

Template-Free Self-Assembly of molecular Trefoil knots and 1D metallasupramolecular chain featuring half-sandwich Cp*·Rh building blocks.

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General experimental information

All the chemicals were purchased from the commercial companies and used as obtained unless otherwise mentioned. $[\text{Cp}^*\text{RhCl}_2]_2$ ($\text{Cp}^* = \eta^5\text{-pentamethyl-cyclopentadienyl}$) were synthesized according to the previously published procedure¹. NMR spectra were performed on a Bruker AVANCE I 400 spectrometer at room temperature and referenced to the signal of the residual protonated solvent. Proton chemical shifts are reported relative to the solvent residual peak ($\delta\text{H} = 3.31$ ppm for CD_3OD), Elemental analyses (C, H, N) were carried out on an Elemental Vario EL III analyzer.

ESI-TOF-MS data of 2-mono.

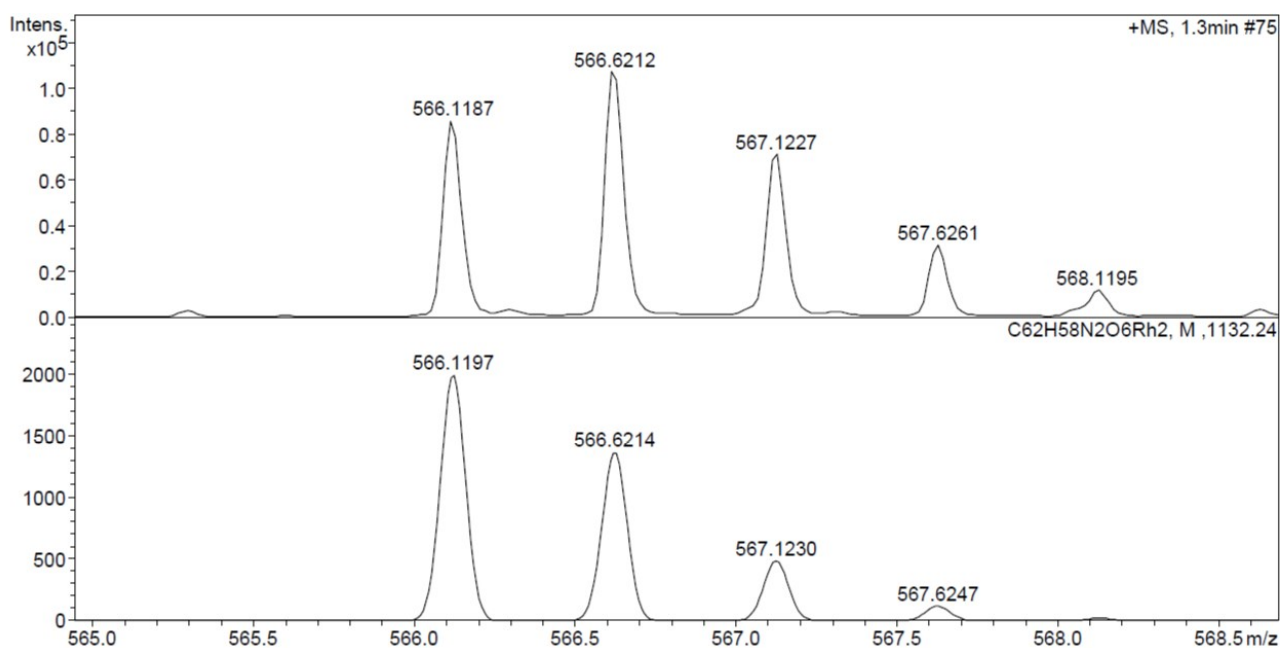


Fig.S1 Calculated (bottom, red) and experimental (top, blue) ESI-TOF-MS spectrum (2+) of complex **2-mono**.

NMR Spectra

1. Spectra of Ligand L (400 MHz, CD₃OD).

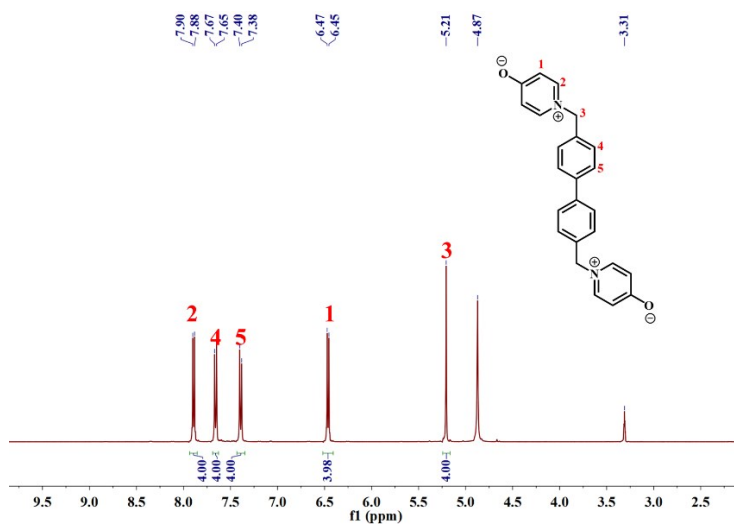


Fig.S2 ¹H NMR spectrum of ligand L.

