

Rhodium(III)-Catalyzed C-H Activation/Annulation of N- Iminopyridinium Ylides with Alkynes and Diazo Compounds

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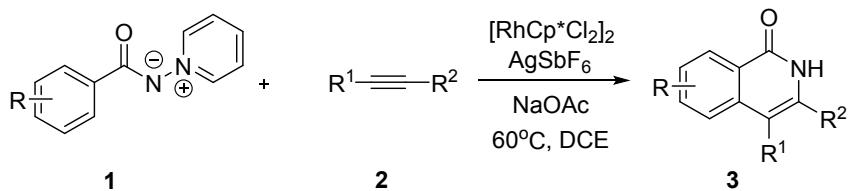
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General Information: Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were performed in air, all reagents and solvents were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without any purification. Purifications of reaction products were carried out by chromatography using silica gel (200-300 mesh). NMR spectra were recorded for ^1H NMR at 400 MHz and for ^{13}C NMR at 100 MHz. For ^1H NMR, tetramethylsilane (TMS) served as internal standard ($\delta=0$) and data are reported as follows: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), and coupling constant(s) in Hz. For ^{13}C NMR, TMS ($\delta=0$) was used as internal standard and spectra were obtained with complete proton decoupling.

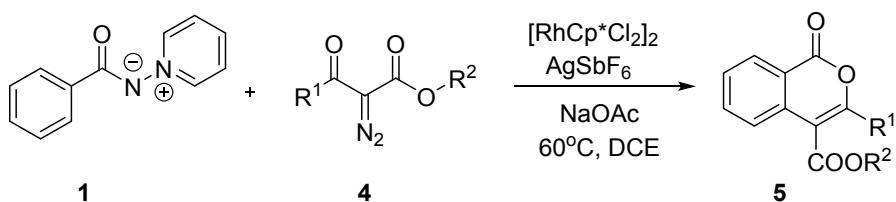
N-iminopyridinium ylides,^[1] alkynes^[2] and diazo compounds^[3] were prepared according to the reported literatures.

General Procedure for Rhodium(III)-Catalyzed C-H Activation/Annulation of N-Iminopyridinium Ylides with Alkynes



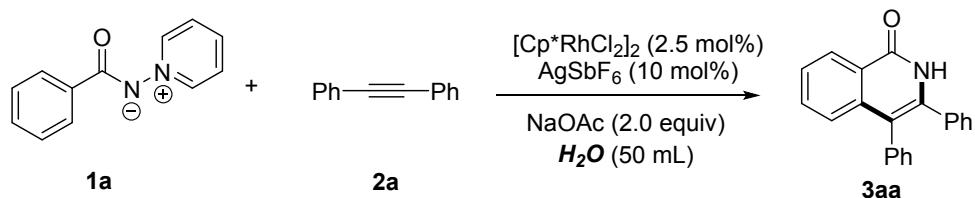
An oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was charged with the N-iminopyridinium ylides **1** (0.2 mmol), alkynes **2** (0.4 mmol), $[\text{Cp}^*\text{RhCl}_2]_2$ (2.5 mol%), AgSbF_6 (10 mol%), NaOAc (0.4 mmol) and DCE (2.0 mL) was added under air. The reaction mixture was stirred at 60°C for 12 h. After the reaction was complete, the mixture was evaporated in vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using hexane/ethyl acetate or DCM/MeOH as the eluent to give the pure product **3**.

General Procedure for Rhodium(III)-Catalyzed C-H Activation/Annulation of N-Iminopyridinium Ylides with Diazo Compounds



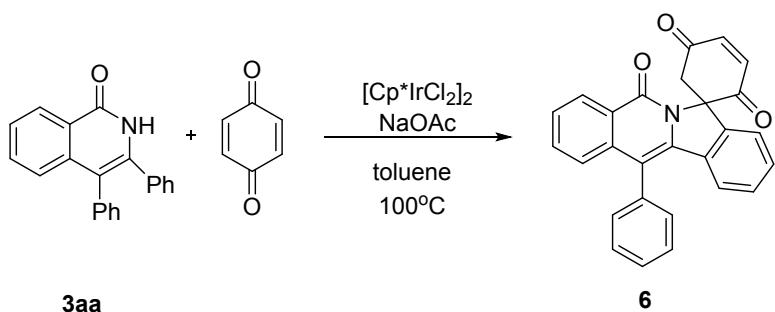
An oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was charged with the N-iminopyridinium ylides **1** (0.2 mmol), diazo compounds **4** (0.4 mmol), $[\text{Cp}^*\text{RhCl}_2]_2$ (2.5 mol%), AgSbF_6 (2.5 mol%), NaOAc or HOAc (0.4 mmol) and DCE (2.0 mL) was added under air. The reaction mixture was stirred at 60°C for 12 h. After the reaction was complete, the mixture was evaporated in vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using hexane/ethyl acetate as the eluent to give the pure product **5**.

Procedure for Scale-up Experiment



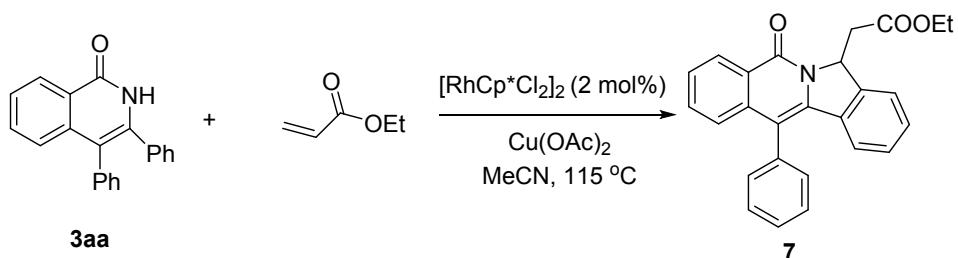
An oven-dried 250 mL Schlenk tube was charged with the N-iminopyridinium ylides **1** (5.0 mmol), diphenylacetylene **2a** (10.0 mmol), $[\text{Cp}^*\text{RhCl}_2]_2$ (2.5 mol%), AgSbF_6 (10 mol%), NaOAc (10.0 mmol) and H_2O (50 mL) was added under air. The reaction mixture was stirred at 60°C for 24 h. After the reaction was complete, the mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (50 mL) three times, the combined organic layer was evaporated in vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using hexane/ethyl acetate or DCM/MeOH as the eluent to give the pure product **3aa** in 78% yield.

Iridium(III)-Catalyzed C-H Annulation of **3aa** with benzoquinone^[4]



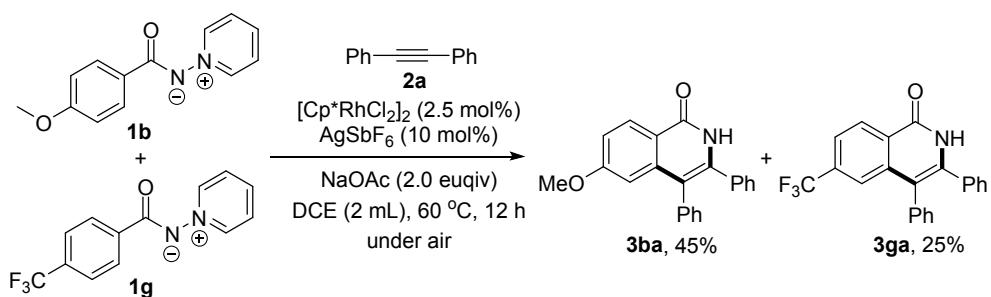
An oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was charged with **3aa** (0.2 mmol), benzoquinone (0.44 mmol), $[\text{IrCp}^*\text{Cl}_2]_2$ (3.0 mol%), NaOAc (0.1 mmol) and toluene (1.0 mL) was added under N_2 . The reaction mixture was stirred at 100°C for 12 h. After the reaction was complete, the mixture was evaporated in vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using hexane/ethyl acetate as the eluent to give the pure product **6**.

Rhodium(III)-Catalyzed C-H Annulation of 3aa with Ethyl Acrylate^[5]



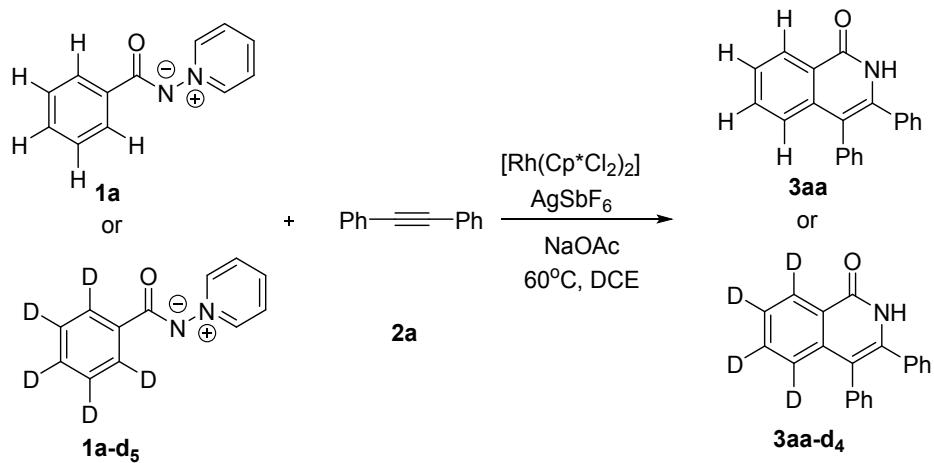
An oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was charged with **3aa** (0.2 mmol), ethyl acrylate (0.4 mmol), $[\text{RhCp}^*\text{Cl}_2]_2$ (2.0 mol%), $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (2.0 equiv) and MeCN (2.0 mL) was added under N_2 . The reaction mixture was stirred at 115°C for 12 h. After the reaction was complete, the mixture was evaporated in vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using hexane/ethyl acetate as the eluent to give the pure product **7**.

Competitive Experiment



An oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was charged with the N-iminopyridinium ylides **1b** (0.1 mmol) and **1g** (0.1 mmol), diphenylacetylene **2a** (0.2 mmol), $[\text{Cp}^*\text{RhCl}_2]_2$ (2.5 mol%), AgSbF_6 (10 mol%), NaOAc (0.4 mmol) and DCE (2.0 mL) was added under air. The reaction mixture was stirred at 60°C for 24 h. After the reaction was complete, the mixture was evaporated in vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using DCM/MeOH as the eluent to give the product **3ba** and **3ga** in 45% and 25% yield, respectively.

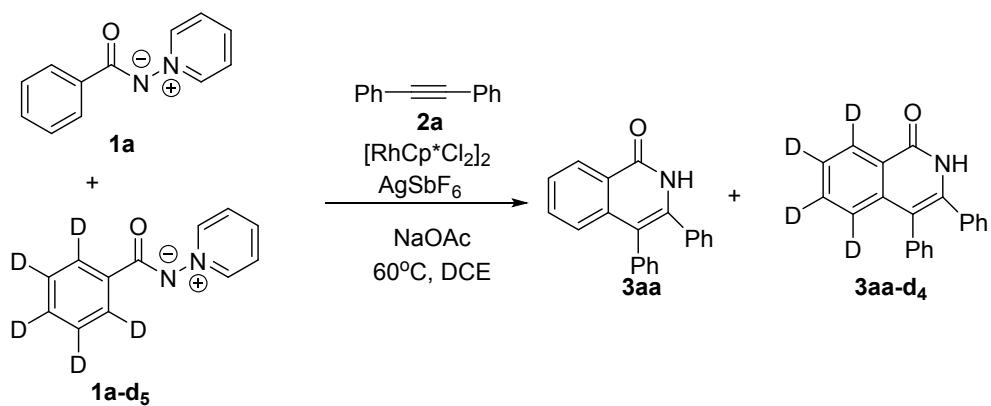
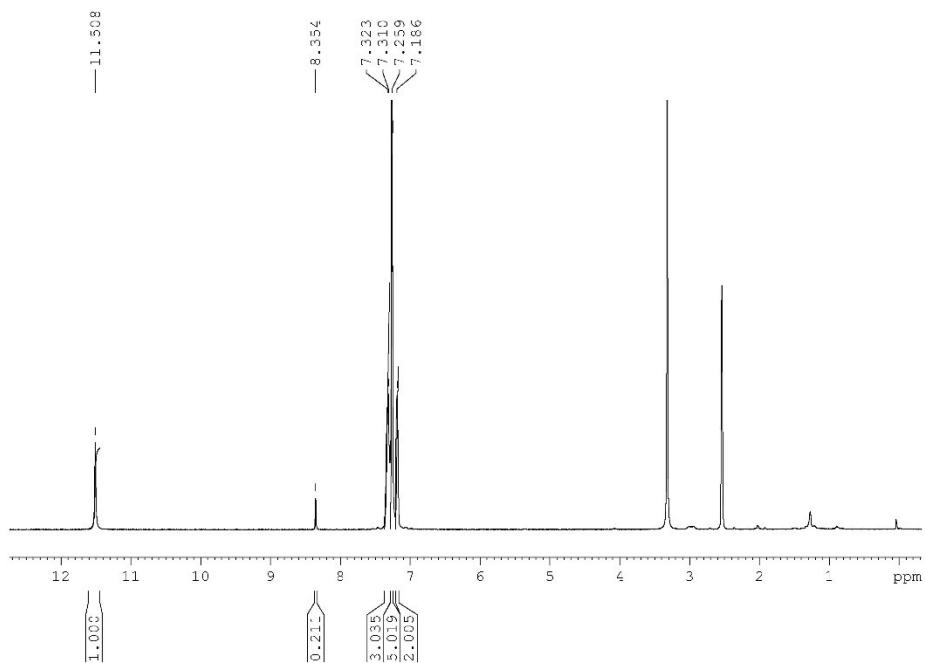
KIE Experiments



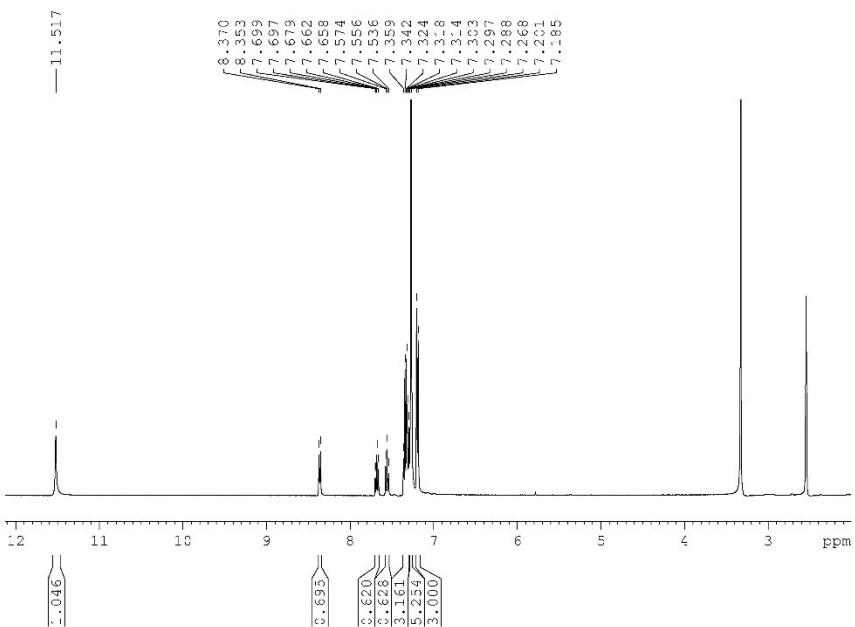
An oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was charged with the N-iminopyridinium ylides **1a** (0.1 mmol), diphenylacetylene **2a** (0.2 mmol), [RhCp*Cl₂]₂ (2.5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (10 mol%), NaOAc (0.2 mmol) and DCE (2.0 mL) was added into above under air. The reaction mixture was stirred at 60°C for 12 h. After the reaction was complete, the mixture was evaporated in vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using DCM/MeOH as the eluent to give the pure product **3aa** in 95% yield.

An oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was charged with the N-iminopyridinium ylides **1a-d₅** (0.1 mmol), diphenylacetylene **2a** (0.2 mmol), [RhCp*Cl₂]₂ (2.5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (10 mol%), NaOAc (0.2 mmol) and DCE (2.0 mL) was added into above under air. The reaction mixture was stirred at 60°C for 12 h. After the reaction was complete, the mixture was evaporated in vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using DCM/MeOH as the eluent to give the pure product **3aa-d₄** in 59% yield.

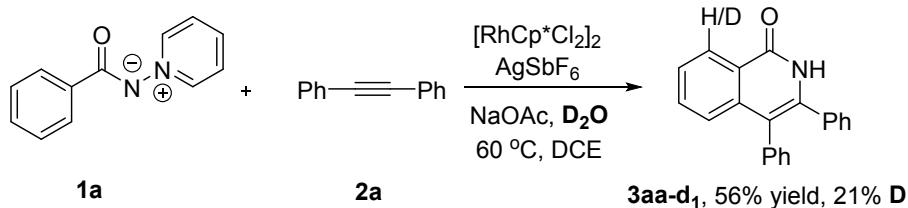
The KIE value was determined to be 1.6 based on the isolated yield.



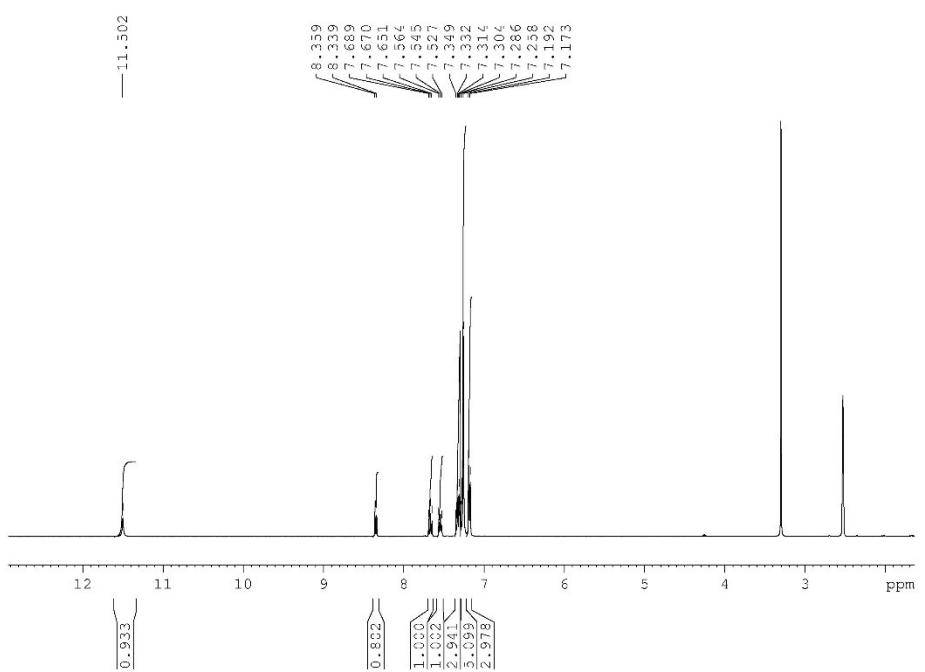
An oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was charged with the N-iminopyridinium ylides **1a** (0.1 mmol) and N-iminopyridinium ylides **1a-d₅** (0.1 mmol), diphenylacetylene **2a** (0.2 mmol), $[\text{RhCp}^*\text{Cl}_2]_2$ (2.5 mol%), AgSbF_6 (10 mol%), NaOAc (0.4 mmol) and DCE (2.0 mL) was added under air. The reaction mixture was stirred at 60°C for 12 h. After the reaction was complete, the mixture was evaporated in vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using DCM/MeOH as the eluent to give the product **3aa** and **3aa-d₄** as a mixture. The KIE value was determined to be 1.6 based on ^1H NMR analysis.



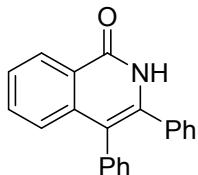
H/D Exchange Experiment



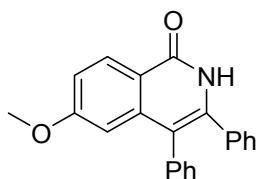
An oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was charged with the N-iminopyridinium ylides (0.1 mmol), diphenylacetylene **2a** (0.2 mmol), $[\text{RhCp}^*\text{Cl}_2]_2$ (2.5 mol%), AgSbF_6 (10 mol%), NaOAc (0.2 mmol), D_2O (10 mmol) and DCE (2.0 mL) was added under air. The reaction mixture was stirred at 60°C for 12 h. After the reaction was complete, the mixture was evaporated in vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using DCM/MeOH as the eluent to give the pure product **3aa-d₁** in 56% yield. The deuterium incorporation was calculated to be 20% based on ^1H NMR spectroscopy.



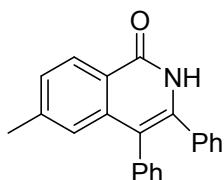
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of All Products



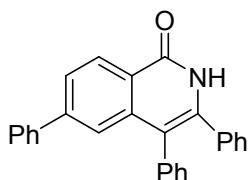
3,4-diphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3aa): white solid, yield: 95% (This compound is known^[6]). **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 11.52 (s, 1H), 8.35 (d, *J*=7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (t, *J*=8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, *J*=7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.26 (s, 5H), 7.18 (d, *J*=6.8 Hz, 3H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 162.1, 139.0, 138.6, 136.3, 135.1, 132.9, 132.2, 130.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.1, 127.5, 127.3, 126.7, 125.5, 125.4.



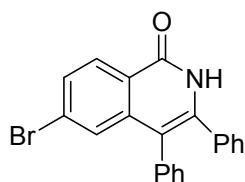
6-methoxy-3,4-diphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ba): white solid, yield: 97% (This compound is known^[6]). **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 11.34 (s, 1H), 8.28 (d, *J*=8.80 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.24 (s, 5H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 162.8, 161.8, 140.6, 139.7, 136.4, 135.1, 132.1, 130.2, 129.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.1, 127.5, 119.4, 115.6, 114.9, 107.7, 55.6.



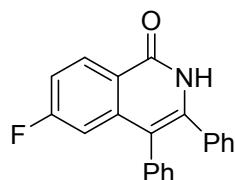
6-methyl-3,4-diphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ca) : white solid, yield: 98% (This compound is known^[6]). **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 11.43(s,1H), 8.26 (d, *J*=8.11 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J*=8.12 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.26 (s, 5H), 7.18 (d, *J*=6.44 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d6)** δ 162.1, 142.9, 139.1, 138.7, 136.4, 135.1, 132.2, 130.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5, 127.4, 124.9, 123.4, 115.7, 22.1.



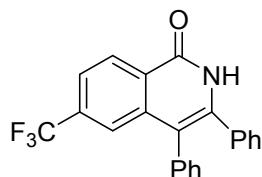
3,4,6-triphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3da): white solid, yield: 93% (This compound is known^[7]). **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 11.55 (s, 1H), 8.41 (d, *J*=8.28 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (dd, *J*=1.65 Hz, 8.33Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J*=7.16 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J*=7.38 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 7H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 162.0, 144.5, 140.0, 139.6, 136.2, 135.0, 132.2, 130.4, 130.3, 129.6, 128.7, 128.1, 127.6, 127.4, 125.5, 124.5, 123.2, 116.0.



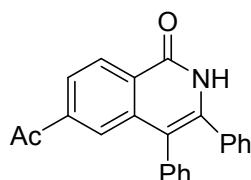
6-bromo-3,4-diphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ea): white solid, yield: 86% (This compound is known^[6]). **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 11.64 (s, 1H), 8.26 (d, *J*=8.28 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J*=8.00 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J*=6.92 Hz, 3H), 7.26 (s, 6H), 7.19 (d, *J*=6.08 Hz, 2H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 161.7, 140.8, 140.4, 135.6, 134.7, 132.1, 130.2, 129.8, 129.6, 128.9, 128.2, 127.8, 127.4, 127.2, 124.4, 114.9.



6-fluoro-3,4-diphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3fa): white solid, yield: 84% (This compound is known^[6]). **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 11.64 (s, 1H), 8.42 (t, *J*=7.61 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.31(m, 4H), 7.27 (s, 5H), 7.19 (d, *J*=6.83 Hz ,2H), 6.77 (d, *J*=10.88 Hz, 1H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 166.3, 163.8, 161.5, 141.2, 141.1, 140.7, 135.8, 134.7, 132.0, 131.0, 130.9, 130.2, 128.9, 128.2, 127.8, 122.4, 115.4, 115.2, 115.0, 110.2, 110.0. **¹⁹FNMR (376 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ -106.30.

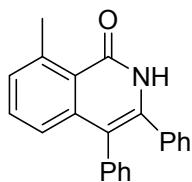


3,4-diphenyl-6-(trifluoromethyl)isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ga): white solid, yield: 66% (This compound is known^[8]). **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 11.90 (s, 1H), 8.56 (d, *J*=8.36 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J*=8.33 Hz, 1H), 7.43(s, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.29 (s, 5H), 7.23 (d, *J*=7.28 Hz, 2H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 161.4, 141.0, 138.8, 135.4, 134.5, 132.8 (d, *J*=31.5 Hz), 132.1, 130.2, 129.1, 128.9, 128.2, 128.0, 125.6, 122.9, 122.4, 122.1, 120.1, 115.6. **¹⁹FNMR (376 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ -61.74.

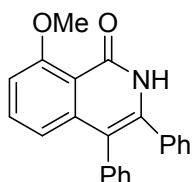


6-acetyl-3,4-diphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ha): white solid, yield: 74% (This compound is known^[6]). **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 11.69 (s, 1H), 8.45 (d, *J*=8.30 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (dd, *J*=8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.27 (s, 5H), 7.20 (d, *J*= 6.24 Hz, 2H), 2.54 (s, 3H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6)** δ 198.2, 161.7, 140.0, 139.9, 138.5, 135.8, 134.8, 132.2, 130.3,

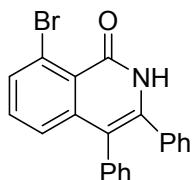
128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 125.7, 125.3, 116.2, 27.4.



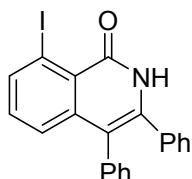
8-methyl-3,4-diphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ia): white solid, yield: 93% (This compound is known^[7]). **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.26 (s, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J*=7.76 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.24 (m, 9H), 7.15 (d, *J*=6.76 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J*=8.12 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (s, 3H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 163.2, 141.1, 140.4, 138.9, 137.0, 135.0, 132.3, 131.9, 130.2, 129.5, 128.7, 128.5, 128.1, 127.4, 123.8, 123.7, 115.9.



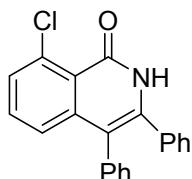
8-methoxy-3,4-diphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ja): white solid, yield: 65% (This compound is known^[6]). **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.11 (s, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J*=8.22 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.22 (m, 8H), 7.14 (d, *J*=6.49 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J*=8.04 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, *J*=8.00 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 161.1, 160.6, 141.7, 139.7, 137.0, 134.9, 133.4, 132.3, 130.1, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.4, 117.5, 115.2, 115.0, 109.0, 56.5.



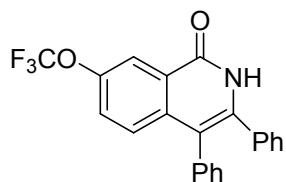
8-bromo-3,4-diphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ka): white solid, yield: 66% (This compound is known^[9]) **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.55 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J*=7.52 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, *J*=8.04 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.24 (s, 5H), 7.16 (d, *J*=6.44 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J*=8.11 Hz, 1H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 160.4, 141.9, 140.2, 136.4, 134.6, 133.3, 132.2, 130.1, 128.8, 127.6, 125.6, 122.5, 122.3, 115.5.



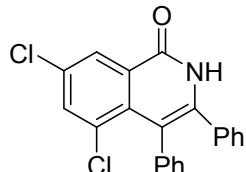
8-iodo-3,4-diphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3la): white solid, yield: 62% (This compound is known^[10]) **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.55 (s, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J*=6.67 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 6H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 3H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 160.3, 140.9, 140.8, 139.7, 136.4, 134.6, 133.3, 132.2, 130.1, 128.8, 128.1, 127.6, 126.3, 123.7.



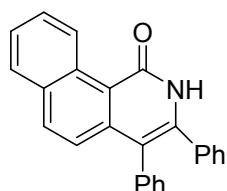
8-chloro-3,4-diphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ma): white solid, yield: 81% (This compound is known^[7]). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.52 (s, 1H), 7.54 (q, *J*=7.29 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.24 (s, 5H), 7.16 (dd, *J*=6.37 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (dd, *J*=5.05 Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 160.4, 141.9, 140.3, 136.4, 134.5, 134.4, 132.8, 132.2, 130.1, 129.5, 128.8, 128.1, 127.6, 124.9, 121.7, 115.4.



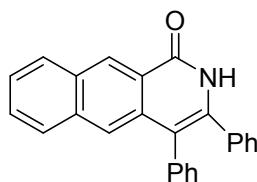
3,4-diphenyl-7-(trifluoromethoxy)isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3na): white solid, yield: 63%. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.82 (s, 1H), 8.19 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J*=8.91 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 6H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 161.3, 146.8, 139.9, 137.6, 135.8, 134.7, 132.1, 130.3, 128.8, 128.3, 128.2, 127.7, 126.5, 126.3, 121.9, 119.3, 118.1, 115.4. [M+H]⁺: 382.1049, found: 382.1042. **¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ -56.87.



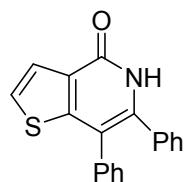
5,7-dichloro-3,4-diphenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3oa): white solid, yield: 50%. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.96 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, *J*=2.44 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J*=2.40 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 5H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 5H). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 160.2, 142.3, 137.3, 135.6, 135.0, 133.6, 132.7, 131.6, 131.1, 130.2, 129.2, 128.6, 127.9, 127.6, 127.3, 126.4, 113.8. [M+H]⁺: 366.0447, found: 366.0441.



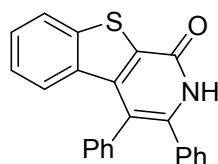
3,4-diphenylbenzo[h]isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3pa): white solid, yield: 96% (This compound is known^[7]). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.34 (s, 1H), 9.05 (s, 1H), 8.24 (dd, *J*=8.77 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (dd, *J*=8.64 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.27 (m, 7H). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 162.6, 137.9, 136.6, 135.3, 135.2, 135.1, 132.3, 131.2, 130.3, 129.5, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.6, 126.6, 124.4, 123.8, 115.7.



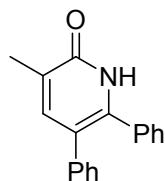
3,4-diphenylbenzo[g]isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3qa): white solid, yield: 95% (This compound is known^[11]) **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.35 (s, 1H), 9.05 (s, 1H), 8.24 (d, *J*=9.12 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J*=8.92 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 7H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 162.6, 137.9, 136.6, 135.3, 135.2, 135.1, 132.3, 131.2, 130.3, 129.6, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.6, 126.6, 125.8, 124.4, 123.8, 115.7.



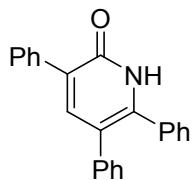
6,7-diphenylthieno[3,2-c]pyridin-4(5H)-one (3ra) : white solid, yield: 91% (This compound is known^[6]). **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.70 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J*=5.25 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 8H), 7.12 (d, *J*=6.40 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J*=5.24 Hz, 1H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 158.5, 147.2, 140.3, 136.8, 134.5, 134.4, 131.2, 130.5, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 127.4, 125.0, 115.2.



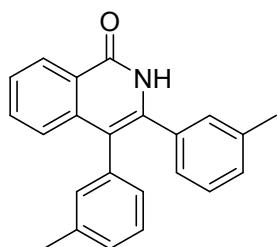
3,4-diphenylbenzo[4,5]thieno[2,3-c]pyridin-1(2H)-one (3sa): white solid, yield: 52%. **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 12.14 (s, 1H), 8.15 (d, *J*=8.11 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J*=7.32 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.15 (t, *J*=7.94 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J*=8.32 Hz, 1H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 158.8, 142.1, 141.6, 141.0, 136.4, 135.9, 134.4, 131.9, 130.4, 128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 125.5, 124.8, 124.2, 116.1. [M+H]⁺: 354.0947, found: 354.0941.



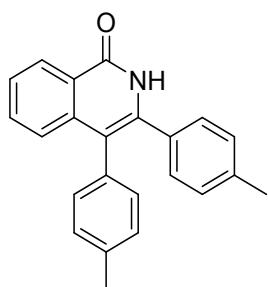
3-methyl-5,6-diphenylpyridin-2(1H)-one (3ta): white solid, yield: 94% (This compound is known^[12]) **¹HNMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.67 (s, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.05 (d, *J*=6.40 Hz, 2H), 2.10 (s, 3H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 162.9, 142.3, 138.7, 134.5, 130.2, 129.9, 129.0, 128.5, 128.4, 127.4, 126.8, 117.9, 16.5.



