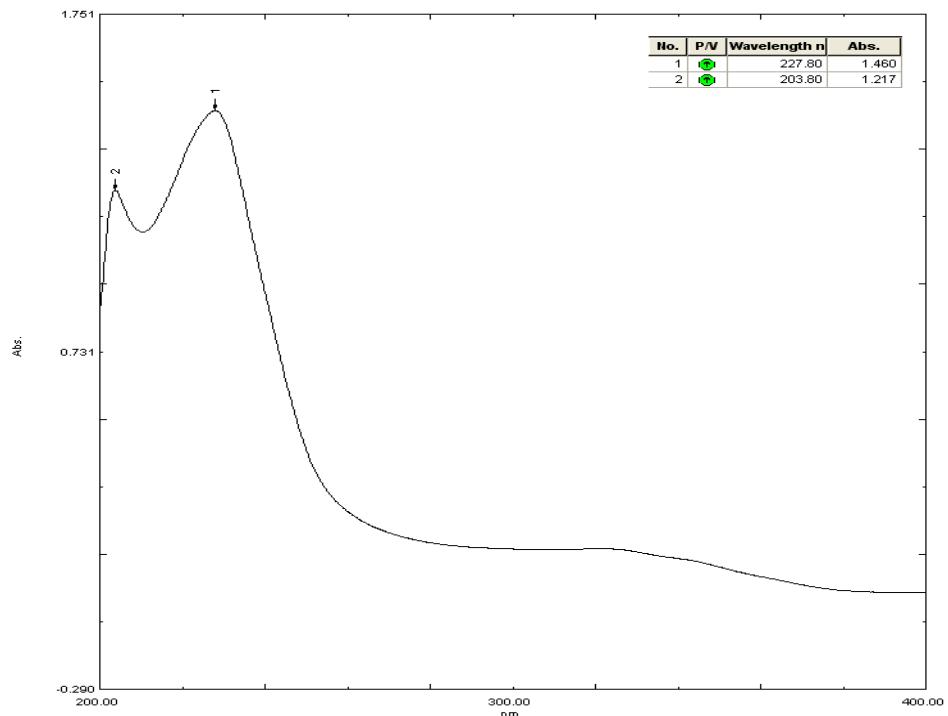


Figure S23 UV spectrum of 2.

**NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of 3 (Figure S24-S32)**

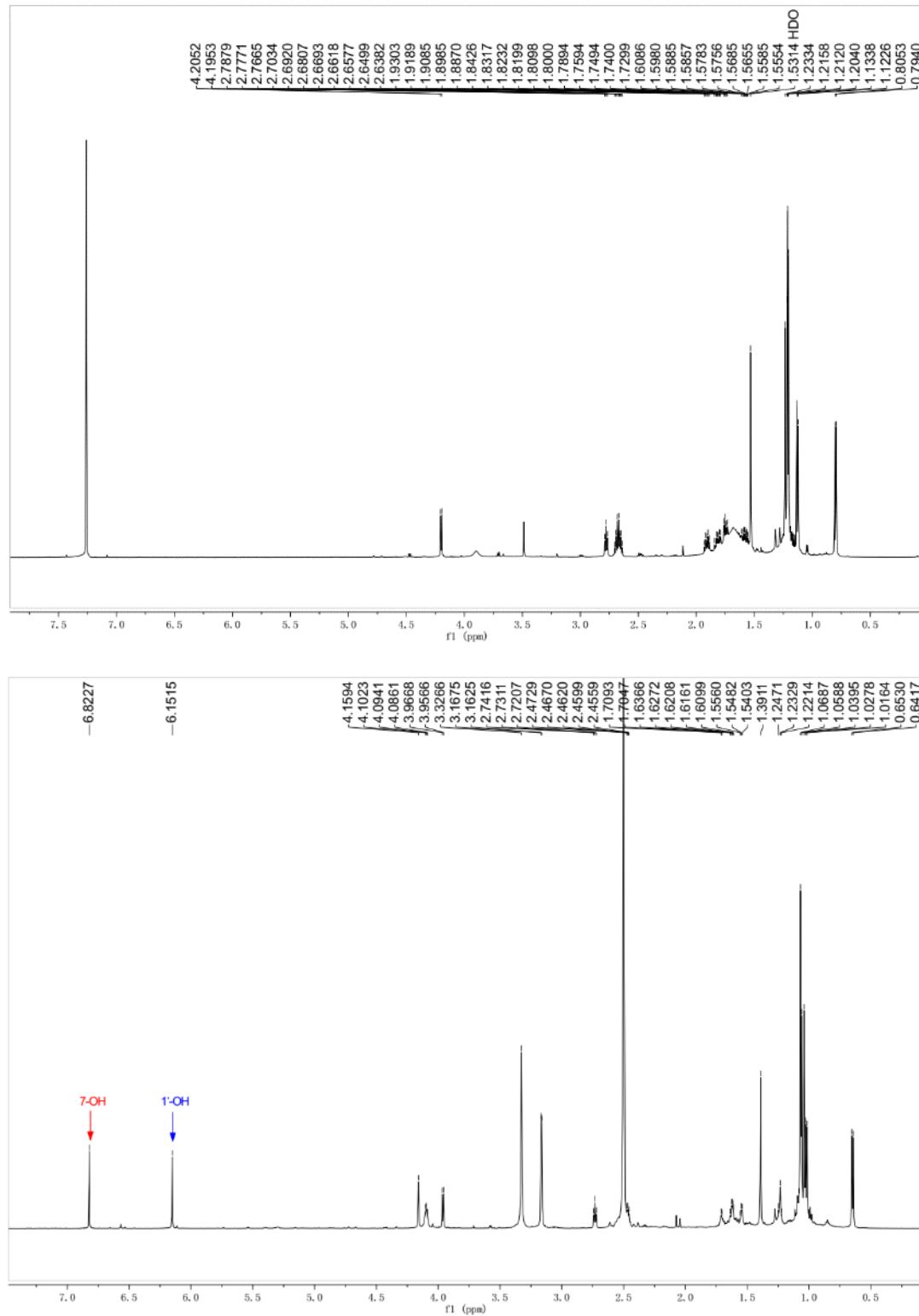


Figure S24 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of 3 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (the above figure) and  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (the following figure).

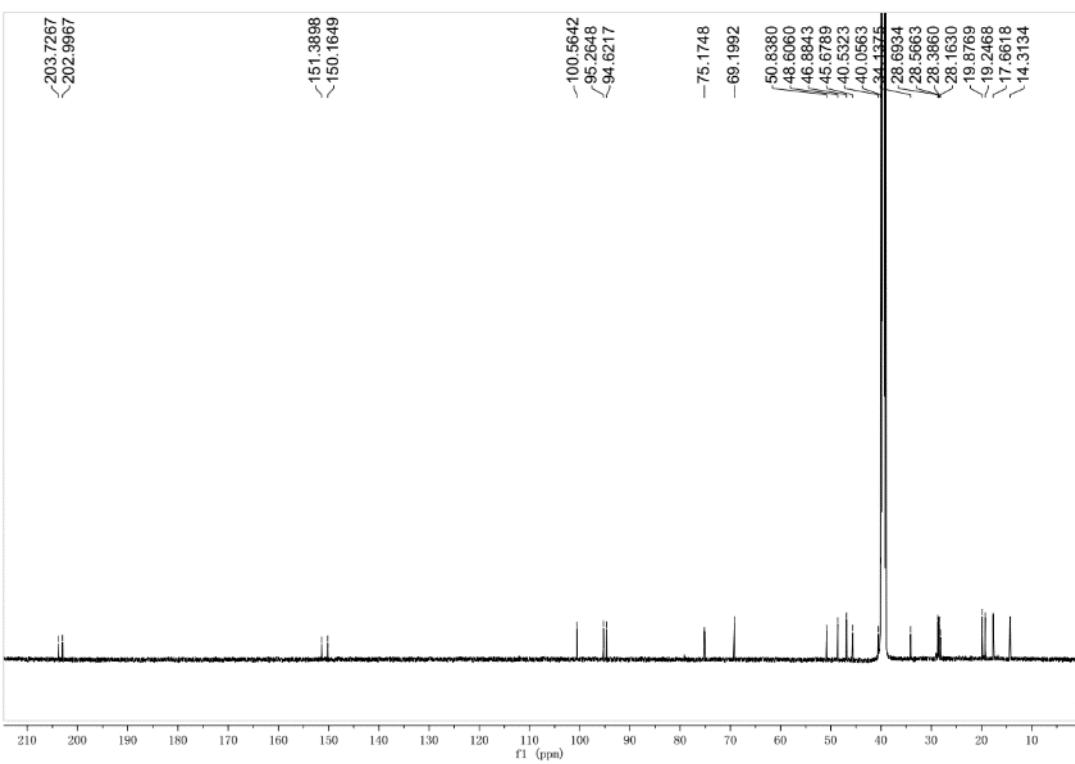
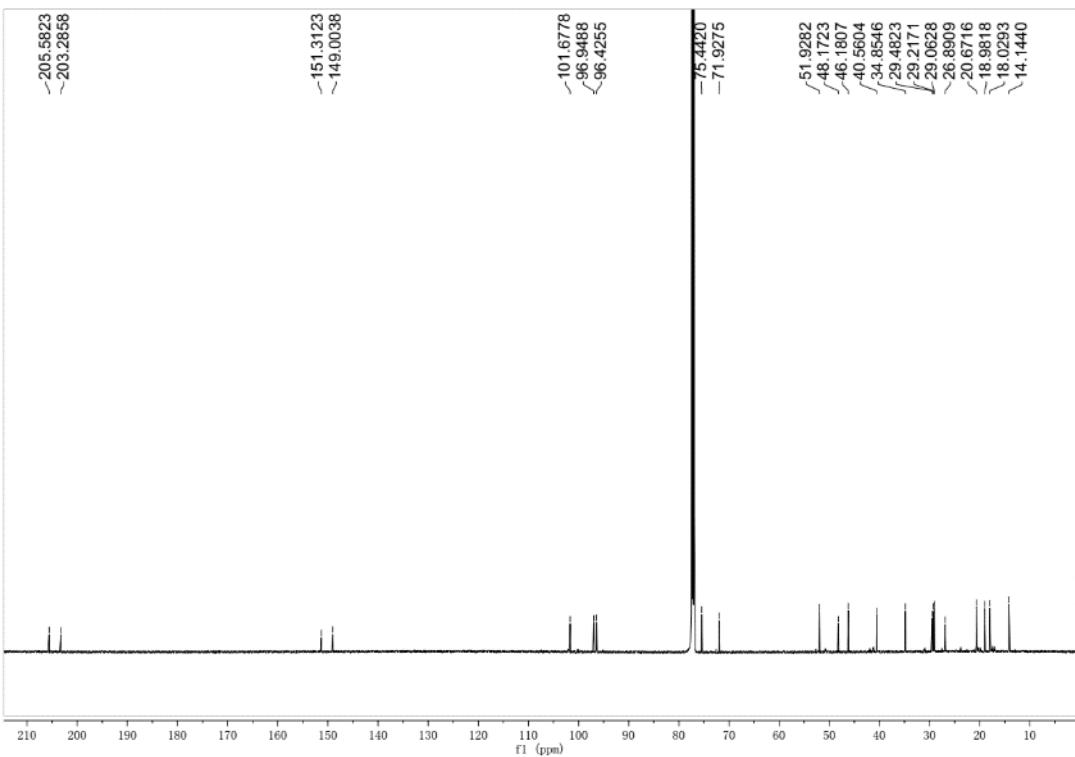


Figure S25 <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of 3 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (the above figure) and  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (the following figure).

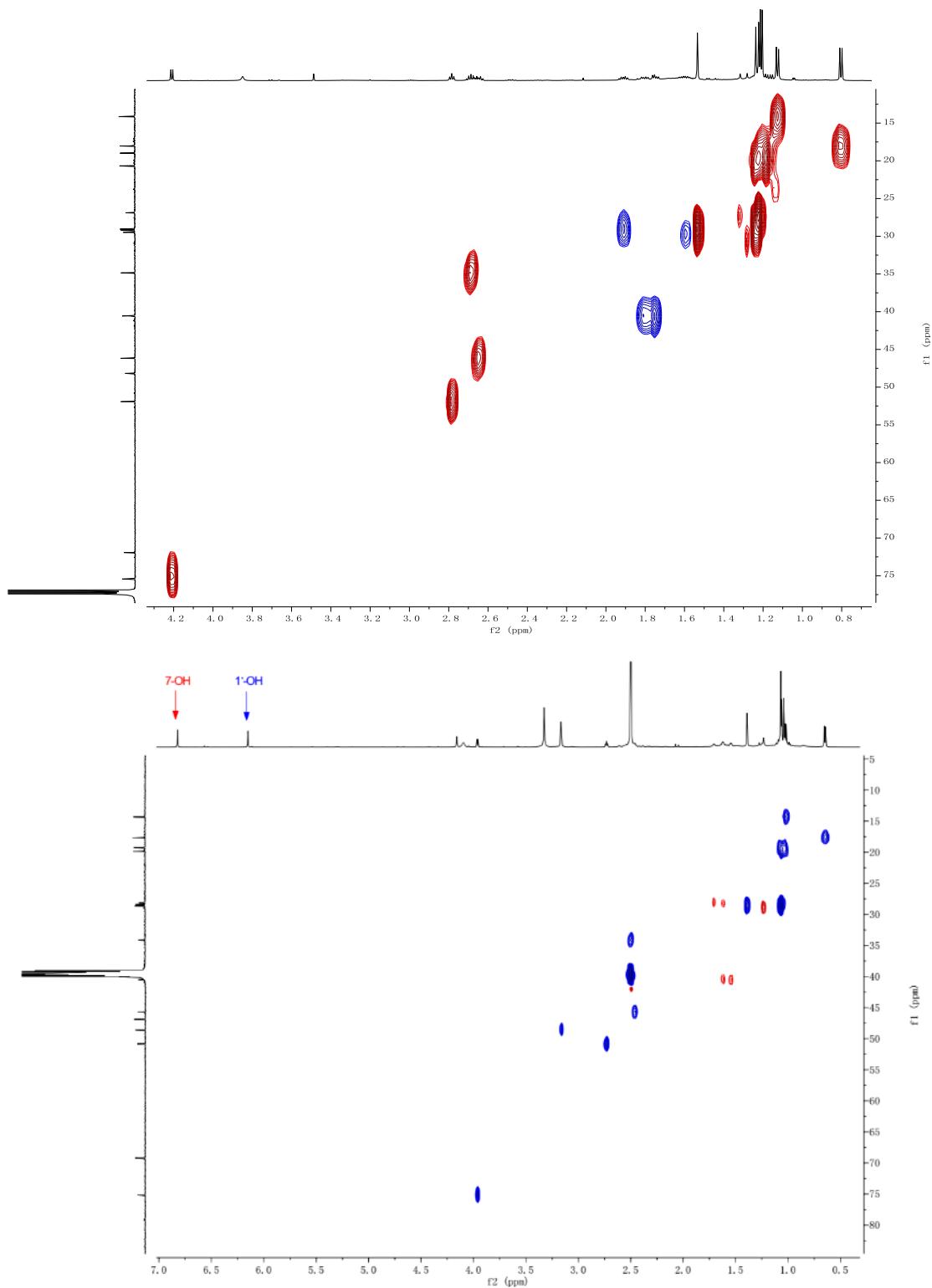


Figure S26 HSQC spectrum of 3 in CDCl<sub>3</sub> (the above figure) and DMSO-d<sub>6</sub> (the following figure).

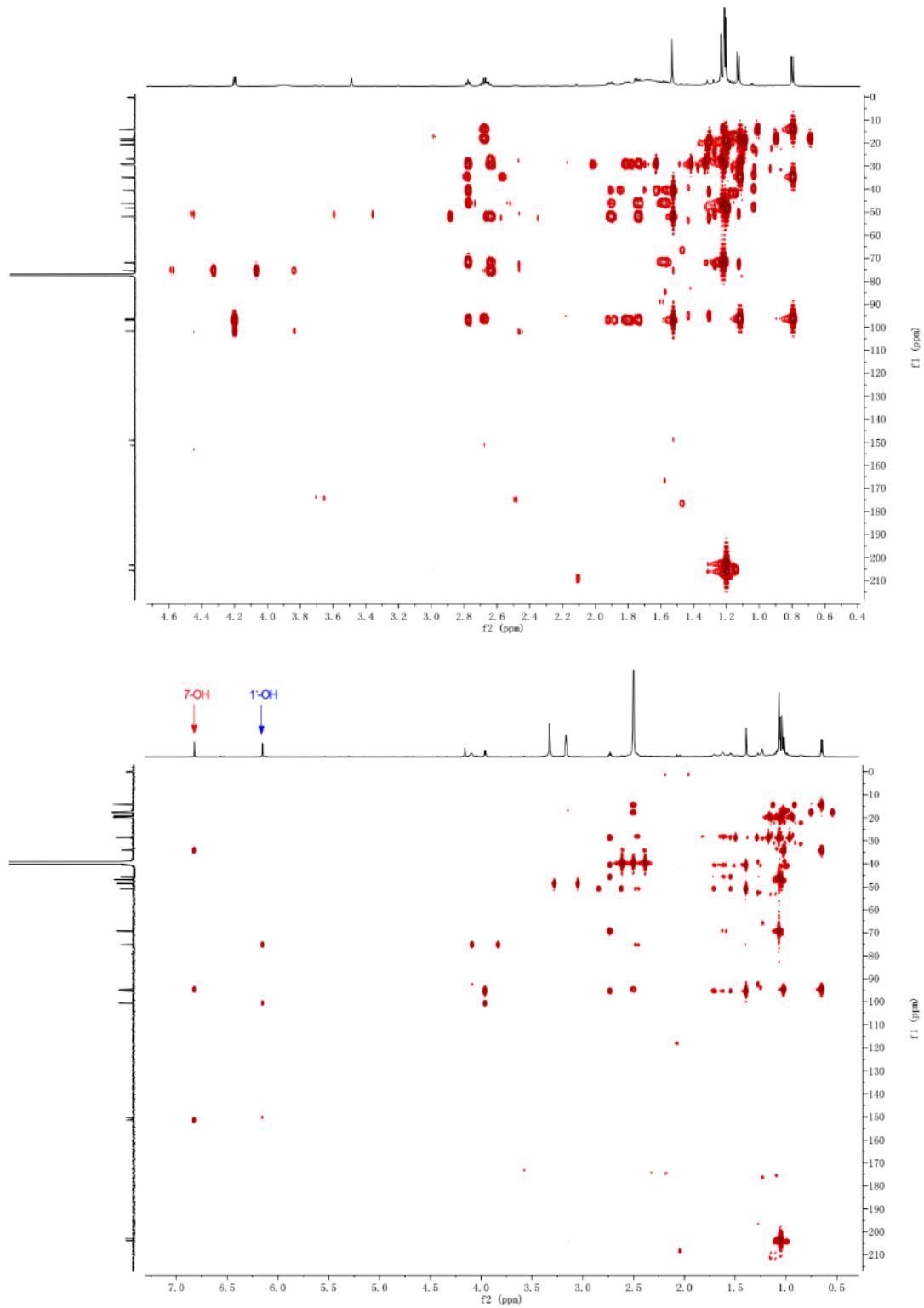


Figure S27 HMBC spectrum of 3 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (the above figure) and  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (the following figure).