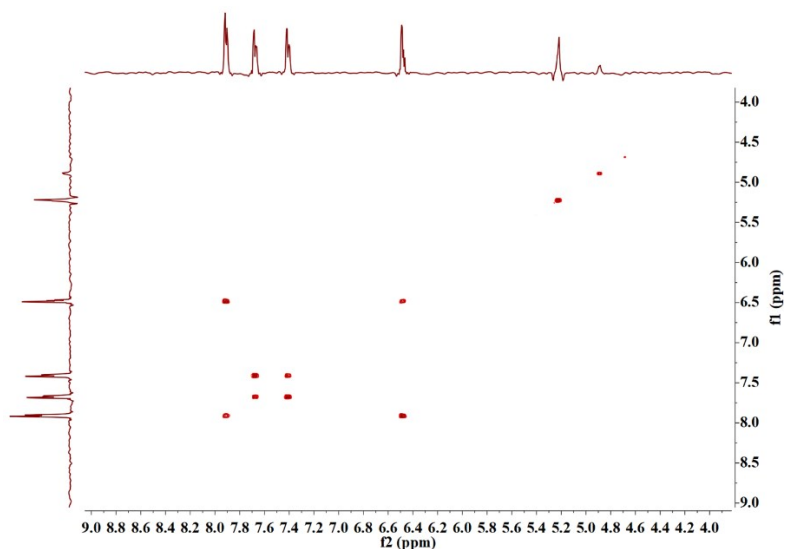


Fig.S3 ¹H-¹H COSY spectrum of ligand L.

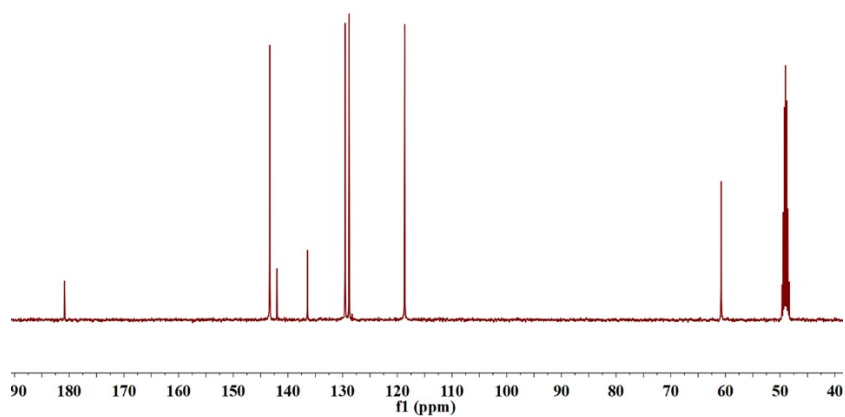


Fig.S4 ¹³C NMR spectrum of ligand L.

2. Spectra of Trefoil knot 1 (400 MHz, CD₃OD).

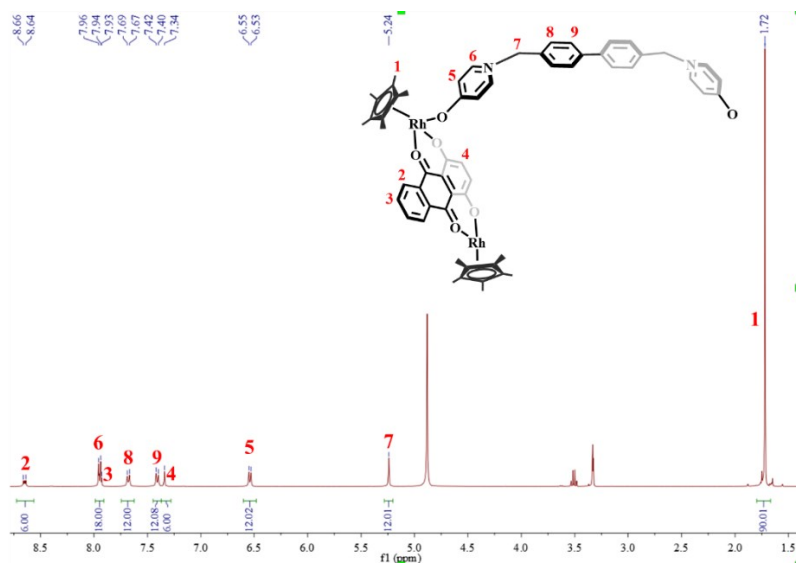


Fig.S5 ¹H NMR spectrum of trefoil knot 1.