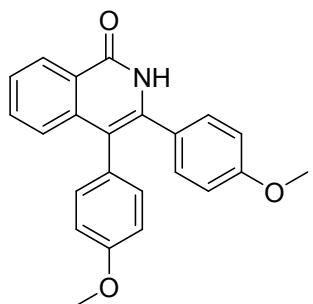
3,5,6-triphenylpyridin-2(1H)-one (3ua): white solid, yield: 65% (This compound is known^[13])
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.00 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J*=7.20 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.44 (t, *J*=7.42 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.15 (m, 2H).
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 161.4, 141.5, 138.4, 136.8, 130.2, 130.0, 129.3, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.8, 127.0.



3,4-di-m-tolylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ab): white solid, yield: 58%. (This compound is known^[15]).
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.44 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, *J*=7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, *J*=7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J*=7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.07 (m, 6H), 7.03 (s, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J*=3.7 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H).
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 162.1, 138.9, 138.7, 137.6, 137.1, 136.3, 134.9, 132.9, 132.7, 130.9, 129.2, 128.5, 128.1, 127.9, 127.4, 127.2, 126.6, 125.5, 125.4, 115.9, 21.4, 21.3.

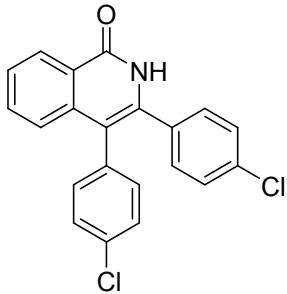


3,4-di-p-tolylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ac): white solid, yield: 61%. (This compound is known^[14]).
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.43 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, *J*=7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, *J*=7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J*=7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 5H), 7.07-7.06 (m, 4H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H).
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 162.2, 138.9, 138.8, 137.9, 136.5, 133.4, 132.8, 132.3, 132.0, 130.1, 129.4, 128.8, 127.2, 126.5, 125.4, 115.6, 21.23, 21.22.

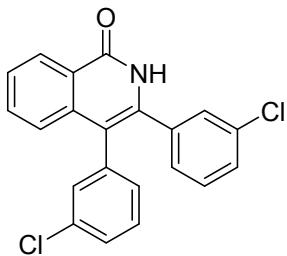


3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ad): white solid, yield: 42%. (This compound

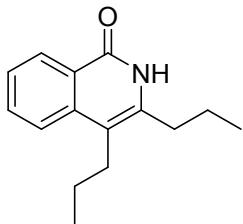
is known^[16]). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.40 (s, 1H), 8.33 (d, *J*=7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, *J*=7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J*=7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J*=8.3 Hz, 3H), 7.09 (d, *J*=8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J*=8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J*=8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 162.2, 159.3, 158.5, 139.1, 138.8, 133.2, 132.8, 131.6, 128.5, 127.5, 127.2, 126.4, 125.4, 125.3, 115.2, 114.2, 113.6, 55.5, 55.4.



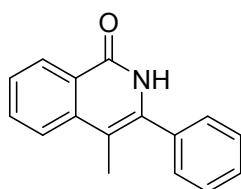
3,4-bis(4-chlorophenyl)isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ae): white solid, yield: 85% (This compound is known^[14]). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.63 (s, 1H), 8.35 (d, *J*=7.84 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (t, *J*=8.13 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (t, *J*=7.85 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J*=8.36 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J*=8.51 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J*=8.50 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J*=8.31 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J*=8.09 Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 162.1, 138.2, 135.0, 134.0, 133.7, 133.6, 133.1, 132.5, 132.2, 128.9, 128.3, 127.4, 127.0, 125.6, 125.2, 114.9.



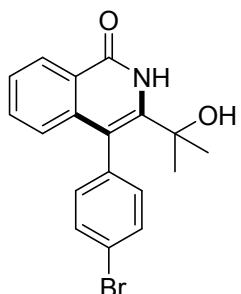
3,4-bis(3-chlorophenyl)isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3af): white solid, yield: 96%. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.66 (s, 1H), 8.35 (d, *J*=7.08 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (t, *J*=7.00 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J*=7.21 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.31 (t, *J*=7.62 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J*=8.08 Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 162.0, 138.3, 138.0, 136.7, 133.3, 133.2, 132.8, 131.8, 131.0, 130.6, 130.2, 130.0, 129.1, 128.8, 127.8, 127.4, 127.1, 125.6, 125.2, 115.0. [M+H]⁺: 366.0447, found: 366.0447.



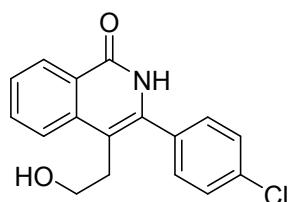
3,4-dipropylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ag): white solid, yield: 55%. (This compound is known^[16]). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.06 (s, 1H), 8.22 (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.458-7.43 (m, 1H), 2.66 (t, *J*=7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.56 (t, *J*=7.9 Hz, 2H), 1.66-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.56-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.02 (t, *J*=7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (t, *J*=7.3 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 162.2, 139.2, 138.3, 132.7, 127.4, 125.5, 123.5, 111.3, 32.2, 28.2, 23.7, 22.9, 14.5, 14.1.



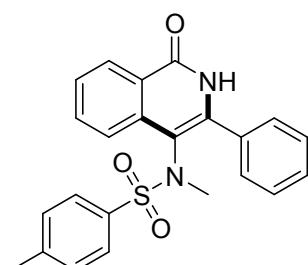
4-methyl-3-phenylisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ah): white solid, yield: 70%. (This compound is known^[14]). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.23 (s, 1H), 8.31 (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.47 (m, 6H), 2.15 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 161.9, 138.7, 138.3, 135.3, 133.0, 130.1, 129.1, 128.7, 127.4, 126.5, 125.9, 124.2, 107.6, 14.0.



3-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3ai): white solid, yield: 43%. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 9.96 (s, 1H), 8.26 (d, *J*=7.89 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J*=8.33 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, *J*=8.37 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J*=7.96 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J*=8.33 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (d, *J*=8.08 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 1.24 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 161.0, 144.2, 139.9, 136.4, 134.6, 133.0, 131.9, 126.9, 126.5, 125.5, 124.8, 121.7, 111.6, 70.76, 30.97. [M+H]⁺: 358.0437, found: 358.0430.

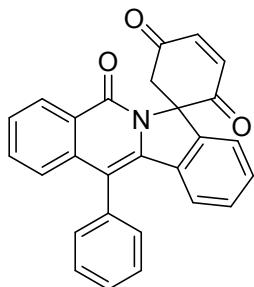


3-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(2-hydroxyethyl)isoquinolin-1(2H)-one (3aj): white solid, yield: 67%. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.28 (s, 1H), 8.30 (d, *J*=7.68 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J*=8.12 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (t, *J*=7.32 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (m, 5H), 4.66 (t, *J*=5.38 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (q, *J*=6.75 Hz, 2H), 2.71 (t, *J*=7.44 Hz, 2H). **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 161.7, 138.6, 137.9, 134.2, 134.0, 132.9, 131.9, 128.7, 127.5, 126.6, 126.3, 124.2, 109.5, 61.1, 30.9. [M+H]⁺: 300.0786, found: 300.0780.

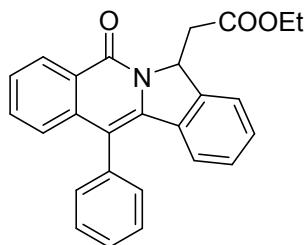


N,4-dimethyl-N-(1-oxo-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydroisoquinolin-3-yl)benzenesulfonamide (3ak): white solid, yield: 99%. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 11.60 (s, 1H), 8.29 (d, *J*=7.32 Hz,

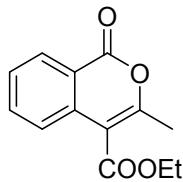
1H), 7.74 (t, $J=6.99$ Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.38 (m, 7H), 7.17 (d, $J=8.17$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J=8.23$ Hz, 2H), 3.17 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H). **$^{13}\text{CNMR}$ (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆)** δ 161.6, 143.6, 143.5, 137.3, 136.5, 133.6, 133.2, 129.8, 129.2, 128.6, 127.7, 127.5, 127.1, 125.9, 123.6, 116.0, 21.4. [M+H]⁺: 405.1267, found: 405.1263.



5-phenylspiro[benzo[b]fluorene-11,1'-cyclohexan]-3'-ene-2',5',10(10aH)-trione (6): yellow solid, yield: 72% (This compound is known^[4]) **$^1\text{HNMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.51 (d, $J=7.93$ Hz, 1H), 7.67-7.62 (m, 4H), 7.56 (t, $J=7.93$ Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.47 (d, $J=7.96$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, $J=16.08$ Hz, 1H), 3.02 (d, $J=16.09$ Hz, 1H). **$^{13}\text{CNMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 195.1, 189.1, 160.3, 142.8, 141.4, 140.1, 138.9, 137.0, 134.6, 133.3, 132.7, 131.0, 130.9, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 128.7, 127.6, 126.9, 125.6, 125.2, 125.0, 121.0, 115.3, 74.5, 46.0.

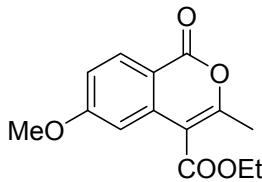


Ethyl 2-(5-oxo-12-phenyl-5,7-dihydroisoindolo[2,1-b]isoquinolin-7-yl)acetate (7): white solid, yield: 83% (This compound is known^[5]) **$^1\text{HNMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.58 (d, $J=7.79$ Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.48 (m, 7H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, $J=8.12$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J=7.64$ Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, $J=7.96$ Hz, 1H), 6.05 (dd, $J=7.65, 3.54$ Hz, 1H), 4.15 (q, $J=7.14$ Hz, 2H), 3.76 (dd, $J=12.41, 3.65$ Hz, 1H), 3.10 (q, $J=8.29$ Hz, 1H), 1.19 (t, $J=7.13$ Hz, 3H). **$^{13}\text{CNMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 170.3, 160.9, 141.7, 138.7, 138.0, 135.3, 133.6, 132.1, 131.1, 131.0, 129.5, 128.5, 128.4, 127.4, 126.3, 125.2, 124.9, 124.0, 122.9, 114.5.

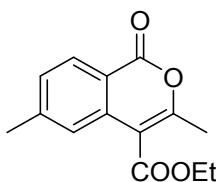


Ethyl 3-methyl-1-oxo-1H-isochromene-4-carboxylate (5aa): yellow solid, yield 75% (This compound is known^[17]). **$^1\text{HNMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.30 (d, $J=7.44$ Hz, 1H), 7.80-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.53 (t, $J=8.09$ Hz, 1H), 4.48 (q, $J=7.12$ Hz, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 1.46 (t, $J=7.12$ Hz, 3H). **$^{13}\text{CNMR}$**

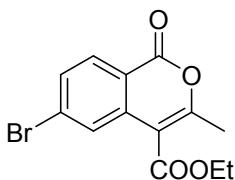
(100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.7, 161.1, 157.7, 135.0, 134.6, 129.6, 128.1, 124.1, 119.5, 110.2, 61.6, 19.2, 14.2.



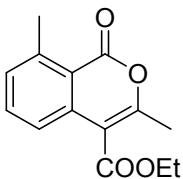
Ethyl 6-methoxy-3-methyl-1-oxo-1H-isochromene-4-carboxylate (5ba): white solid, yield: 31% (This compound is known^[17]). **¹HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.25 (d, *J*=8.84 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J*=2.40 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (dd, *J*=8.85 Hz, 2.40 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (q, *J*=7.16 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 1.48 (t, *J*=7.14 Hz, 3H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 165.9, 165.0, 160.9, 158.8, 136.9, 131.9, 116.2, 112.6, 109.9, 107.0, 61.5, 55.6, 19.5, 14.2.



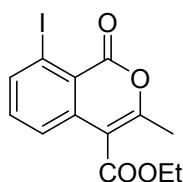
Ethyl 3,6-dimethyl-1-oxo-1H-isochromene-4-carboxylate (5ca): white solid, yield: 55% (This compound is known^[17]) **¹HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.21 (d, *J*=8.12 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J*=8.11 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (q, *J*=7.13 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.48 (s, 1H), 1.48 (t, *J*=7.12 Hz, 3H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 165.9, 161.2, 157.5, 146.2, 134.7, 129.7, 129.5, 124.0, 117.1, 110.2, 61.6, 22.3, 19.2, 14.2.



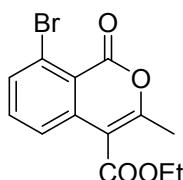
Ethyl 6-bromo-3-methyl-1-oxo-1H-isochromene-4-carboxylate (5da): white solid, yield: 76% (This compound is known^[17]) **¹HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.17 (d, *J*=8.45 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.67 (dd, *J*=8.49 Hz, 1.76 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (q, *J*=7.12 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 1.48 (t, *J*=7.13 Hz, 3H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 165.2, 160.5, 159.6, 136.1, 131.5, 131.2, 130.9, 127.2, 118.2, 109.1, 61.8, 19.6, 14.2.



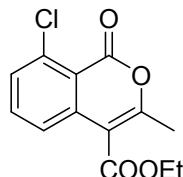
Ethyl 3,8-dimethyl-1-oxo-1H-isochromene-4-carboxylate (5ea): white solid, yield: 72%. **¹HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.61-7.33(m, 3H), 4.47 (q, *J*=7.17 Hz, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.45 (t, *J*=7.16 Hz, 3H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 166.3, 160.4, 156.4, 143.6, 136.1, 134.2, 131.1, 121.8, 118.0, 110.7, 61.6, 23.4, 18.8, 14.2. [M+H]⁺: 247.0965, found: 247.0961.



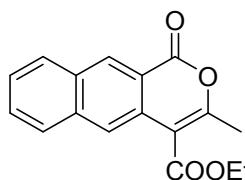
Ethyl 8-iodo-3-methyl-1-oxo-1H-isochromene-4-carboxylate (5fa): white solid, yield: 55%.
¹**HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.23 (d, *J*=7.76 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J*=8.24 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 4.49 (q, *J*=7.12 Hz, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.48 (t, *J*=7.10 Hz, 3H). ¹³**CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 165.7, 158.1, 157.3, 142.5, 136.8, 134.7, 124.3, 119.8, 110.5, 96.2, 61.8, 29.6, 19.0, 14.2. [M+H]⁺: 358.9775, found: 358.9771.



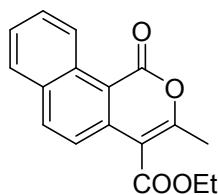
Ethyl 8-bromo-3-methyl-1-oxo-1H-isochromene-4-carboxylate (5ga): white solid, yield: 53%.
¹**HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.83 (d, *J*=7.82 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J*=8.14 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J*=7.97 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (q, *J*=7.15 Hz, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.47 (t, *J*=7.14 Hz, 3H). ¹³**CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 165.7, 157.7, 137.6, 134.9, 124.9, 123.5, 117.9, 110.2, 61.8, 19.1, 14.1. [M+H]⁺: 310.9913, found: 310.9907.



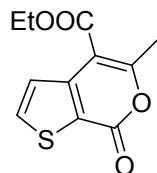
Ethyl 8-chloro-3-methyl-1-oxo-1H-isochromene-4-carboxylate (5ha): white solid, yield: 60%
 (This compound is known^[17]). ¹**HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.68-7.56 (m, 3H), 4.49 (q, *J*=7.17 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.47 (t, *J*=7.17 Hz, 3H). ¹³**CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 165.7, 157.9, 157.5, 137.6, 137.2, 134.6, 131.1, 122.7, 116.7, 110.2, 61.8, 19.1, 14.1.



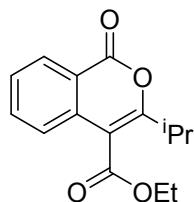
Ethyl 3-methyl-1-oxo-1H-benzo[g]isochromene-4-carboxylate (5ia): white solid, yield: 65%
 (This compound is known^[17]). ¹**HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.92 (s, 1H), 8.21 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, *J*=8.24 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J*=8.32 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (t, *J*=7.36 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J*=7.34 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (q, *J*=7.14 Hz, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 1.51 (t, *J*=7.15 Hz, 3H). ¹³**CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 166.1, 161.3, 156.0, 136.5, 132.0, 131.9, 129.5, 129.3, 129.1, 128.3, 127.0, 123.0, 117.8, 110.1, 61.6, 19.2, 14.3.



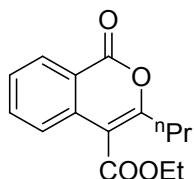
Ethyl 3-methyl-1-oxo-1H-benzo[h]isochromene-4-carboxylate (5ja): white solid, yield: 83%.
¹**HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.96 (s, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J*=8.24 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J*=8.34 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (t, *J*=7.70 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, *J*=7.48 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (q, *J*=7.16 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 1.52 (t, *J*=7.16 Hz, 3H). ¹³**CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 166.1, 161.4, 156.0, 136.5, 132.1, 131.9, 129.5, 129.4, 129.1, 128.3, 127.0, 123.0, 117.8, 110.2, 61.6, 19.3, 14.3. [M+H]⁺: 283.0965, found: 283.0961.



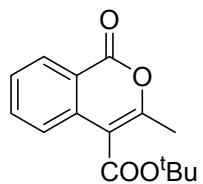
Ethyl 5-methyl-7-oxo-7H-thieno[2,3-c]pyran-4-carboxylate (5ka): white solid, yield: 73% (This compound is known^[17]). ¹**HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.86 (d, *J*=5.24 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J*=5.24 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (q, *J*=7.15 Hz, 2H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 1.46 (t, *J*=7.15 Hz, 3H). ¹³**CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 164.8, 164.4, 156.9, 145.2, 136.5, 126.2, 122.3, 108.1, 61.5, 20.0, 14.2.



Ethyl 3-isopropyl-1-oxo-1H-isochromene-4-carboxylate (5ab): white solid, yield: 65% (This compound is known^[17]). ¹**HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.34 (d, *J*=7.97 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (t, *J*=8.33 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J*=8.04 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, *J*=8.02 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (q, *J*=7.16 Hz, 2H), 3.19 (m, 1H), 1.47 (t, *J*=7.16 Hz, 3H), 1.37 (d, *J*=6.81 Hz, 6H). ¹³**CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 166.0, 163.1, 161.4, 134.9, 134.7, 129.7, 128.1, 123.9, 119.7, 109.1, 61.7, 31.5, 20.0, 14.2.



Ethyl 3-butyl-1-oxo-1H-isochromene-4-carboxylate (5ac): white solid, yield: 55% (This compound is known^[17]). ¹**HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.33 (d, *J*=7.96 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.55 (t, *J*=7.95 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (q, *J*=7.12 Hz, 2H), 2.72 (t, *J*=7.44 Hz, 2H), 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.47 (t, *J*=7.12 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, *J*=7.42 Hz, 3H). ¹³**CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 165.9, 161.4, 160.3, 135.0, 134.7, 129.6, 128.1, 124.1, 119.6, 110.4, 61.7, 34.5, 21.1, 14.2, 13.6.

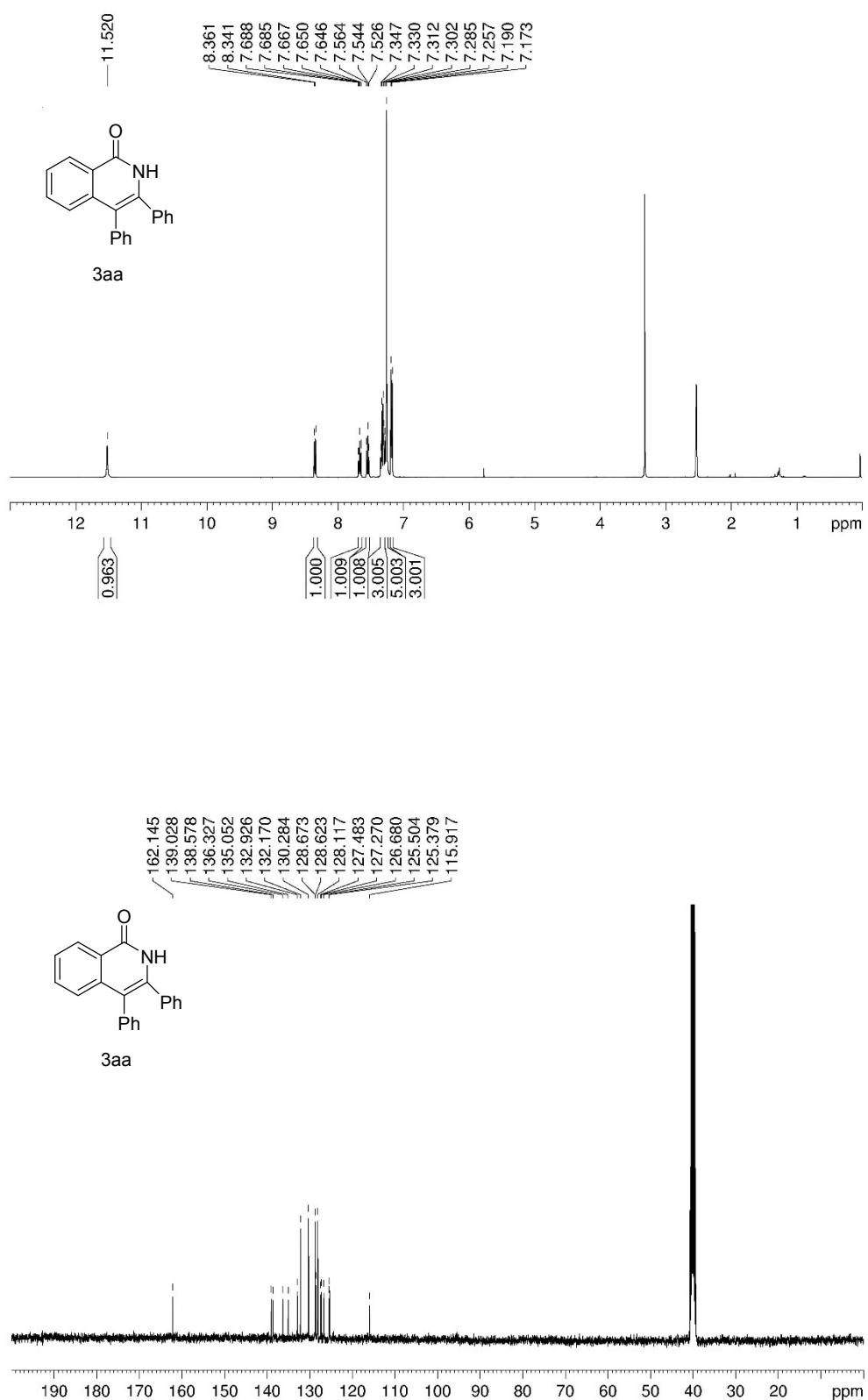


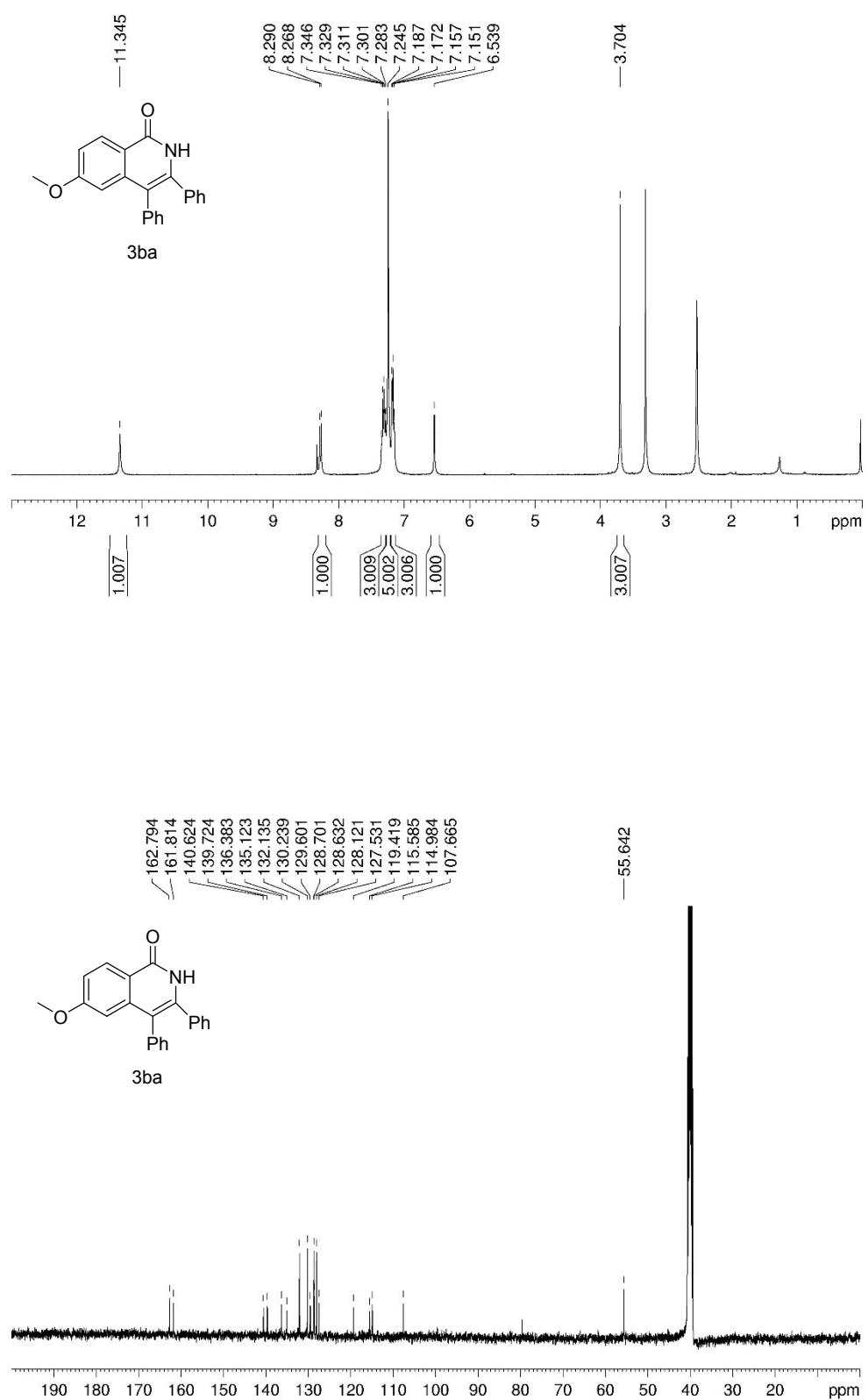
tert-Butyl 3-methyl-1-oxo-1H-isochromene-4-carboxylate (5ad): white solid, yield: 74% (This compound is known^[17]). **¹HNMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.33 (d, *J*=7.87 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.56 (m, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 1.70 (s, 9H). **¹³CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 165.0, 161.3, 156.2, 135.0, 129.6, 128.0, 123.8, 119.6, 116.7, 83.0, 28.2, 18.9.

