

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Modified graphene supported Ag-Cu NPs with enhanced bimetallic synergistic effect in oxidation and Chan-Lam coupling reactions

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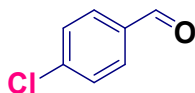
S1. Spectral details of the compounds listed in Table 3

S2. Spectral details of the compounds listed in Table 5

S3. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compounds listed in Table 3

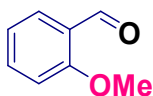
S4. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compounds listed in Table 5

S1. Characterization Data of Compounds 2a-2l



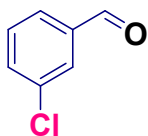
4-Chlorobenzaldehyde (2a)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.00 (s, 1H, CHO), 7.84 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.53 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 191.05, 140.96, 134.58, 130.60, 129.31.



2-Methoxybenzaldehyde (2b)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.50 (s, 1H, CHO), 7.86 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.01-7.08 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 3.96 (s, 3H, OCH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 189.90, 161.81, 135.91, 128.55, 124.49, 120.69, 111.68, 55.74.



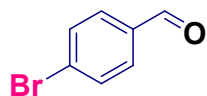
3-Chlorobenzaldehyde (2c)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.94 (s, 1H, CHO), 7.77 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.71 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.53 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 190.81, 137.96, 135.33, 134.30, 130.36, 129.12, 127.98.



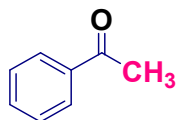
2-Nitrobenzaldehyde (2d)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.42 (s, 1H, CHO), 8.13 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.96 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.76-7.84 (m, 2H, Ar-H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.24, 149.48, 133.92, 133.56, 131.22, 129.27, 124.32.



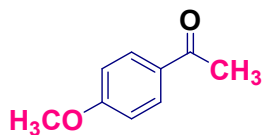
4-Bromobenzaldehyde (2e)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.00 (s, 1H, CHO), 7.78 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.49, 140.16, 137.54, 136.51, 133.91.



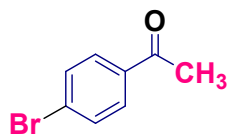
Acetophenone (2f)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.93 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.53 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 2.57 (s, 3H, COCH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.14, 137.05, 133.06, 128.58, 128.24, 26.59.



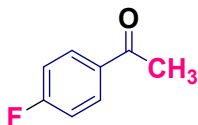
4-Methoxyacetophenone (2g)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.95 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 3.88 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.57 (s, 3H, COCH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 196.71, 163.48, 130.61, 130.30, 113.83, 55.48, 26.38.



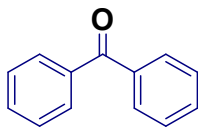
4-Bromoacetophenone (2h)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.84 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 2.61 (s, 3H, COCH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.08, 135.73, 131.75, 129.87, 128.48, 26.46.



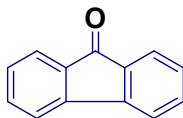
4-Fluoroacetophenone (2i)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.69 (t, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.83 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 2.29 (s, 3H, COCH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 195.91, 165.38 (d, $J = 253.9$ Hz), 133.35 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 130.68 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz), 115.23 (d, $J = 21.9$ Hz), 25.97.



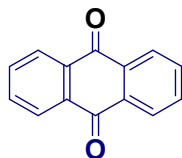
Benzophenone (2j)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.84 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.62 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.51 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.01, 137.61, 132.44, 129.99, 128.41.



Fluorenone (2k)

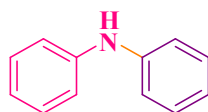
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.68 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.55-7.49 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.45, 144.52, 134.54, 133.94, 129.26, 124.36, 120.33.



Anthraquinone (2l)

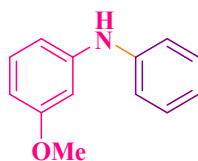
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.35 (dd, $J = 5.8, 3.3$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.84 (dd, $J = 5.8, 3.3$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 184.26, 137.19, 136.97, 130.85.

S2. Characterization Data of Compounds 5a-5i



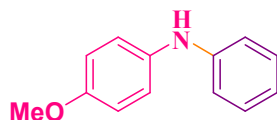
Diphenylamine (5a)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.64 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.49 (t, $J = 8$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 7.39 (t, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H) and 5.75 (bs, 1H, NH, exchangeable with D_2O); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 145.21, 130.92, 129.35, 117.61.