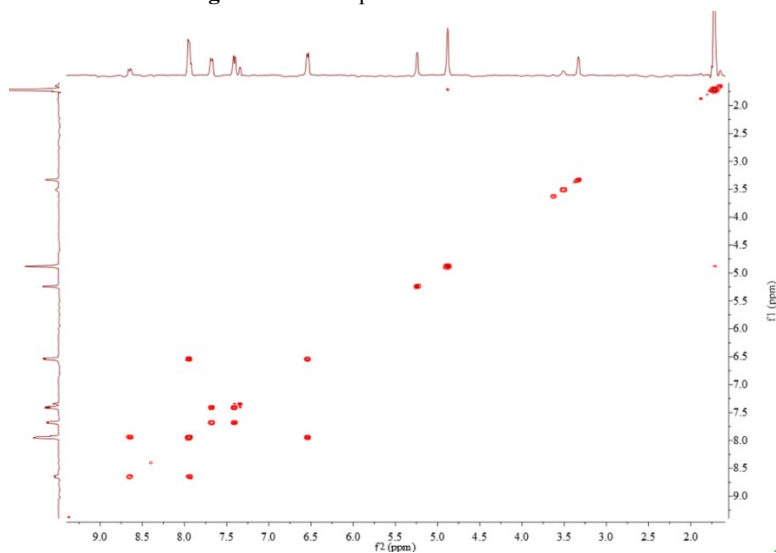


Fig.S6 ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of trefoil knot 1.

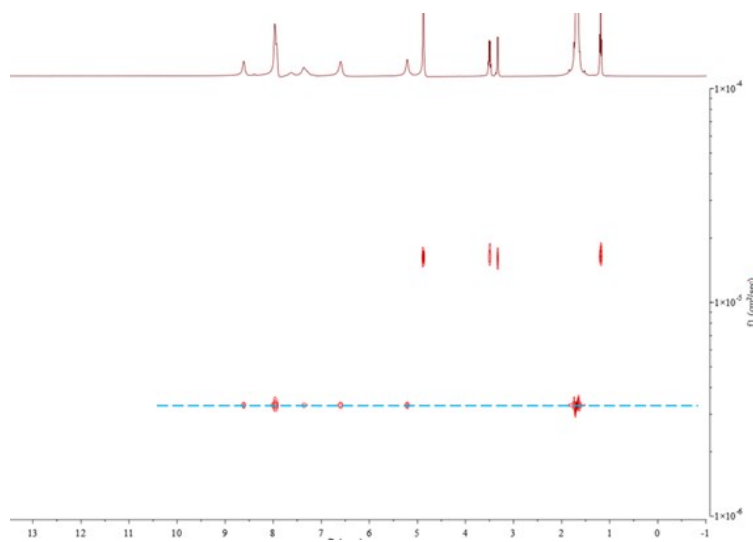


Fig.S7 ¹H DOSY NMR of trefoil knot 1.

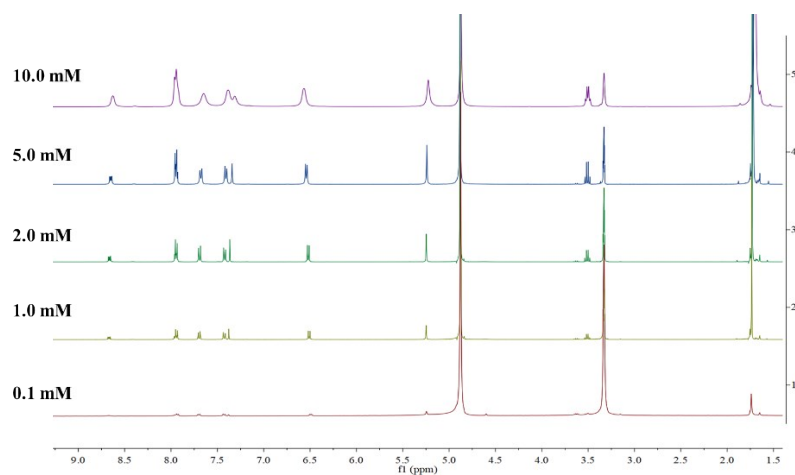


Fig.S8 Dilution experiments of trefoil knot **1** from 10.0 mM to 0.1 mM.