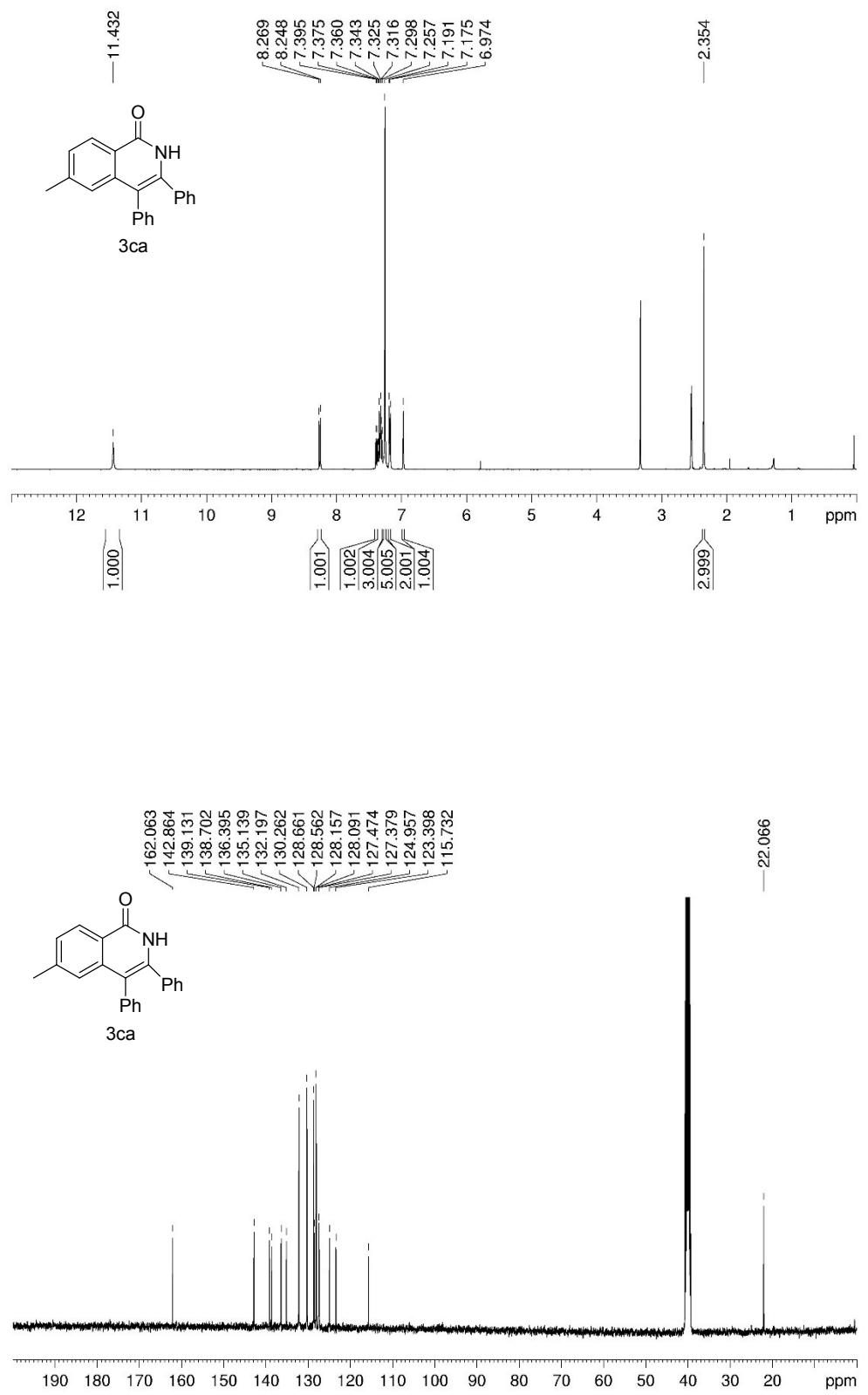
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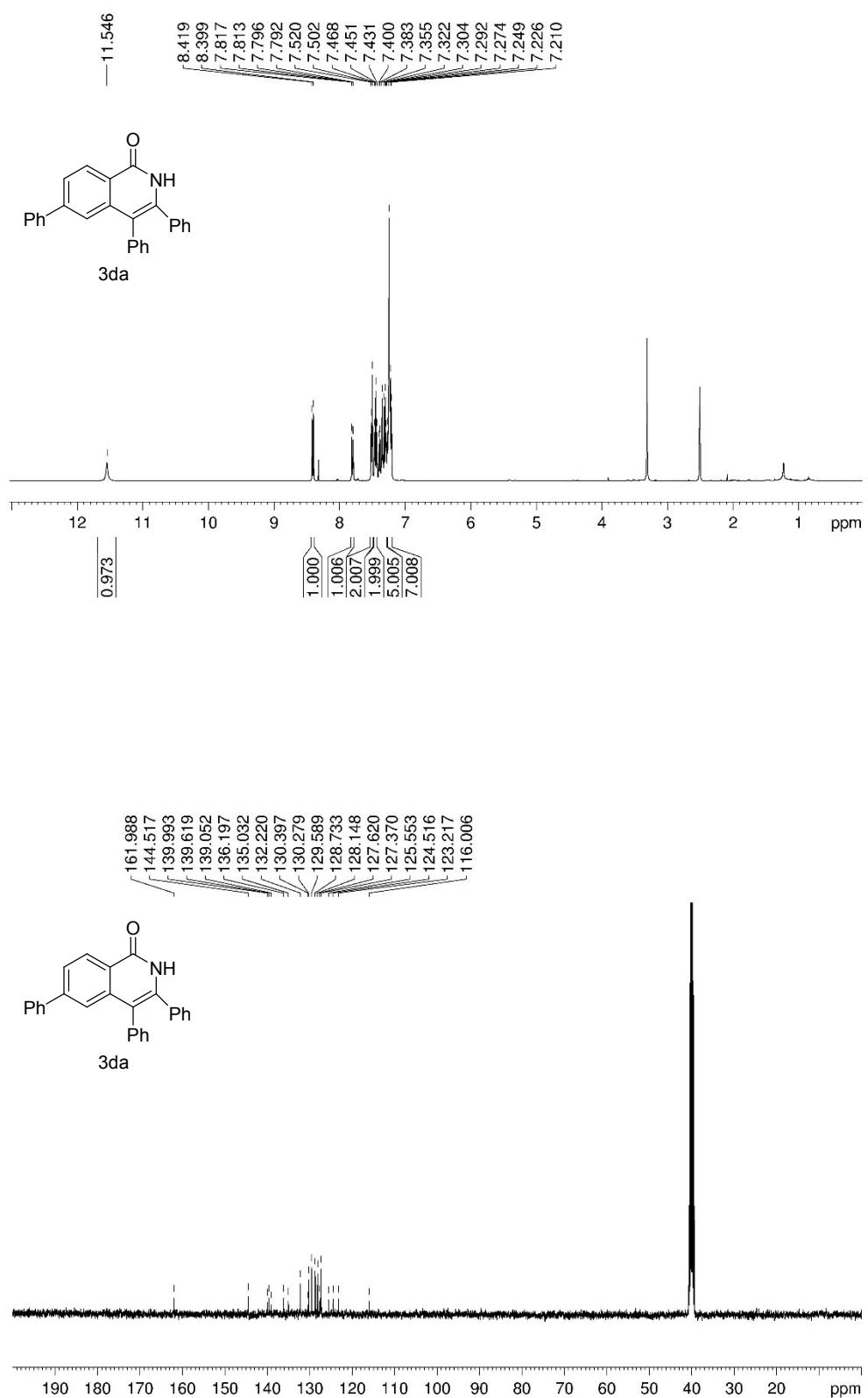
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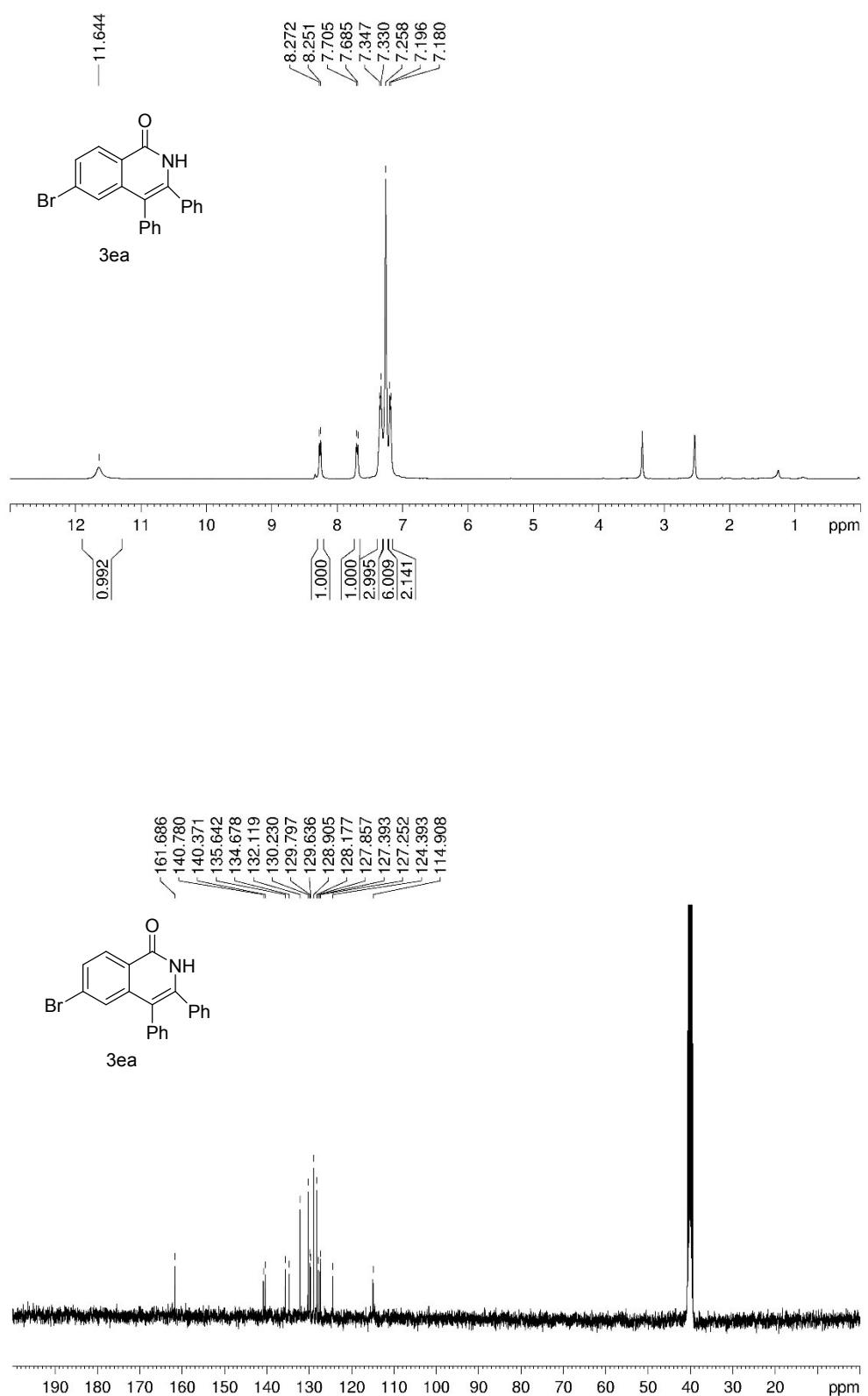
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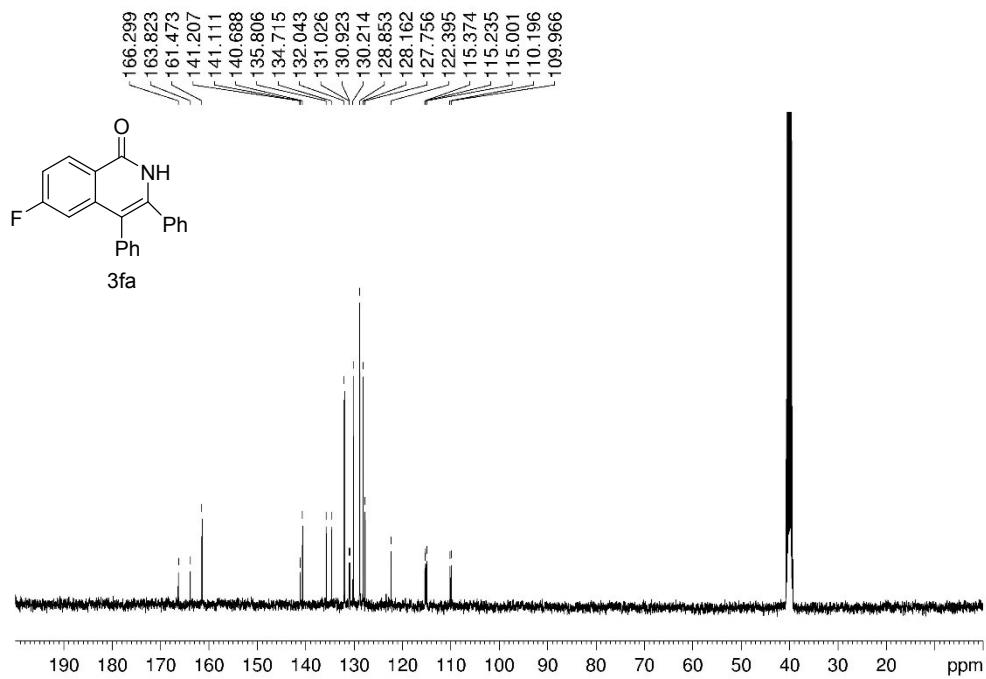
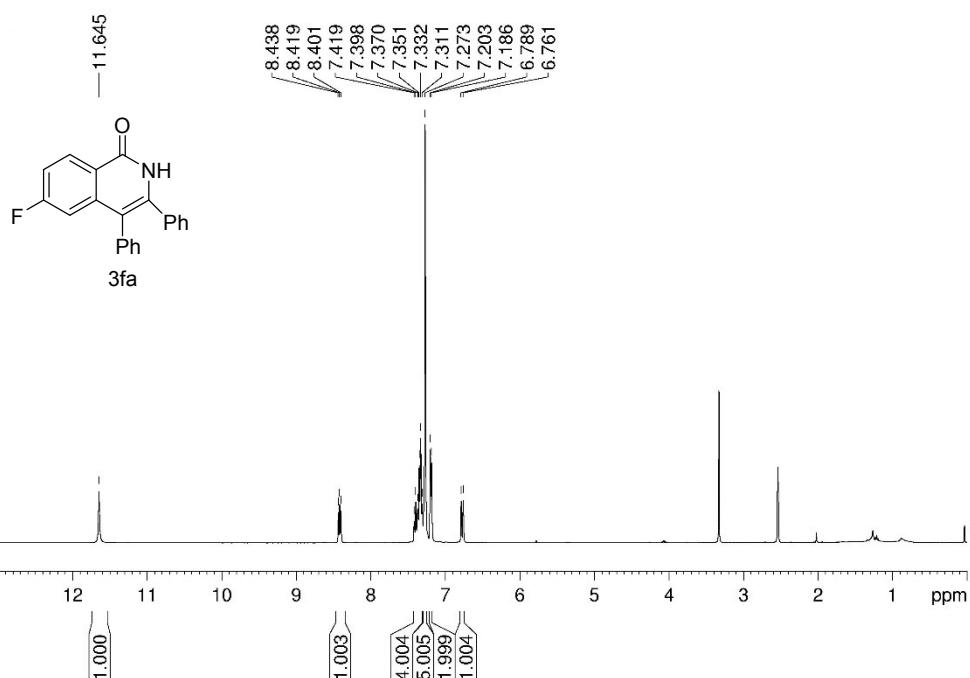


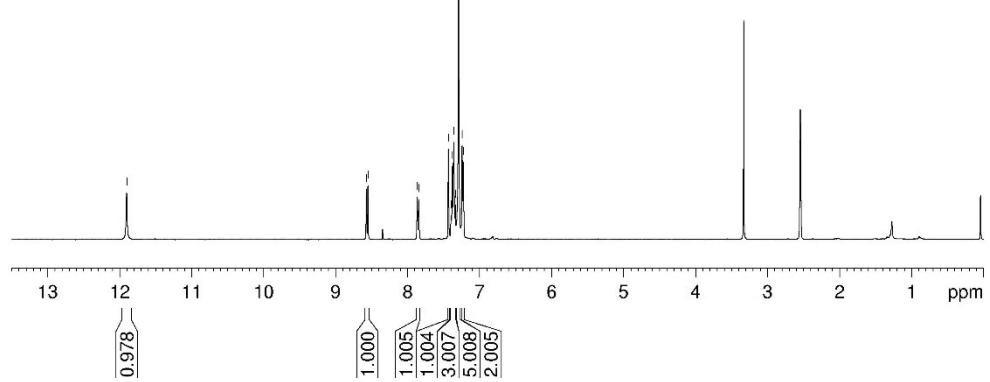
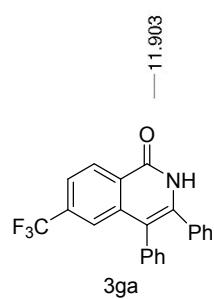
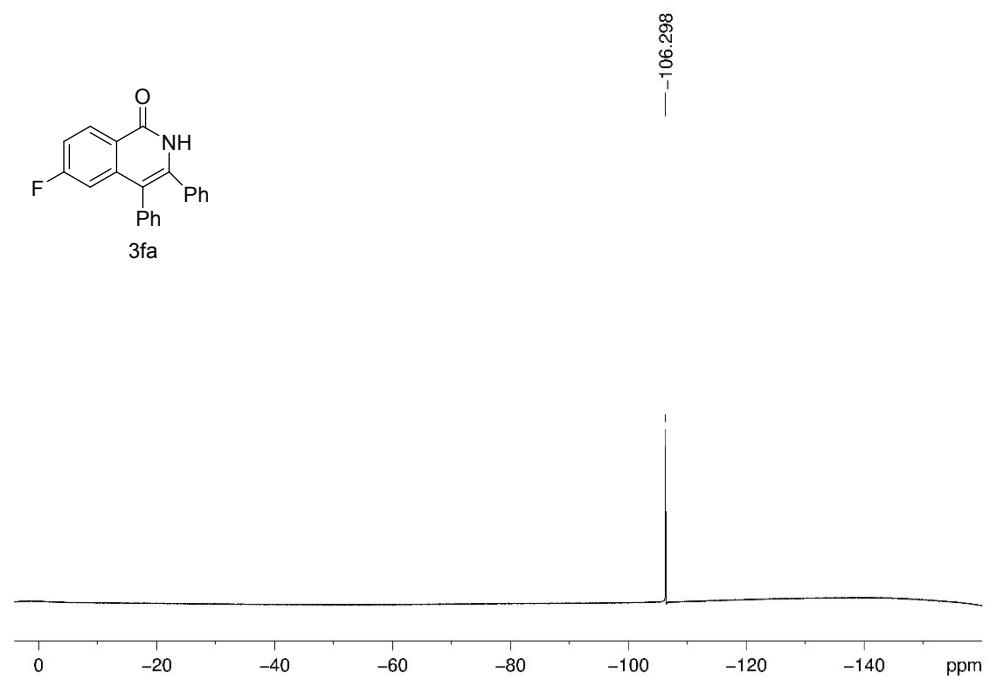
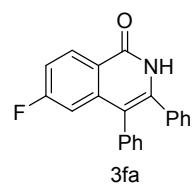


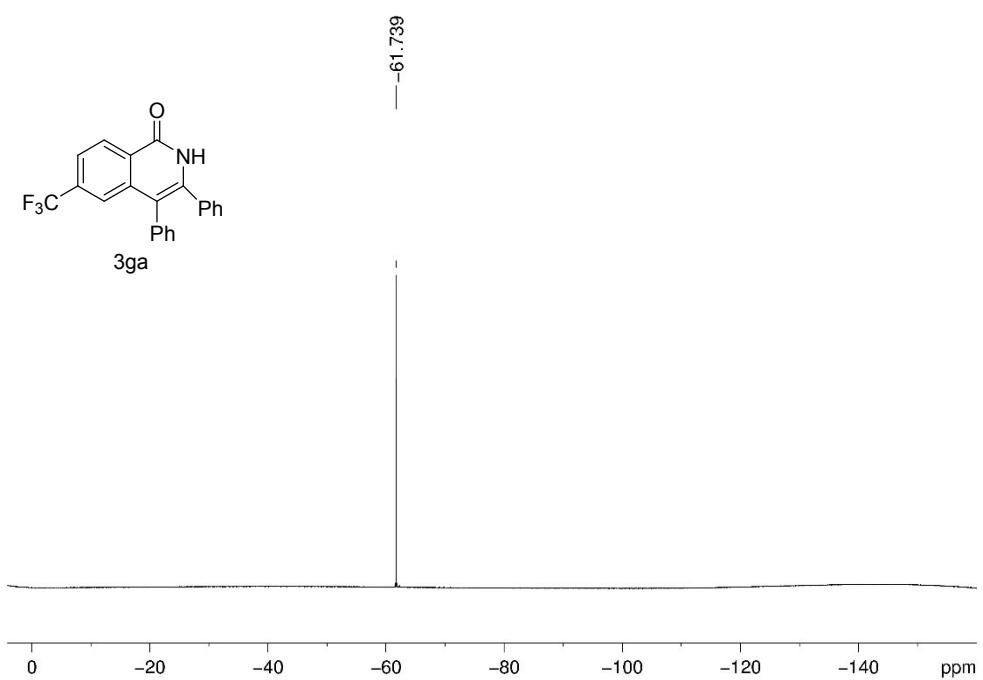
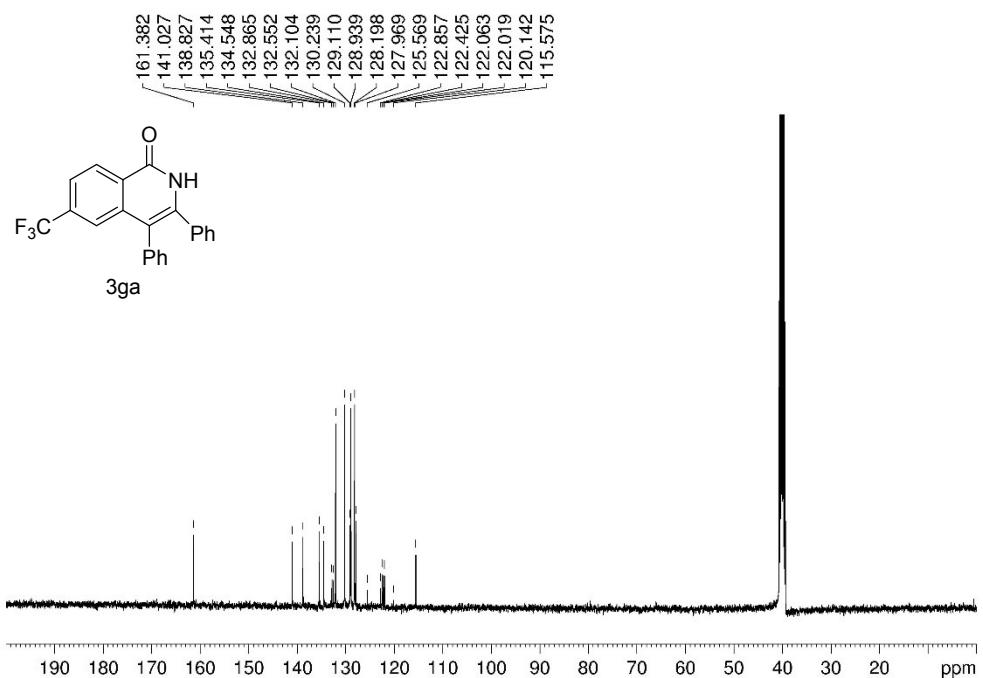