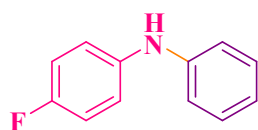
N-(3-Methoxyphenyl)benzenamine (5b)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.16 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.11 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 6.91-6.95 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 6.79 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.63 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 5.74 (bs, 1H, NH, exchangeable with D_2O), 3.76 (s, 3H, OCH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.16, 145.52, 143.56, 130.49, 129.41, 121.19, 118.76, 110.32, 107.04, 103.46, 55.26.



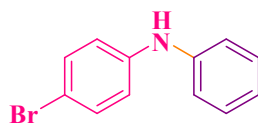
***N*-(4-Methoxyphenyl)benzenamine (5c)**

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.27 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.97 – 6.87 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 5.56 (bs, 1H, NH, exchangeable with D_2O), 3.85 (s, 3H, OCH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.29, 145.21, 135.93, 129.42, 122.23, 119.59, 115.48, 114.71, 55.48.



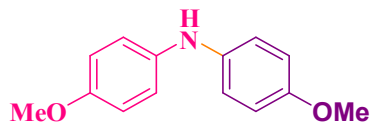
***N*-(4-Fluorophenyl)benzenamine (5d)**

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.28 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.08 (dd, $J = 8.9, 4.8$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.03-6.98 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 6.93 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 5.61 (bs, 1H, NH, exchangeable with D_2O); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.03 (d, $J = 240.2$ Hz), 143.91, 138.90 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 129.41, 120.59, 120.52, 116.76, 115.94 (d, $J = 22.5$ Hz).



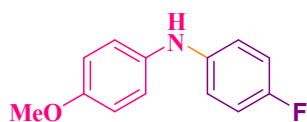
***N*-(4-Bromophenyl)benzenamine (5e)**

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.62 (t, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.54 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.45-7.49 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.36-7.39 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.16 (t, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.01-6.95 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 5.74 (bs, 1H, NH, exchangeable with D_2O); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 140.79, 138.17, 130.26, 128.70, 127.13, 122.05, 116.62, 113.11.



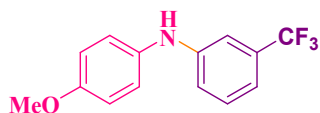
bis(4-Methoxyphenyl)amine (5f)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.96 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 4H, Ar-H), 5.80 (bs, 1H, NH, exchangeable with D_2O), 3.80 (s, 6H, OCH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 154.23, 138.14, 119.57, 114.68, 55.75.



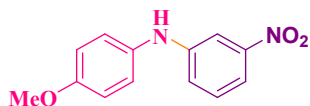
4-Fluoro-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)benzenamine (5g)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.03 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.96 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 6.93 – 6.86 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 5.45 (bs, 1H, NH, exchangeable with D_2O), 3.84 (s, 3H, OCH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 159.94 (d, $J = 333.1$ Hz), 155.02, 141.06, 136.51, 121.22, 117.78 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 115.82 (d, $J = 22.4$ Hz), 114.75, 55.51.



3-(Trifluoromethyl)-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)benzenamine (5h)