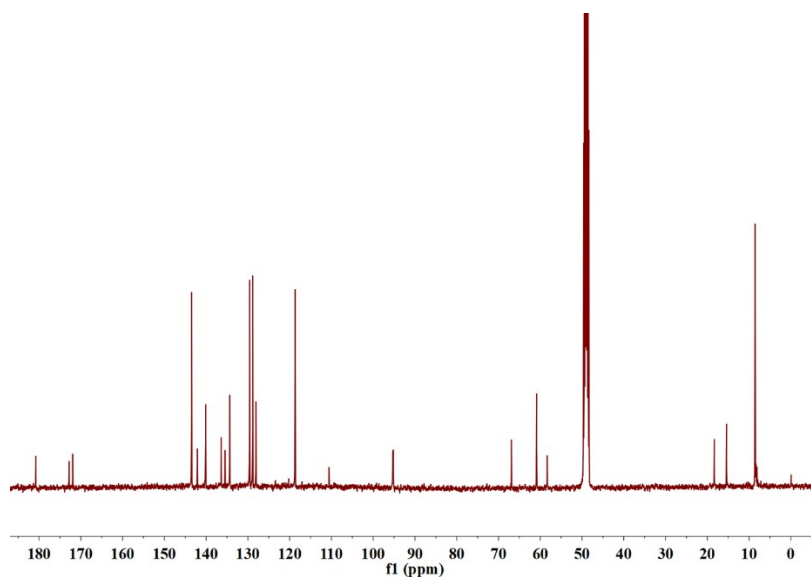


Fig.S9 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of trefoil knot **1**.

3. Spectra of Trefoil knot **2** (400 MHz, CD_3OD).

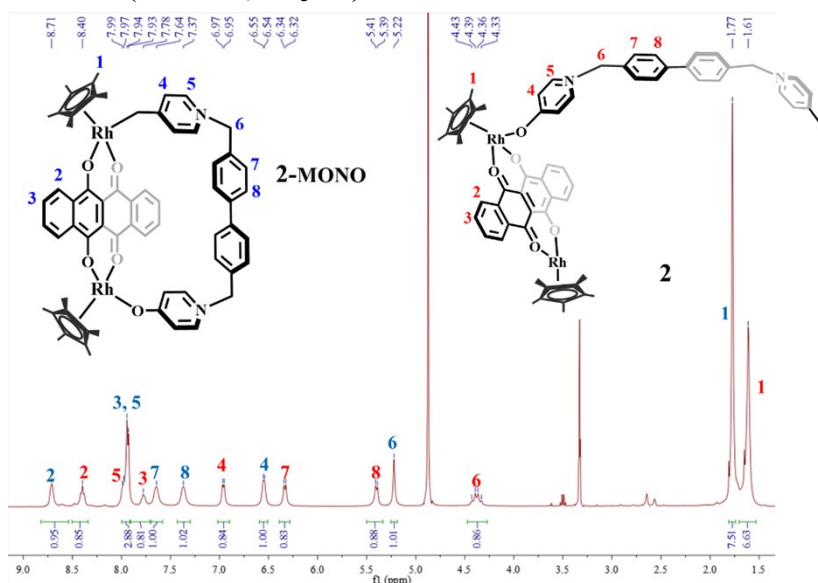


Fig.S10 ^1H NMR spectrum of trefoil knot **2** and **2-MONO**.

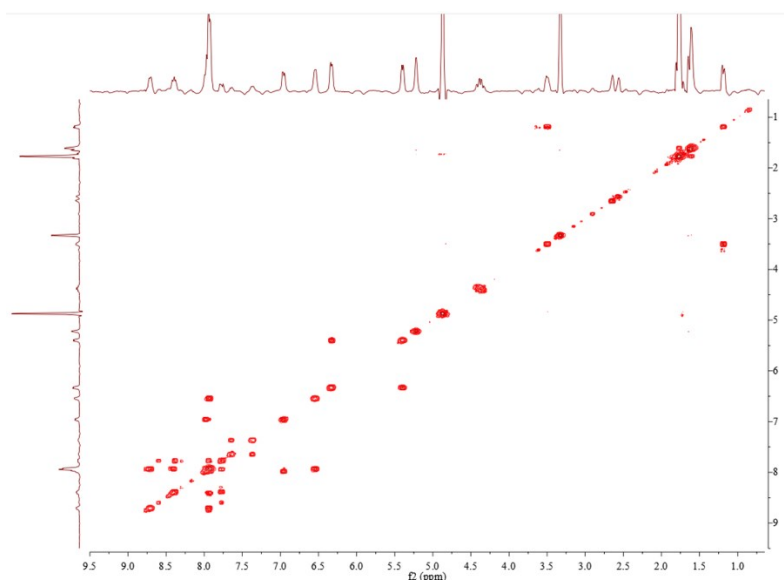


Fig.S11 ^1H - ^1H COSY NMR spectrum of trefoil knot **2** and **2-MONO**.