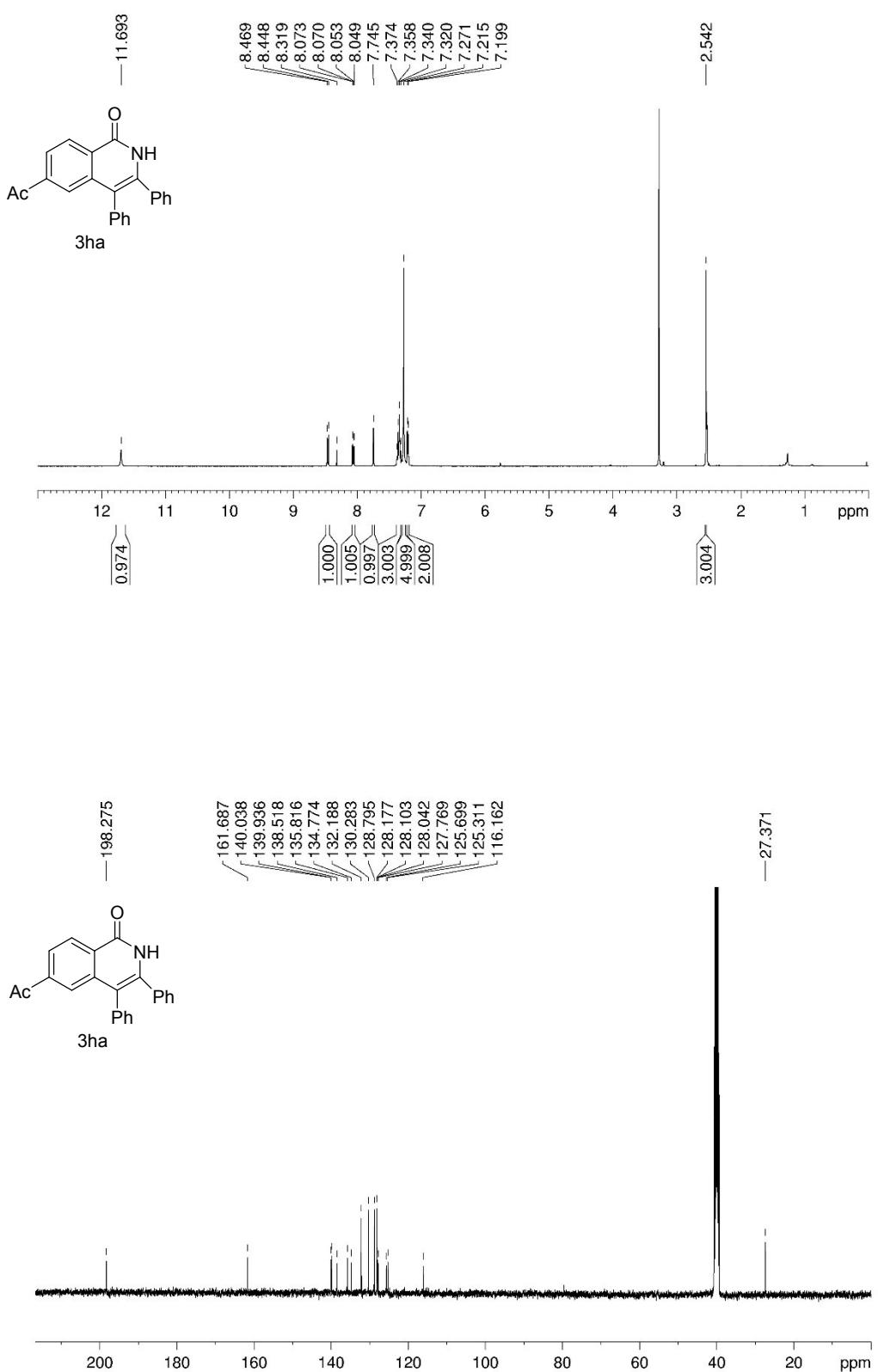


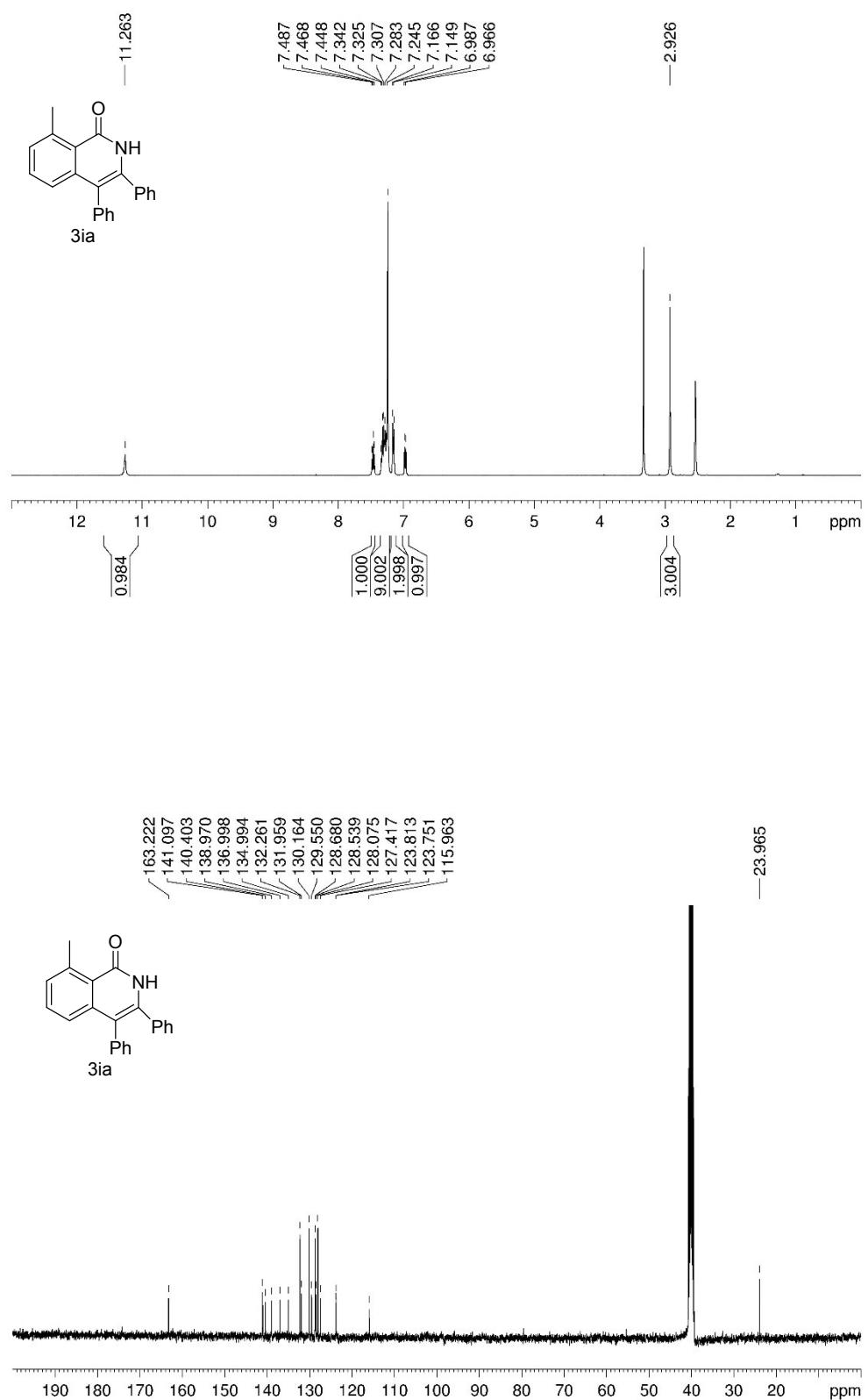


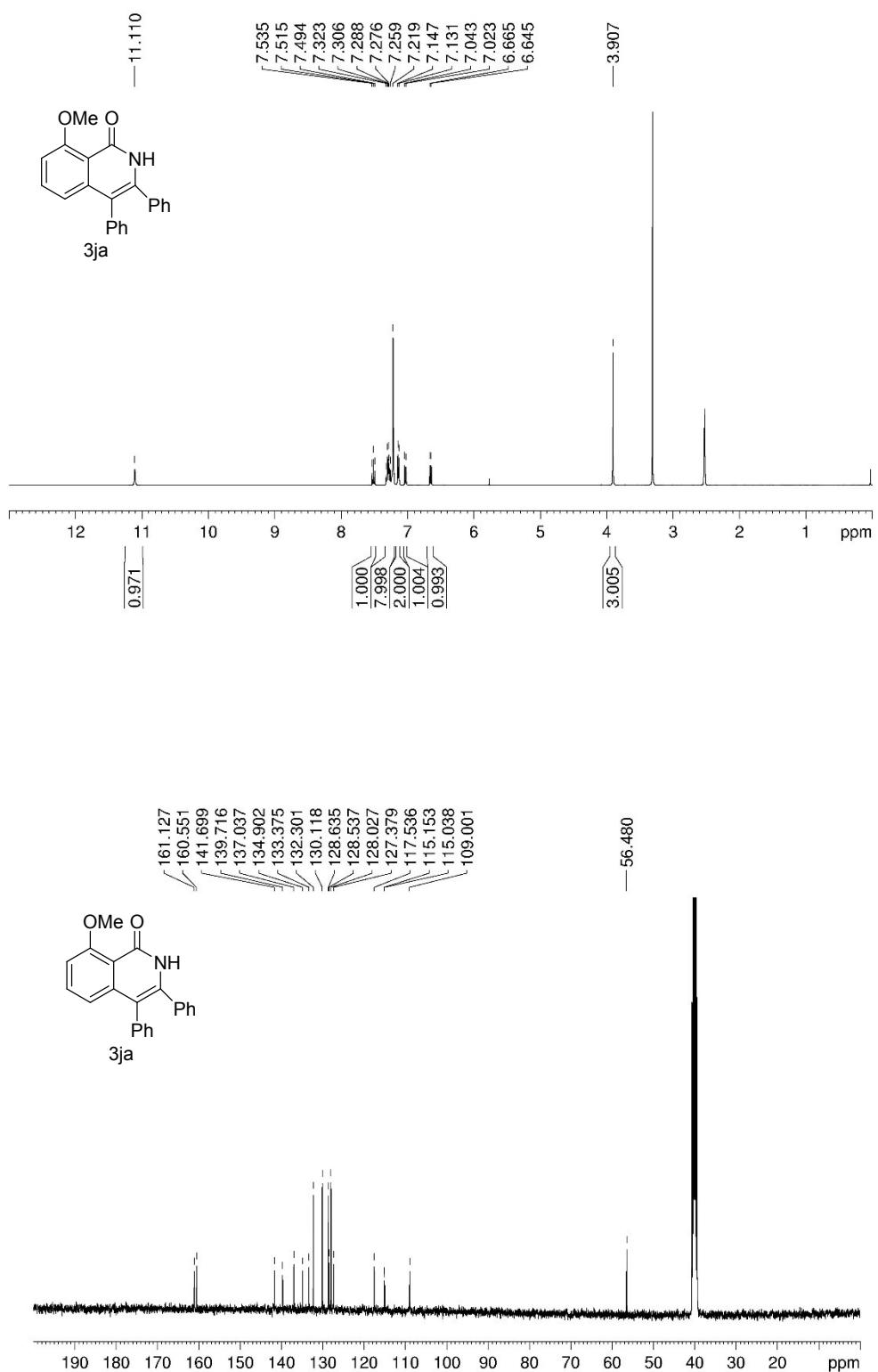


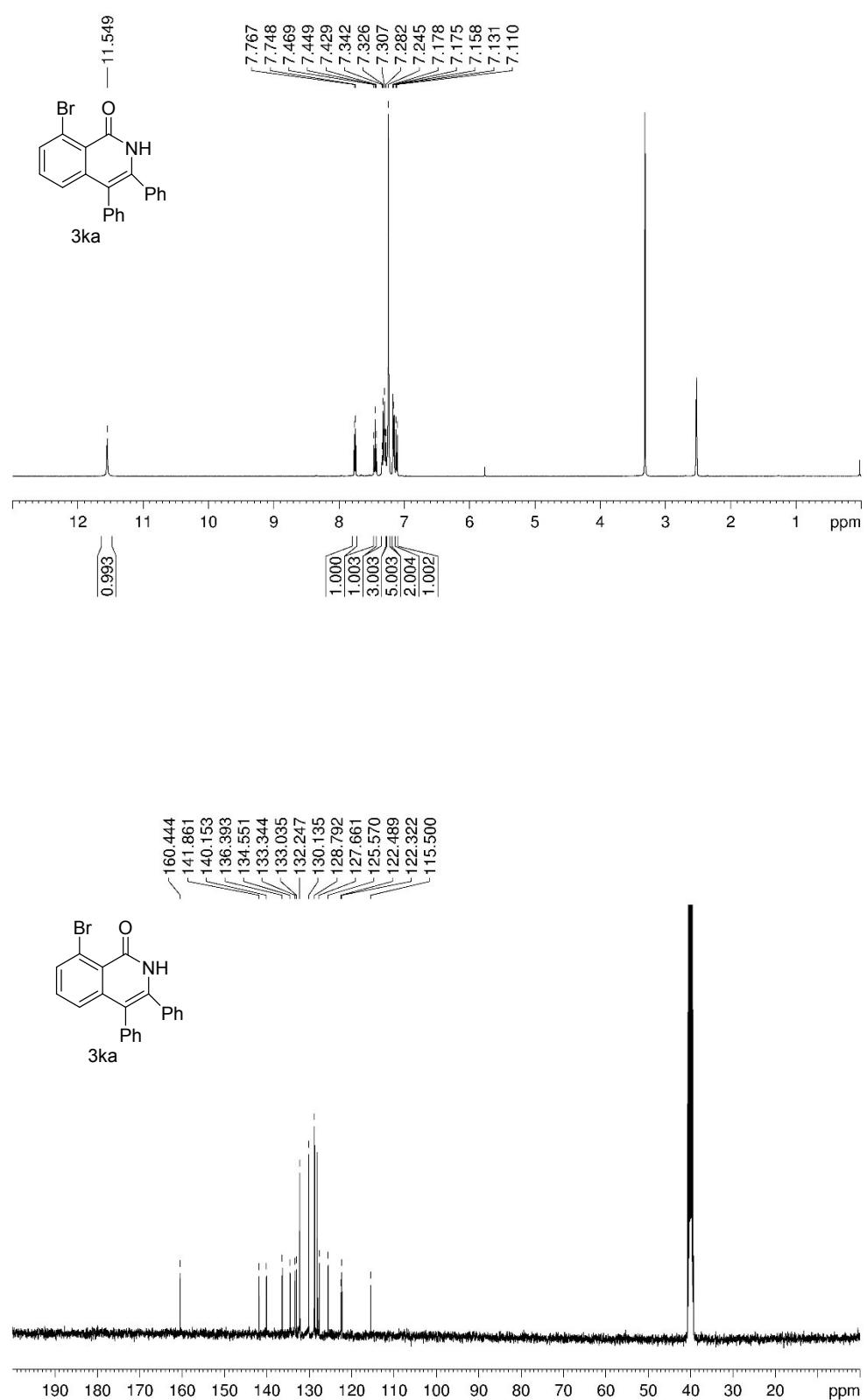


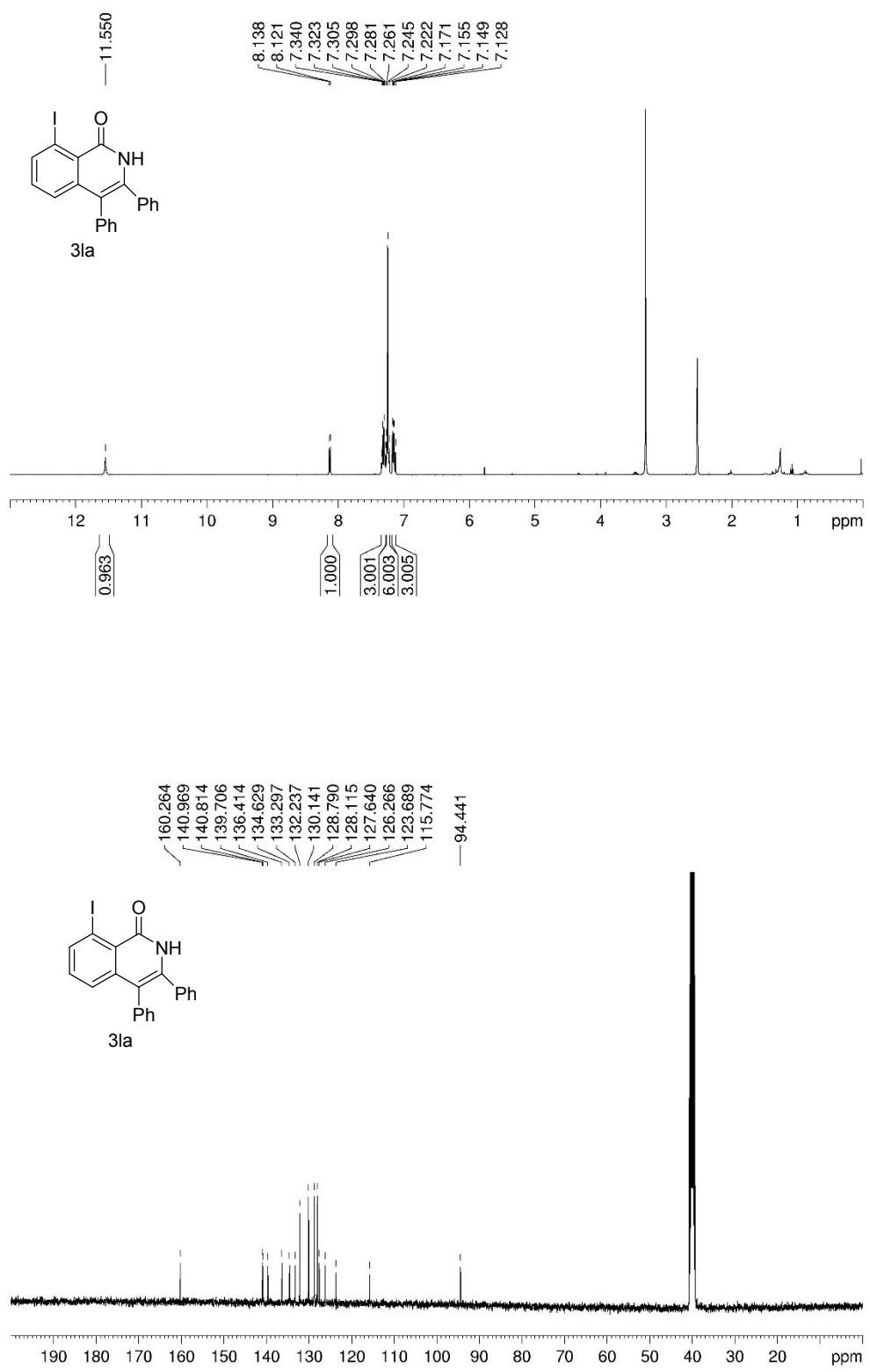


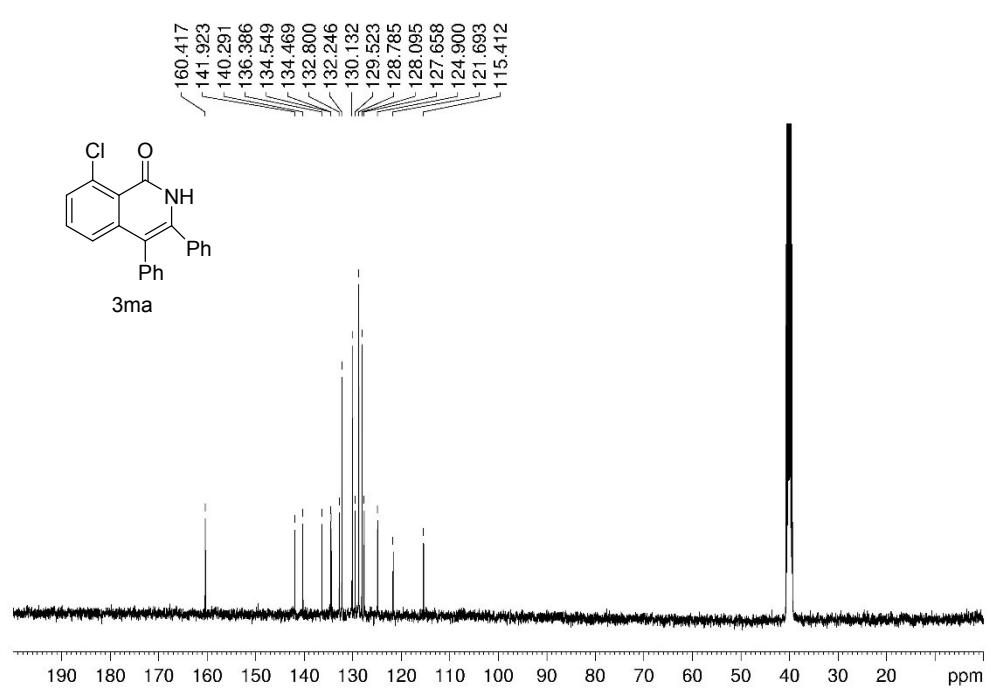
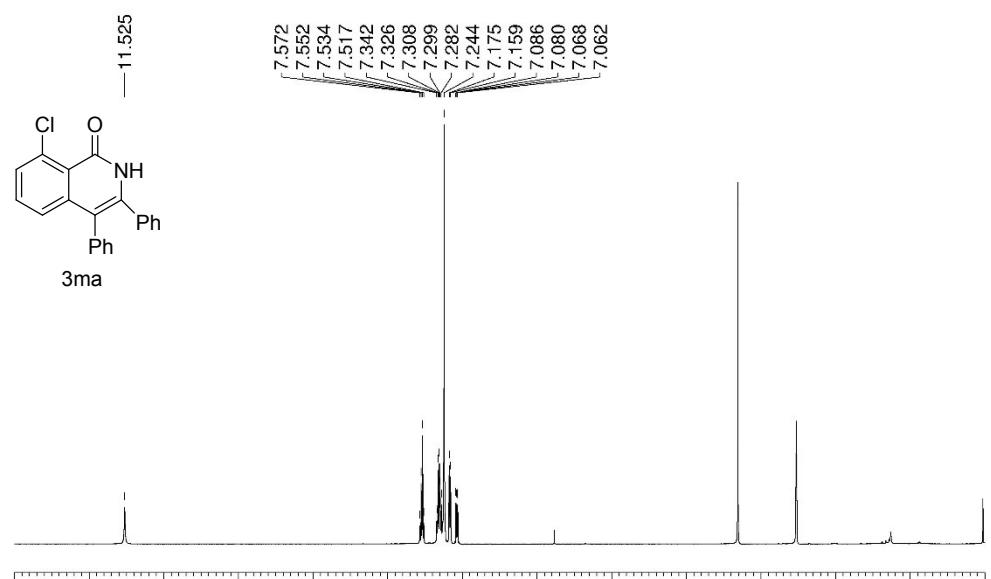


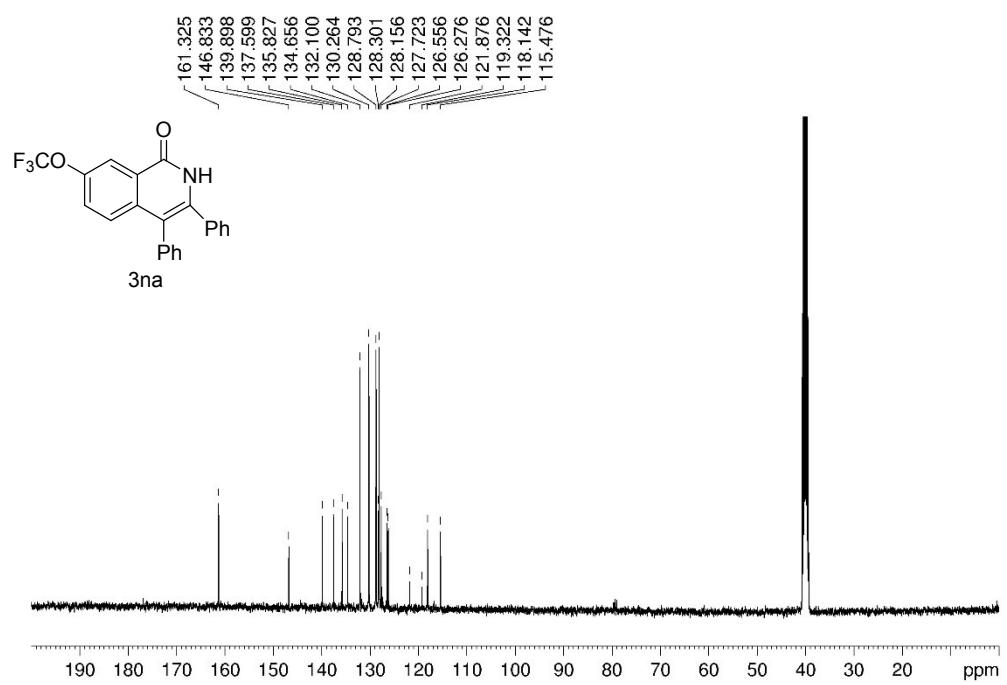
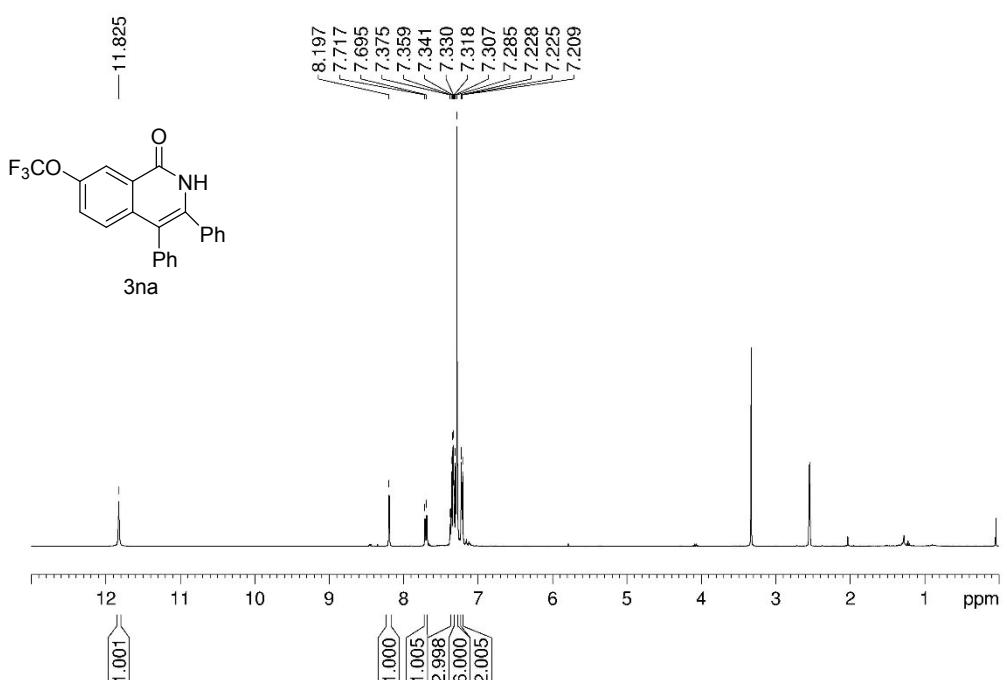


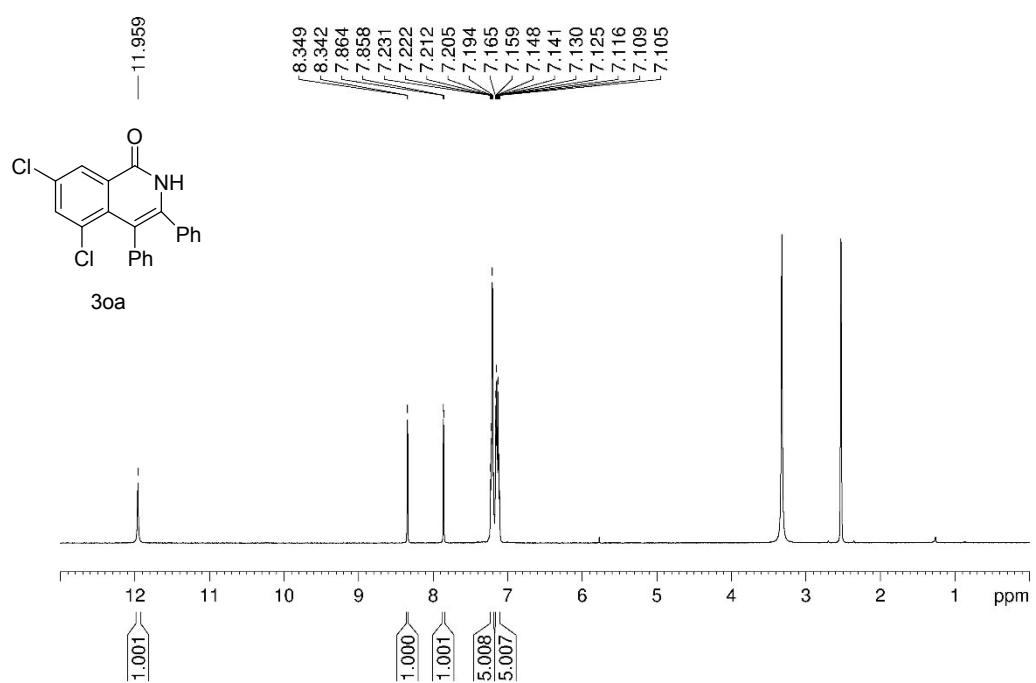
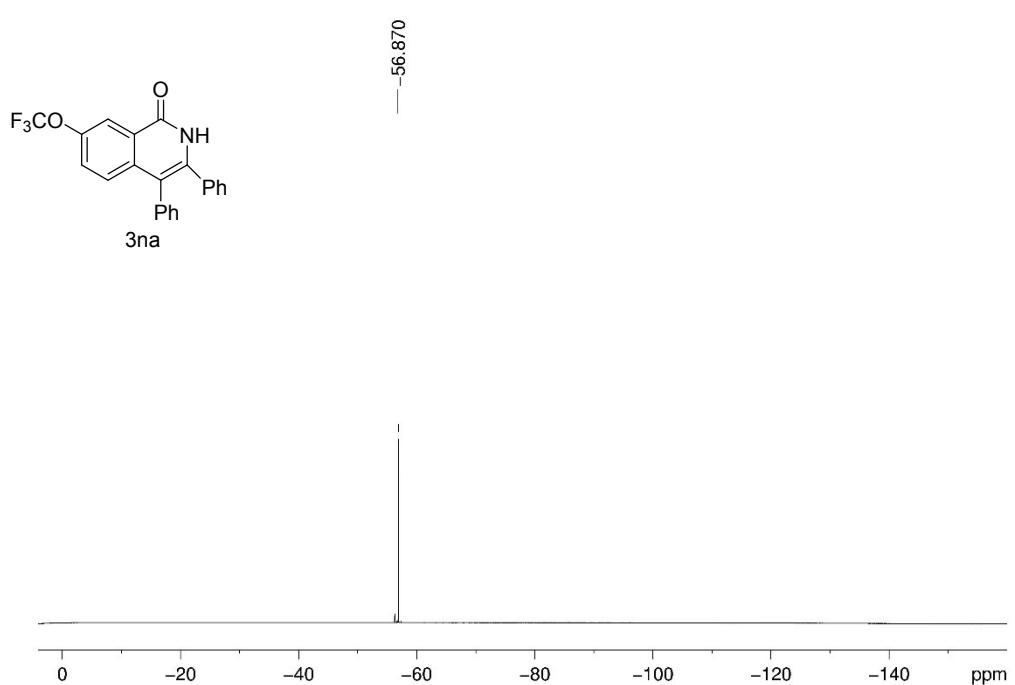


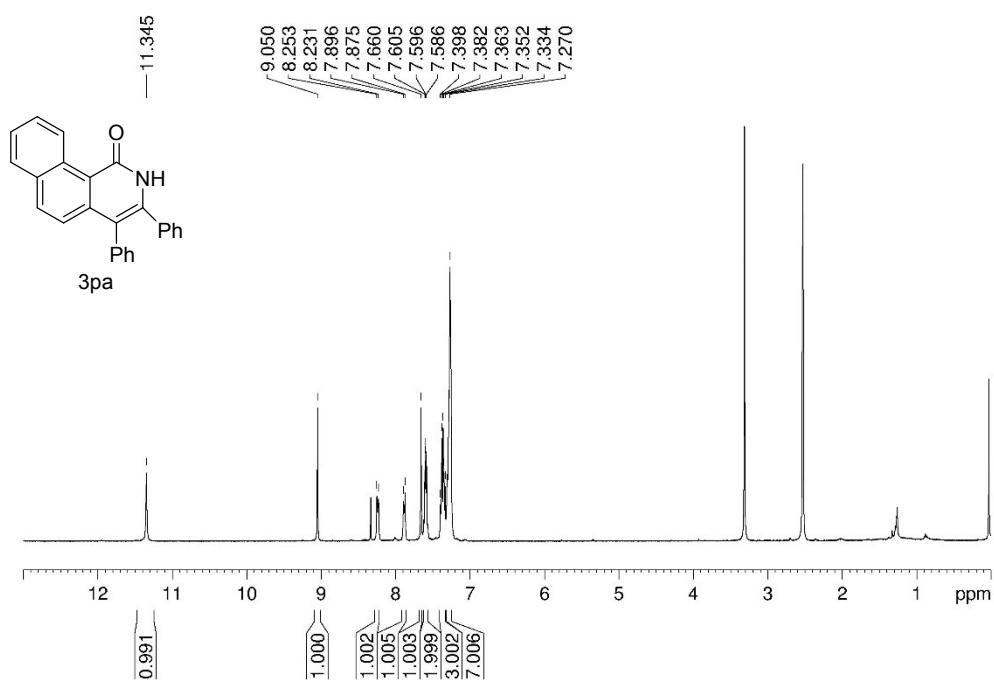
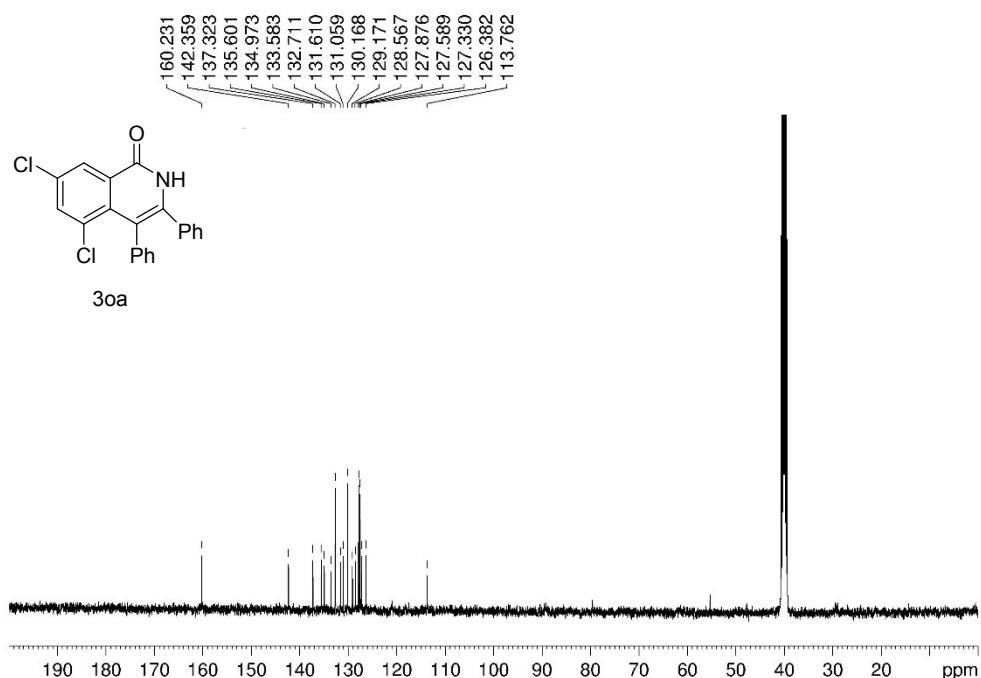


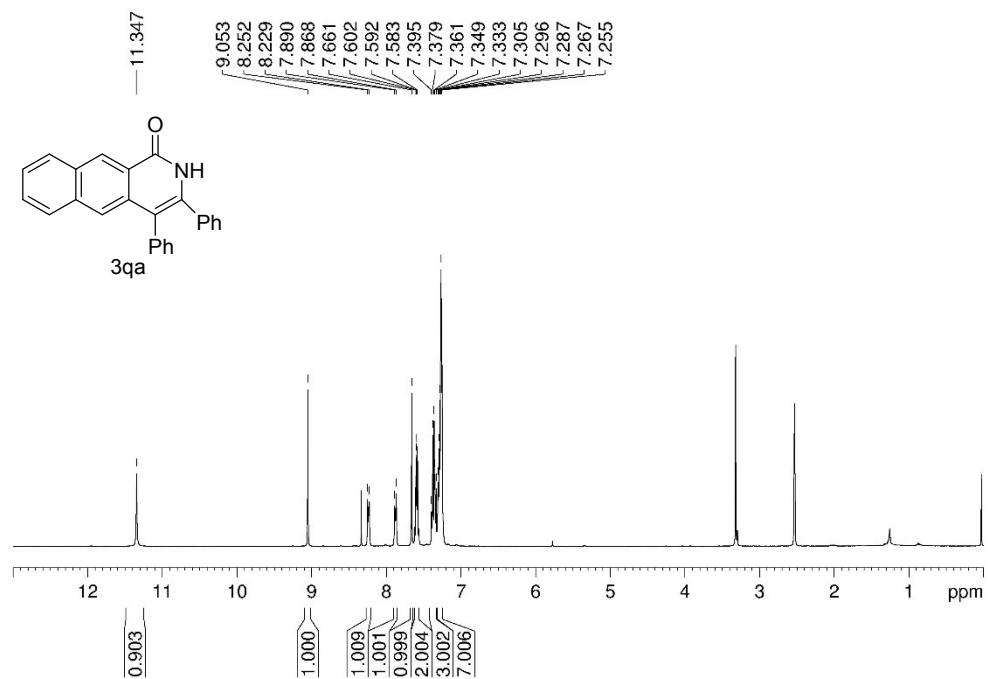
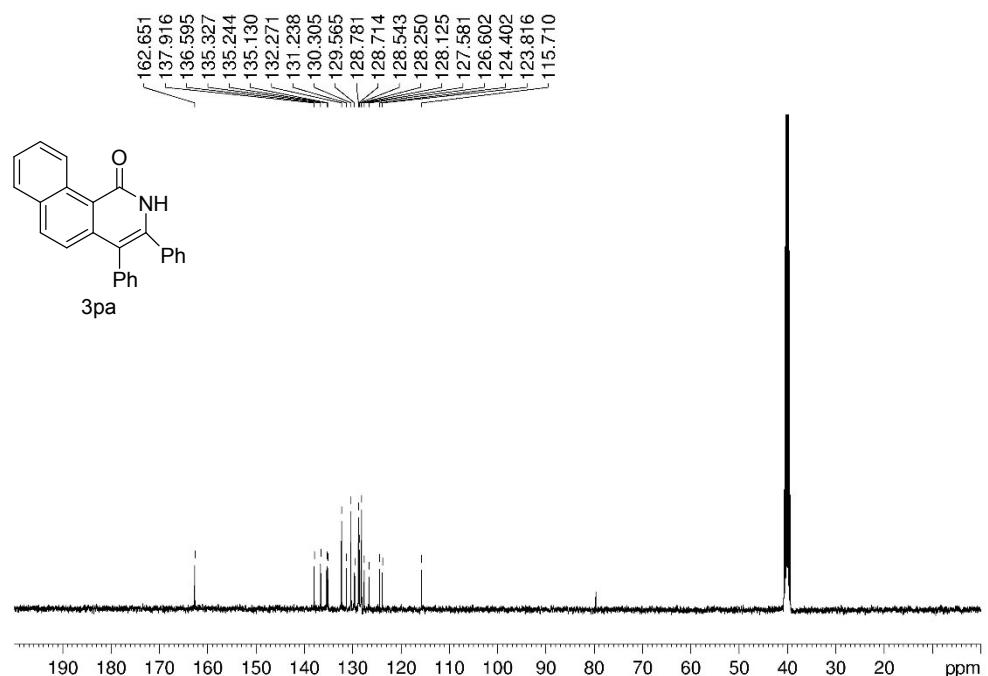


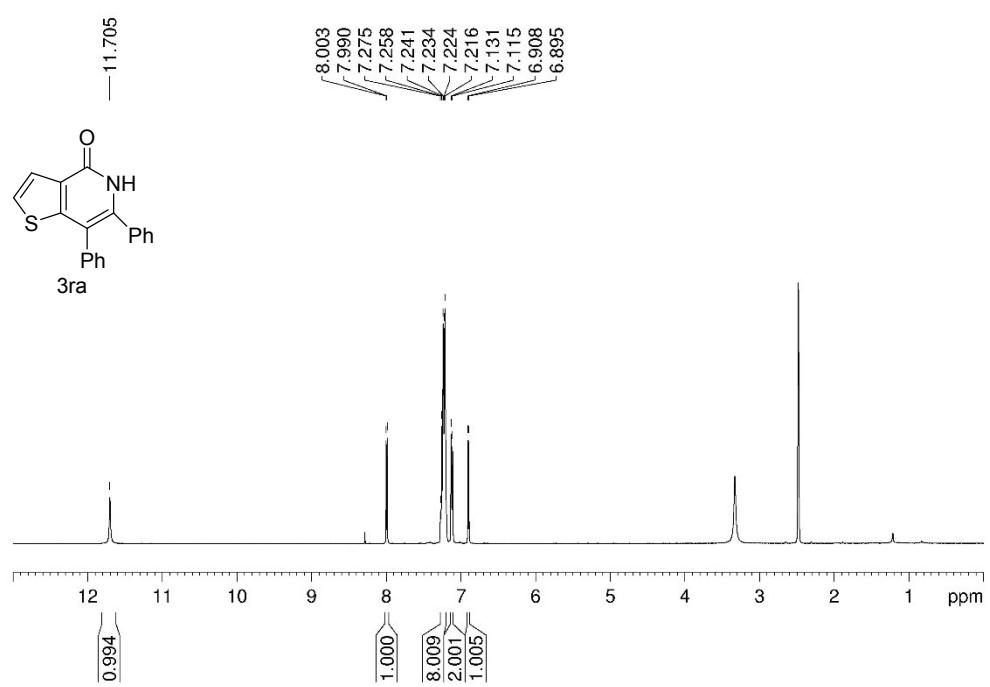
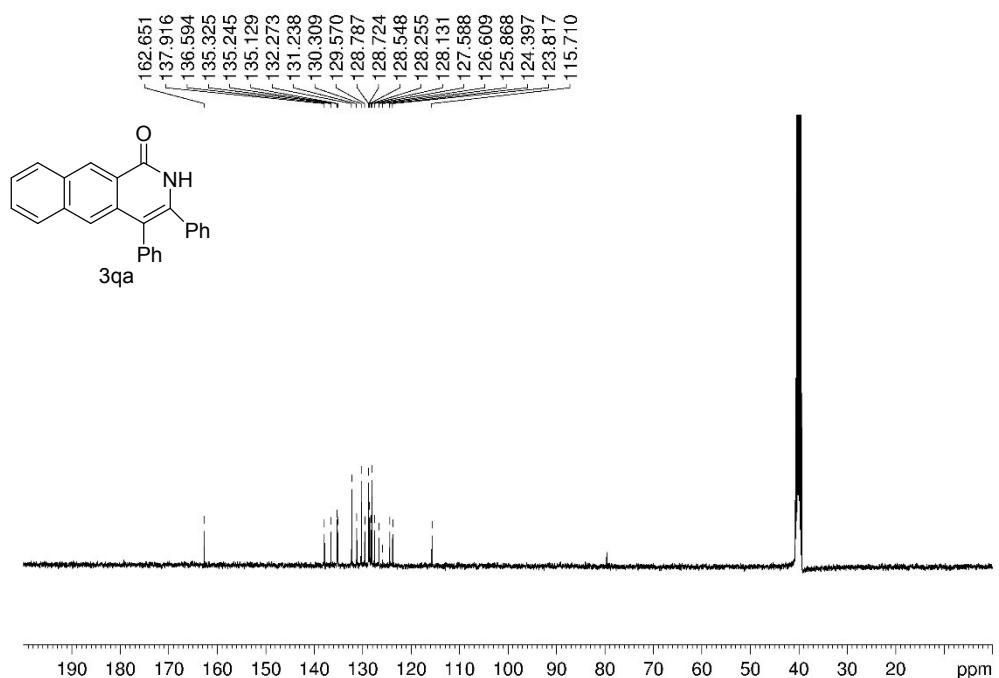


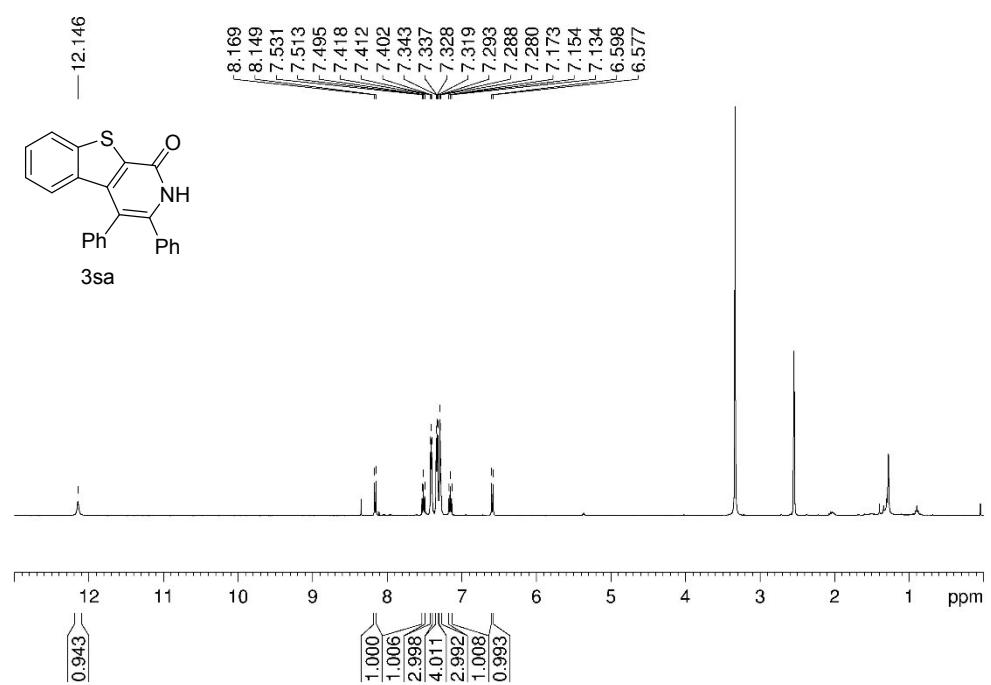
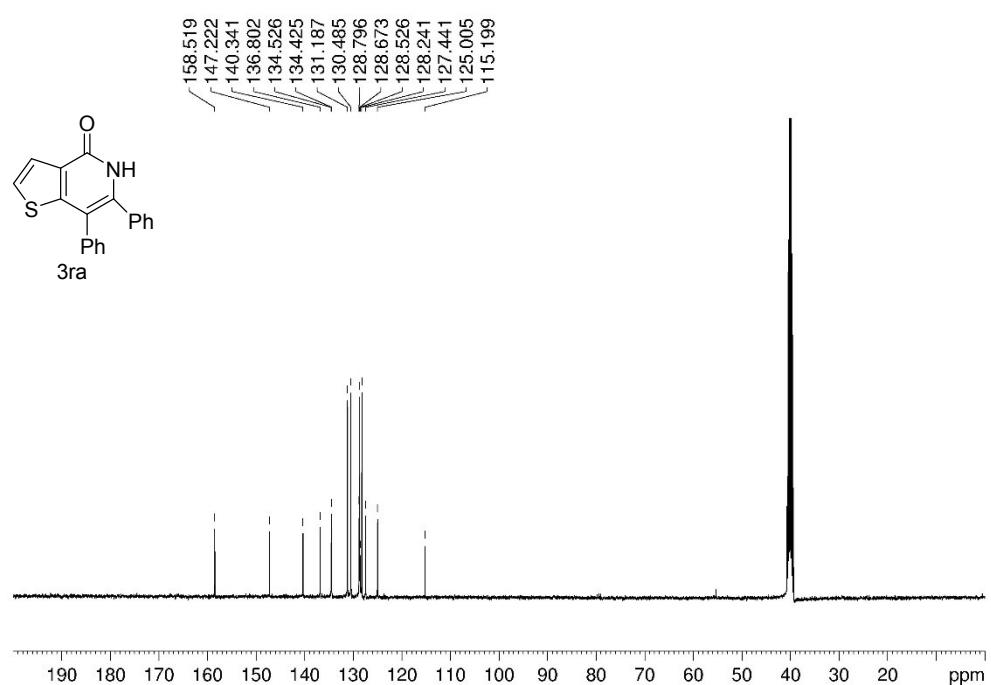