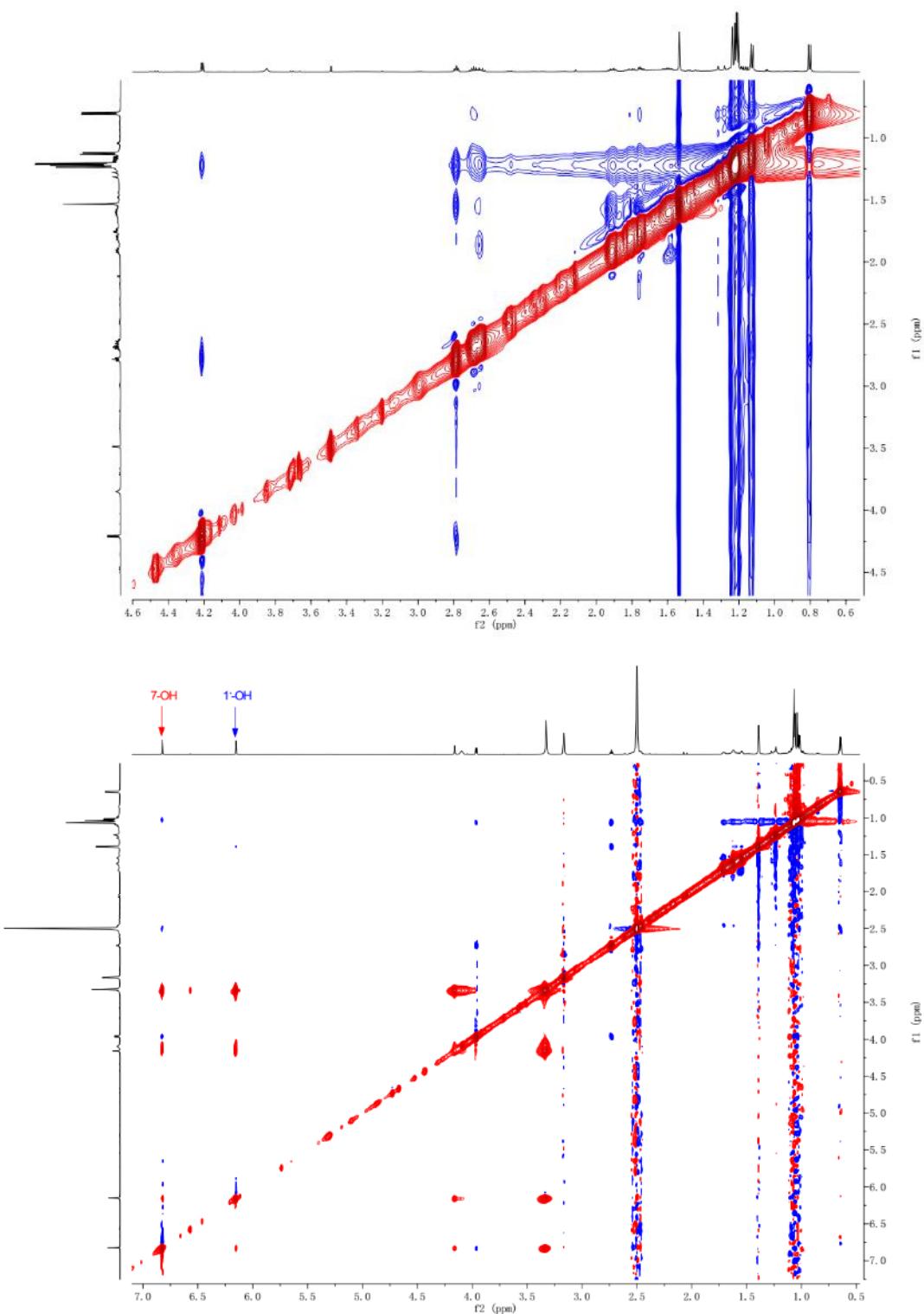


Figure S28 ROESY spectrum of 3 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (the above figure) and  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (the following figure).

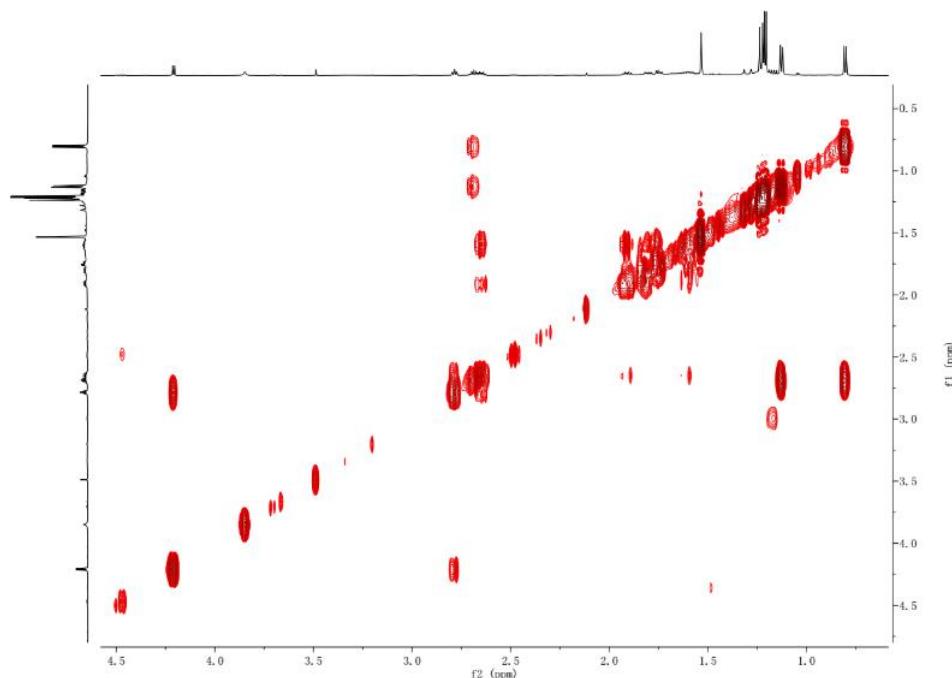
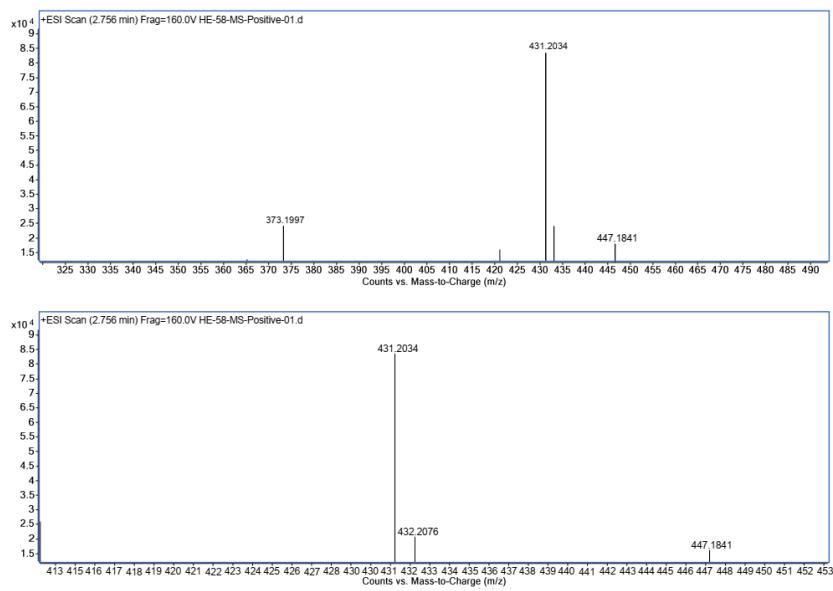


Figure S29  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of 3 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



#### Elemental Composition Calculator

Target m/z:	431.2034	Result type:	Positive ions	Species:	$[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$
<b>Elements:</b>		C (0-80); H (0-120); O (0-30)			
<b>Ion Formula</b>		<b>Calculated m/z</b>			<b>PPM Error</b>
C22H32O7Na		431.2040			0.70

Agilent Technologies

Figure S30 HRESIMS spectrum of 3.

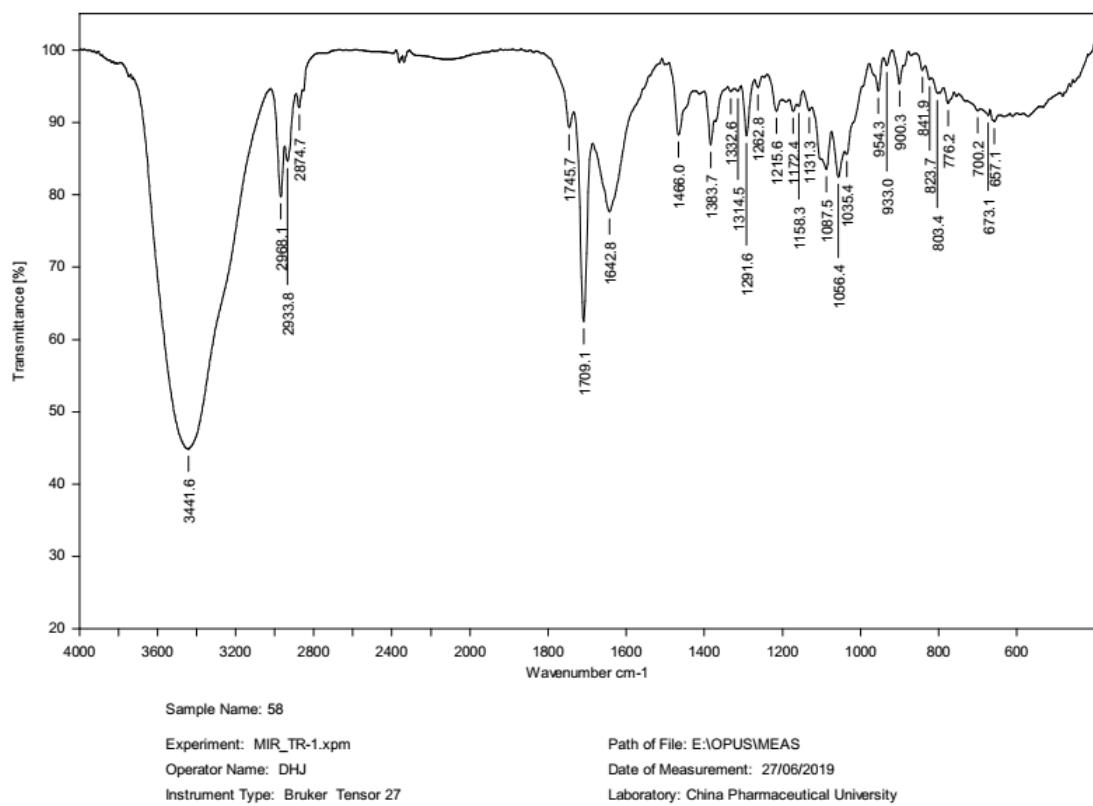


Figure S31 IR spectrum of 3.

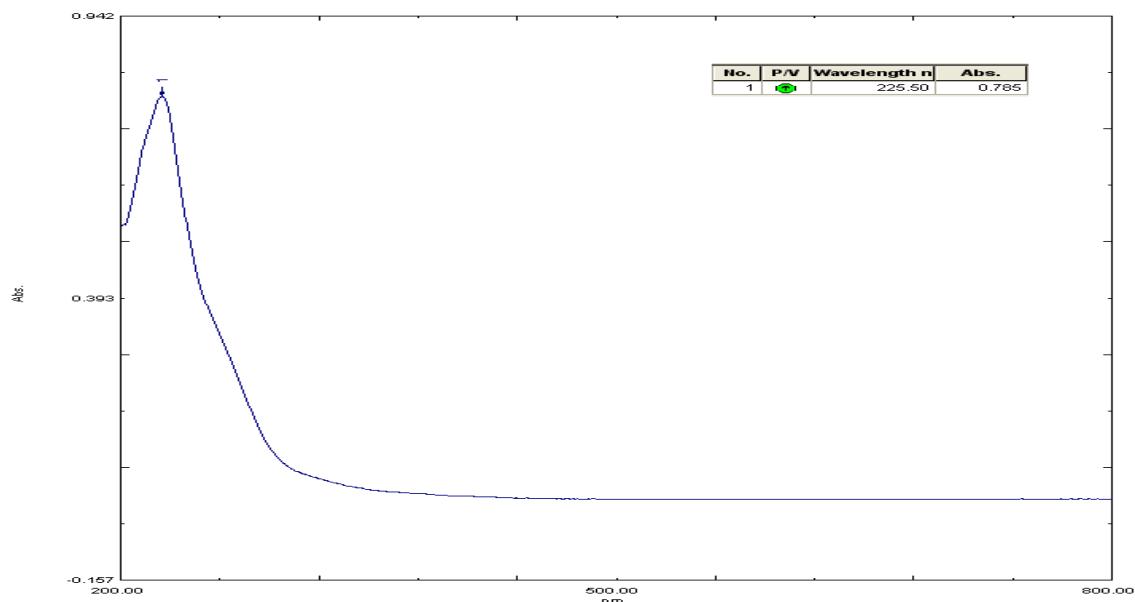


Figure S32 UV spectrum of 3.

**NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of 4 (Figure S33-S40)**

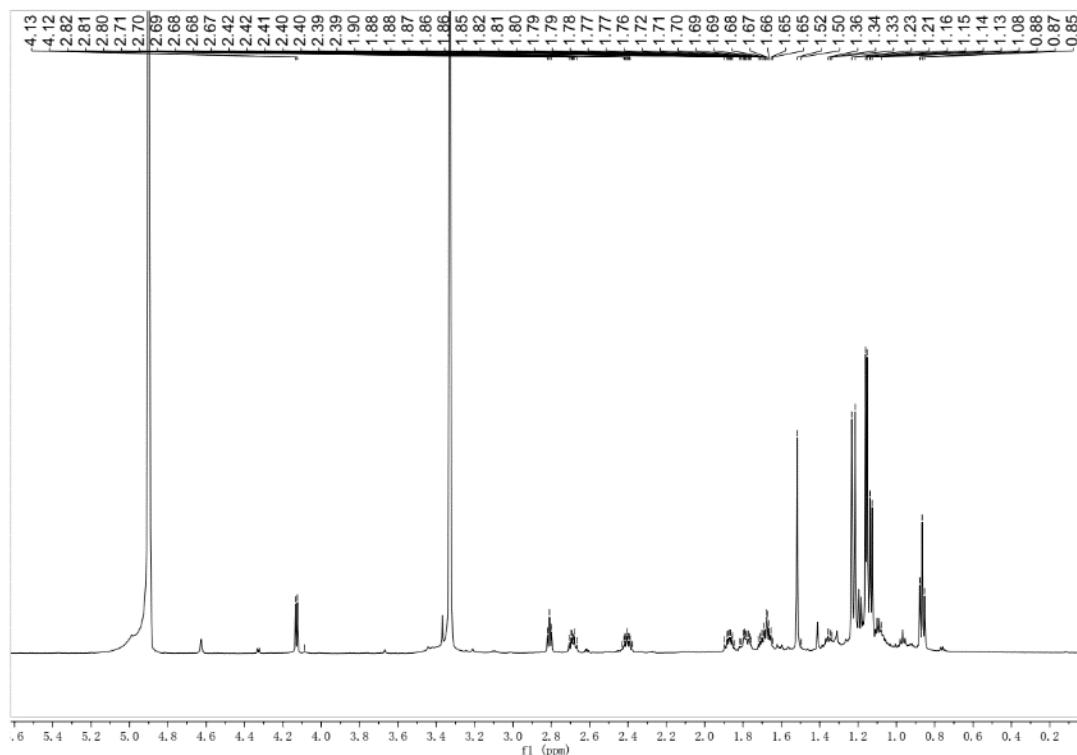


Figure S33  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of 4 in  $\text{MeOD}$ .

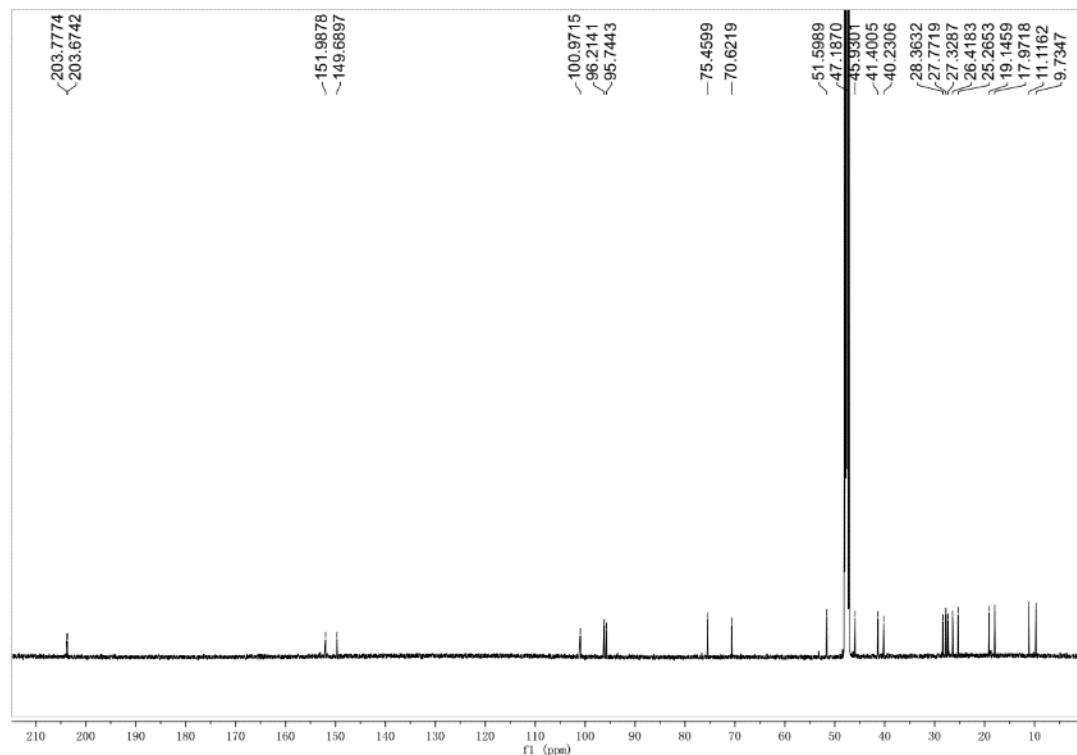


Figure S34  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of 4 in  $\text{MeOD}$ .

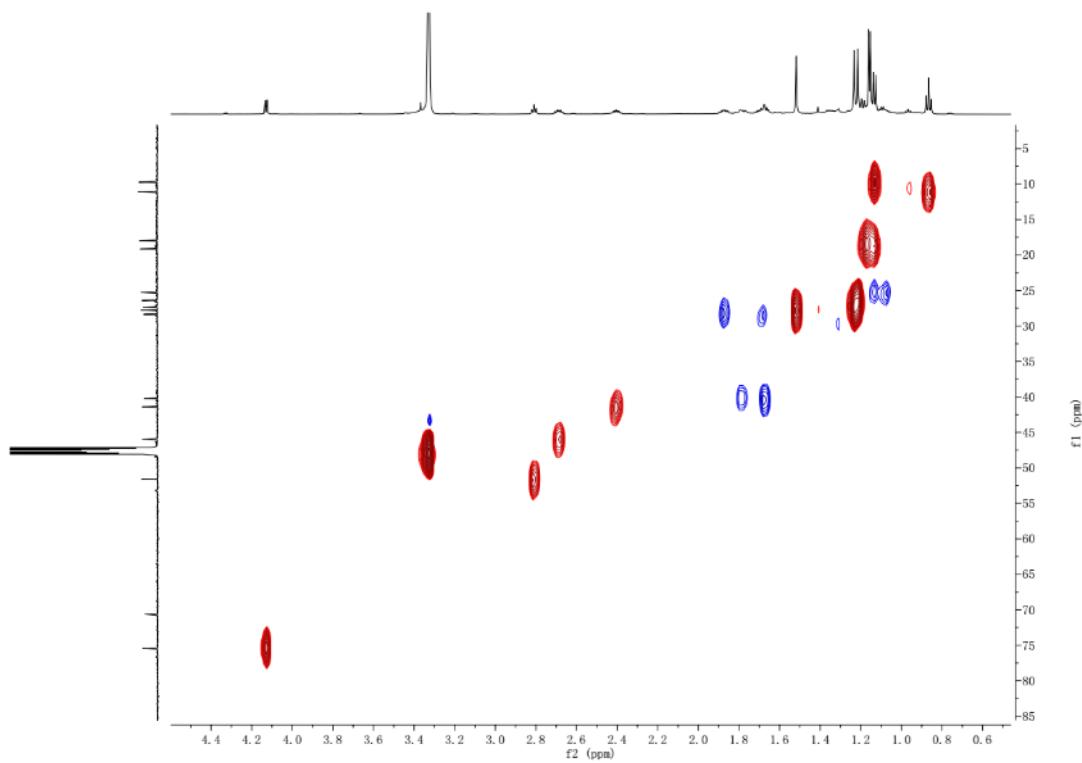


Figure S35 HSQC spectrum of 4 in  $\text{MeOD}$ .