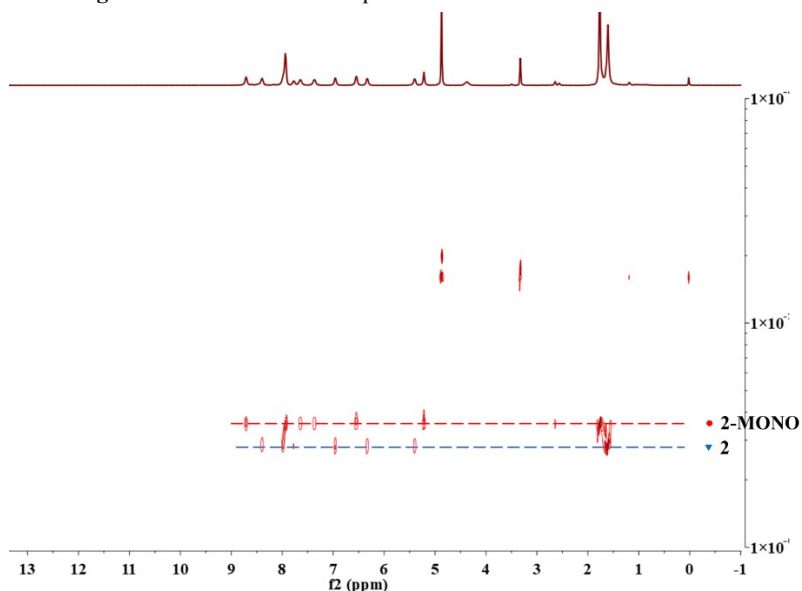


Fig.S12 ^1H DOSY NMR of trefoil knot **2** and **2-MONO**.

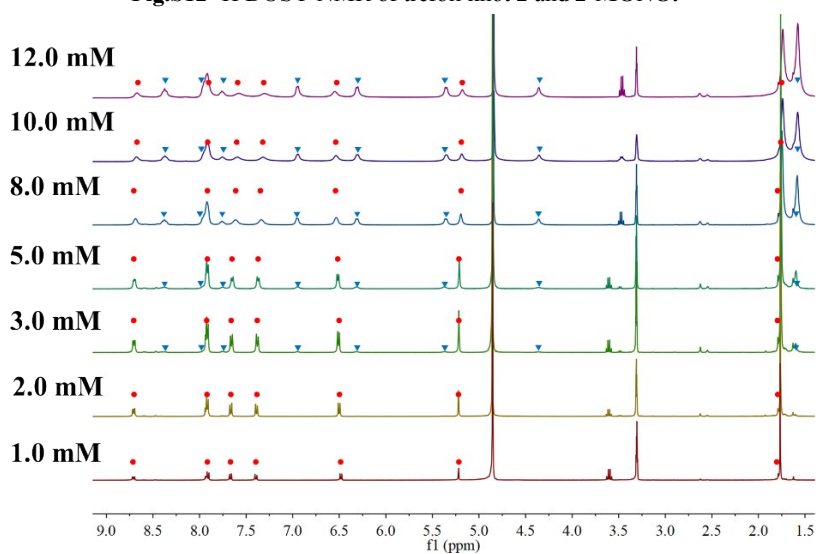


Fig.S13 Dilution experiments of trefoil knot **2** from 10.0 mM to 1.0 mM.

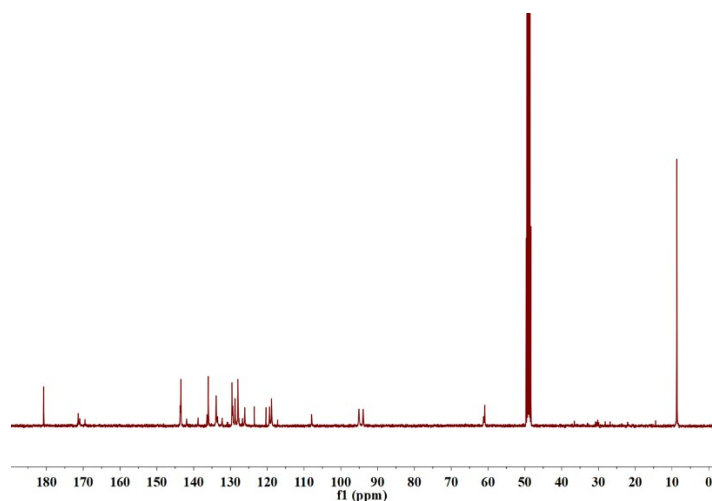


Fig.S14 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of trefoil knot 2.