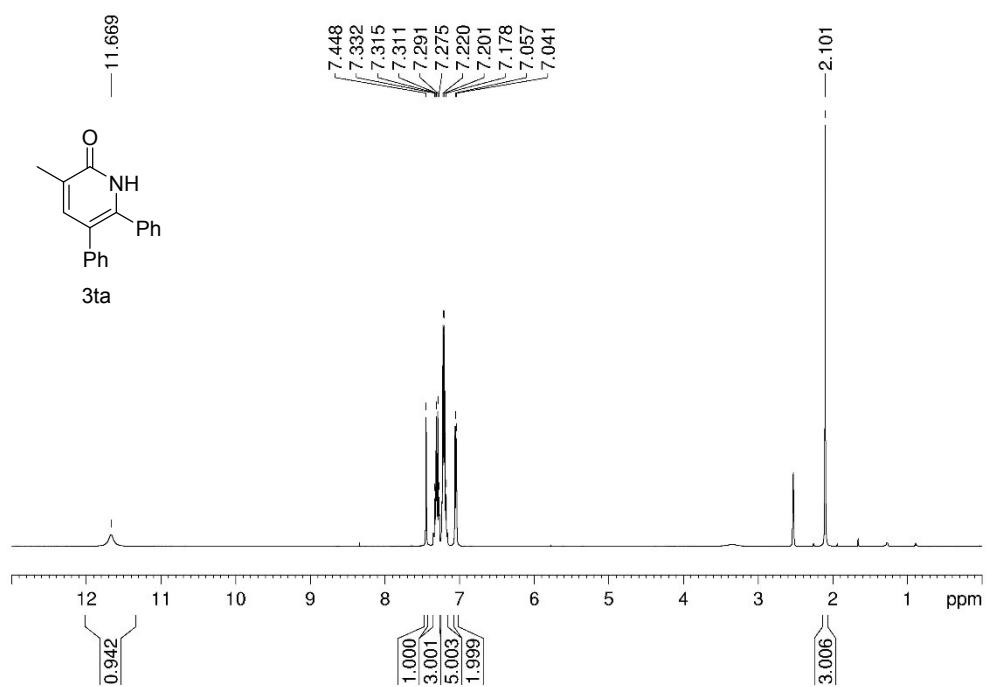
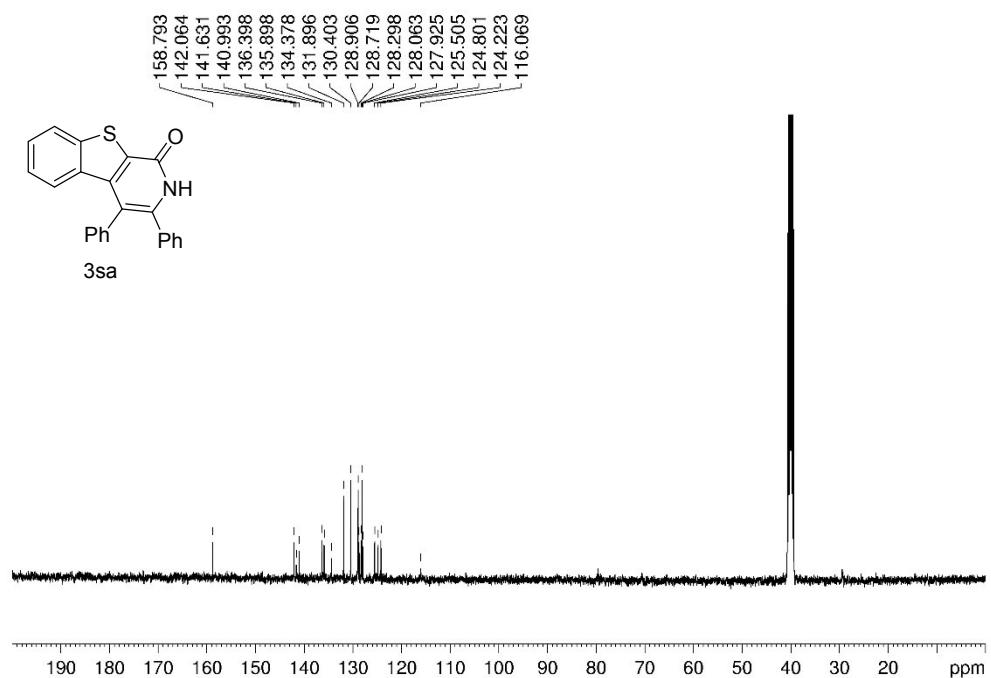


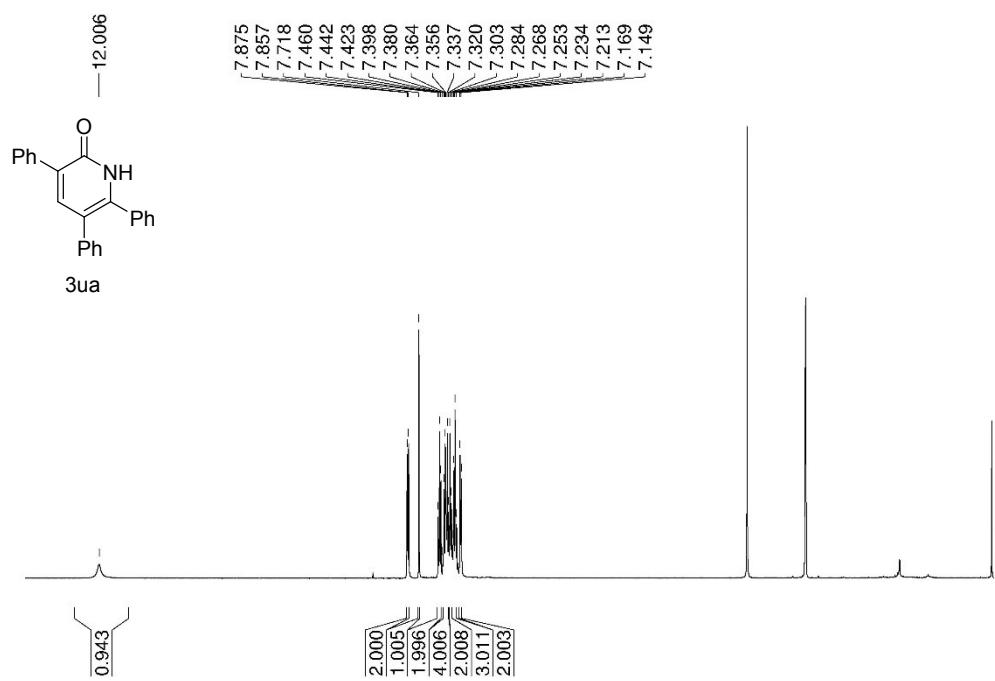
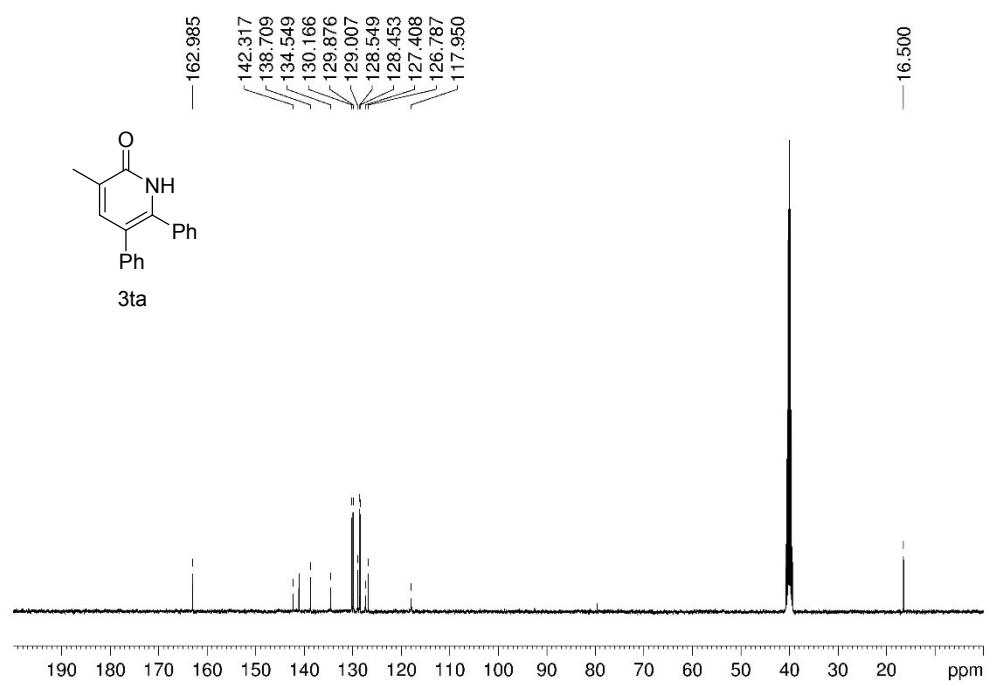


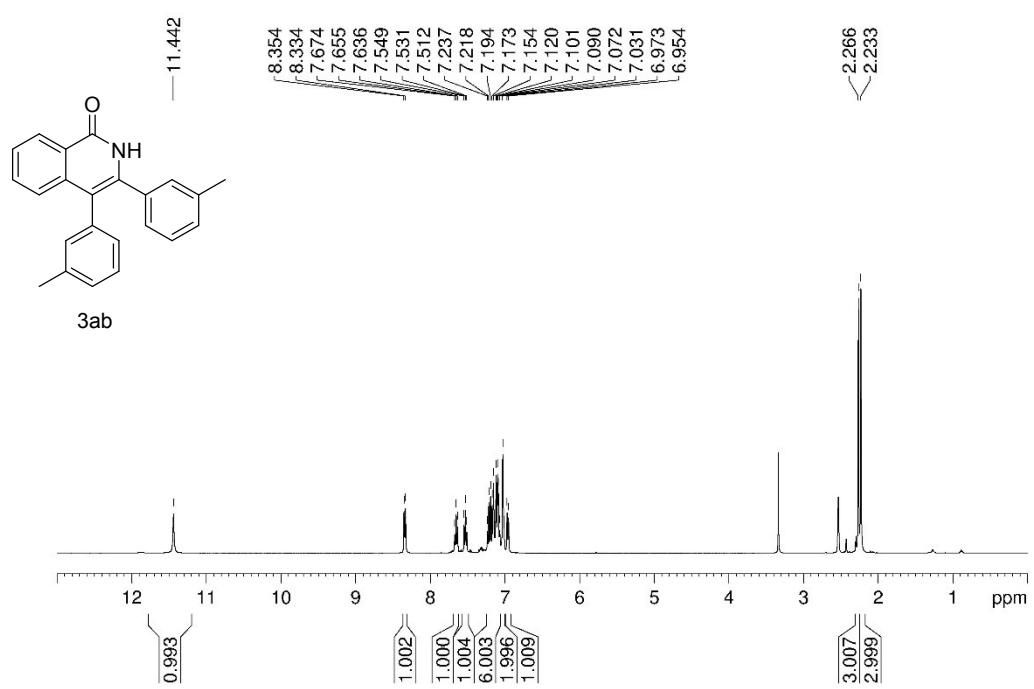
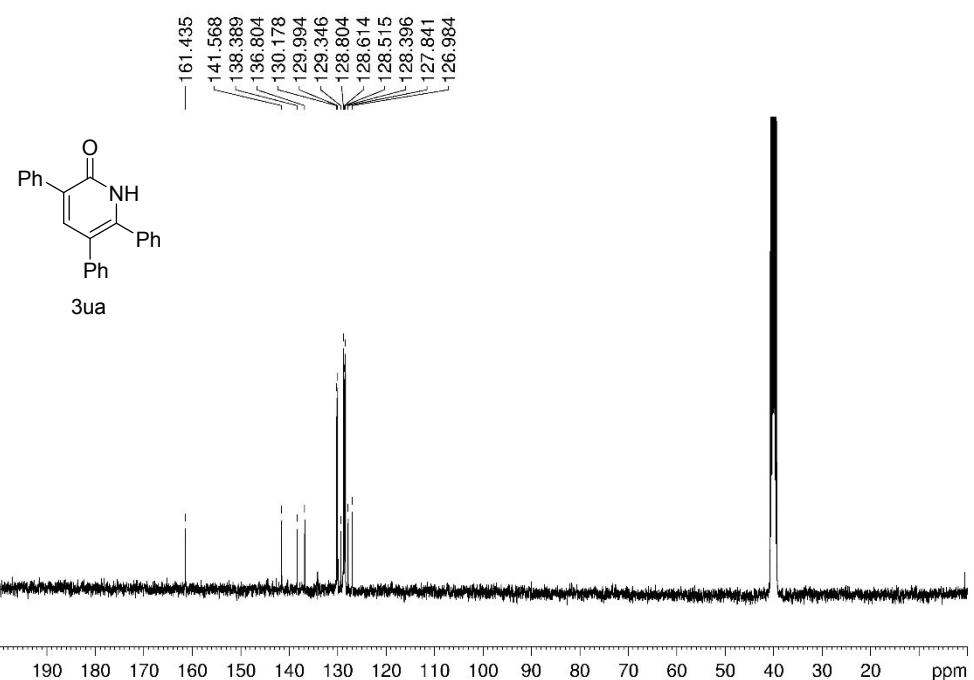


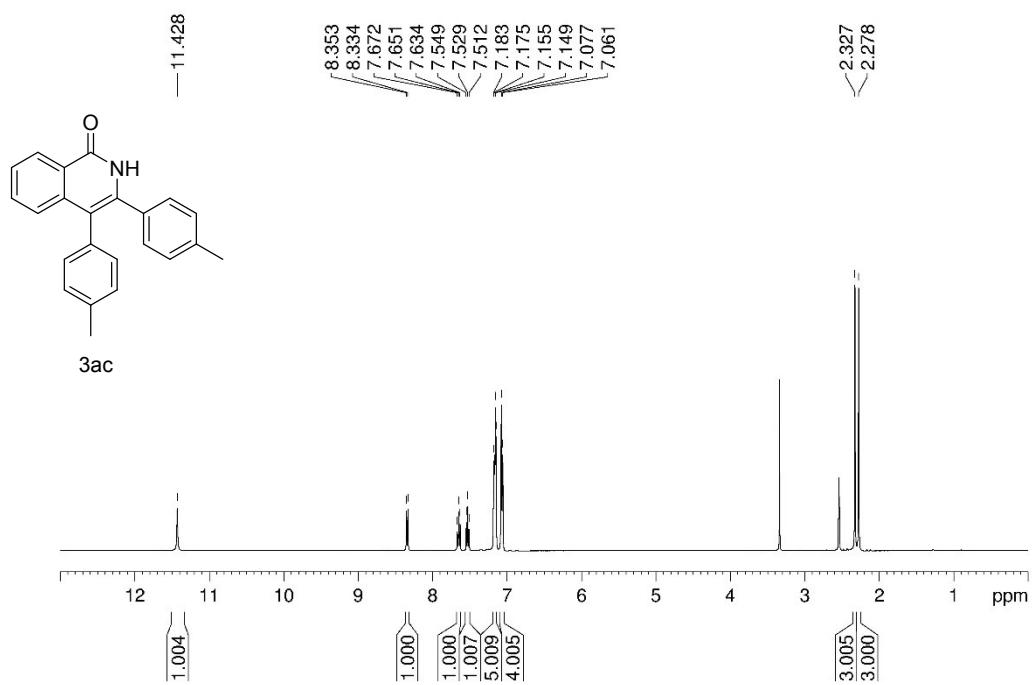
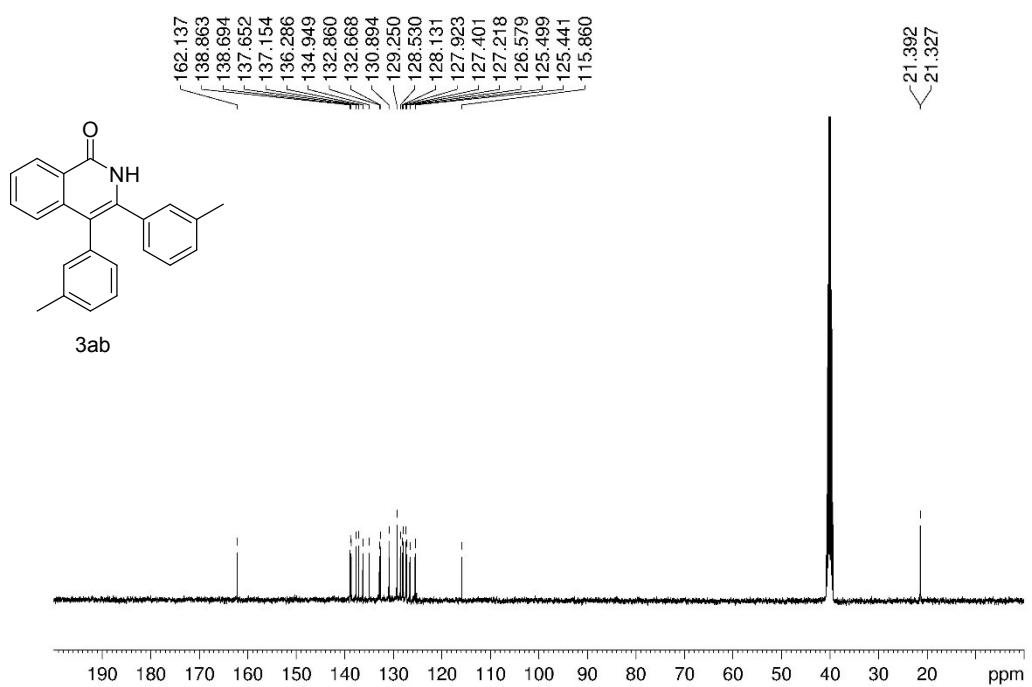


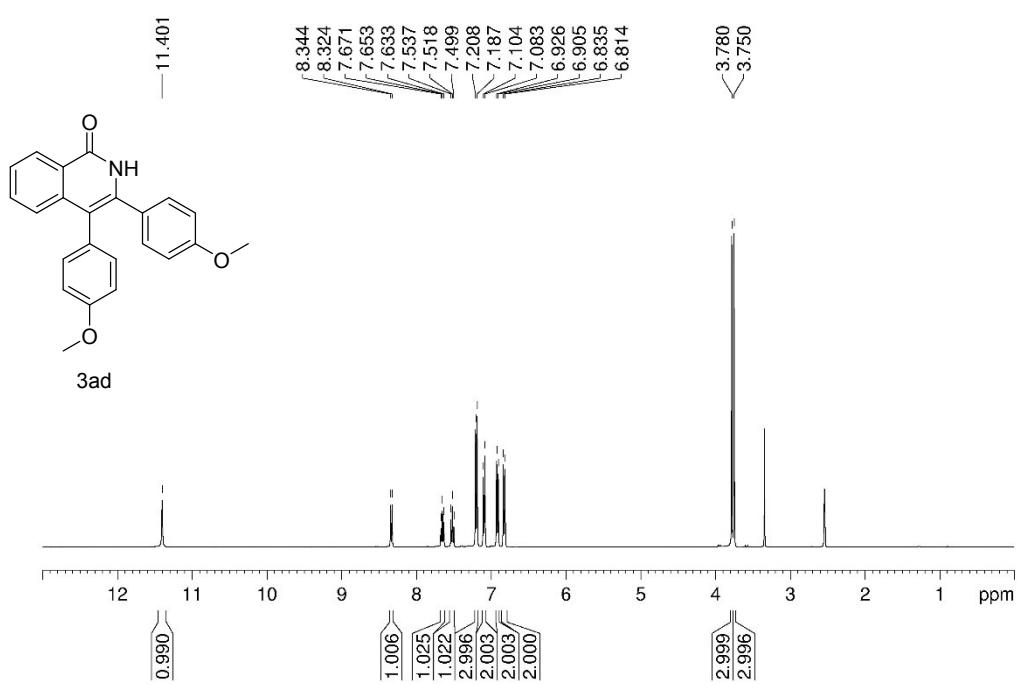
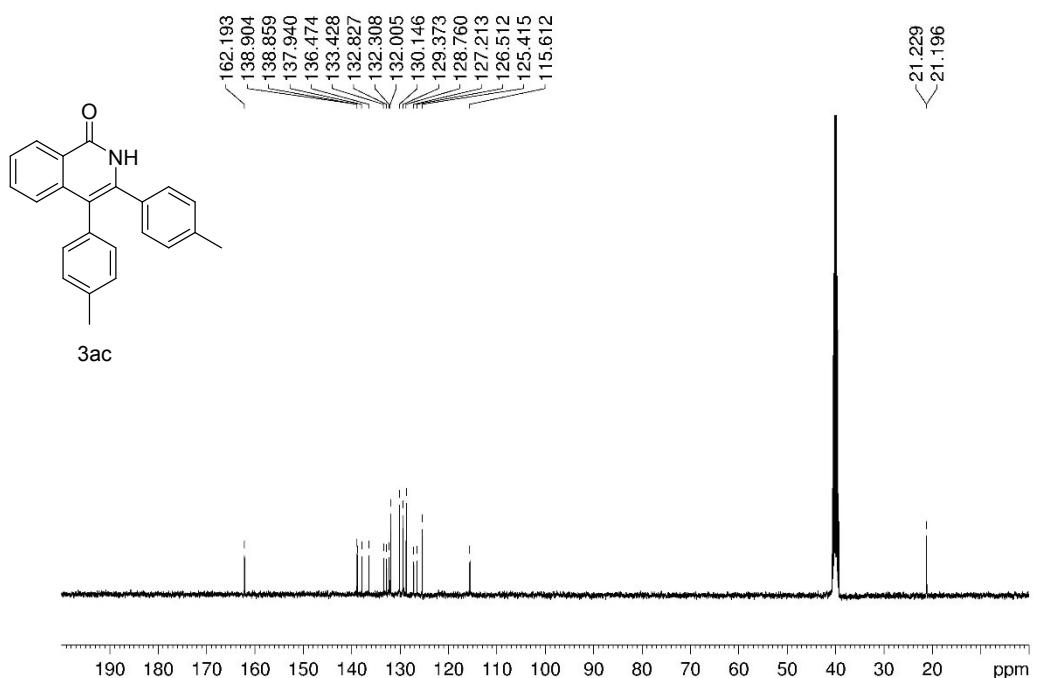


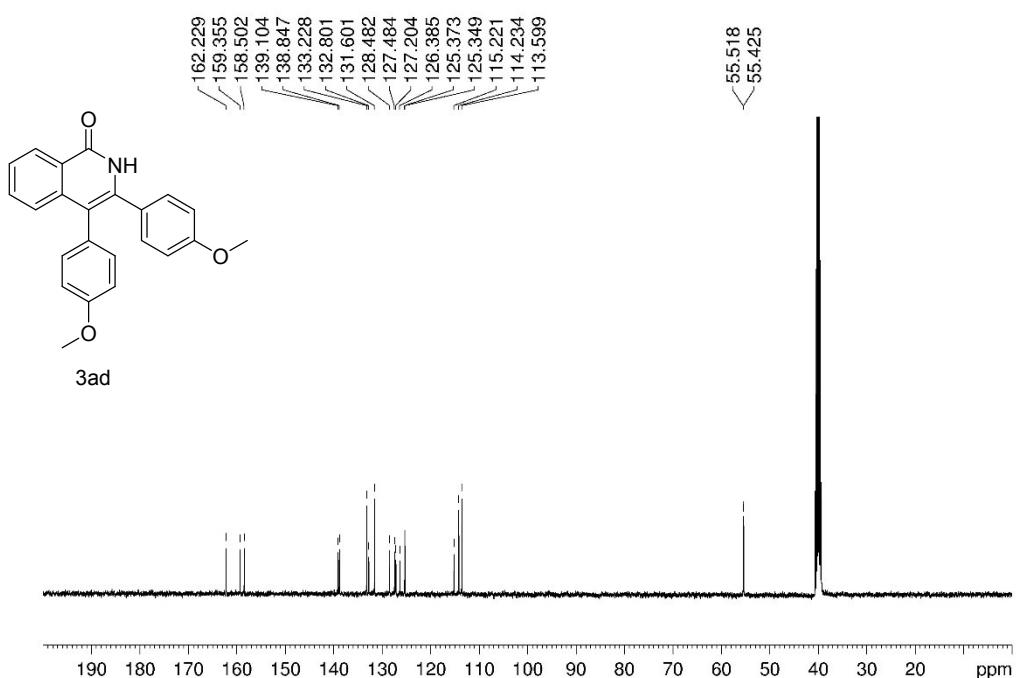


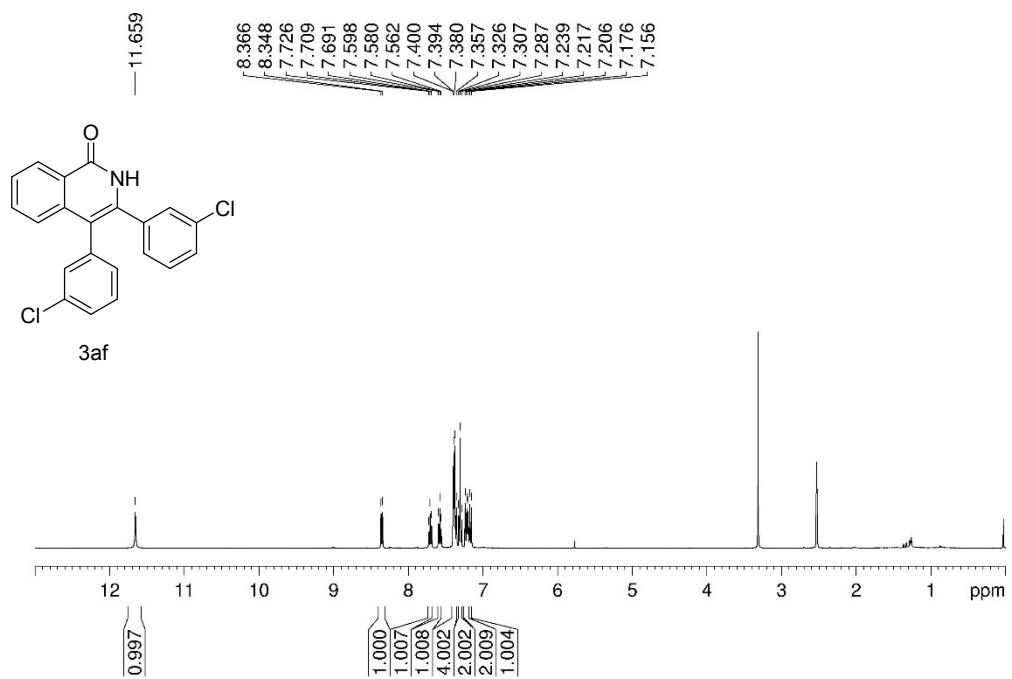
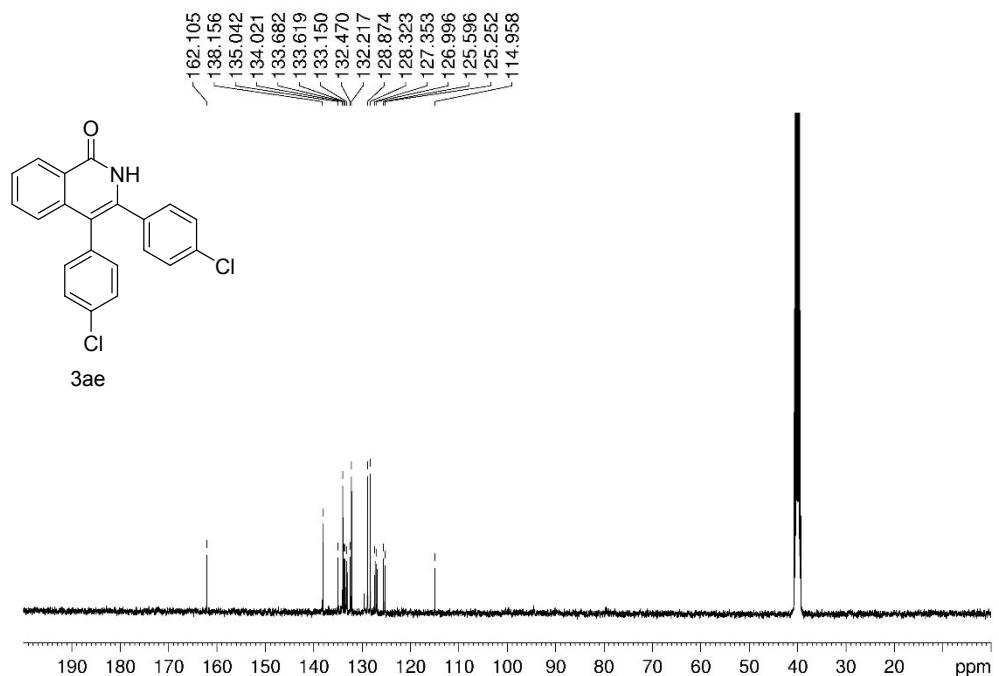


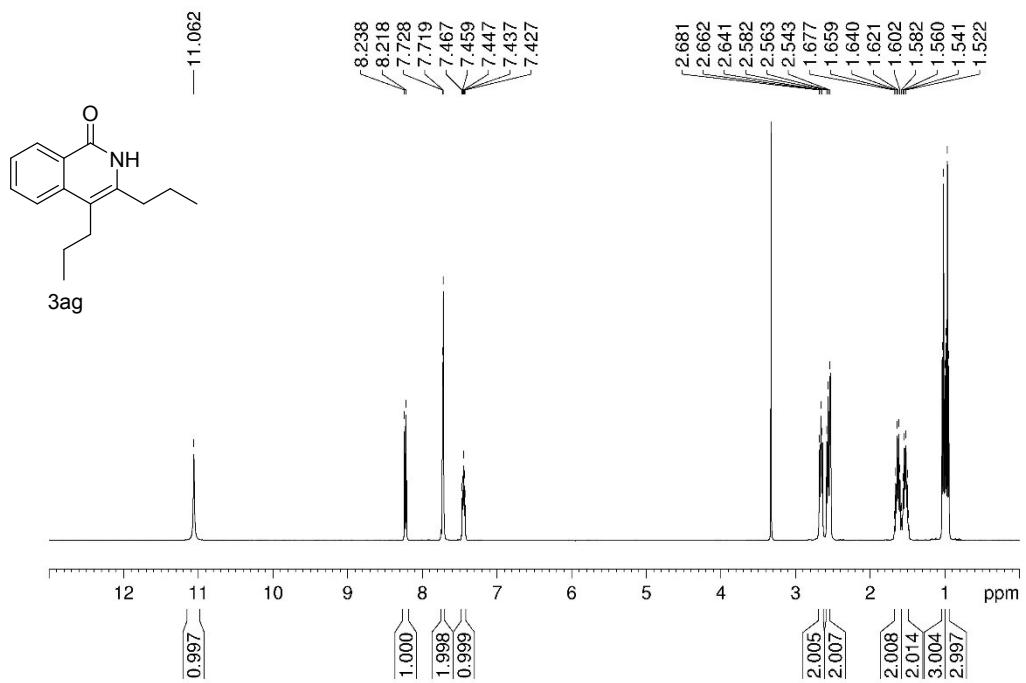
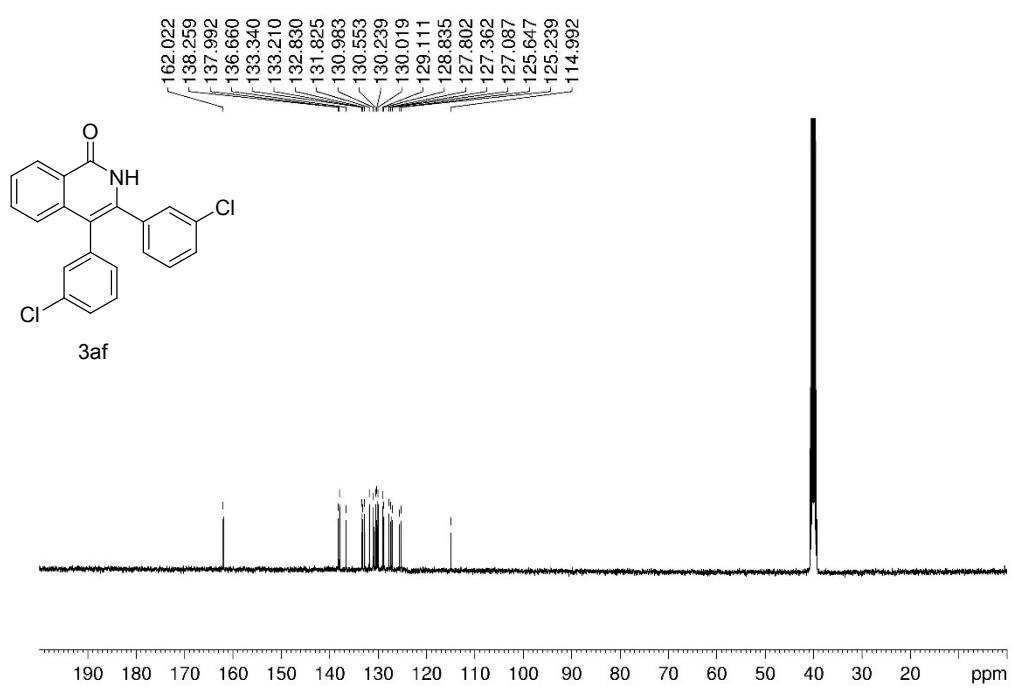