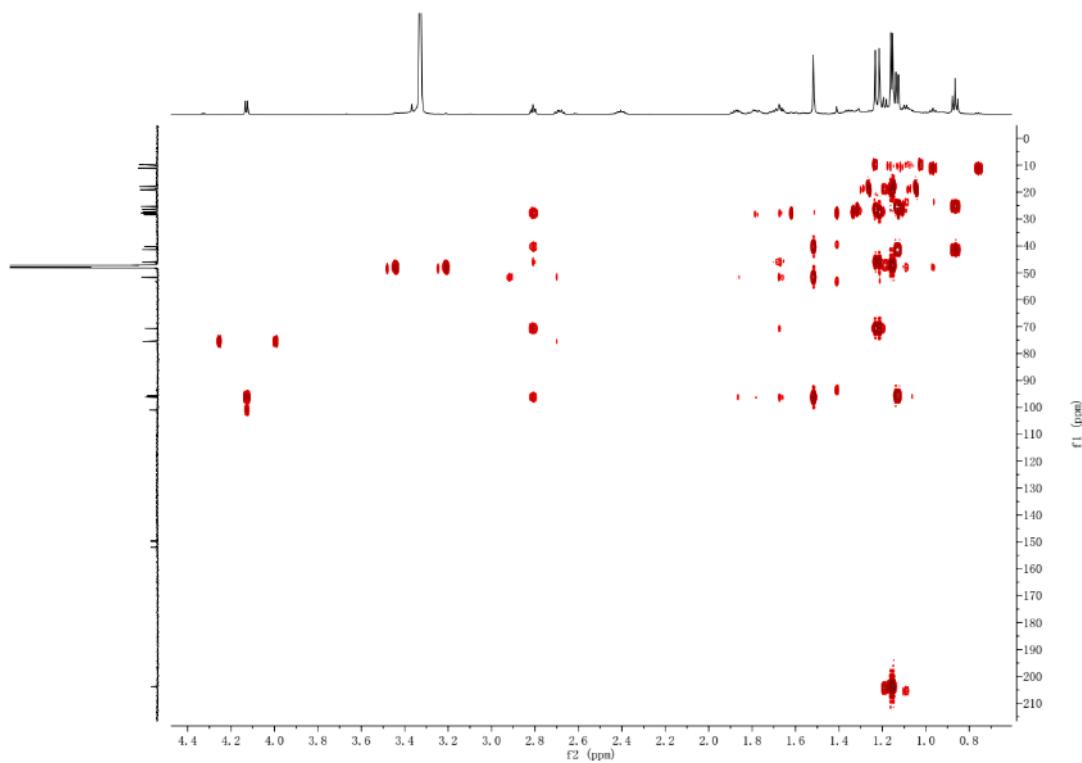


Figure S36 HMBC spectrum of 4 in  $\text{MeOD}$ .

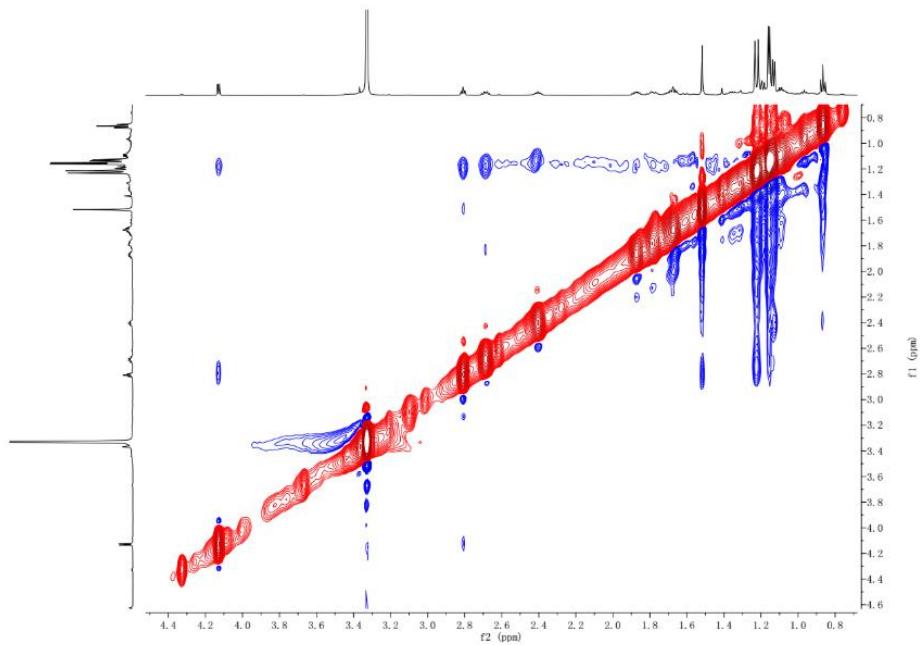
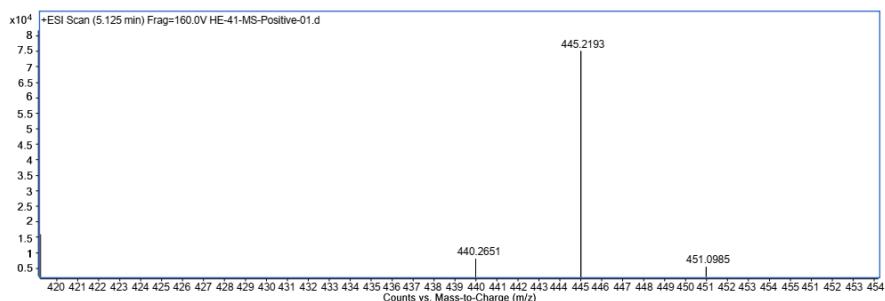
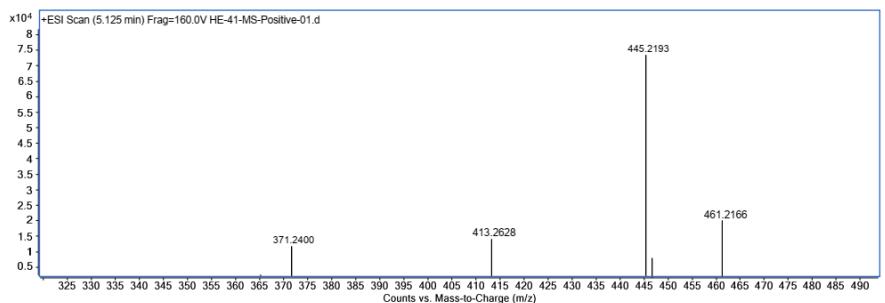


Figure S37 ROESY spectrum of 4 in MeOD.



#### Elemental Composition Calculator

Target m/z:	445.2193	Result type:	Positive ions	Species:	[M+Na] <sup>+</sup>
Elements:	C (0-80); H (0-120); O (0-30)				
Ion Formula	Calculated m/z			PPM Error	
C <sub>23</sub> H <sub>34</sub> O <sub>7</sub> Na	445.2197			0.76	

Agilent Technologies

Figure S38 HRESIMS spectrum of 4.

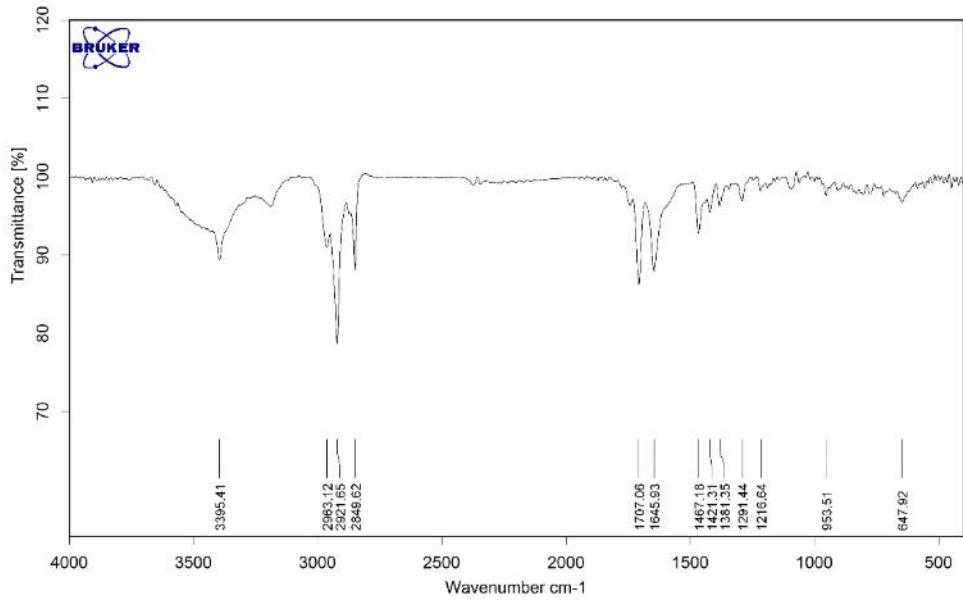


Figure S39 IR spectrum of 4.

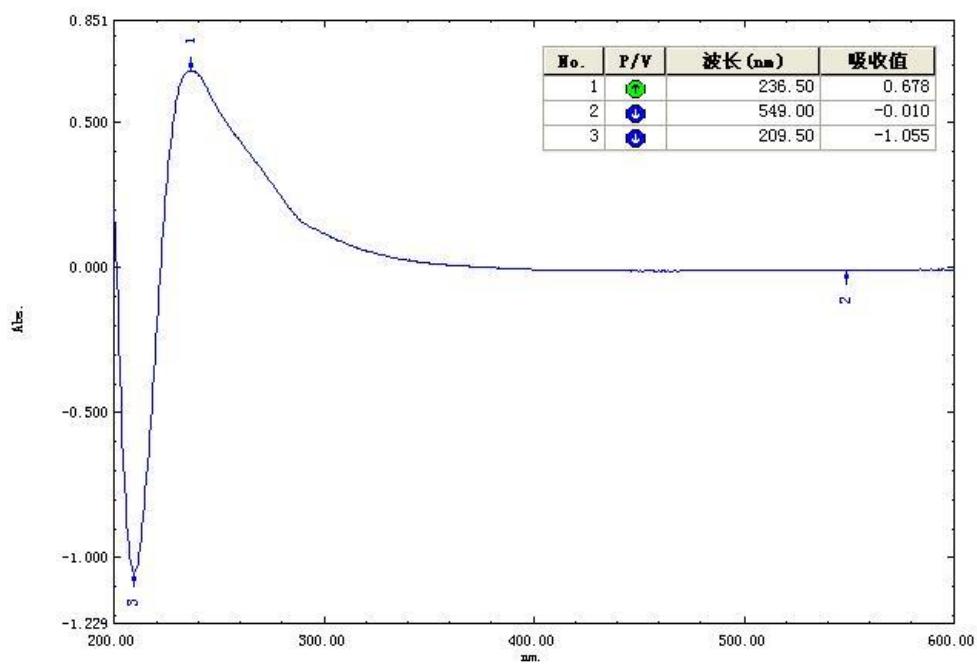


Figure S40 UV spectrum of 4.

**NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of 5 (Figure S41-S49)**

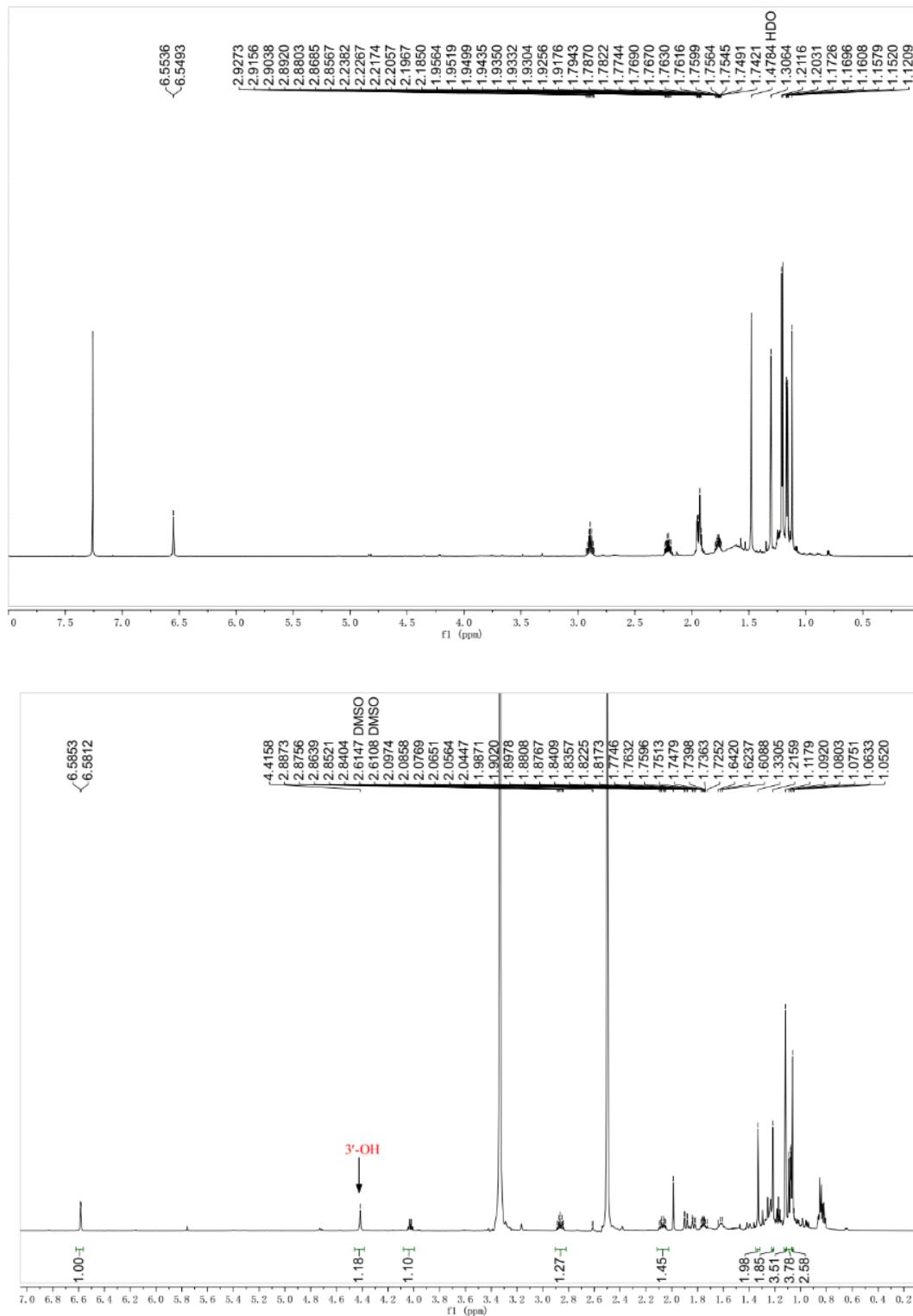


Figure S41  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of 5 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (the above figure) and  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (the following figure).

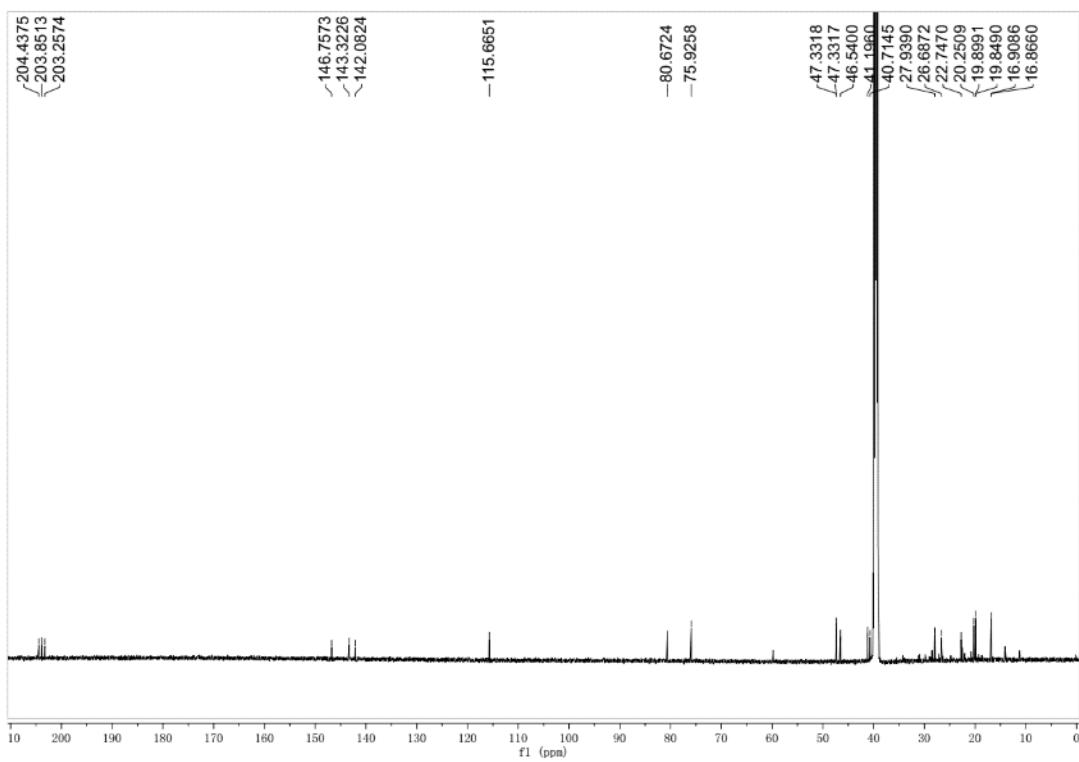
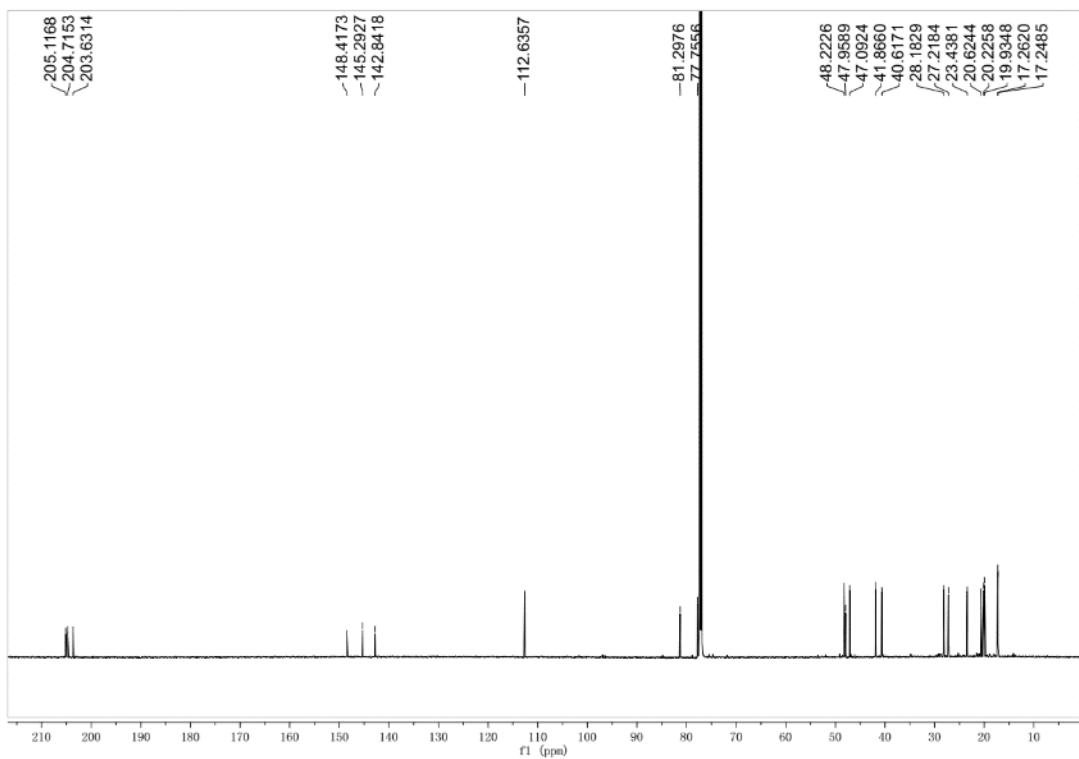


Figure S42  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of 5 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (the above figure) and  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (the following figure).