4. Spectra of one-dimension chain 3 (400 MHz, CD_3OD).

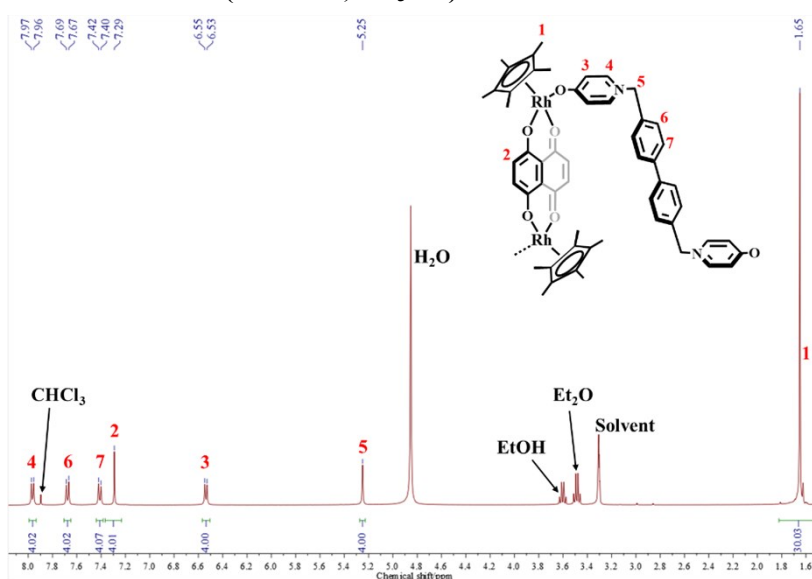


Fig.S15 ^1H NMR spectrum of 1D-chain 3.

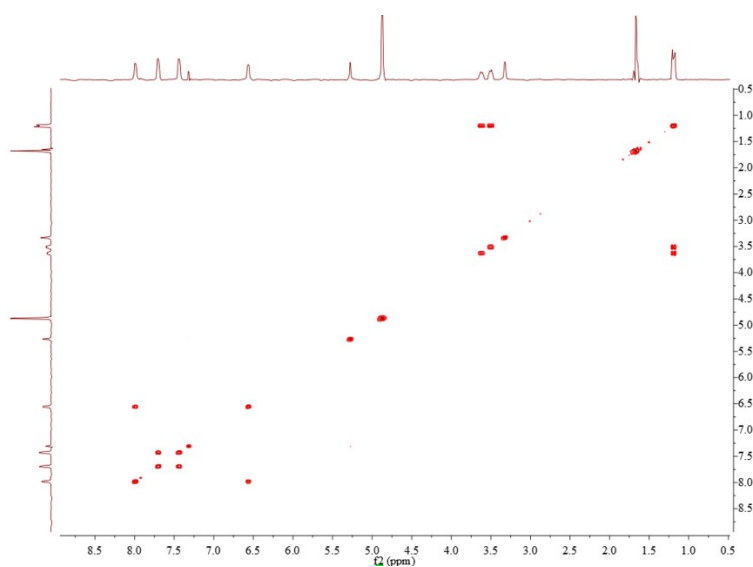


Fig.S16 ^1H - ^1H COSY NMR spectrum of 1D-chain 3.

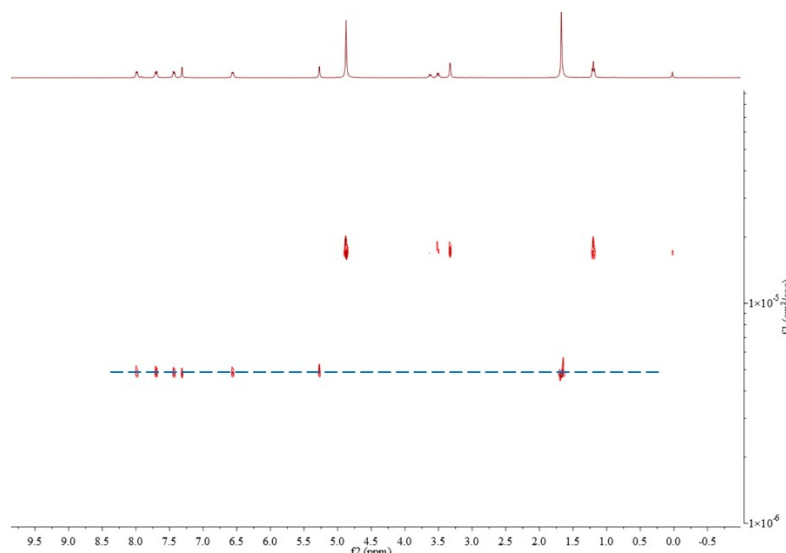


Fig.S17 ^1H DOSY NMR of 1D-chain 3.