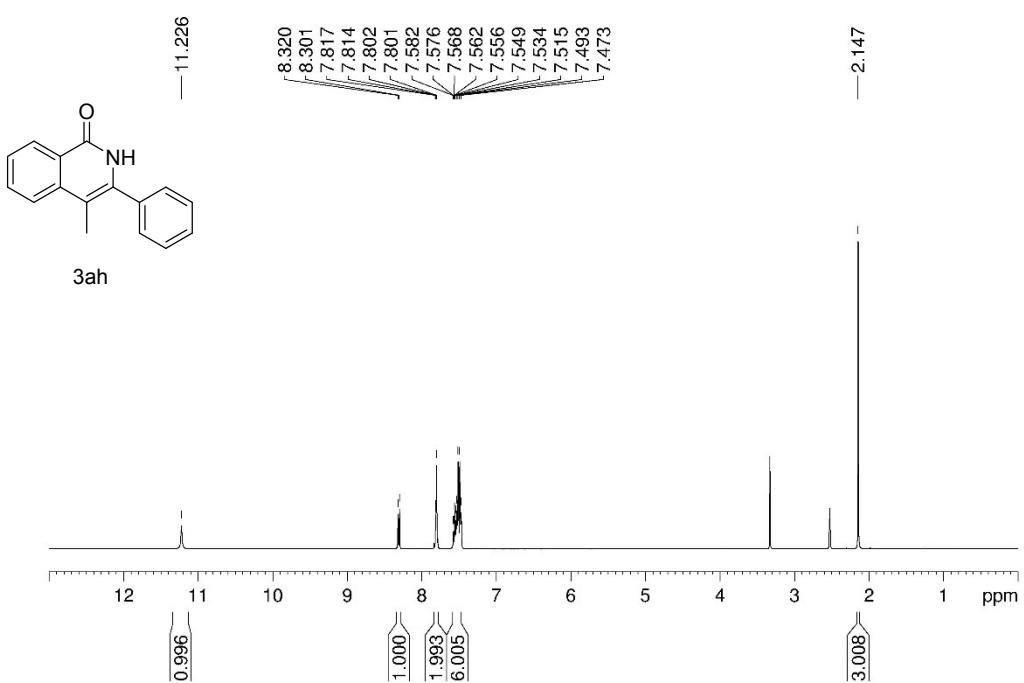
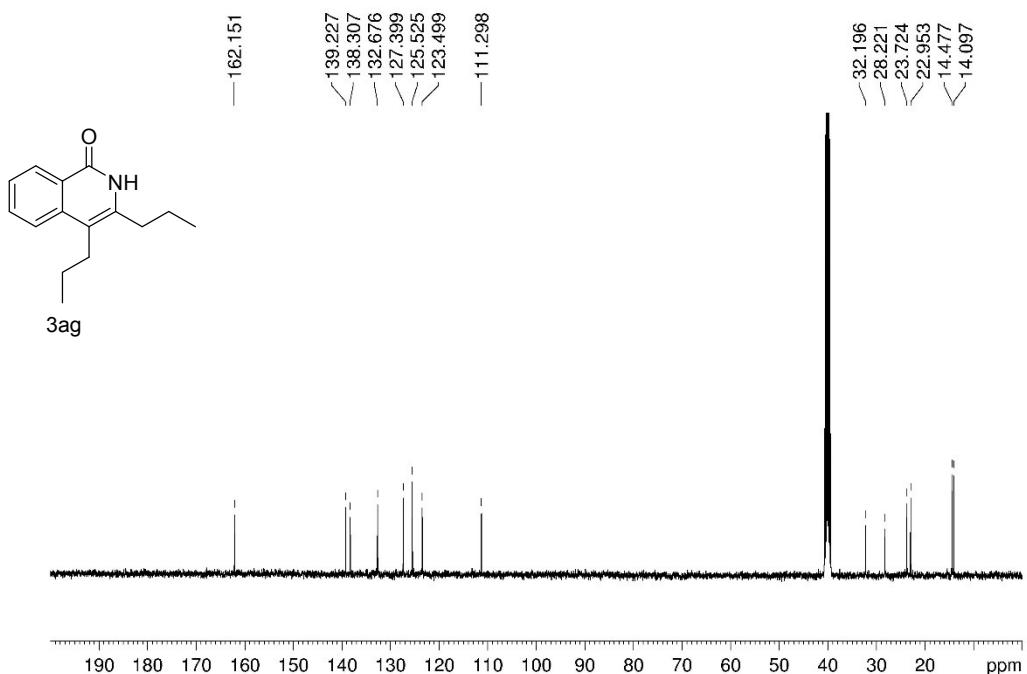


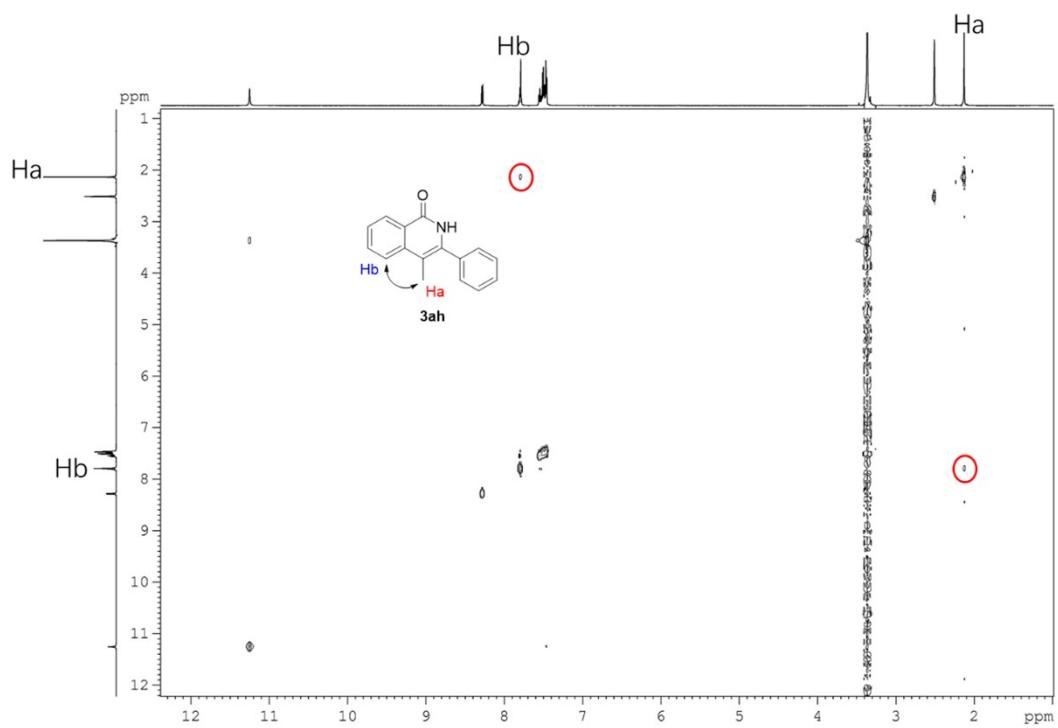
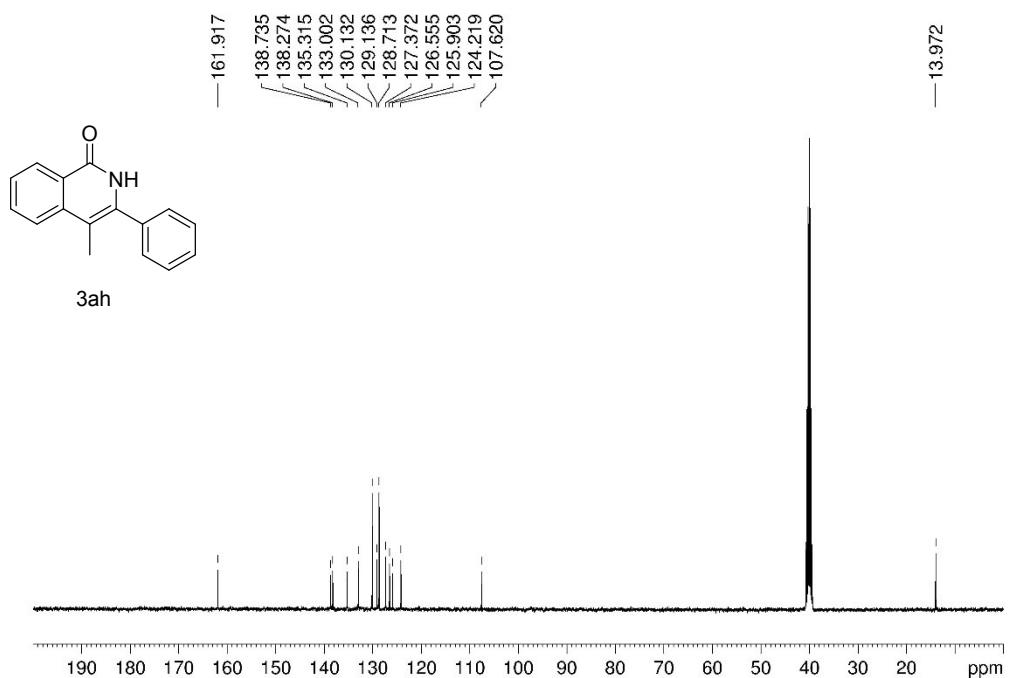


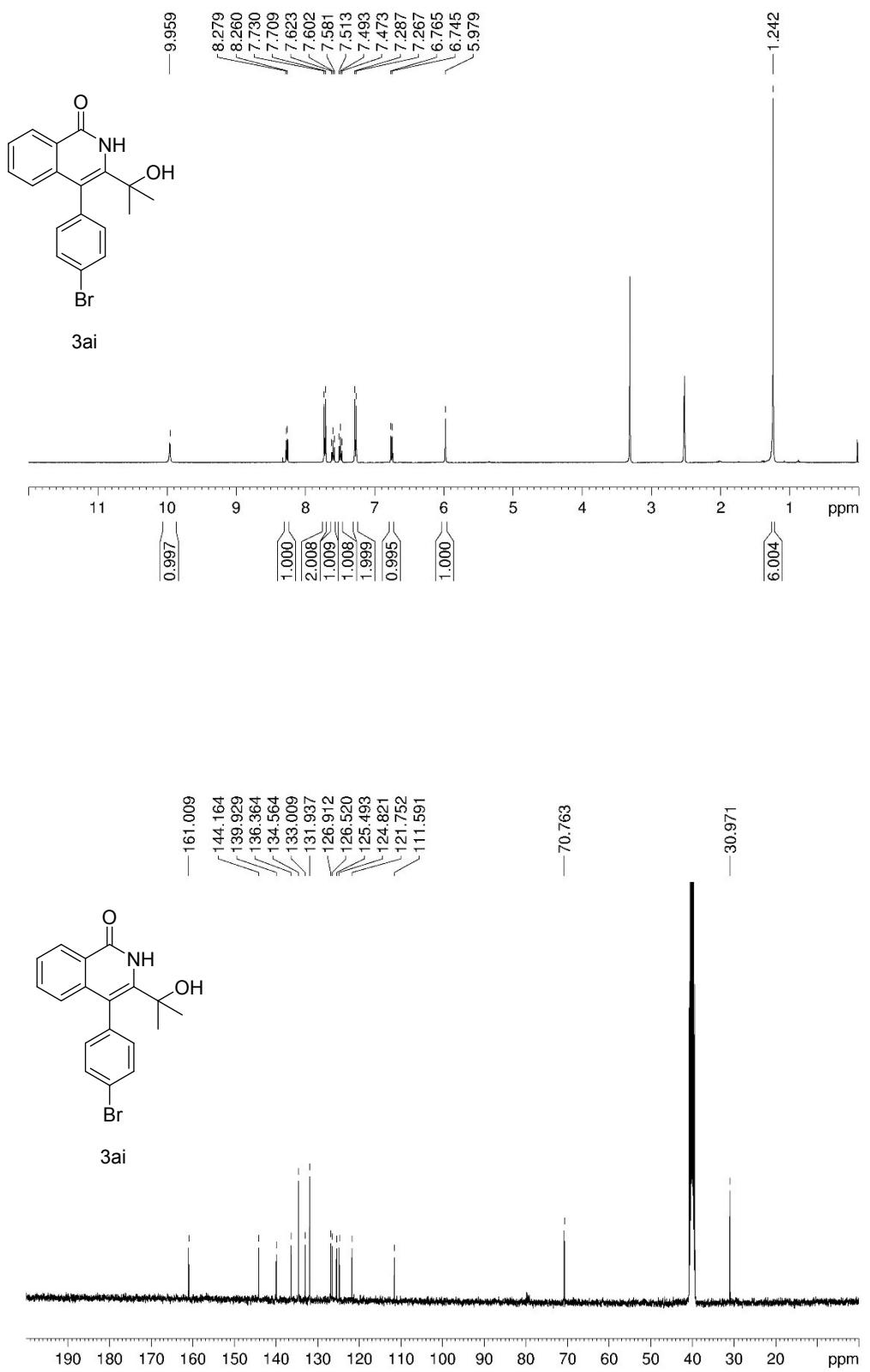


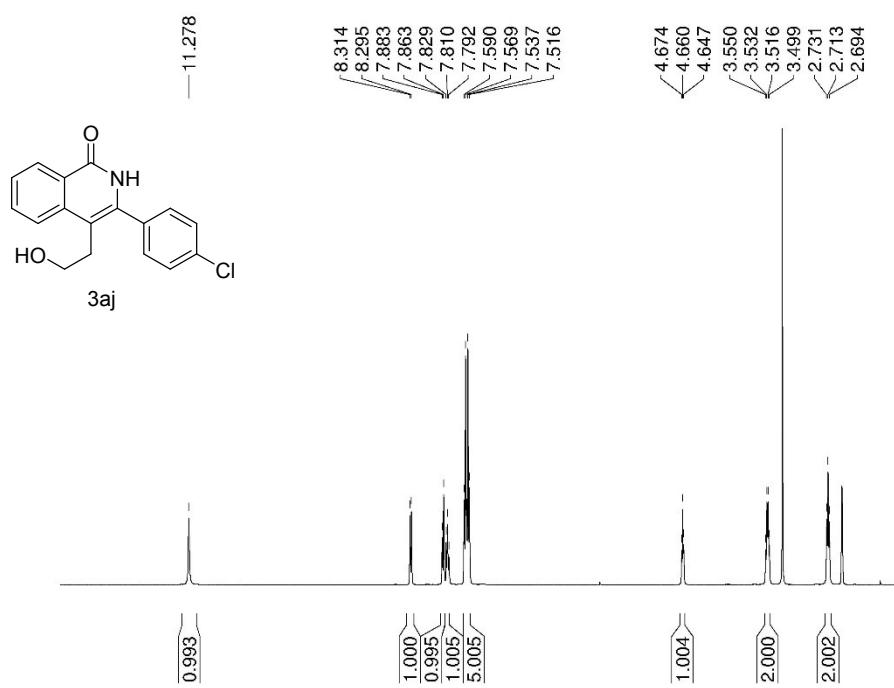
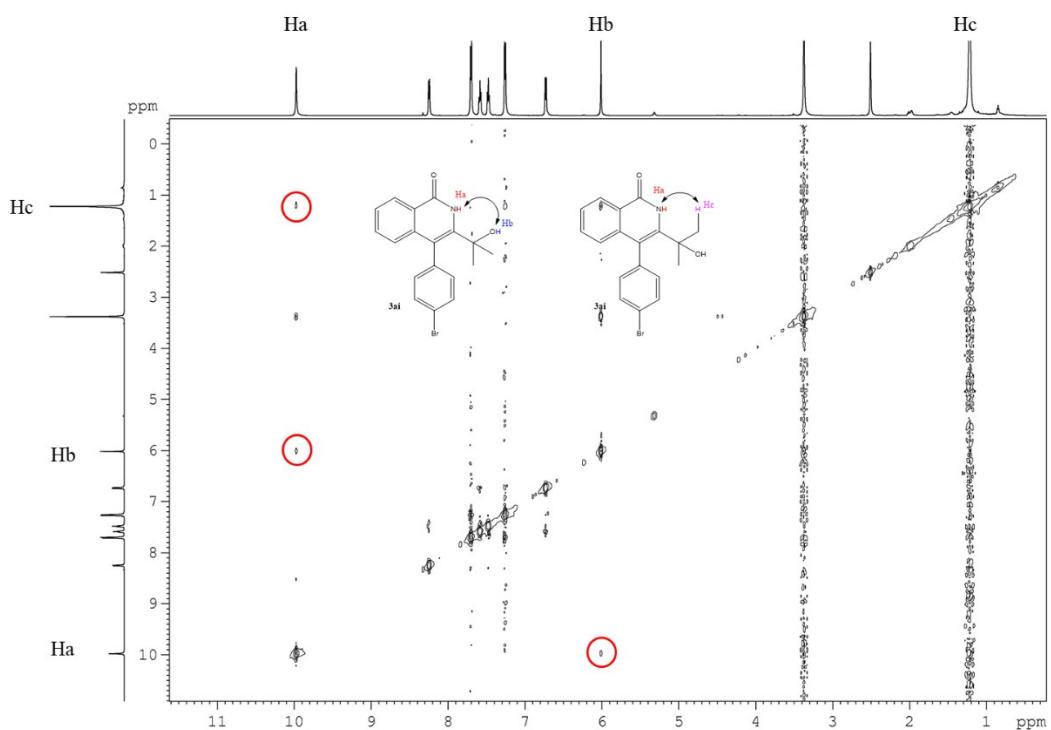


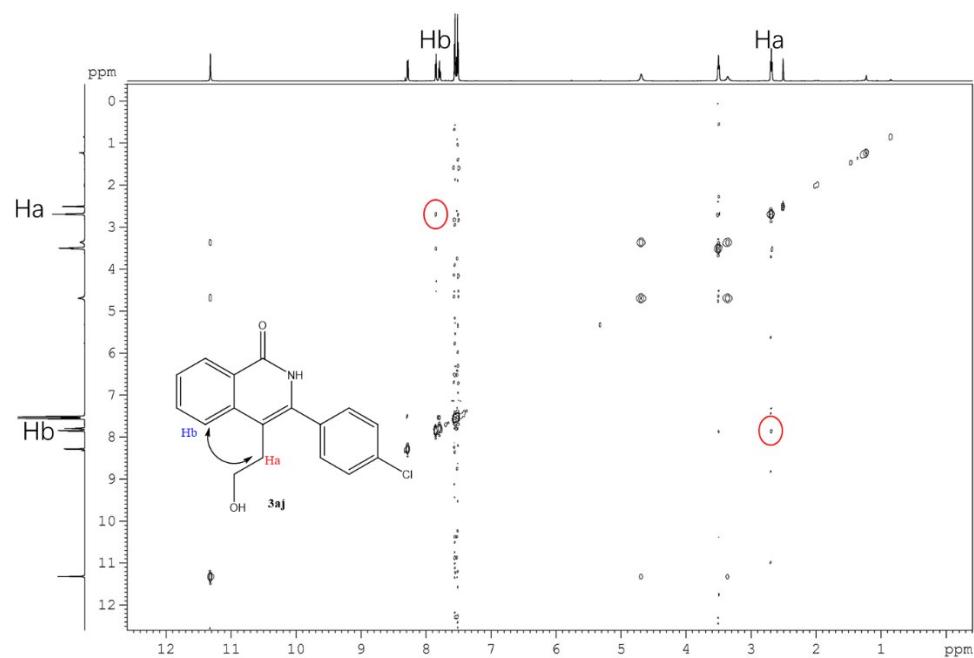
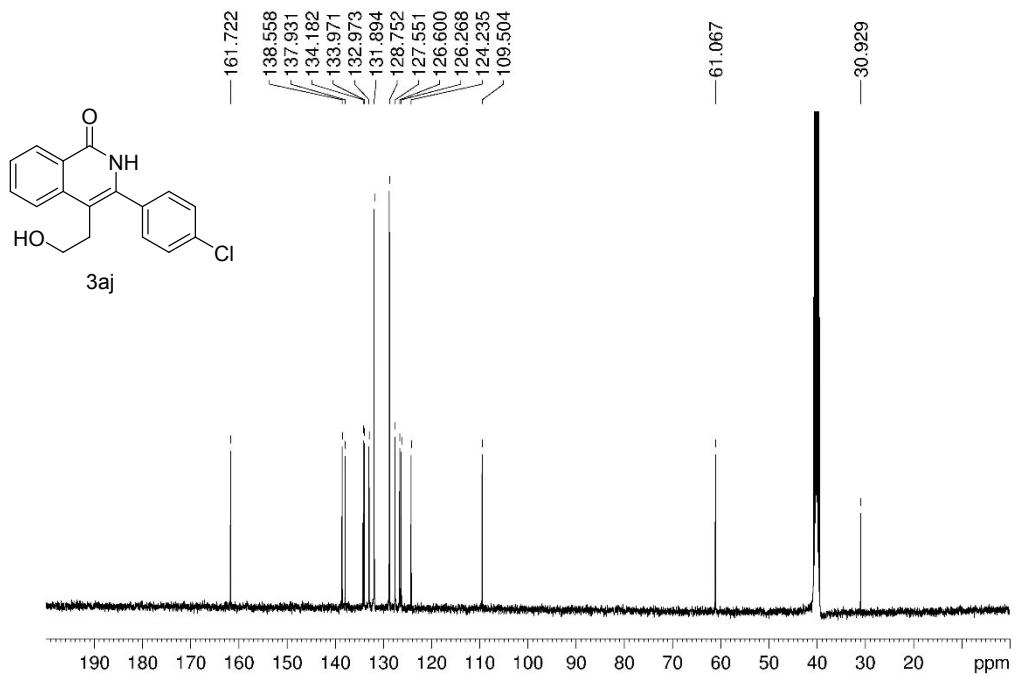


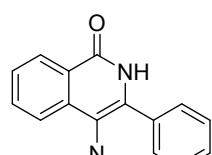
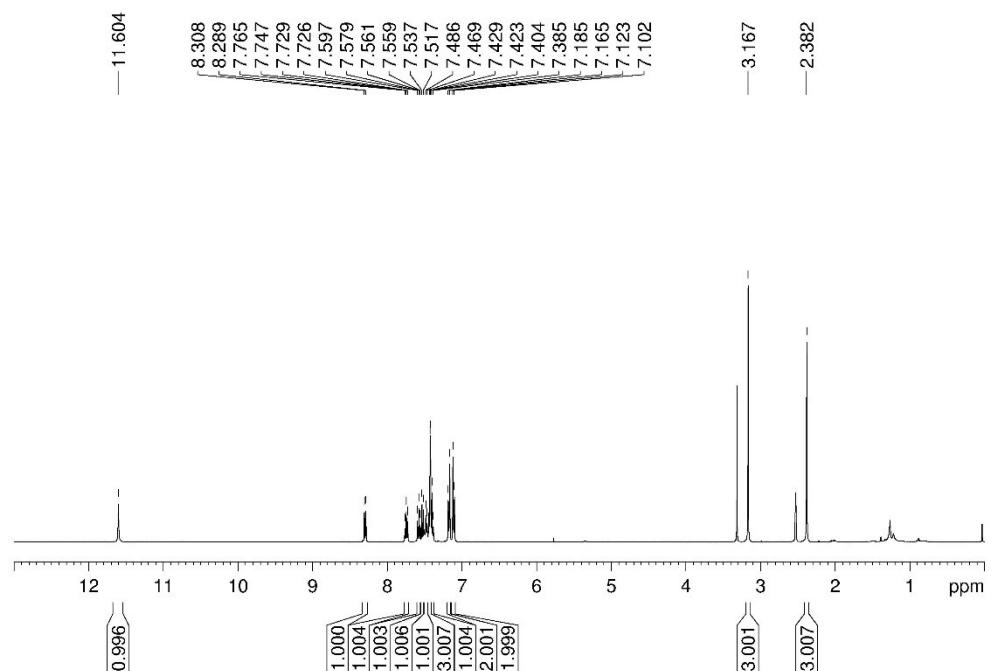
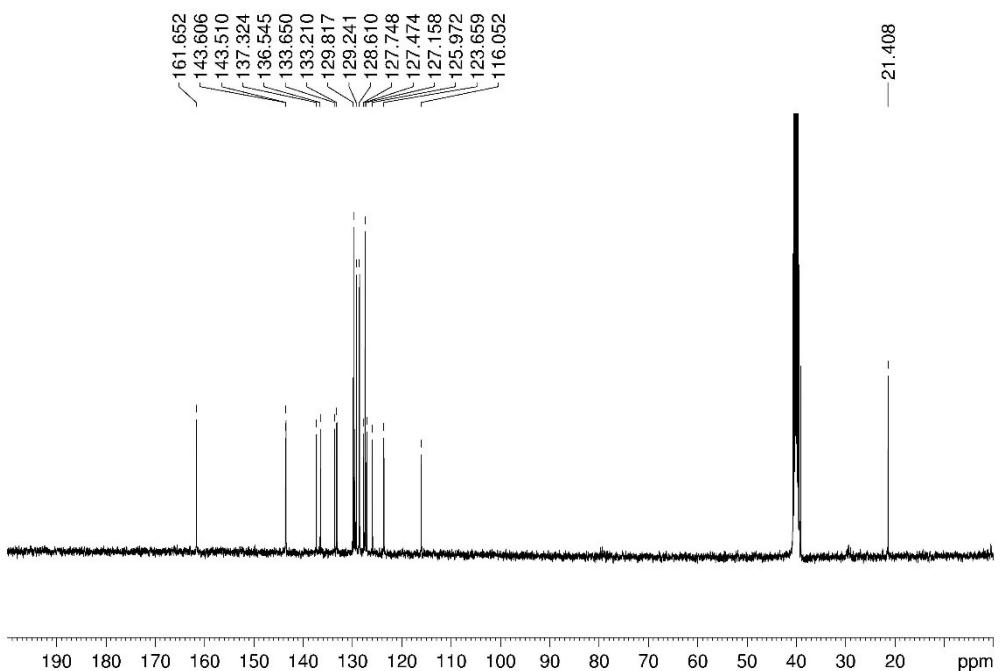


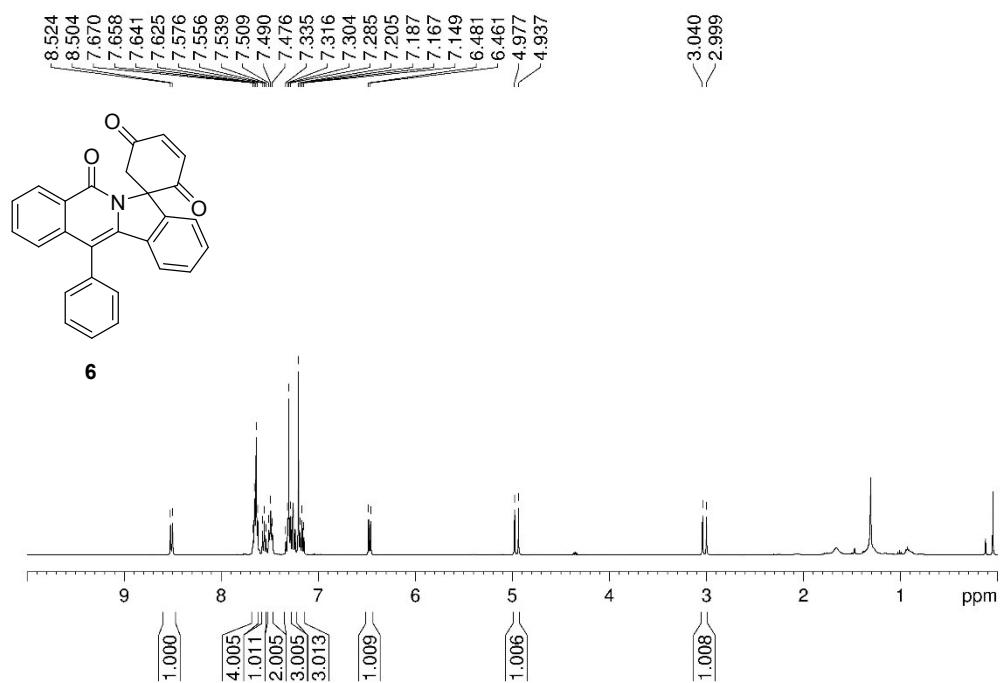
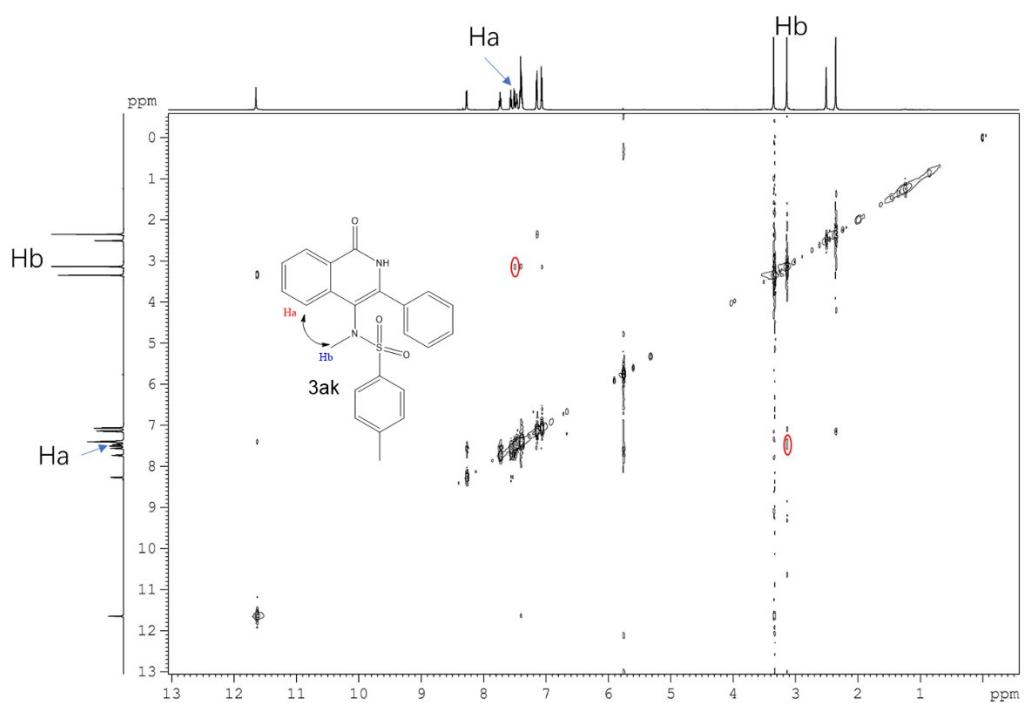