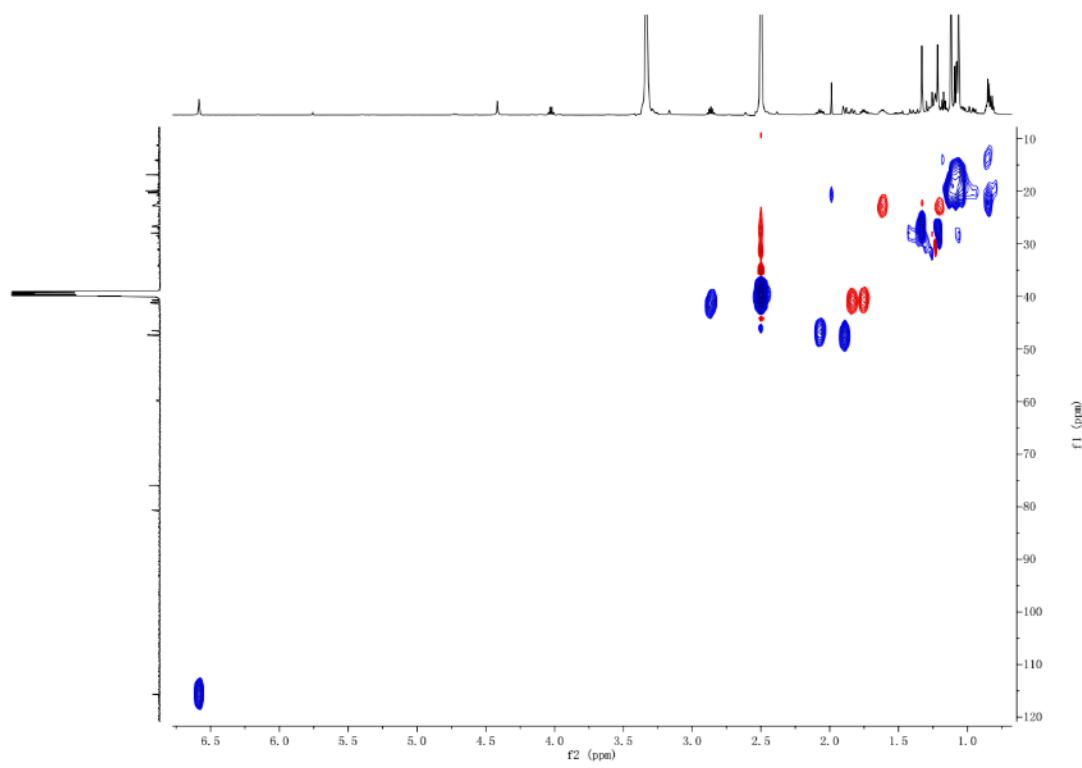
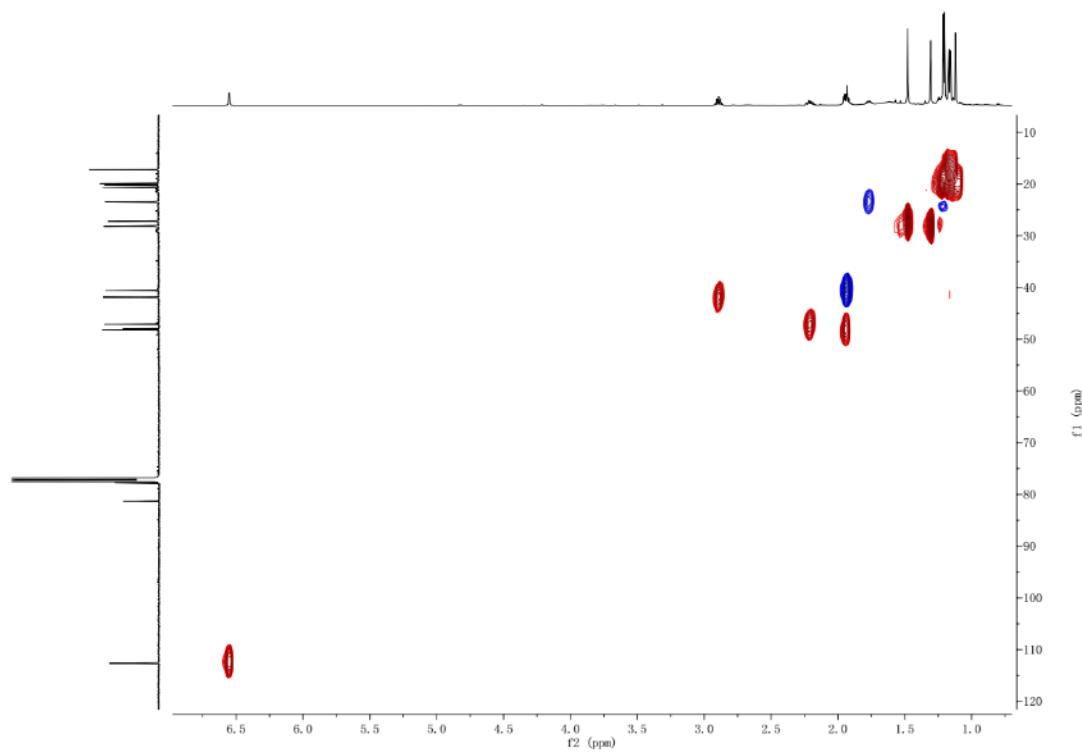


Figure S43 HSQC spectrum of 5 in  $CDCl_3$  (the above figure) and  $DMSO-d_6$  (the following figure).

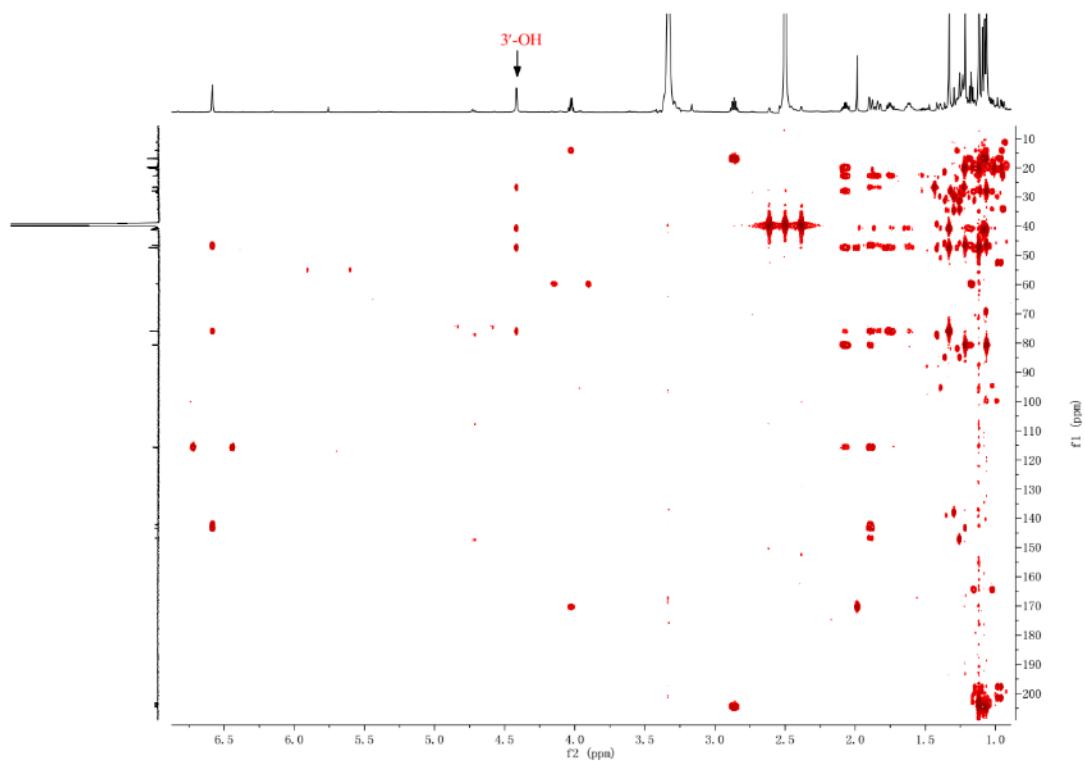
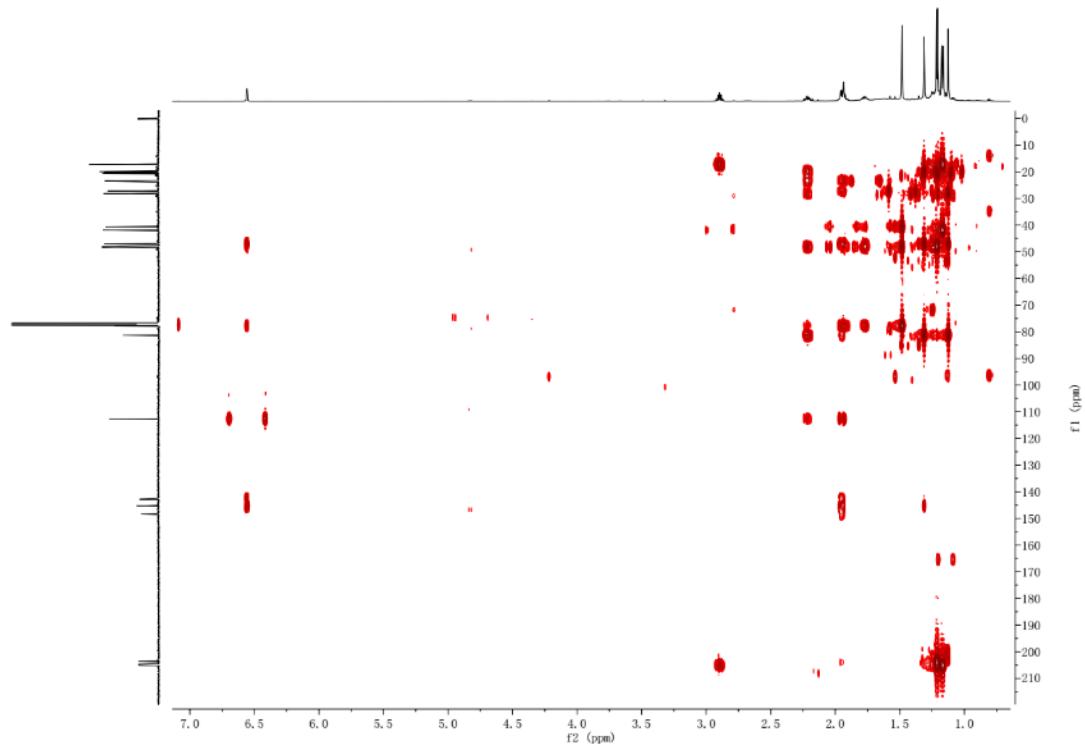


Figure S44 HMBC spectrum of 5 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (the above figure) and  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (the following figure).

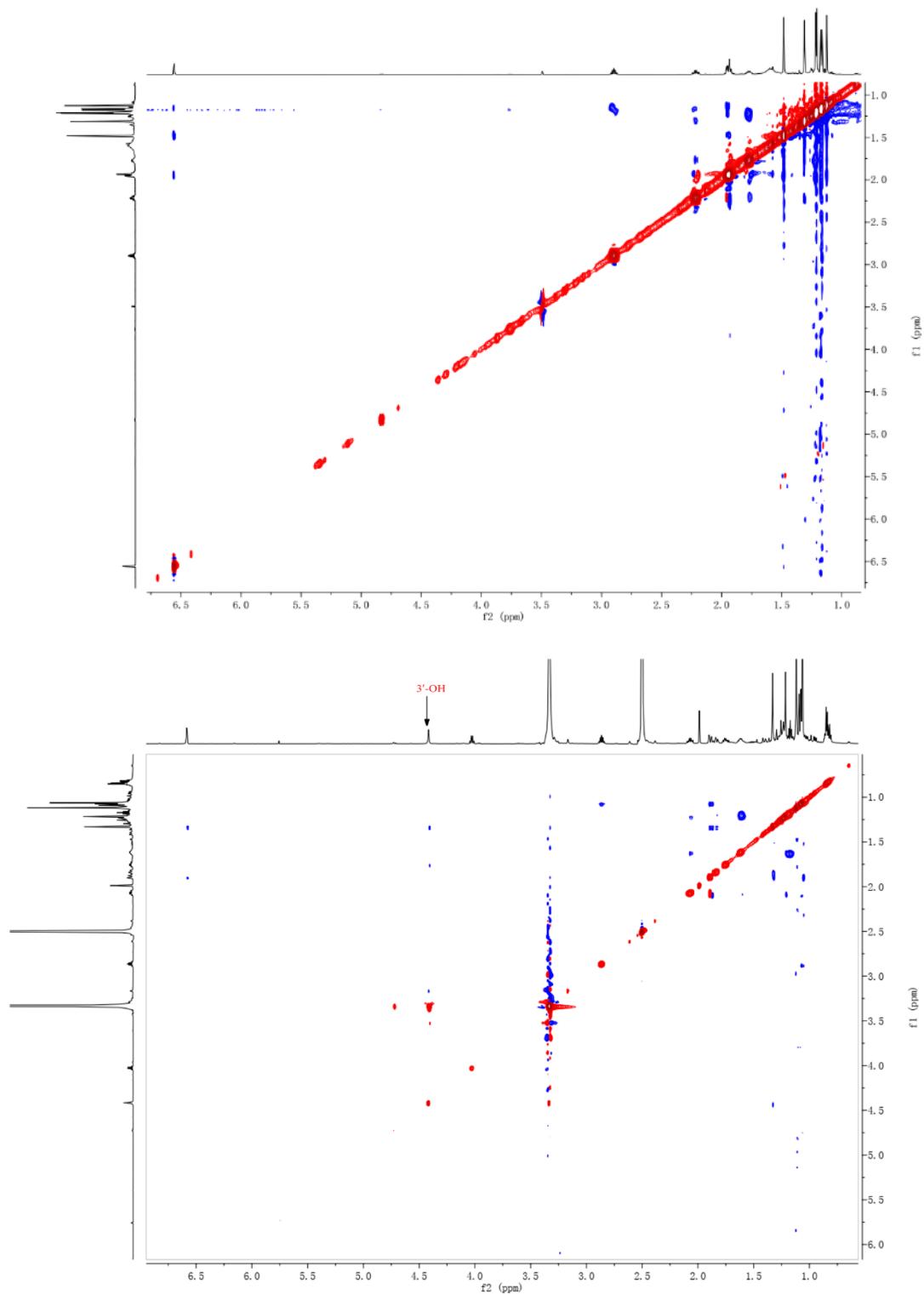


Figure S45 ROESY spectrum of 5 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (the above figure) and  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  (the following figure).

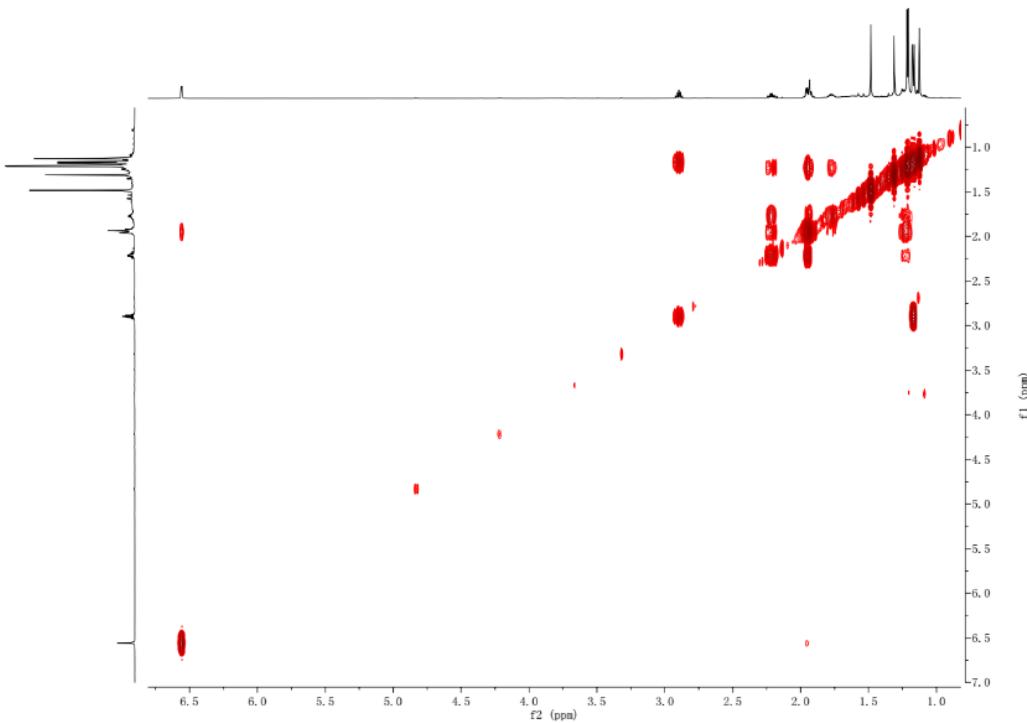


Figure S46  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of 5 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

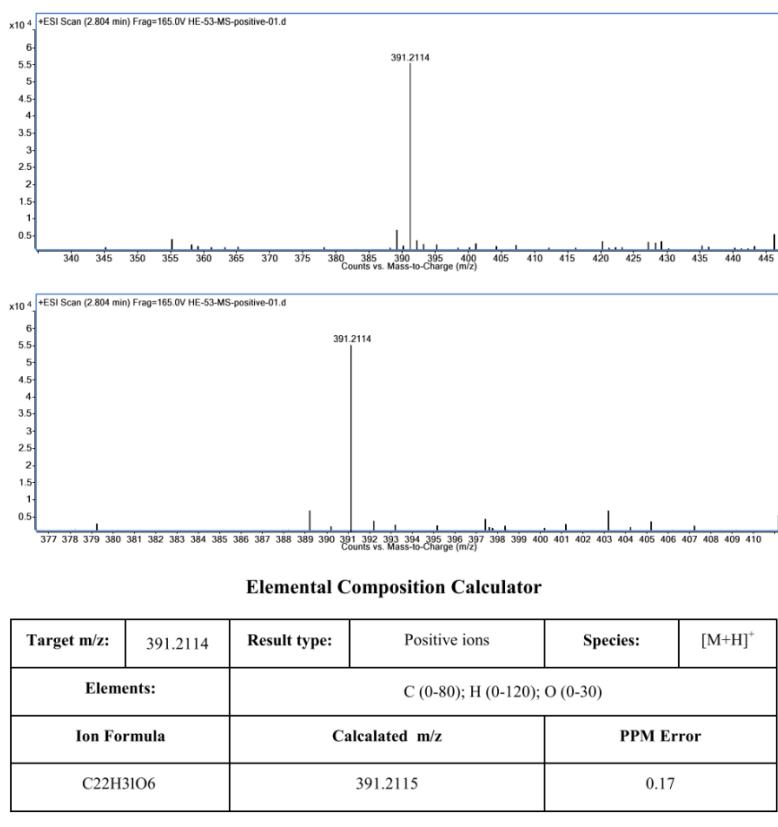


Figure S47 HRESIMS spectrum of 5.