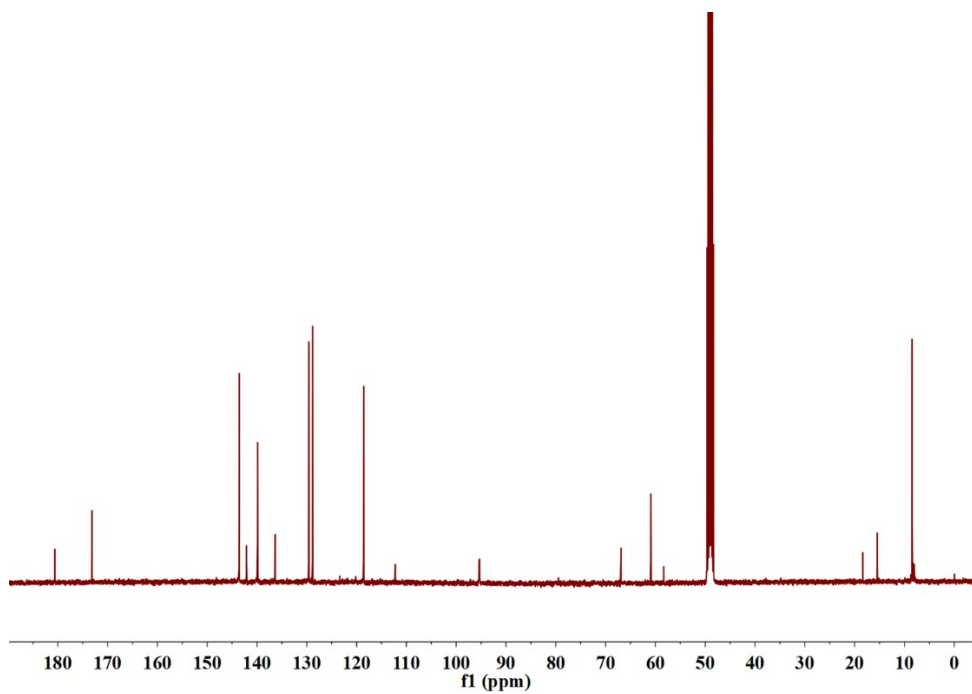


Fig.S18 ^{13}C spectrum of 1D-chain 3.

Crystal data and structure refinement for complexes

Table 1: Crystal data and structure refinement for trefoil knot 1.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| Empirical formula | C ₁₉₂ H ₂₄₀ F ₁₈ N ₆ O ₆₀ Rh ₆ S ₆ | |
| Formula weight | 4743.71 | |
| Temperature | 173(2) K | |
| Wavelength | 1.34138 Å | |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | |
| Space group | C2/c | |
| Unit cell dimensions | a = 38.096(5) Å | α = 90° |
| | b = 42.405(5) Å | β = 111.252(7)° |
| | c = 15.0046(18) Å | γ = 90° |
| Volume | 22591(5) Å ³ | |
| Z | 4 | |
| Density (calculated) | 1.395 Mg/m ³ | |
| Absorption coefficient | 3.197 mm ⁻¹ | |
| F(000) | 9768 | |
| Crystal size | 0.630 x 0.490 x 0.330 mm ³ | |
| Theta range for data collection | 2.927 to 54.497° | |
| Index ranges | -46 ≤ h ≤ 46, -51 ≤ k ≤ 51, -18 ≤ l ≤ 17 | |
| Reflections collected | 115518 | |
| Independent reflections | 21148 [R(int) = 0.1060] | |
| Completeness to theta = 53.594° | 99.9 % | |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents | |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.751 and 0.339 | |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² | |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 21148 / 218 / 1058 | |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.114 | |
| Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)] | R1 = 0.1186, wR2 = 0.3531 | |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.1419, wR2 = 0.3828 | |
| Extinction coefficient | 0.000093(18) | |
| Largest diff. peak and hole | 1.215 and -0.868 e.Å ⁻³ | |