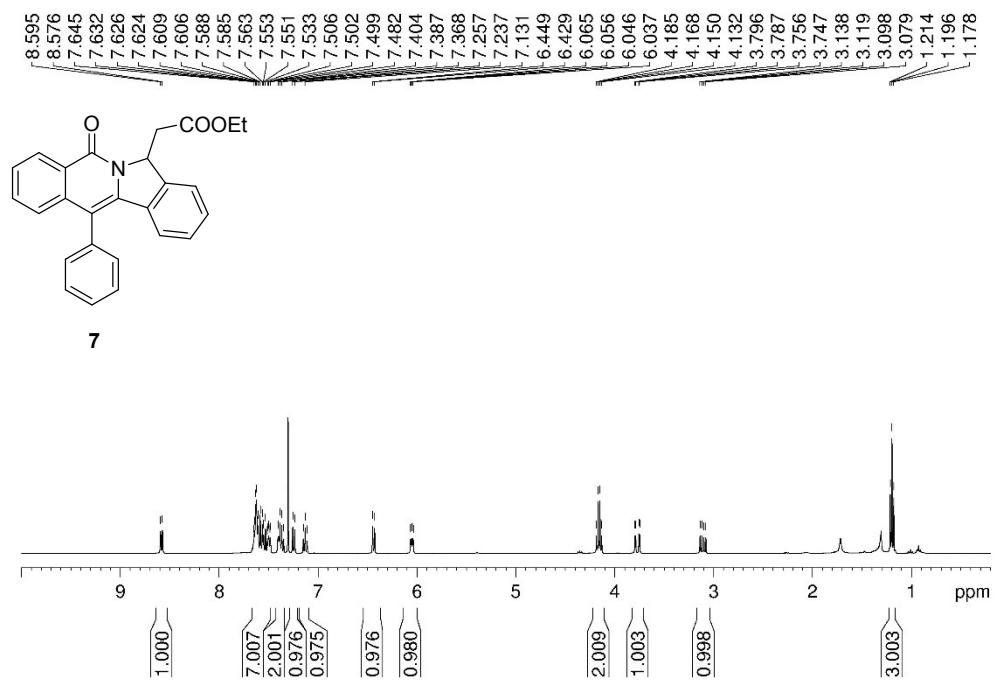
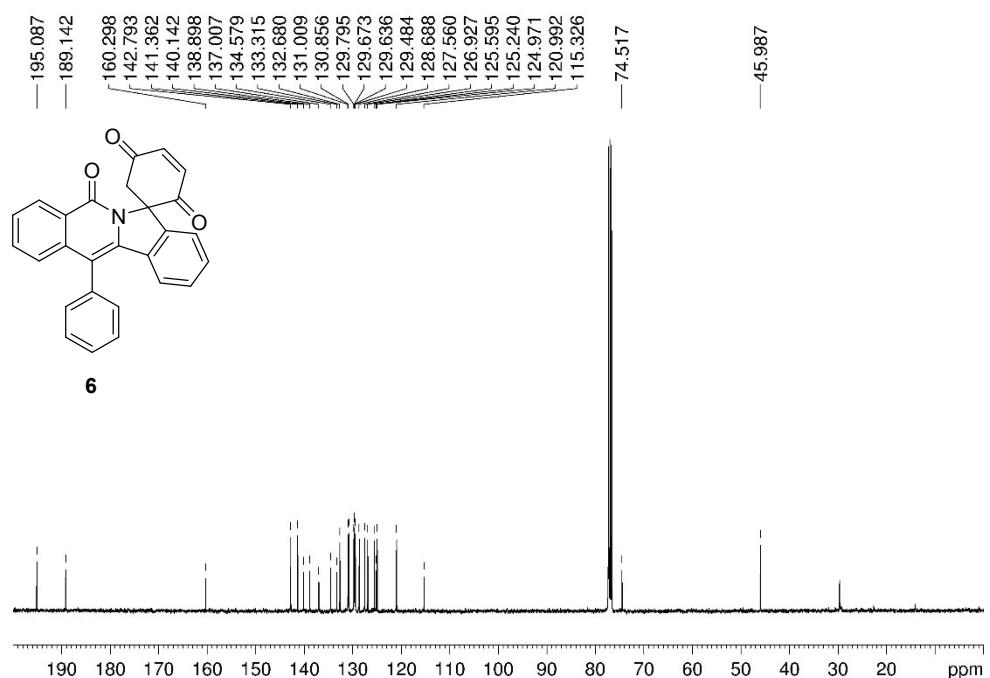


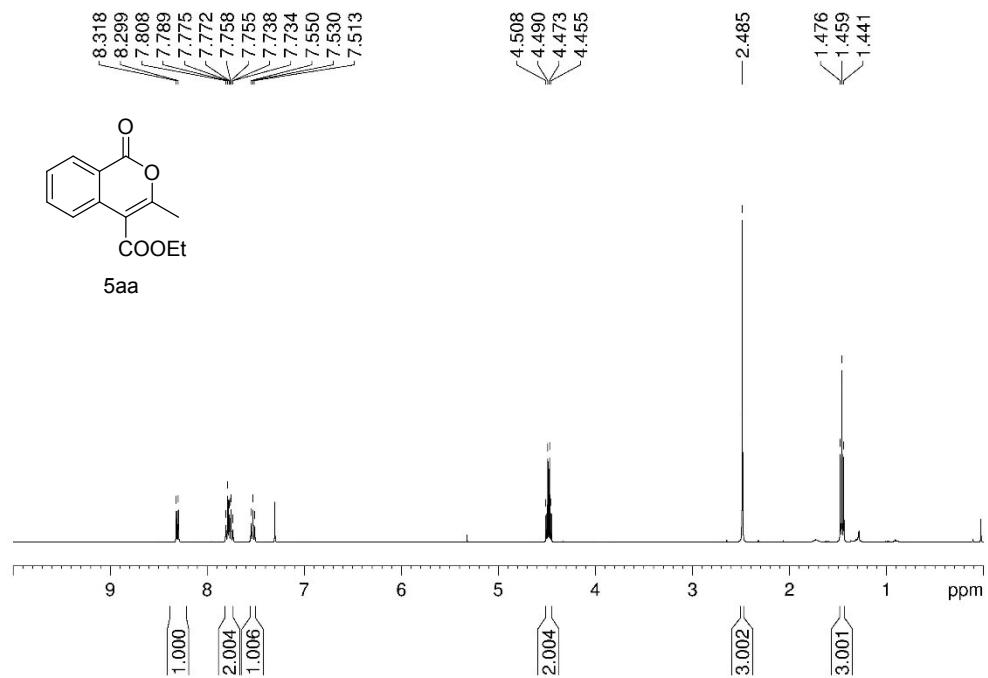
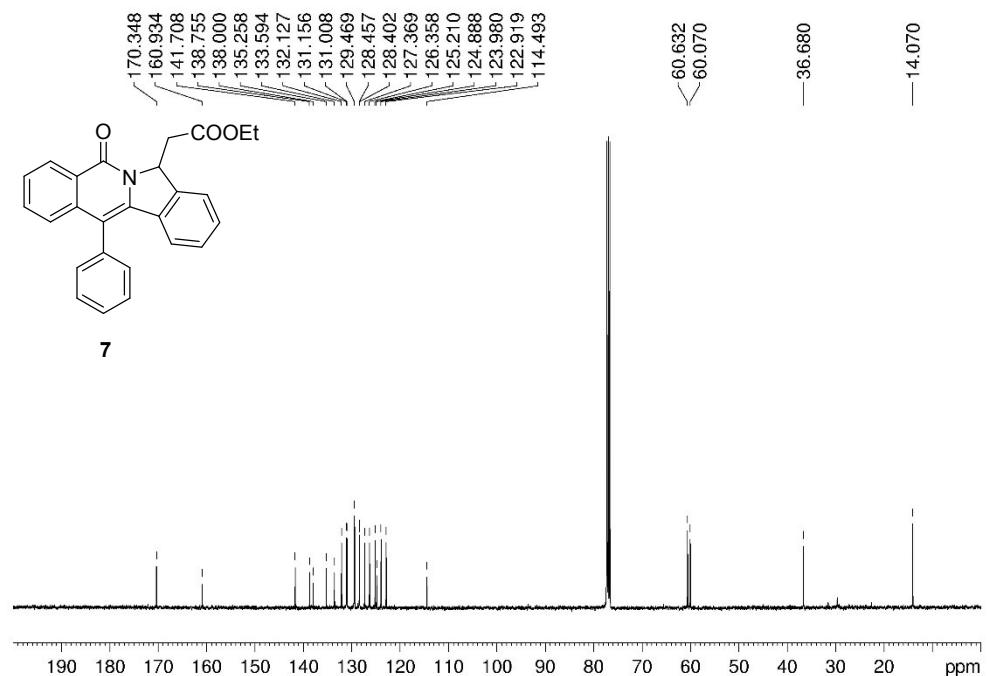


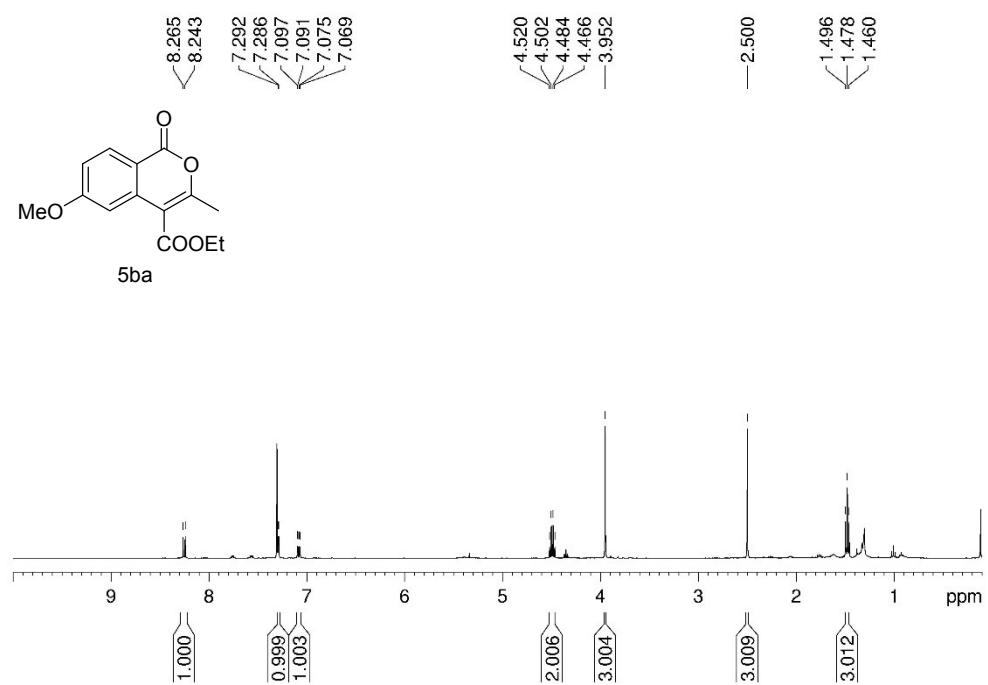
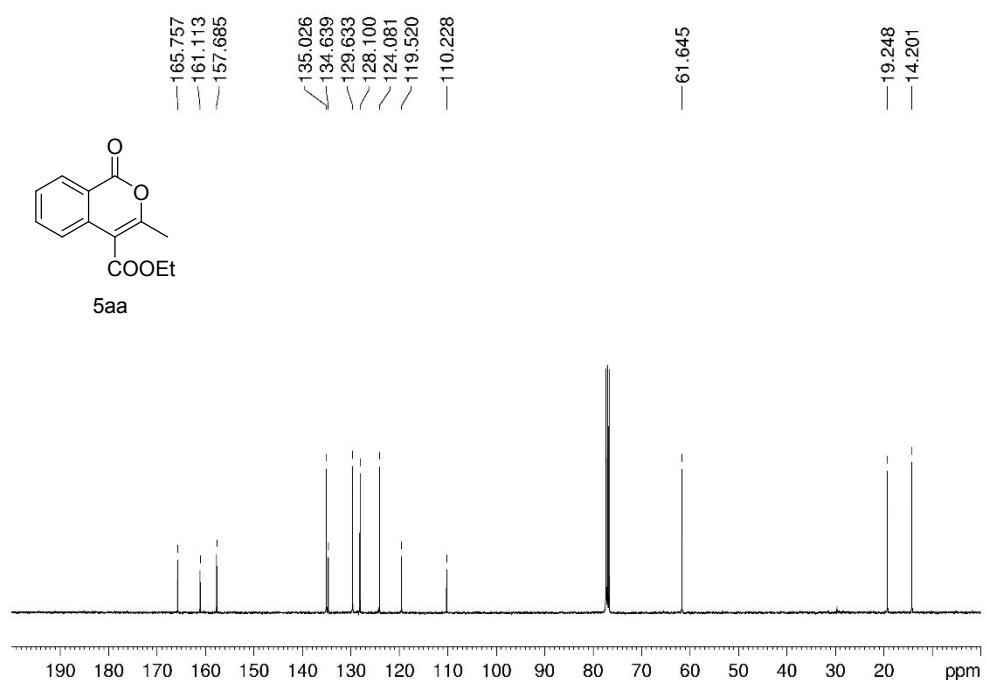


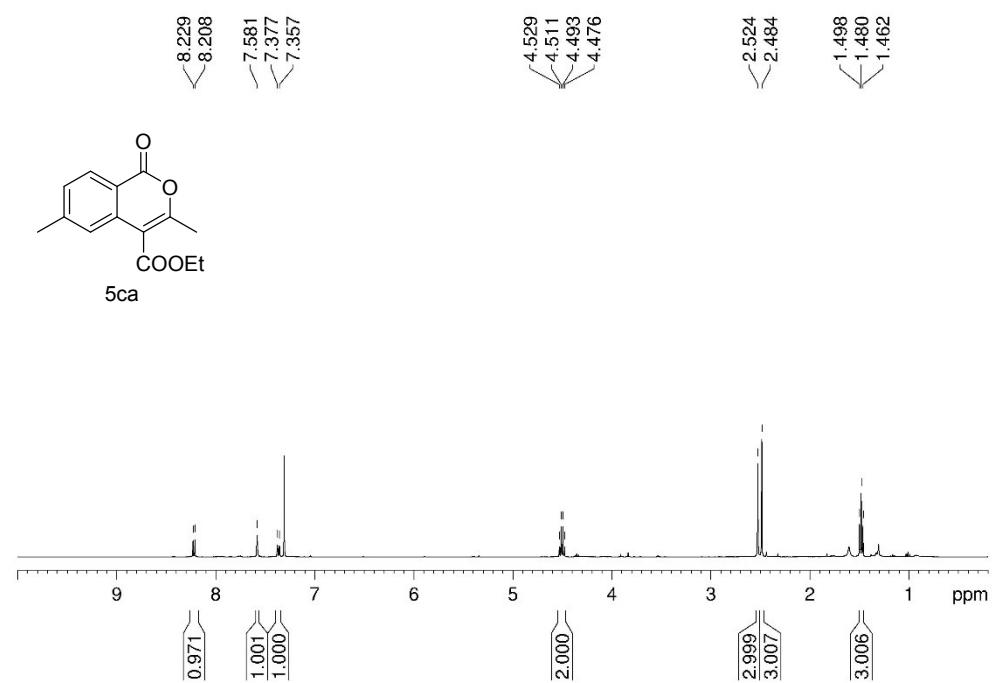
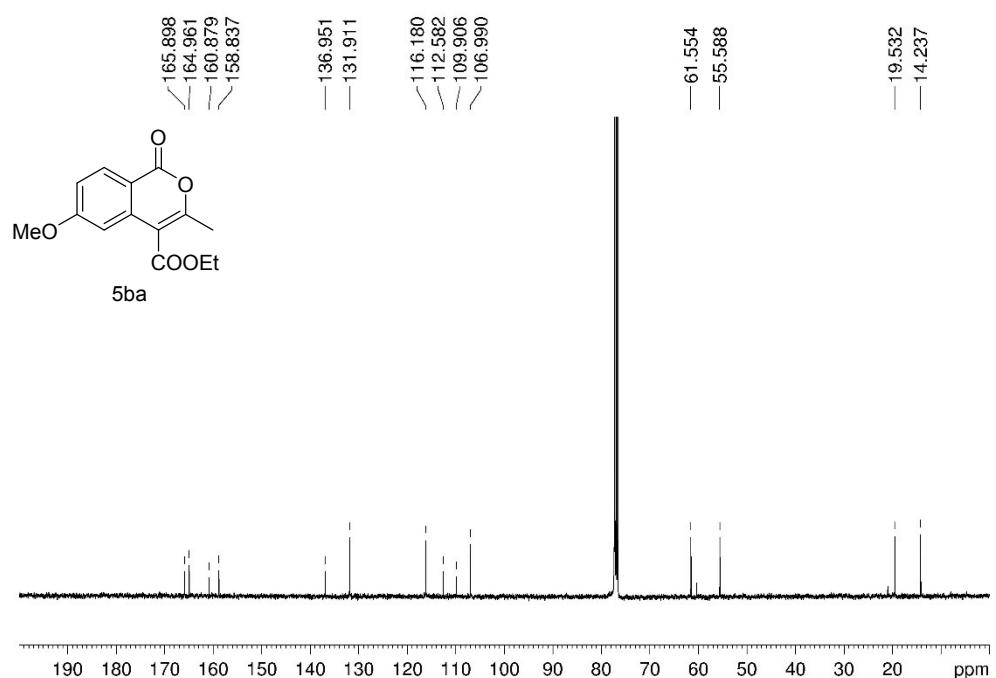


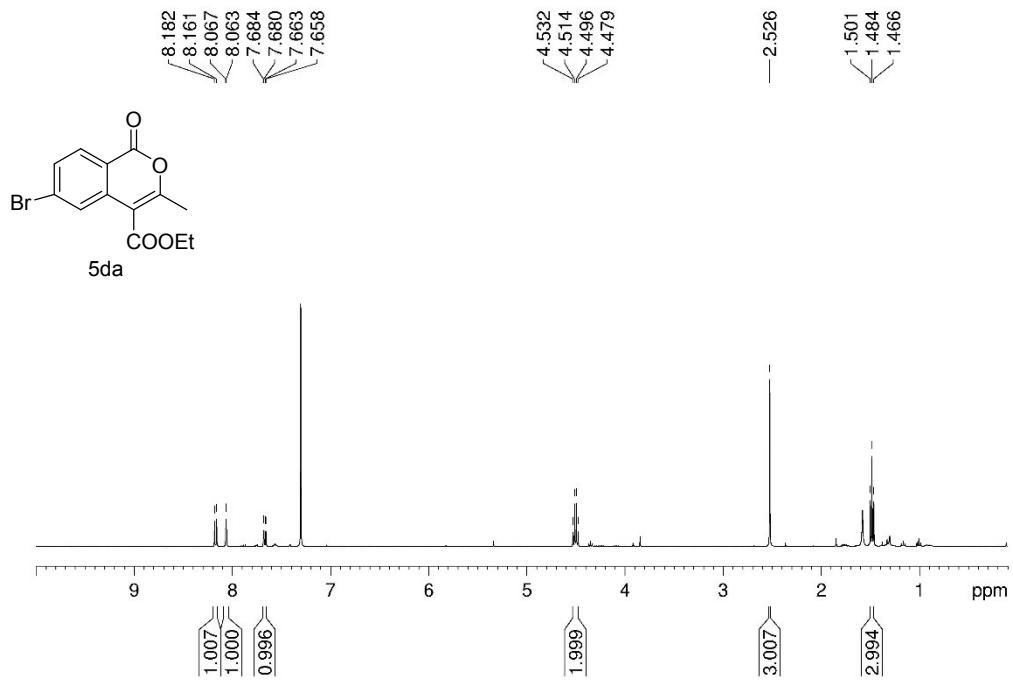
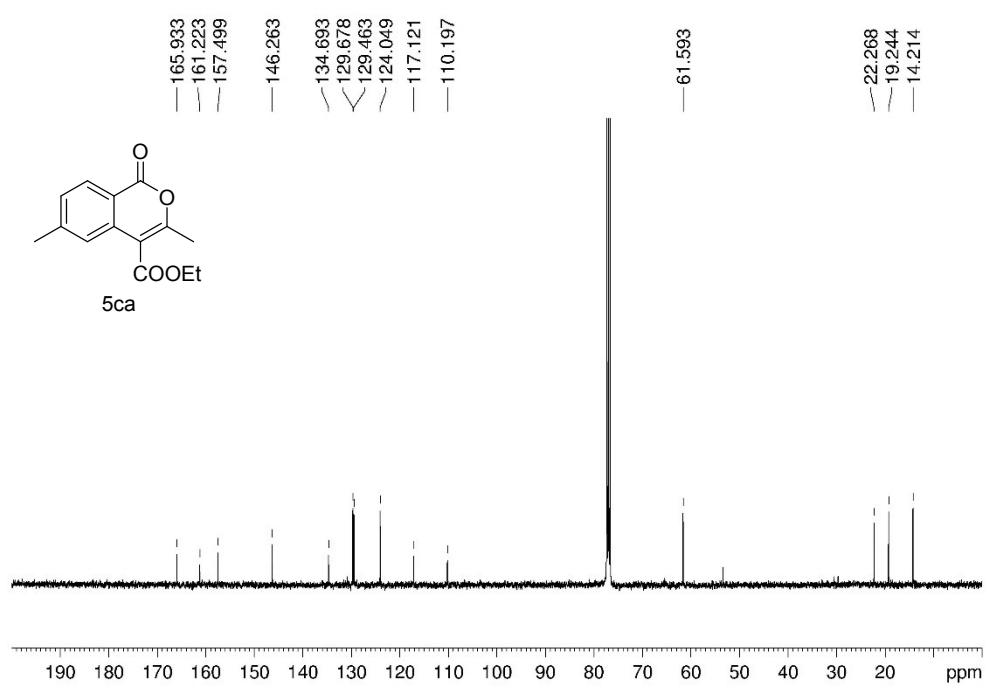


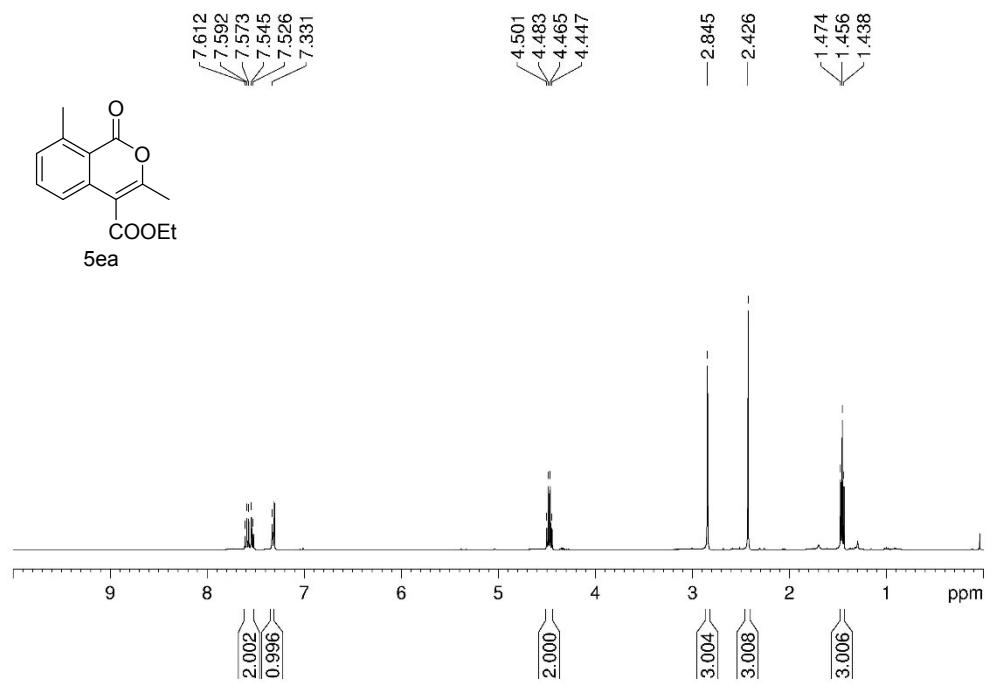
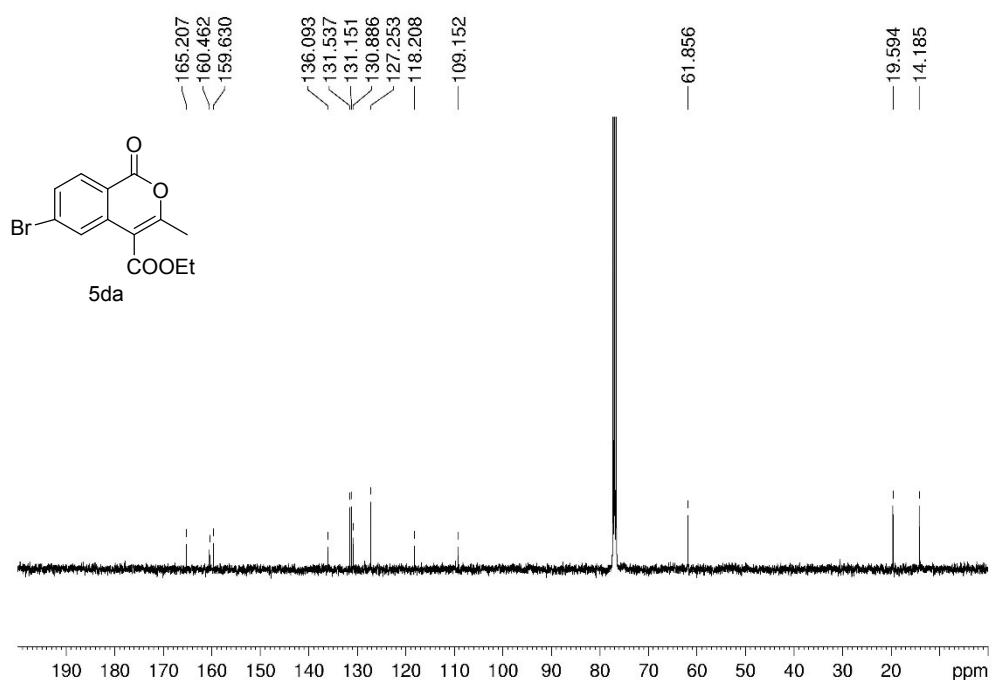


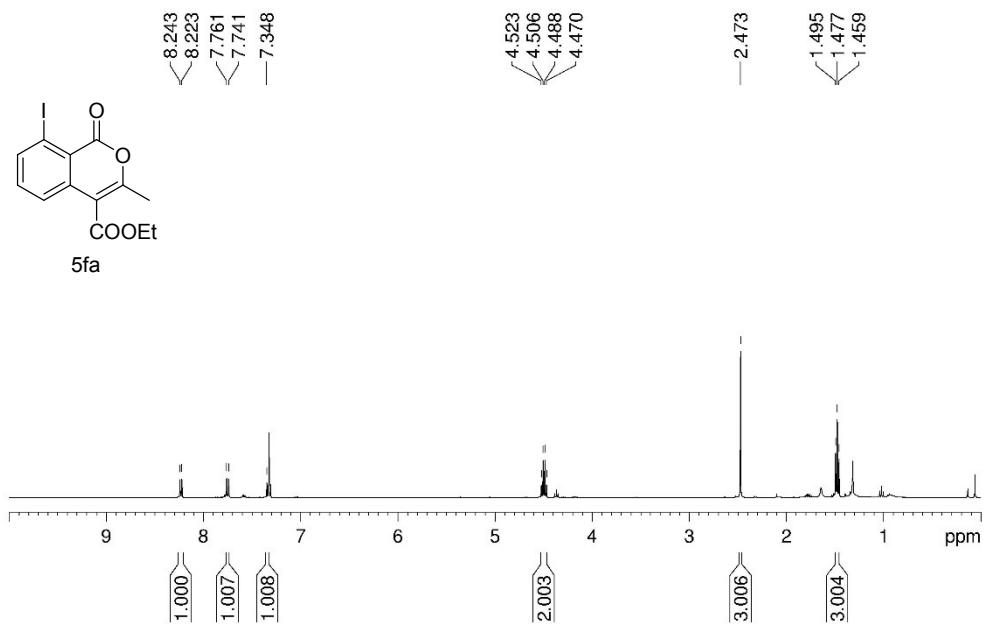
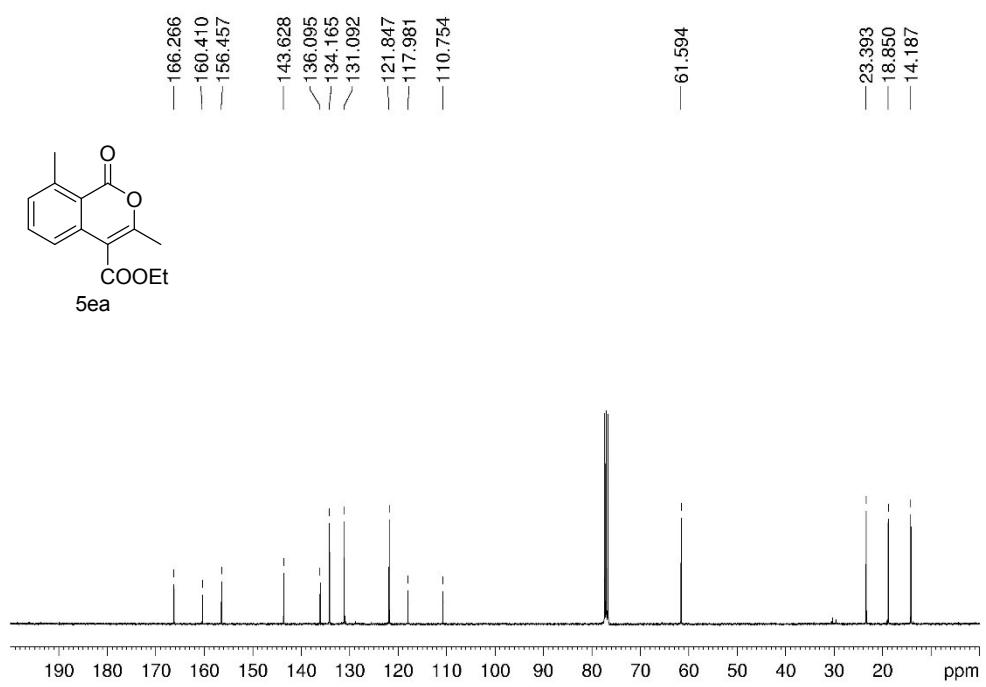


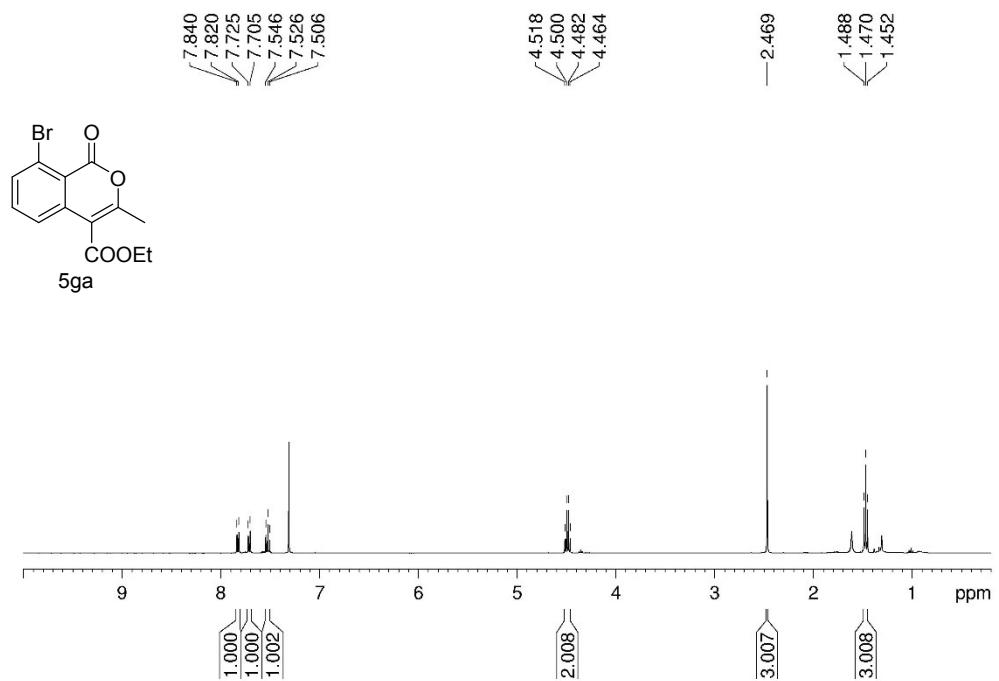
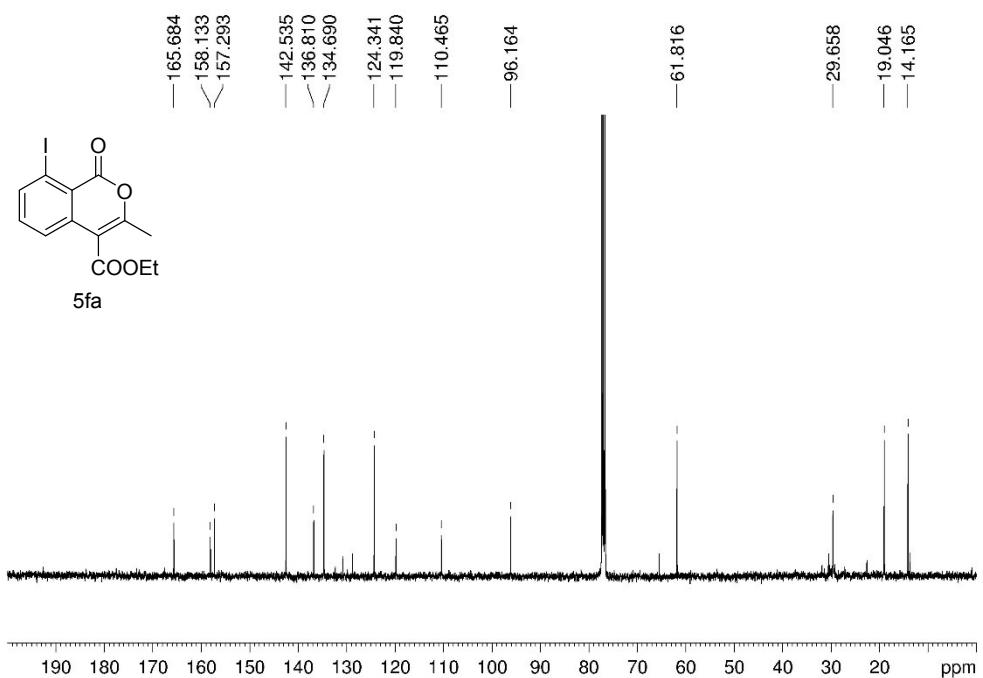