Agilent Technologies

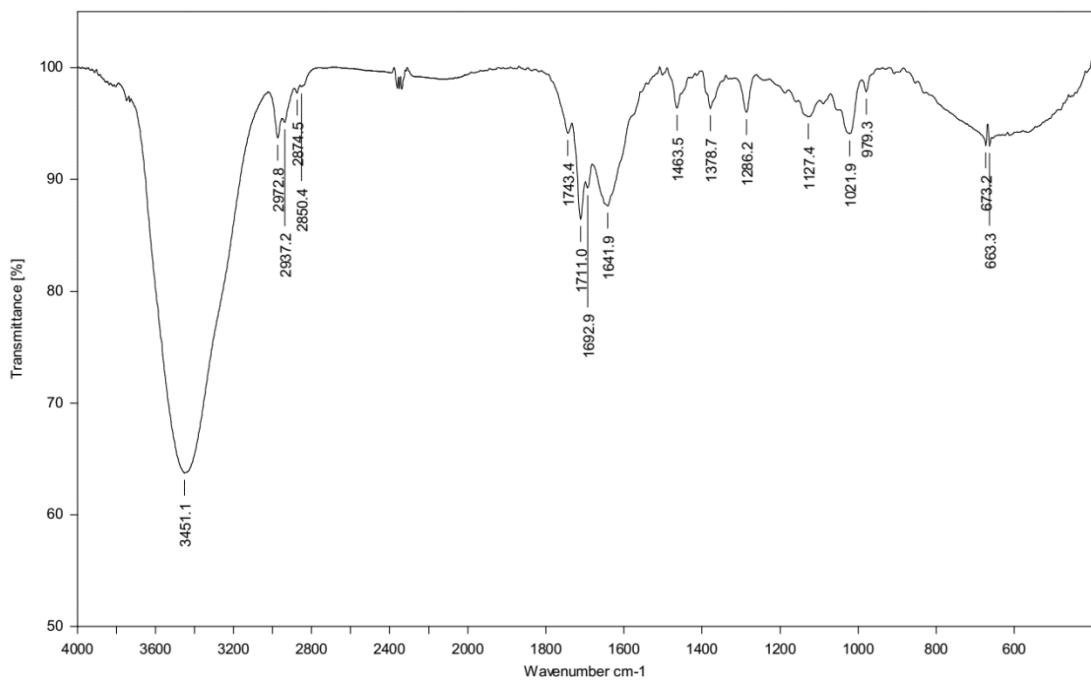


Figure S48 IR spectrum of 5.

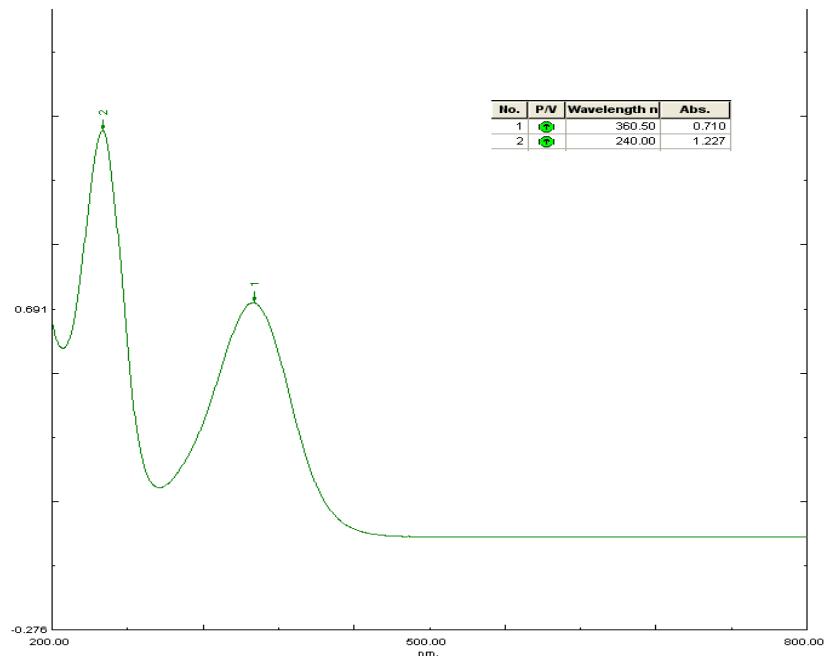


Figure S49 UV spectrum of 5.

## NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of 6 (Figure S50-S57)

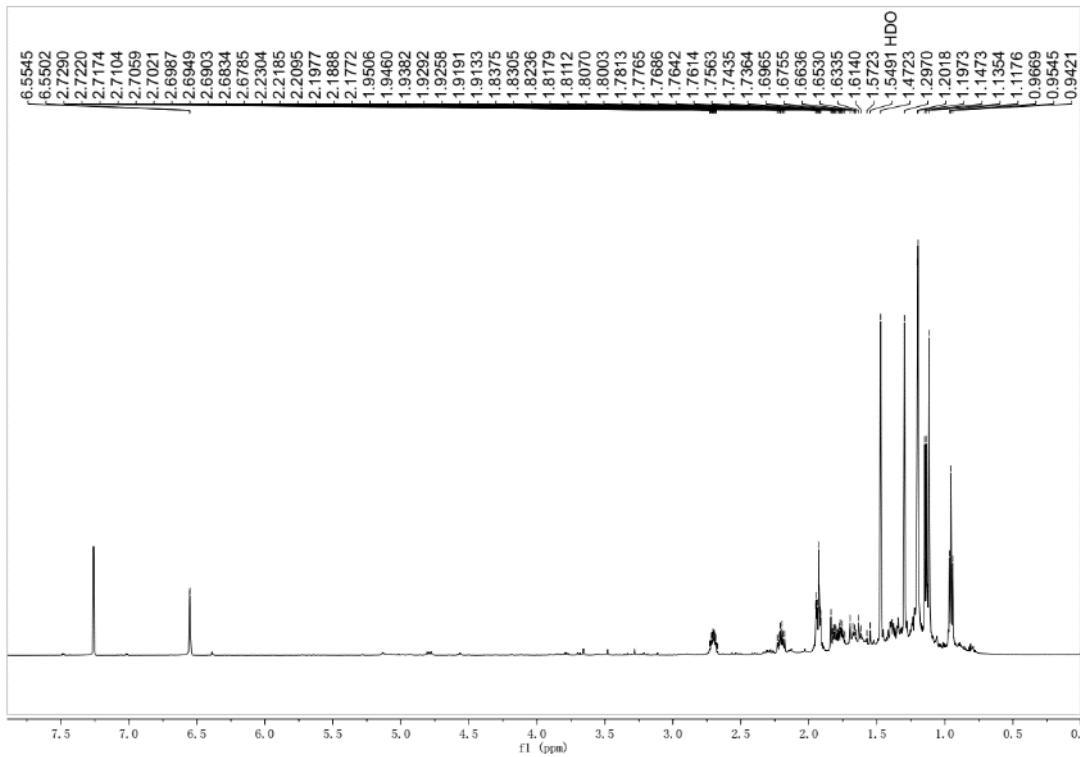


Figure S50  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of 6 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

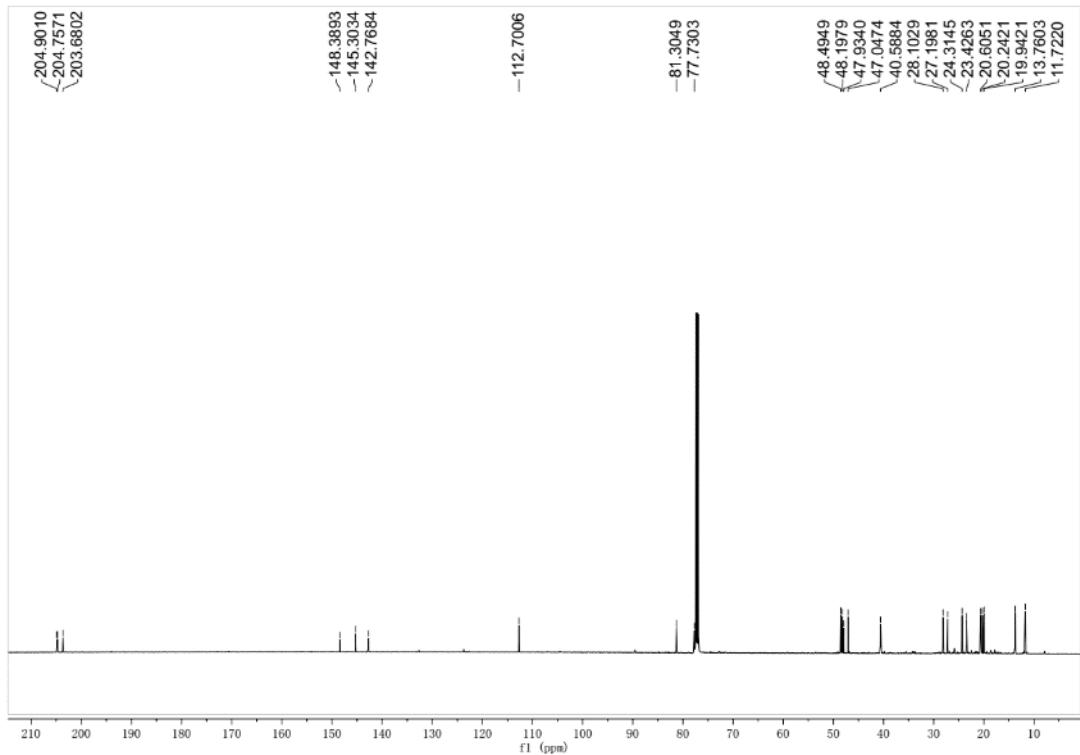


Figure S51  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of 6 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

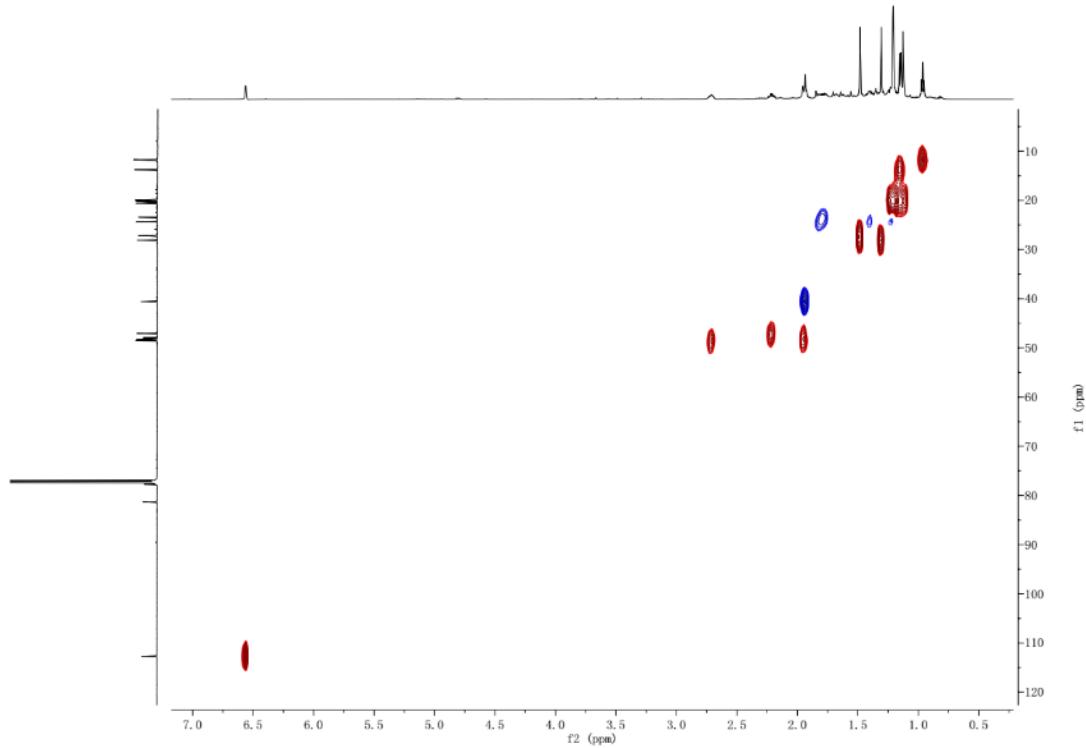


Figure S52 HSQC spectrum of 6 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

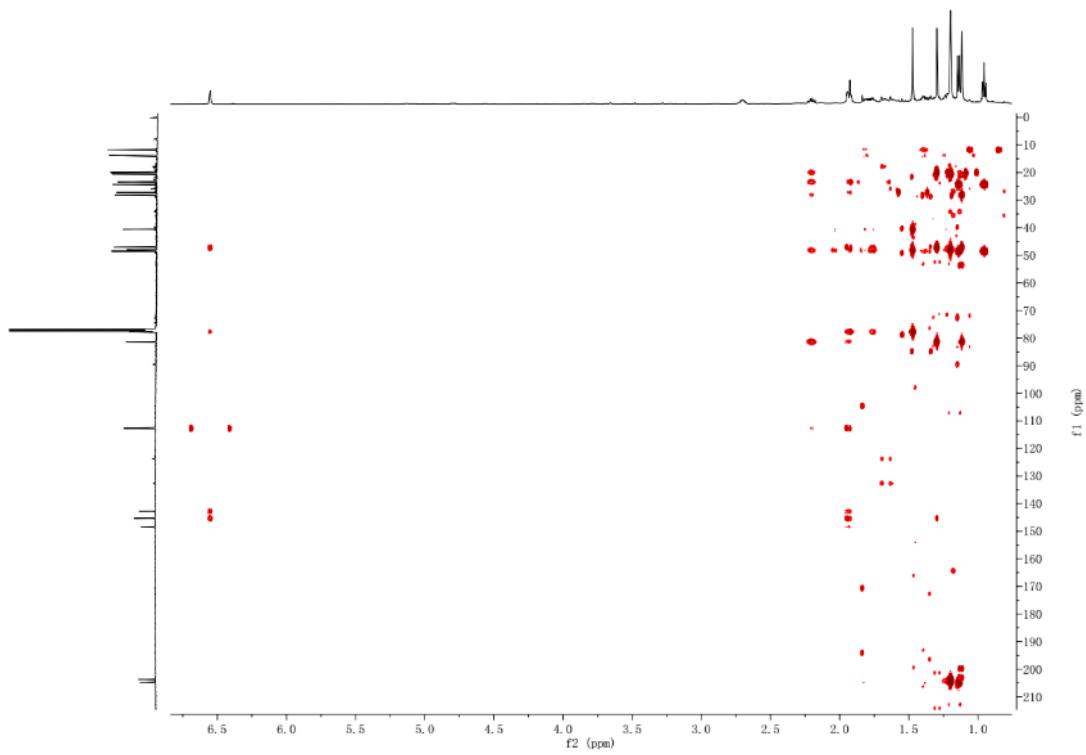


Figure S53 HMBC spectrum of 6 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

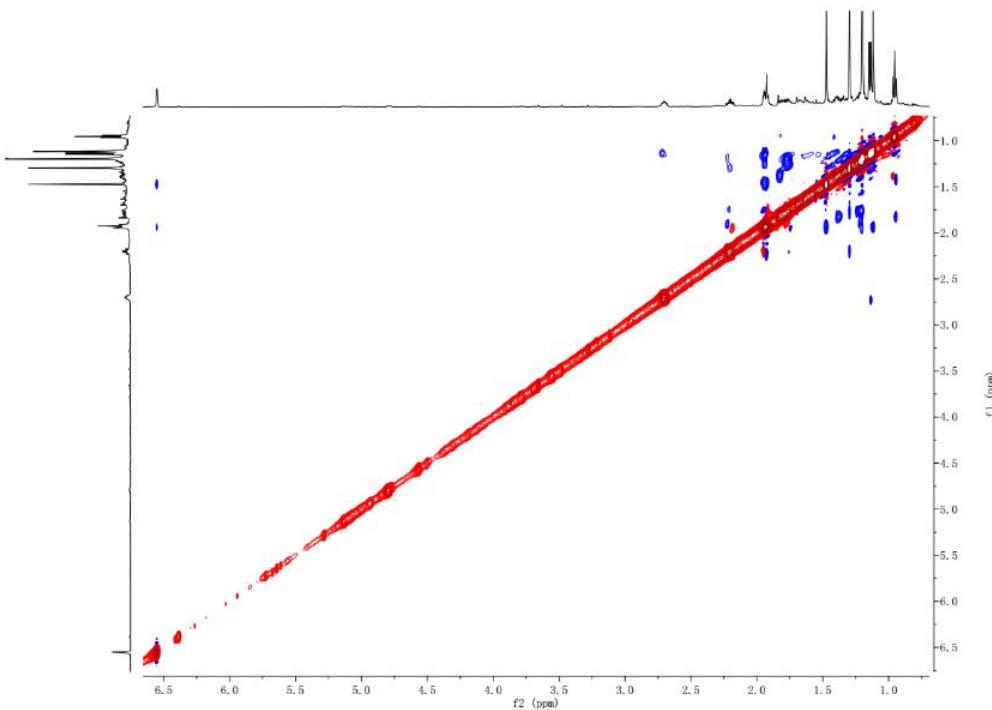
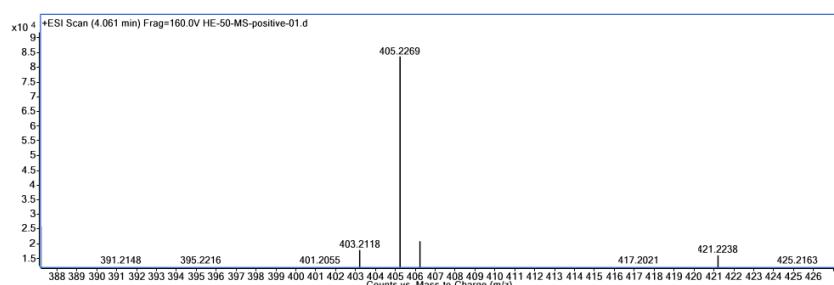
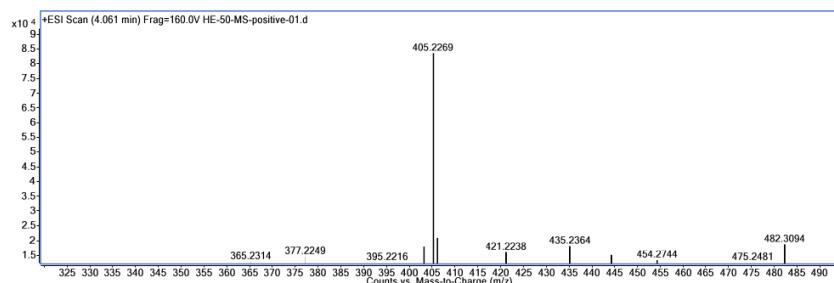


Figure S54 ROESY spectrum of 6 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



#### Elemental Composition Calculator

Target m/z:	405.2269	Result type:	Positive ions	Species:	$[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$
Elements:	C (0-80); H (0-120); O (0-30)				
Ion Formula	Calculated m/z			PPM Error	
C <sub>23</sub> H <sub>33</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	405.2272			0.66	

Agilent Technologies

Figure S55 HRESIMS spectrum of 6.