Table 2: Crystal data and structure refinement for trefoil knot 2.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| Empirical formula | C ₁₉₄ H ₂₀₂ F ₁₈ N ₆ O ₄₈ Rh ₆ S ₆ | |
| Formula weight | 4537.42 | |
| Temperature | 173(2) K | |
| Wavelength | 1.34138 Å | |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | |
| Space group | C2/c | |
| Unit cell dimensions | a = 38.3335(18) Å | α = 90° |
| | b = 42.1187(18) Å | β = 111.437(2)° |
| | c = 14.9706(7) Å | γ = 90° |
| Volume | 22498.7(18) Å ³ | |
| Z | 4 | |
| Density (calculated) | 1.340 Mg/m ³ | |
| Absorption coefficient | 3.170 mm ⁻¹ | |
| F(000) | 9280 | |
| Crystal size | 0.530 x 0.220 x 0.120 mm ³ | |
| Theta range for data collection | 2.943 to 54.989°. | |
| Index ranges | -46 ≤ h ≤ 46, -51 ≤ k ≤ 51, -18 ≤ l ≤ 16 | |
| Reflections collected | 139566 | |
| Independent reflections | 21379 [R(int) = 0.1052] | |
| Completeness to theta = 53.594° | 100.0 % | |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents | |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.751 and 0.482 | |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² | |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 21379 / 242 / 1056 | |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.125 | |
| Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)] | R1 = 0.1263, wR2 = 0.3739 | |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.1513, wR2 = 0.3995 | |
| Extinction coefficient | n/a | |
| Largest diff. peak and hole | 2.130 and -1.479 e.Å ⁻³ | |

Table 3: Crystal data and structure refinement for one-dimension chain 3.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Empirical formula | $C_{60}H_{72}F_6N_2O_{17}Rh_2S_2$ | |
| Formula weight | 1477.13 | |
| Temperature | 173(2) K | |
| Wavelength | 1.34138 Å | |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | |
| Space group | C2/c | |
| Unit cell dimensions | a = 23.3272(13) Å | $\alpha = 90^\circ$ |
| | b = 25.9944(13) Å | $\beta = 121.863(2)^\circ$ |
| | c = 15.3921(7) Å | $\gamma = 90^\circ$ |
| Volume | 7927.0(7) Å ³ | |
| Z | 4 | |
| Density (calculated) | 1.238 Mg/m ³ | |
| Absorption coefficient | 2.996 mm ⁻¹ | |
| F(000) | 3032 | |
| Crystal size | 0.550 x 0.130 x 0.080 mm ³ | |
| Theta range for data collection | 2.929 to 54.498°. | |
| Index ranges | -28 ≤ h ≤ 28, -31 ≤ k ≤ 31, -15 ≤ l ≤ 18 | |
| Reflections collected | 25891 | |
| Independent reflections | 7406 [R(int) = 0.0764] | |
| Completeness to theta = 53.594° | 99.6 % | |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents | |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.751 and 0.358 | |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² | |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 7406 / 92 / 365 | |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.082 | |
| Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)] | R1 = 0.0904, wR2 = 0.2513 | |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.0990, wR2 = 0.2646 | |
| Extinction coefficient | n/a | |
| Largest diff. peak and hole | 2.053 and -1.308 e.Å ⁻³ | |

Table 4: Crystal data and structure refinement for one-dimension chain 4.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------------|
| Empirical formula | C ₆₂ H ₅₉ F ₆ N ₃ O ₁₂ Rh ₂ S ₂ | |
| Formula weight | 1422.06 | |
| Temperature | 173(2) K | |
| Wavelength | 1.34138 Å | |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | |
| Space group | C2/c | |
| Unit cell dimensions | a = 29.466(3) Å | α = 90° |
| | b = 8.3663(8) Å | β = 95.104(4)° |
| | c = 25.342(2) Å | γ = 90° |
| Volume | 6222.6(10) Å ³ | |
| Z | 4 | |
| Density (calculated) | 1.518 Mg/m ³ | |
| Absorption coefficient | 3.718 mm ⁻¹ | |
| F(000) | 2896.0 | |
| Crystal size | 0.510 x 0.190 x 0.080 mm ³ | |
| Theta range for data collection | 3.838 to 56.988° | |
| Index ranges | -36 ≤ h ≤ 36, -10 ≤ k ≤ 10, -31 ≤ l ≤ 28 | |
| Reflections collected | 24535 | |
| Independent reflections | 6369 [R _{int} = 0.0973, R _{sigma} = 0.0681] | |
| Completeness to theta = 53.594° | 100 % | |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents | |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.751 and 0.519 | |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² | |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 6369 / 0 / 384 | |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.049 | |
| Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)] | R1 = 0.0458, wR2 = 0.1110 | |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.0670, wR2 = 0.1216 | |
| Extinction coefficient | n/a | |
| Largest diff. peak and hole | 0.88 and -0.54 e Å ⁻³ | |