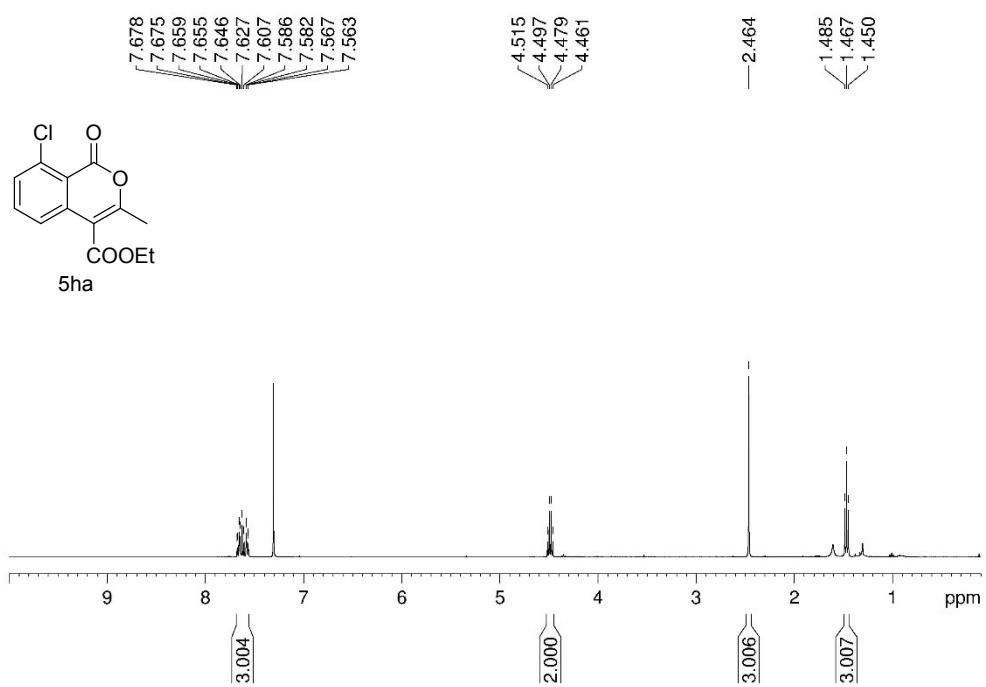
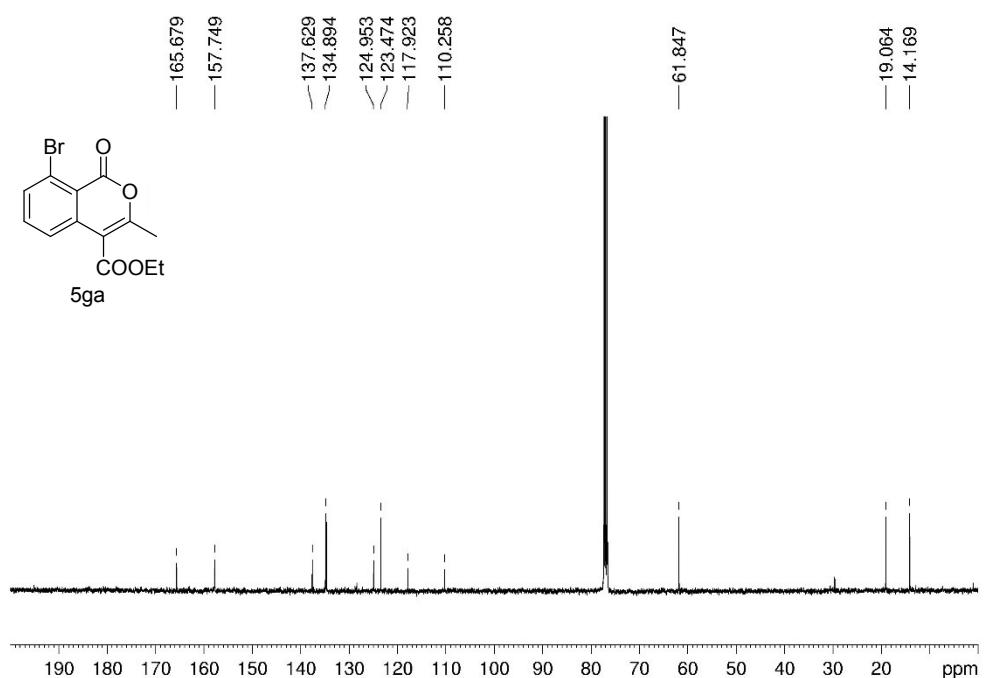


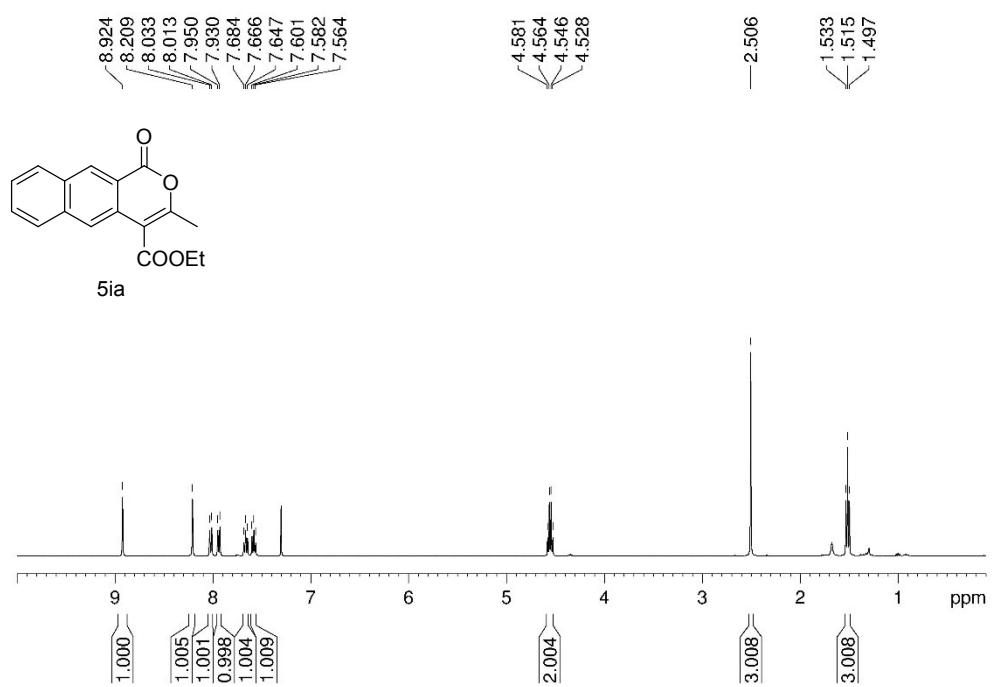
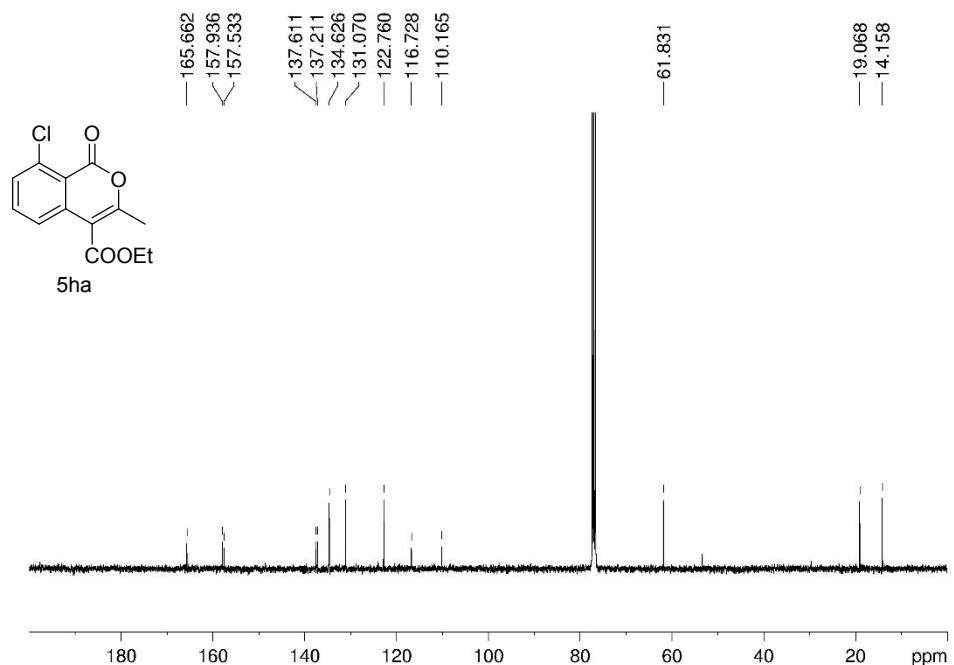


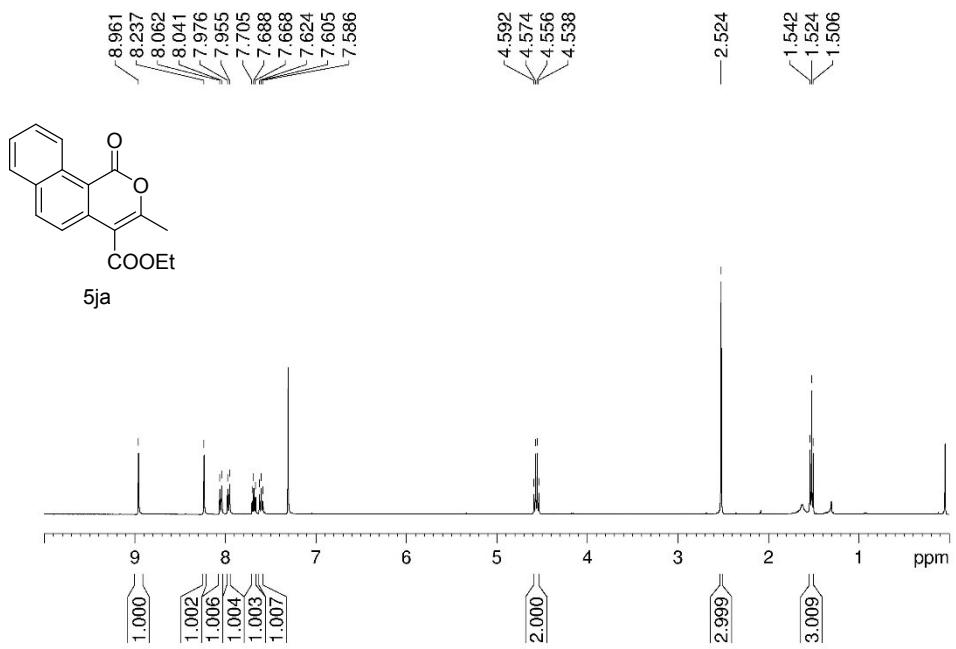
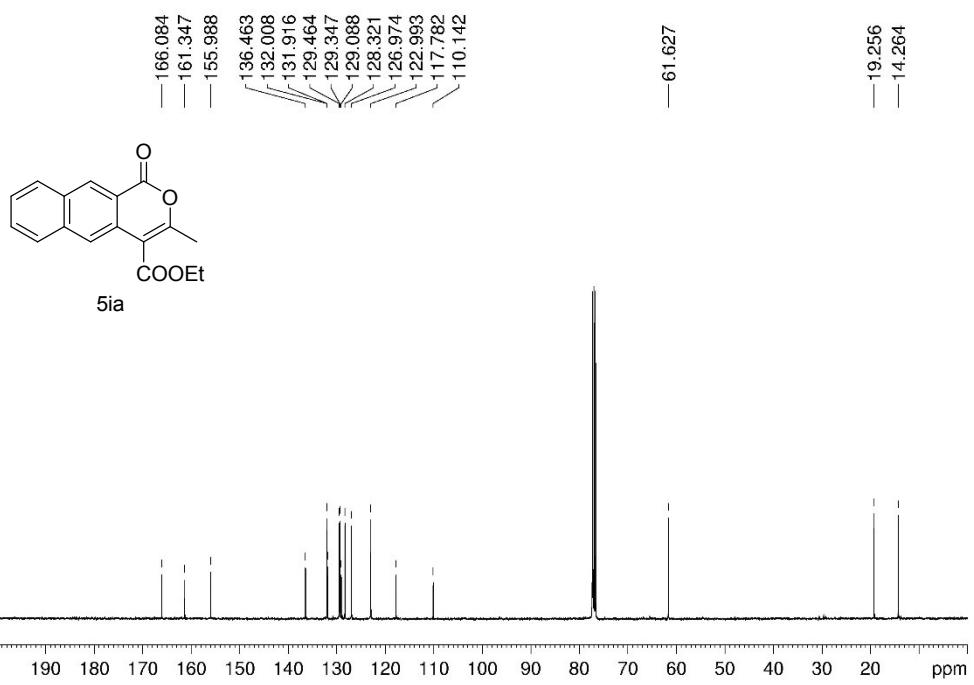


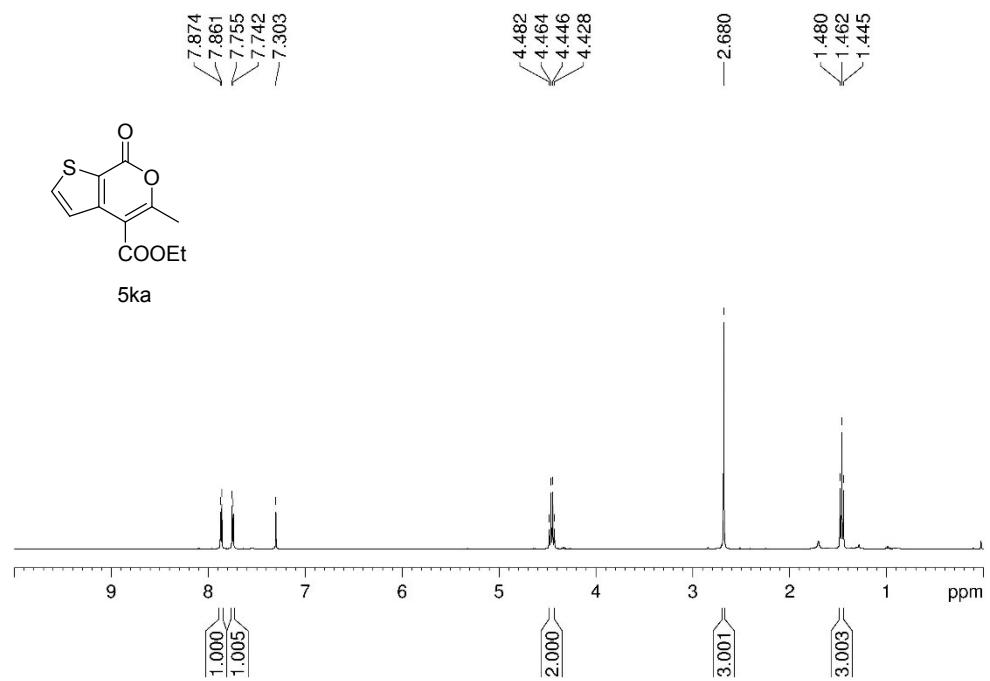
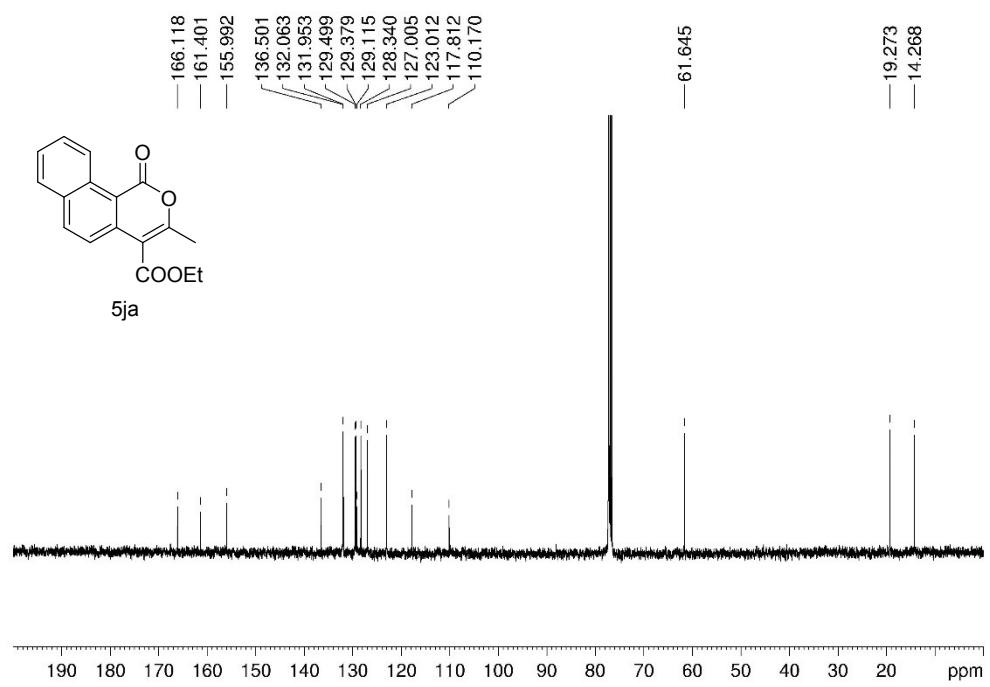


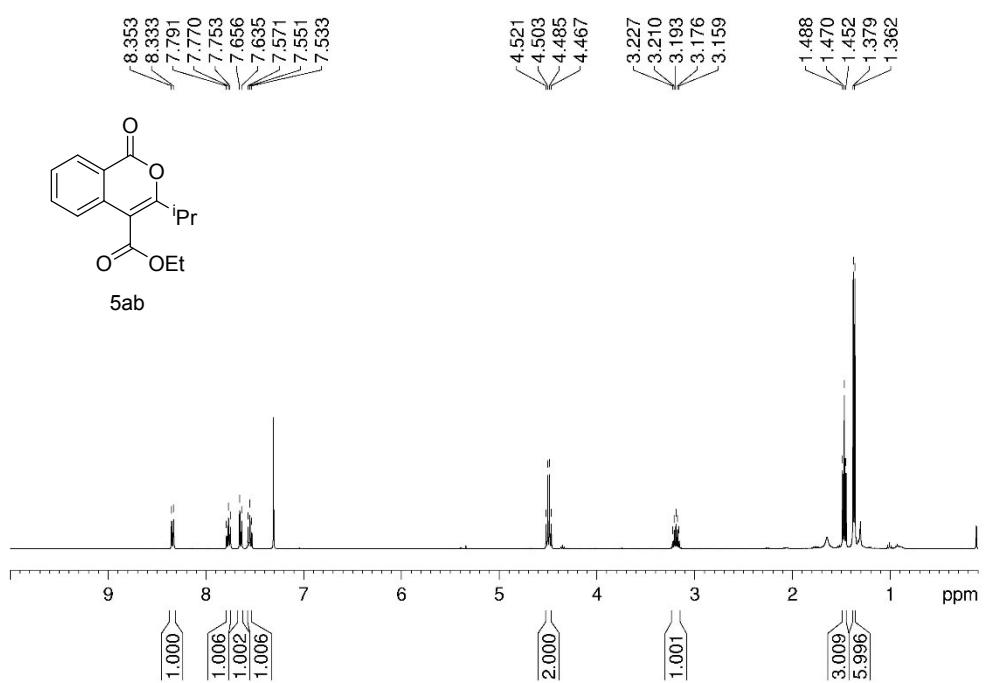
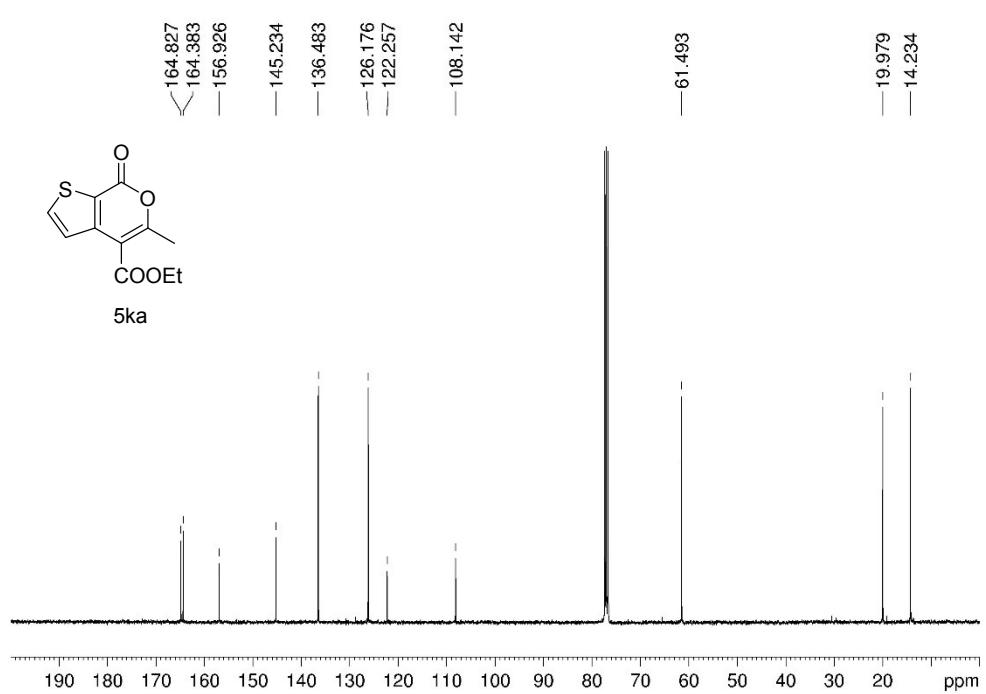


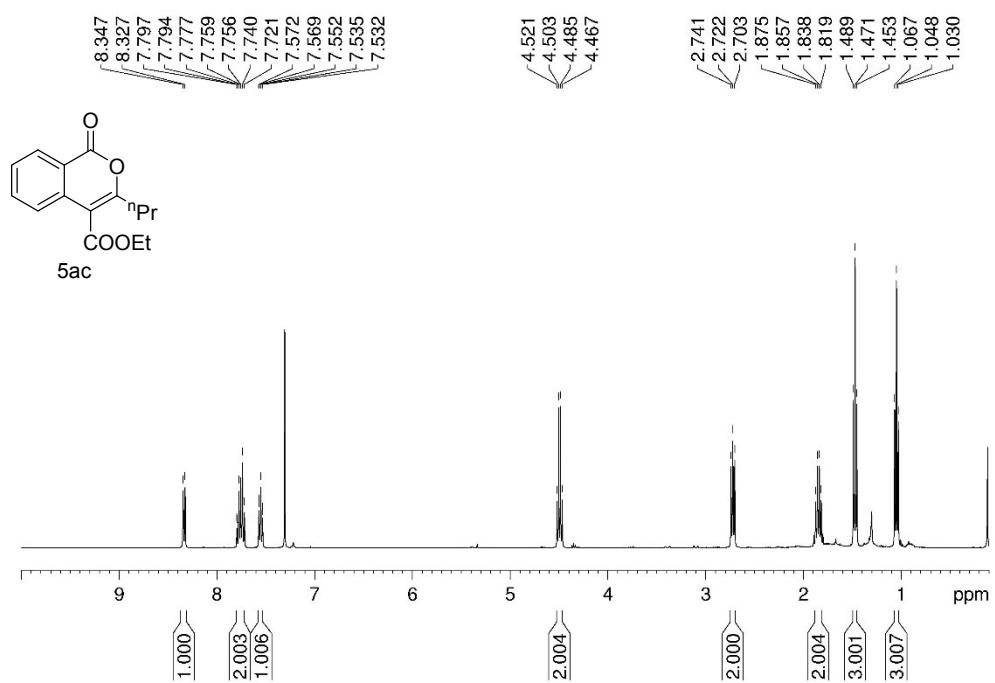
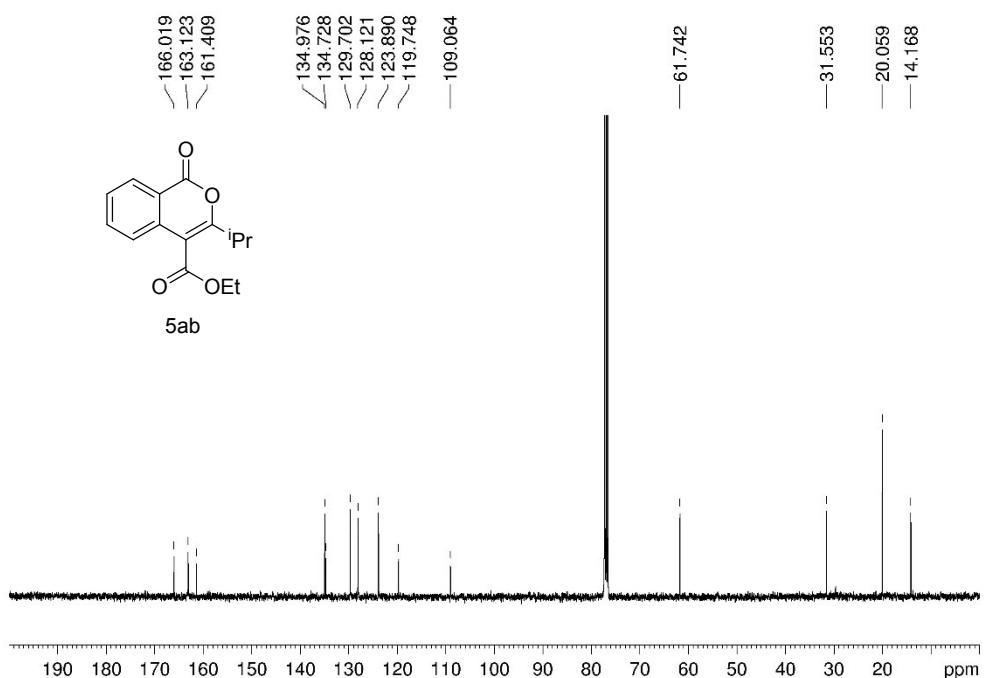


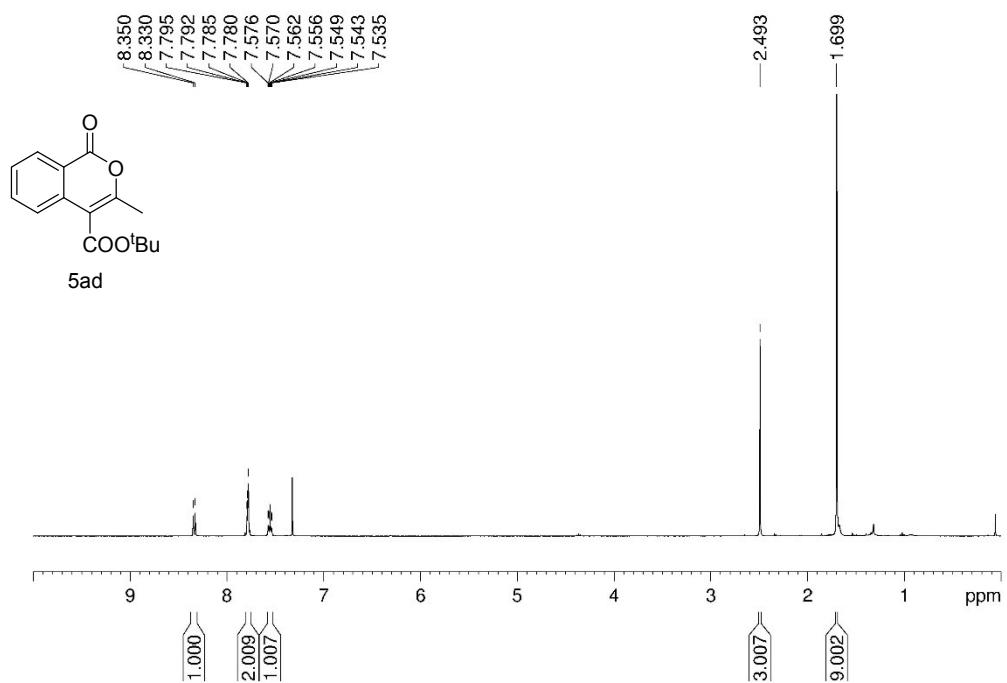
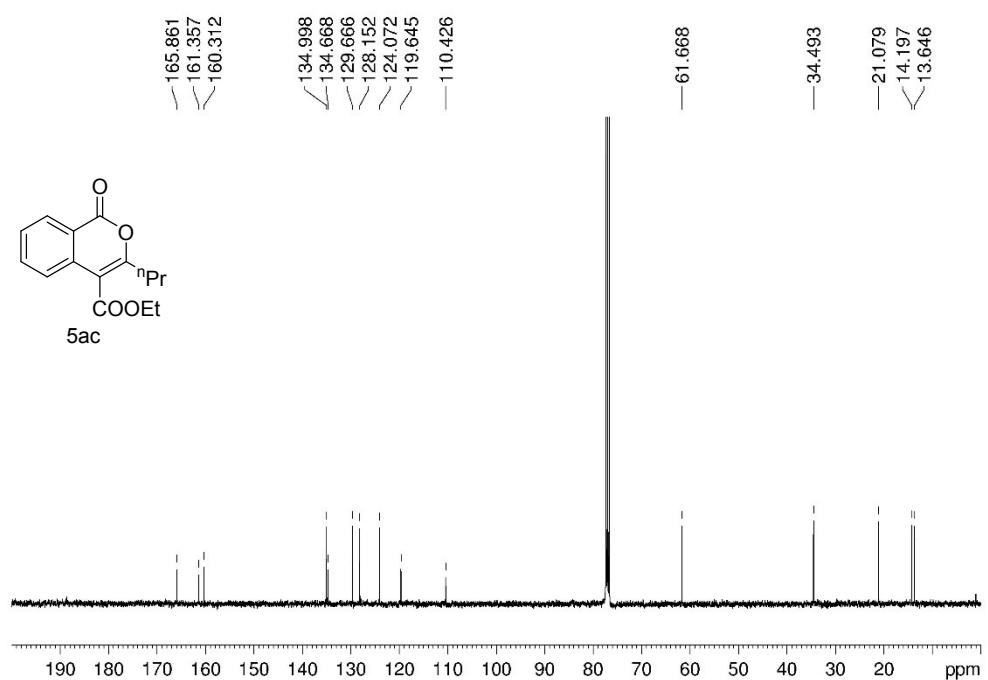


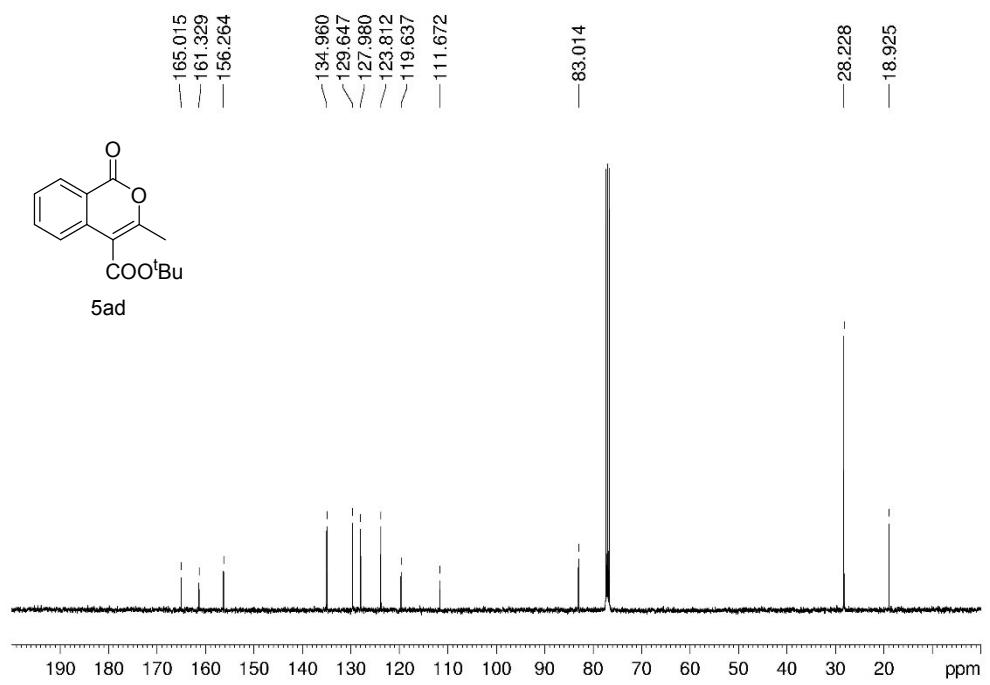


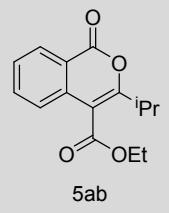












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