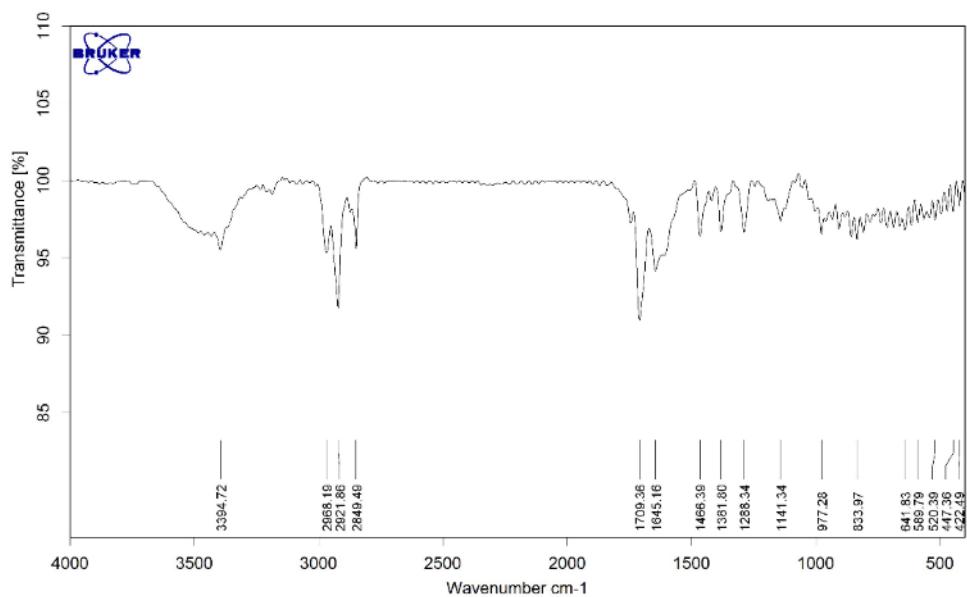


Figure S56 IR spectrum of 6.

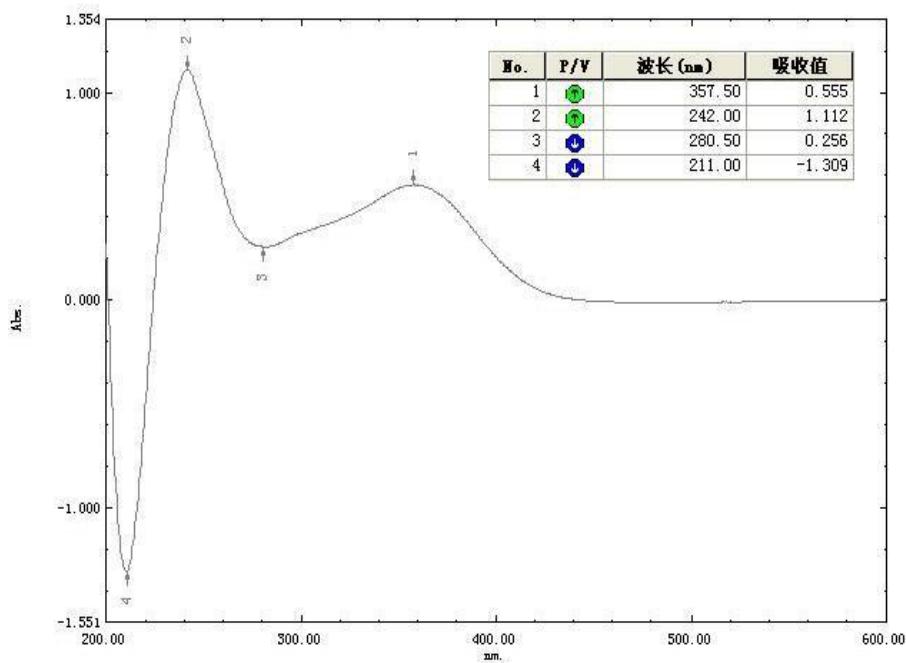


Figure S57 UV spectrum of 6.

**NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of 7 (Figure S58-S66)**

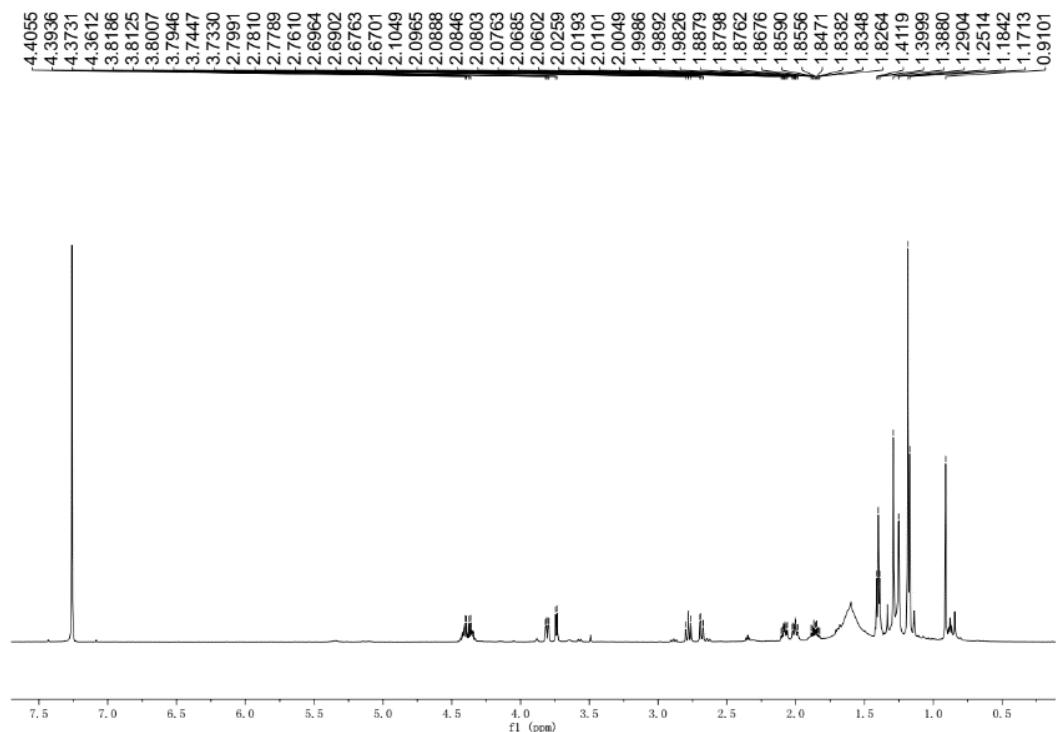


Figure S58  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of 7 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

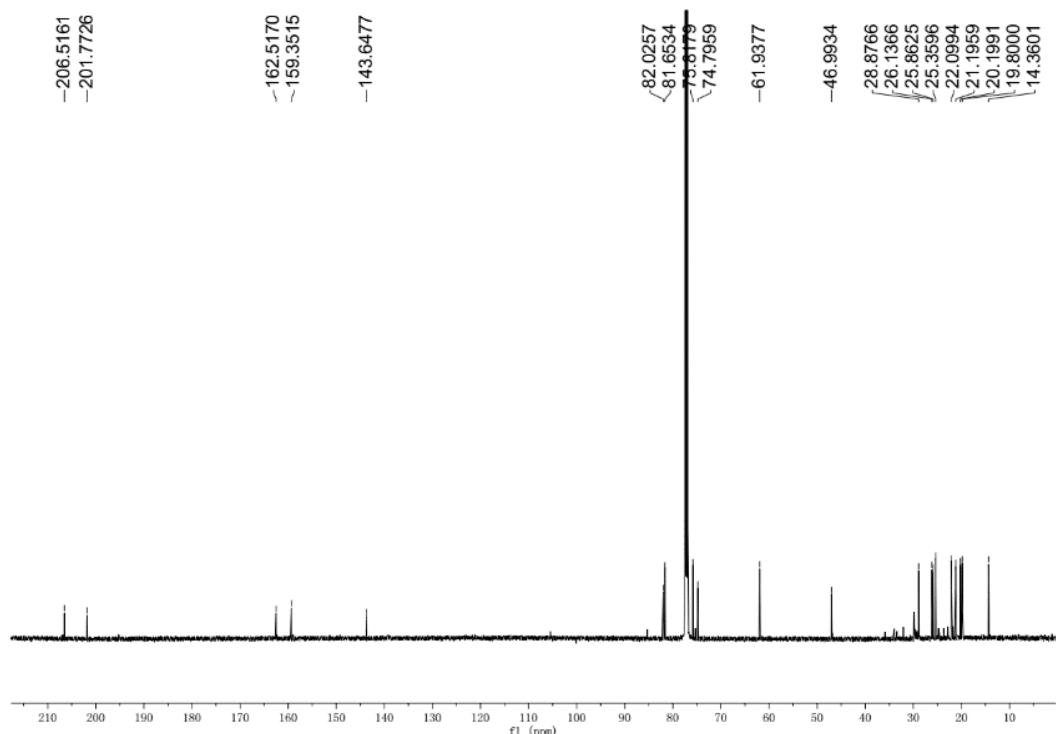


Figure S59  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of 7 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

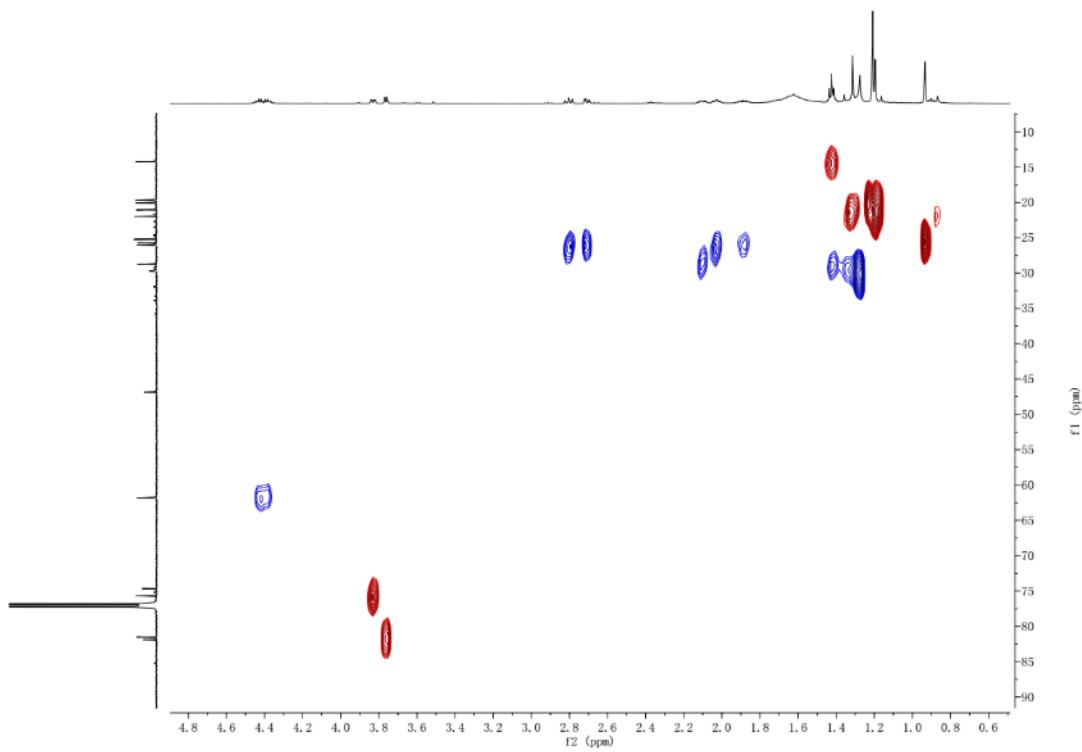


Figure S60 HSQC spectrum of 7 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

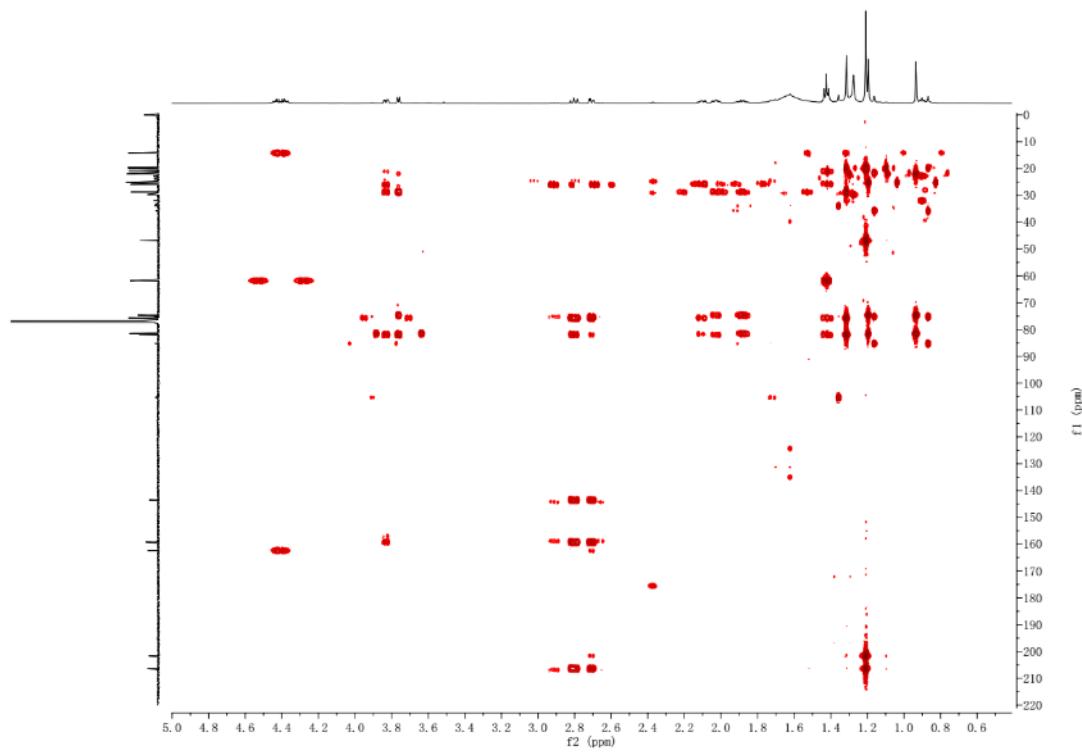


Figure S61 HMBC spectrum of 7 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

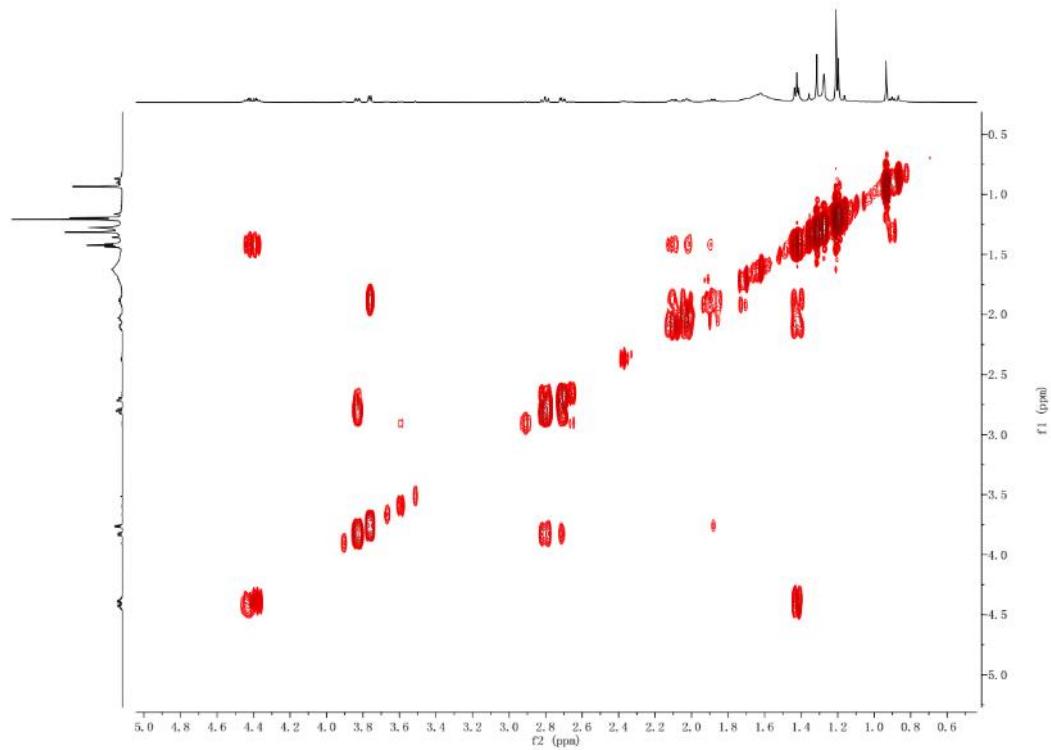


Figure S62 <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of 7 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

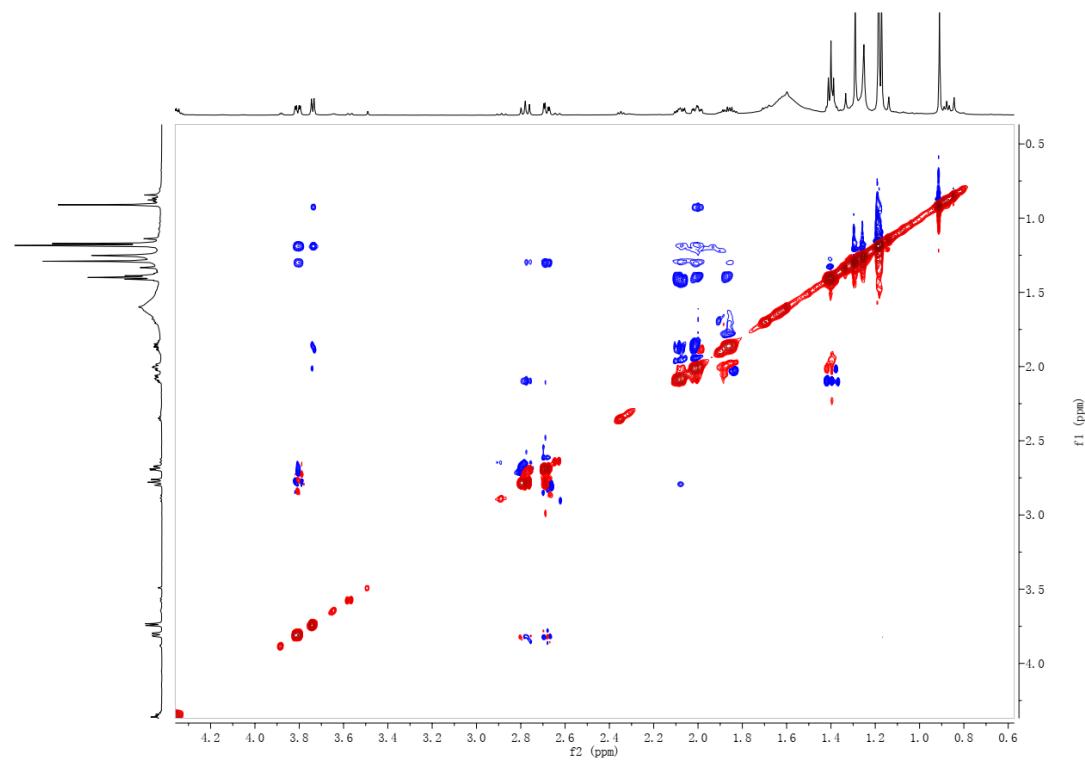
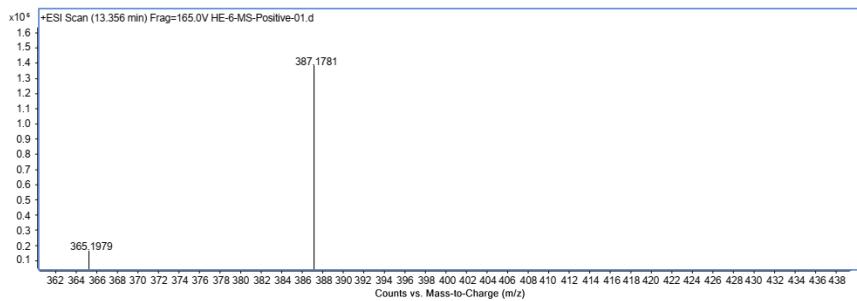
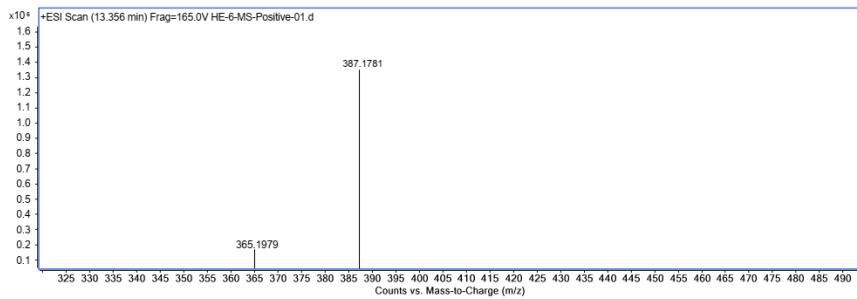


Figure S63 ROESY spectrum of 7 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



#### Elemental Composition Calculator

Target m/z:	387.1781	Result type:	Positive ions	Species:	$[M+Na]^+$
<b>Elements:</b>		C (0-80); H (0-120); O (0-30)			
<b>Ion Formula</b>		<b>Calculated m/z</b>		<b>PPM Error</b>	
C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>28</sub> O <sub>6</sub> Na		387.1778		-0.73	

Agilent Technologies

Figure S64 HRESIMS spectrum of 7.

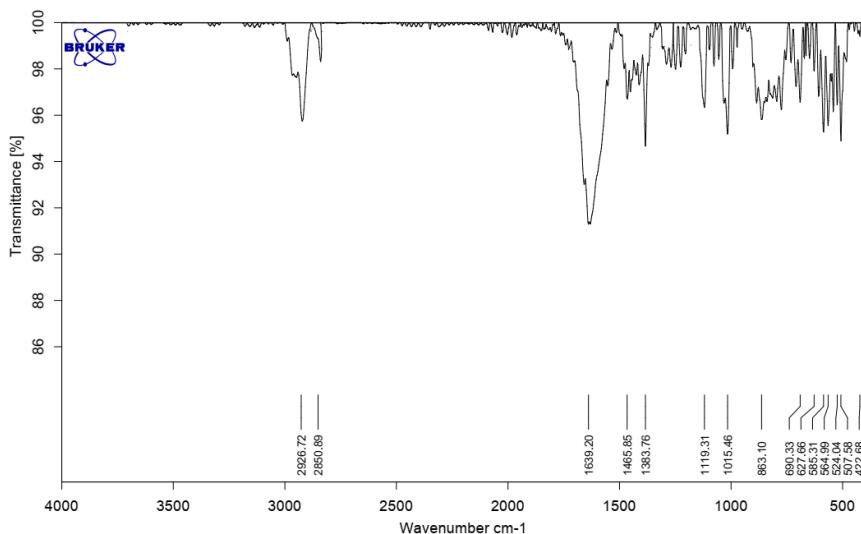


Figure S65 IR spectrum of 7.

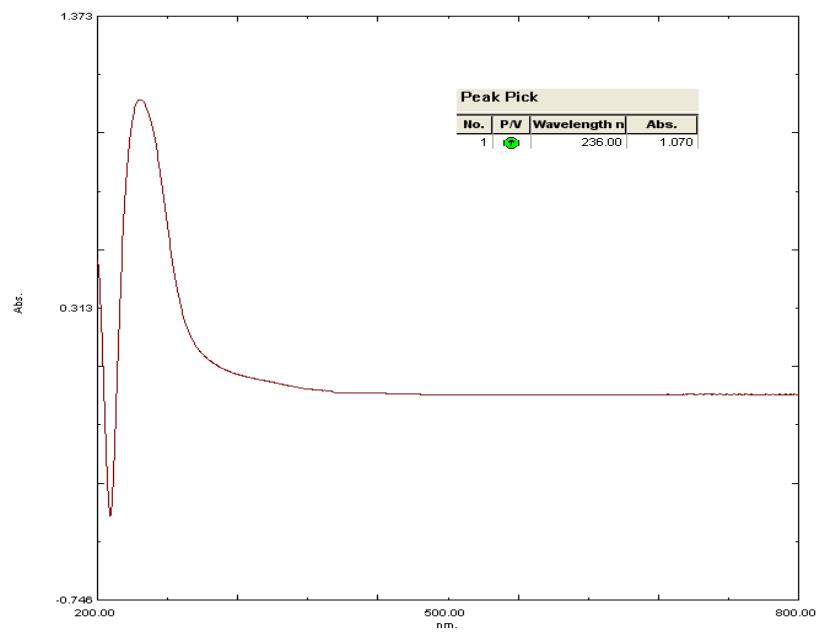


Figure S66 UV spectrum of 7.

## NMR, HRESIMS, UV, and IR spectrum of 8 (Figure S67-S75)

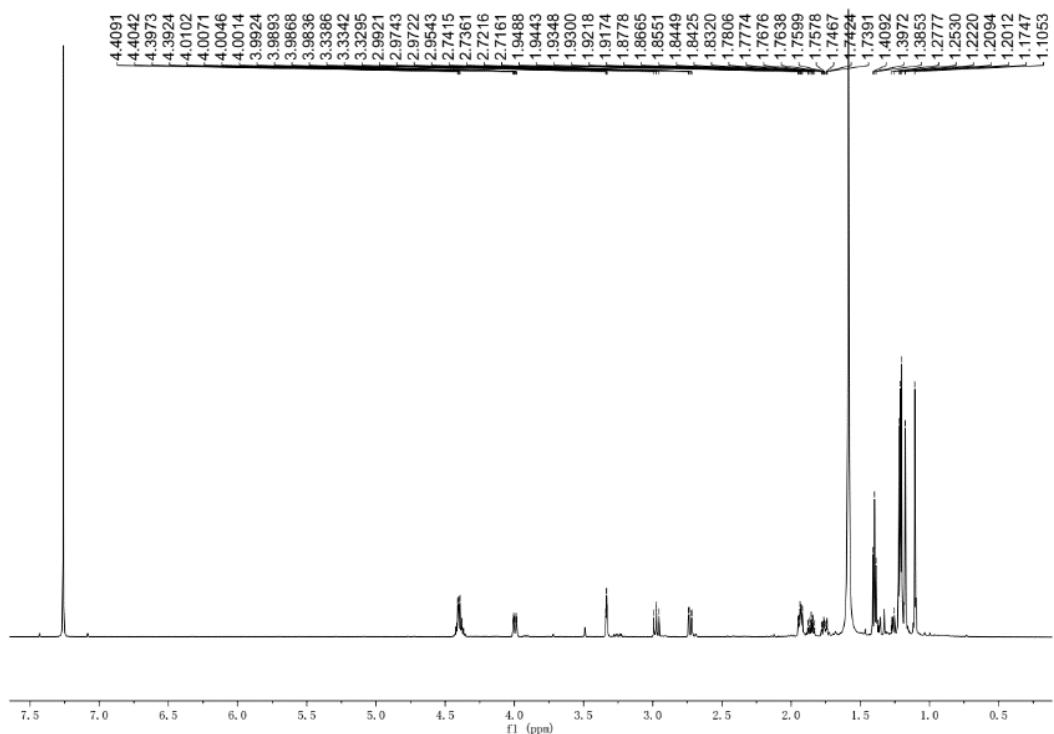


Figure S67  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of 8 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

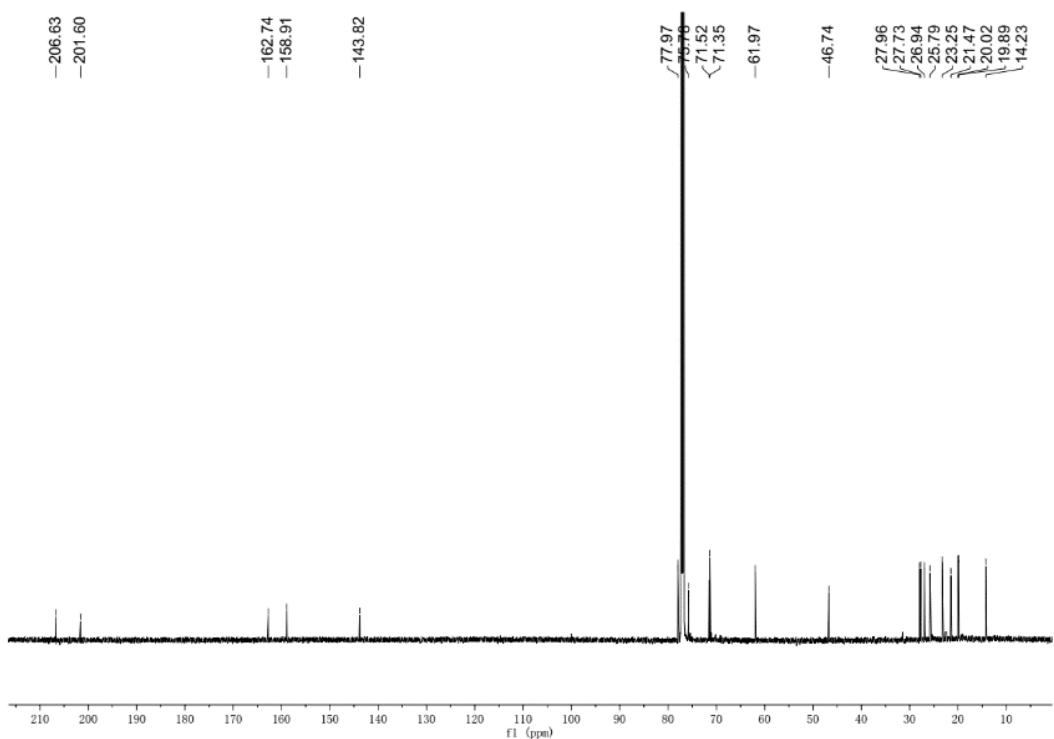


Figure S68  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of 8 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

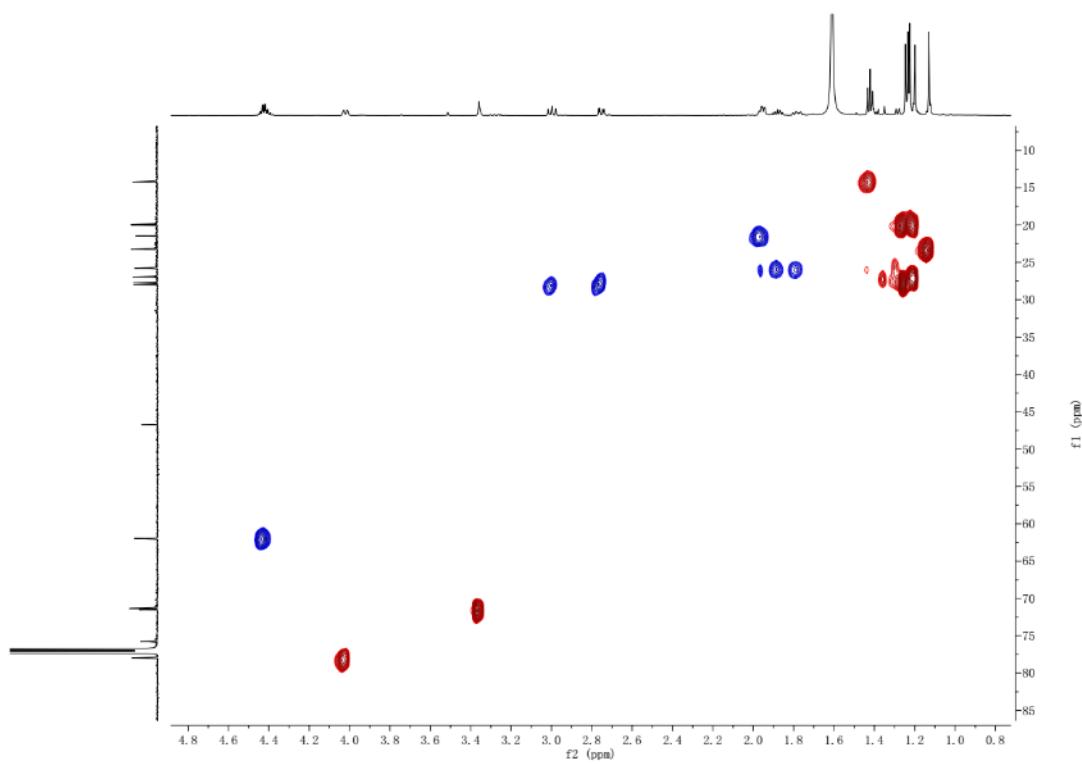


Figure S69 HSQC spectrum of 8 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

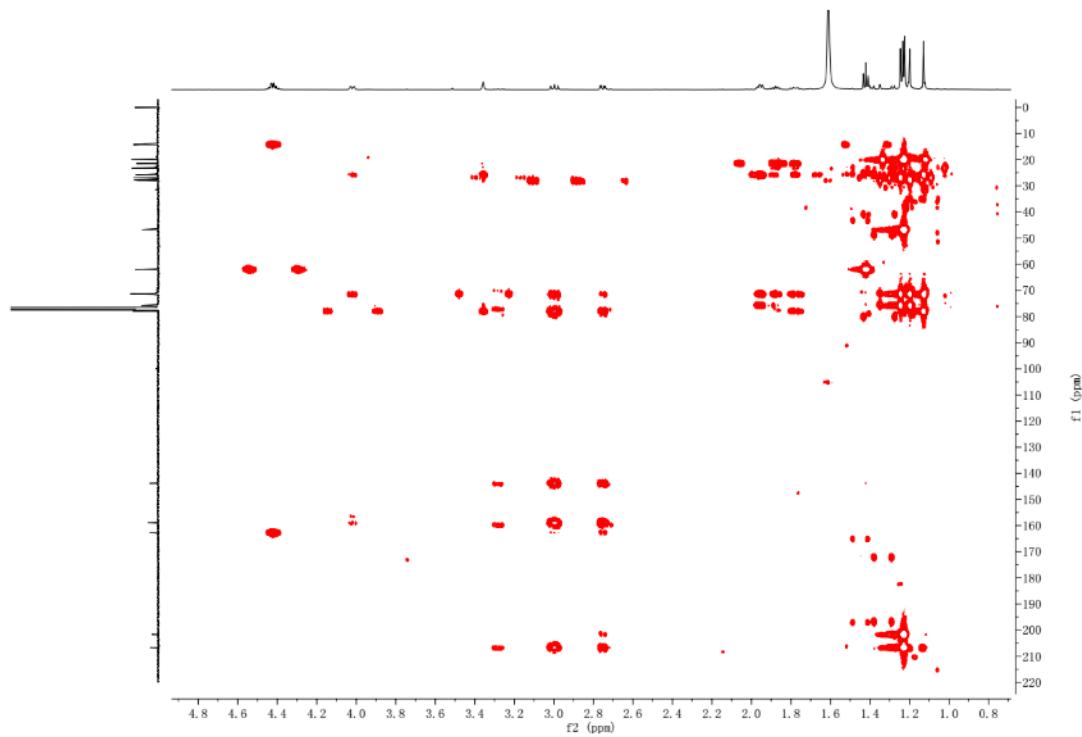


Figure S70 HMBC spectrum of 8 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

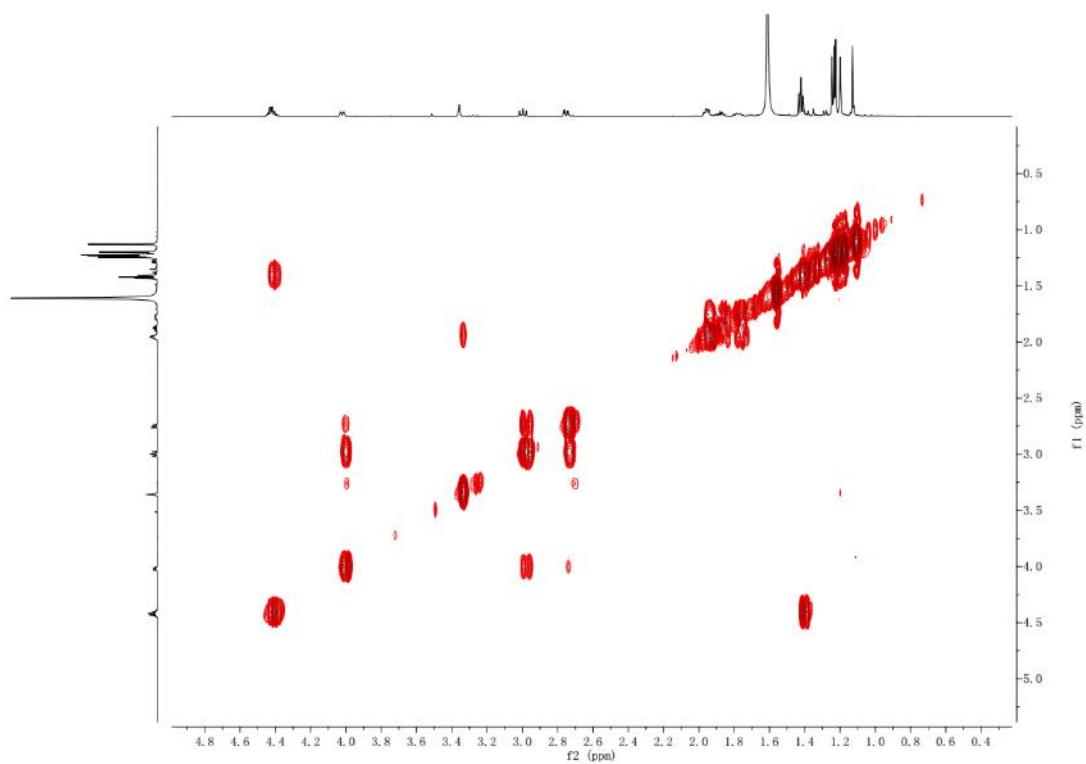


Figure S71 <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of 8 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

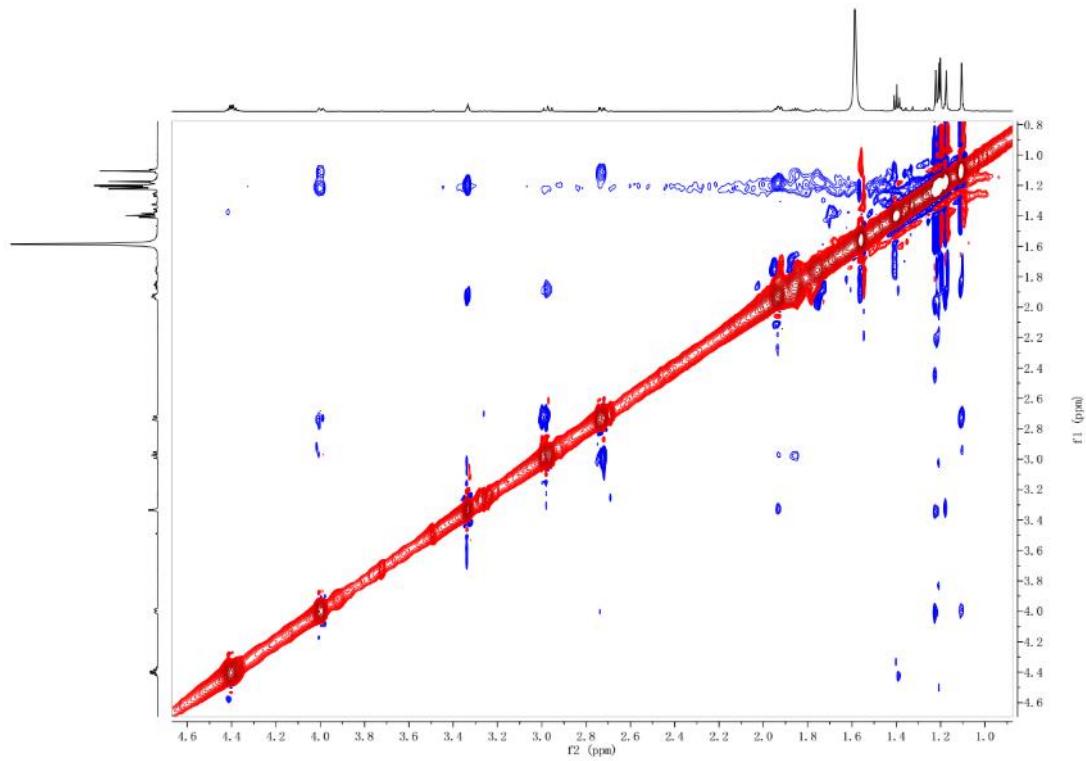
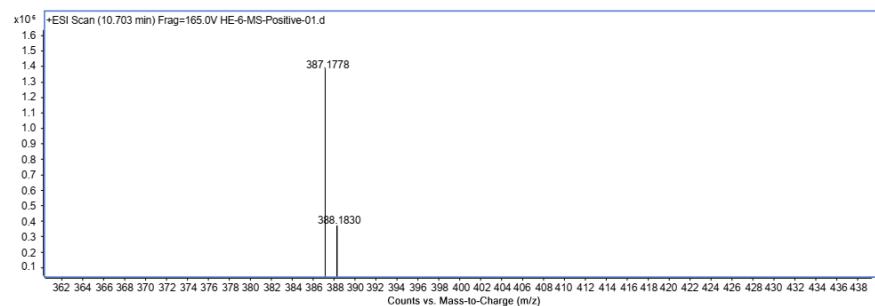
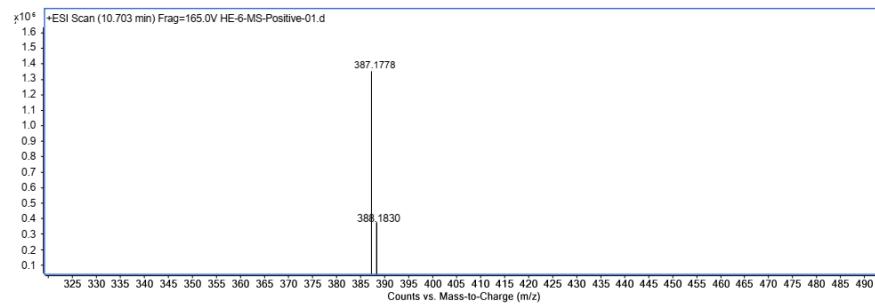


Figure S72 ROESY spectrum of 8 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



#### Elemental Composition Calculator

Target m/z:	387.1778	Result type:	Positive ions	Species:	$[M+Na]^+$
<b>Elements:</b>		C (0-80); H (0-120); O (0-30)			
<b>Ion Formula</b>		<b>Calculated m/z</b>			<b>PPM Error</b>
C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>28</sub> O <sub>6</sub> Na		387.1778			-0.1

 Agilent Technologies

Figure S73 HRESIMS spectrum of 8.

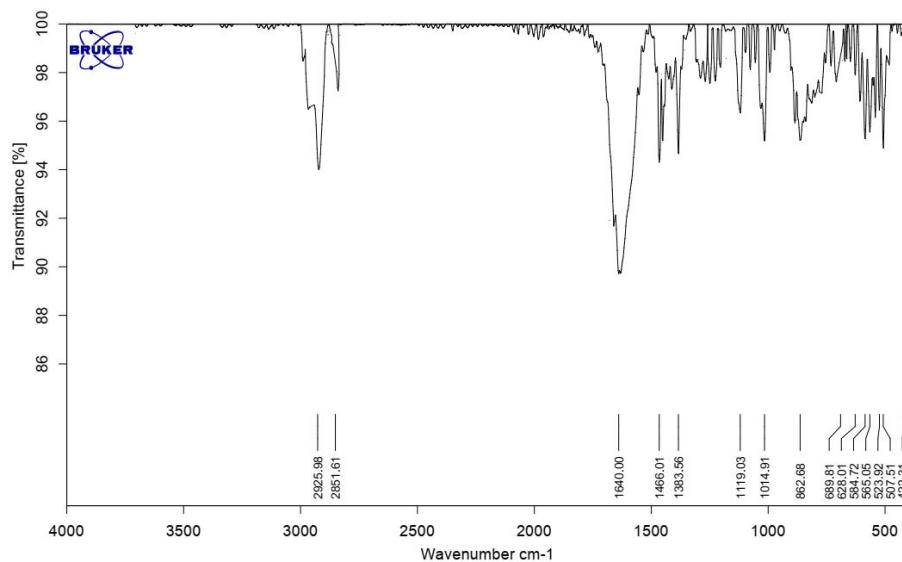


Figure S74 IR spectrum of 8.

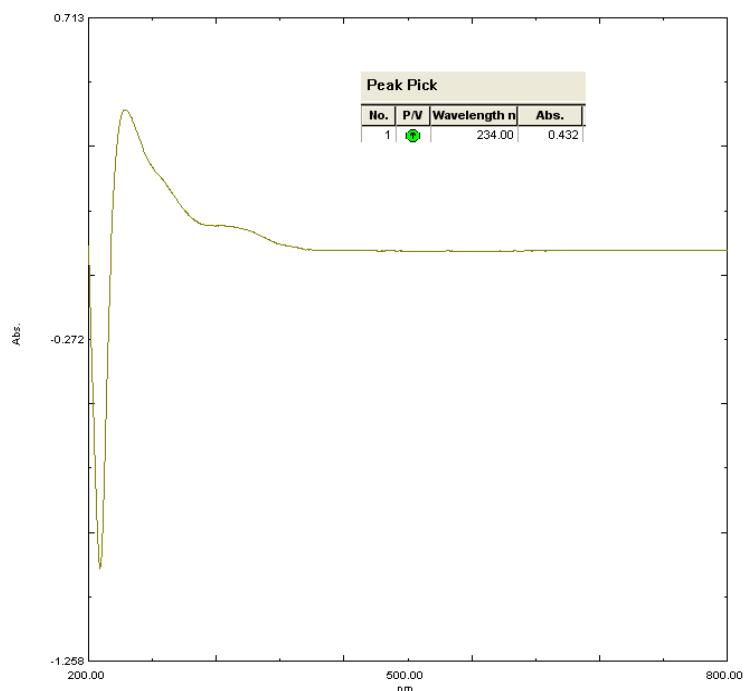


Figure S75 UV spectrum of 8.

## NMR and HRESIMS spectrum of 9 (Figure S76-S78)

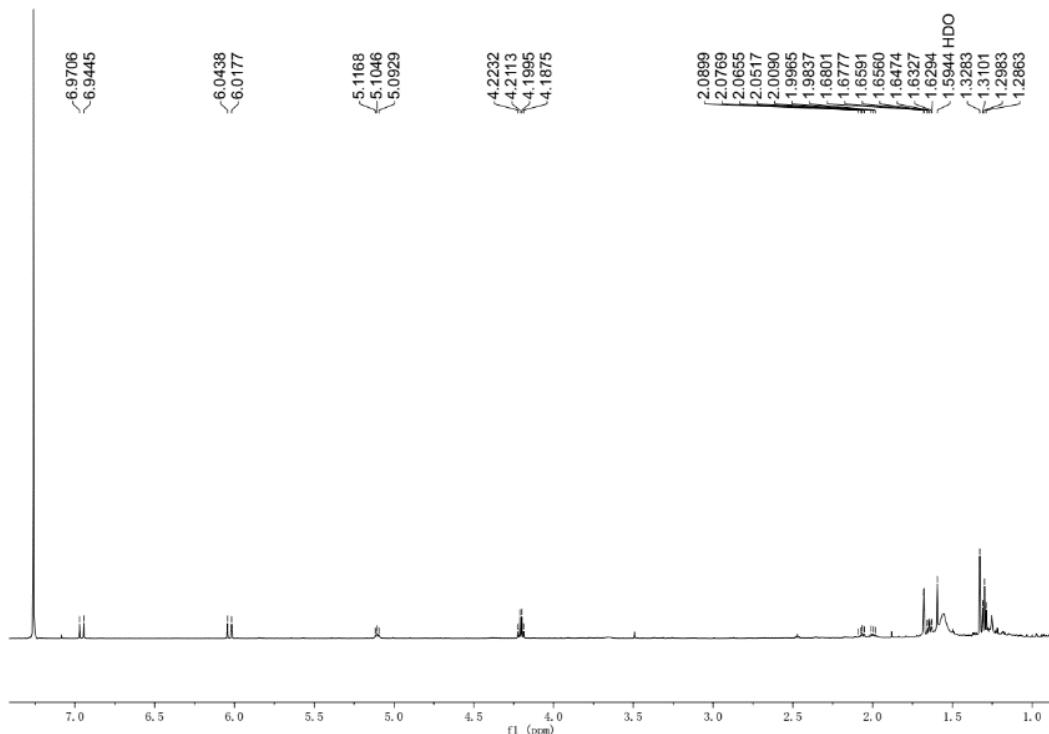


Figure S76  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of 9 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

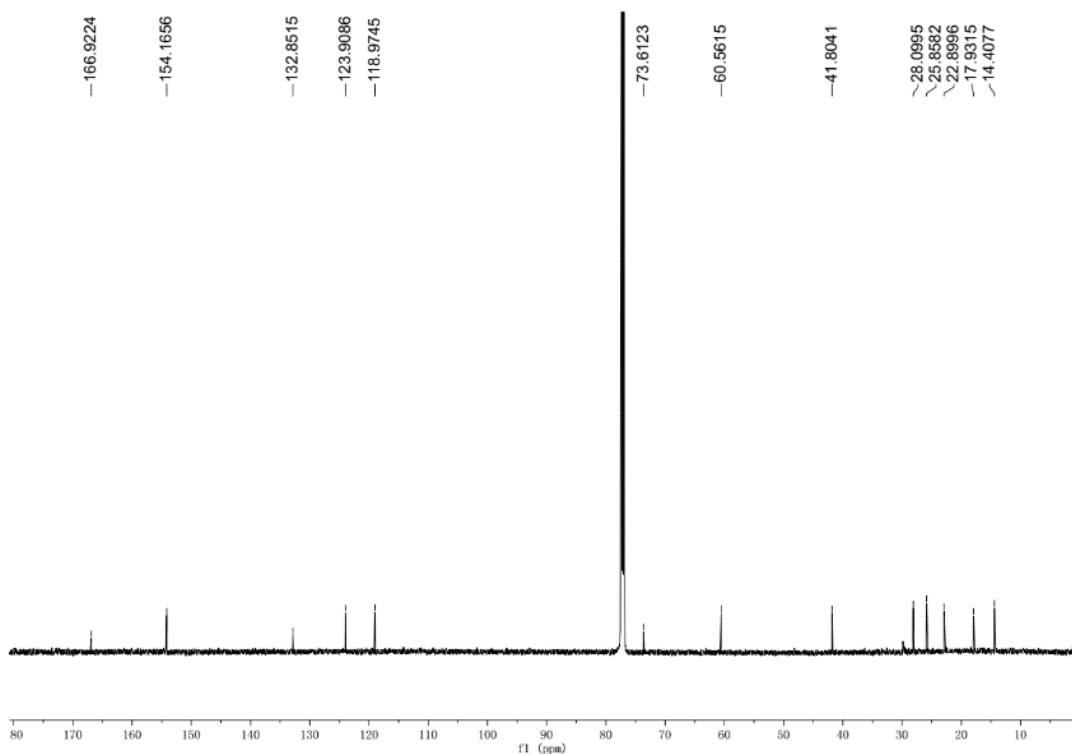
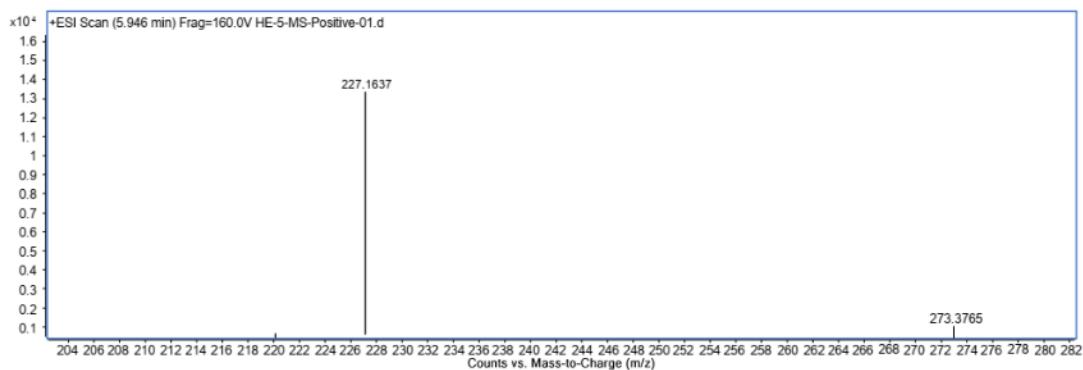
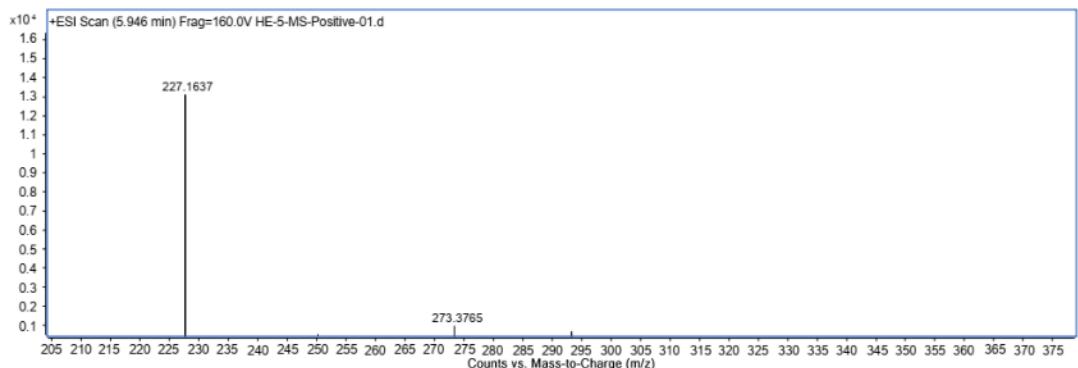


Figure S77  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of 9 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



### Elemental Composition Calculator

Target $m/z$ :	227.1637	Result type:	Positive ions	Species:	$[M+H]^+$
<b>Elements:</b>		C (0-80); H (0-120); O (0-30)			
<b>Ion Formula</b>		<b>Calcalated <math>m/z</math></b>		<b>PPM Error</b>	
C13H23O3		227.1643		0.6	

Figure S78 HRESIMS spectrum of 9.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of MTPA Esters of (+)-1 (Figure S79-S80)**

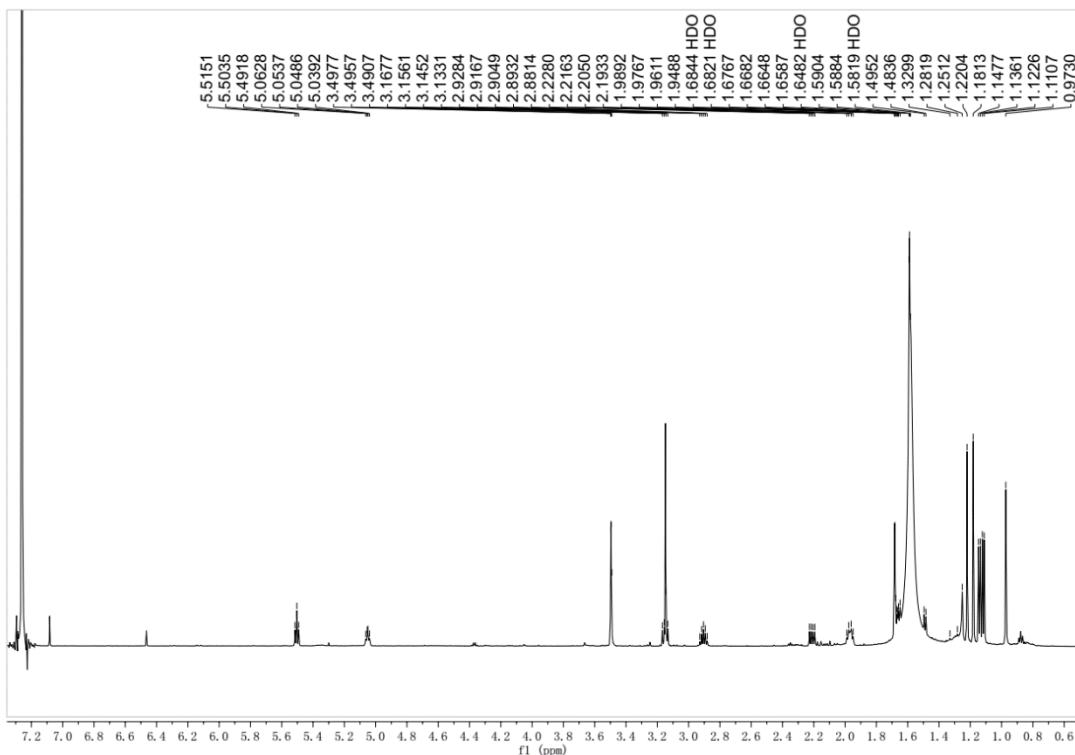


Figure S79 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of *R*-MTPA Esters of (+)-1 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

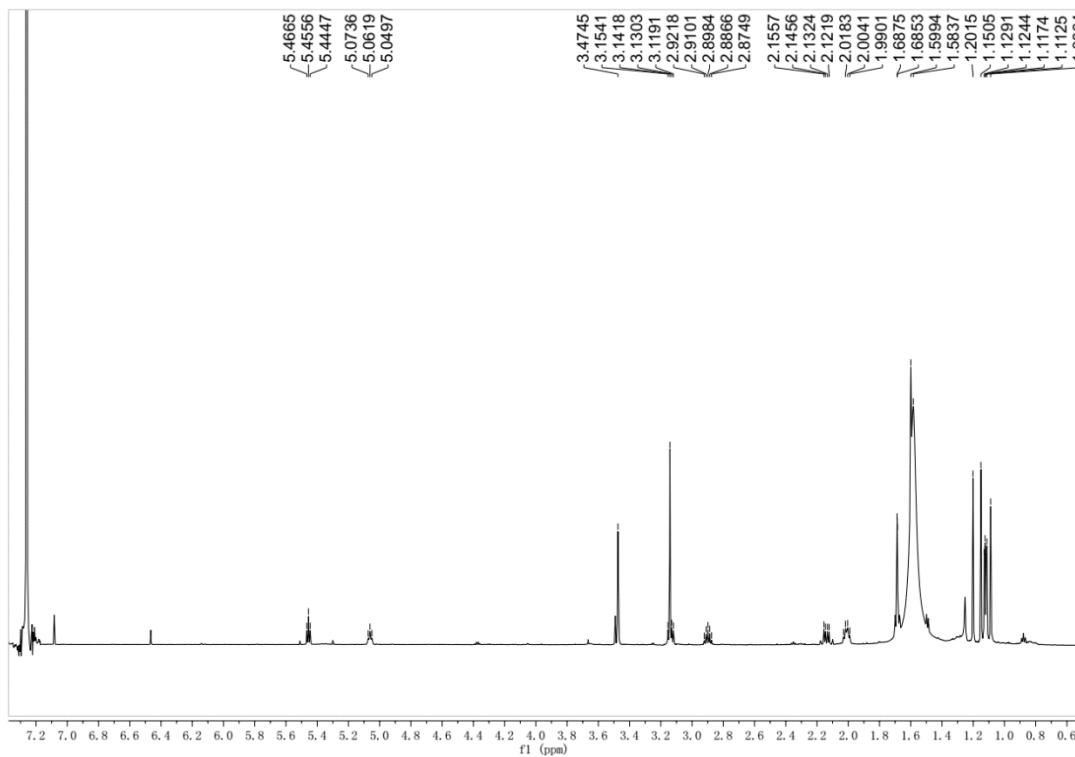


Figure S80 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of *S*-MTPA Esters of (+)-1 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.