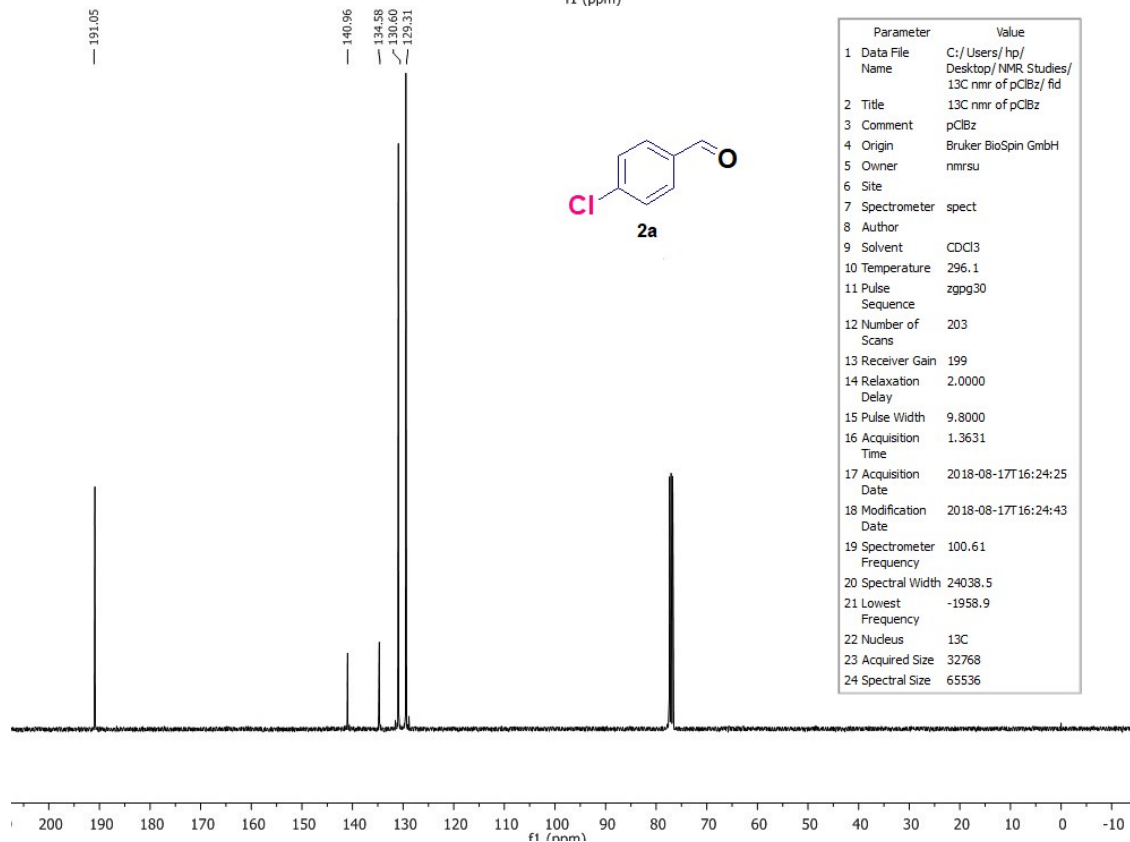
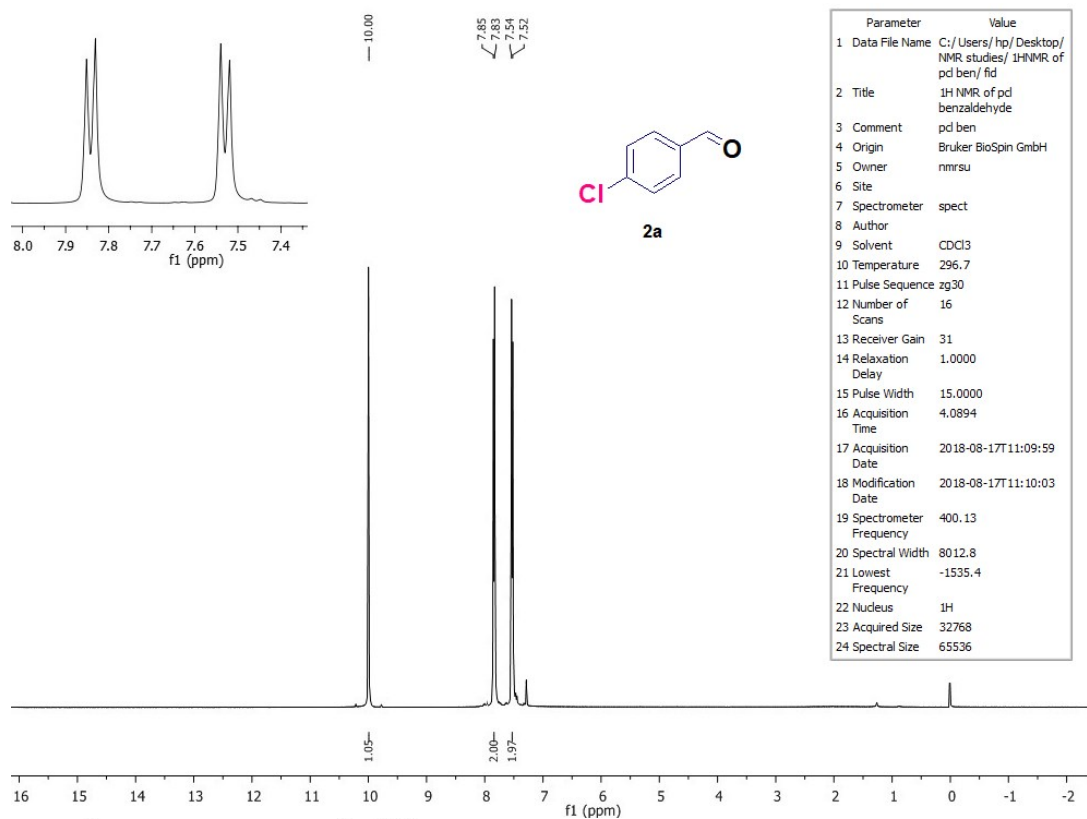
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.92 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 7.31 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.03 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 3H, Ar-H), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 5.68 (bs, 1H, NH, exchangeable with D_2O), 3.91 (s, 3H, OCH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 156.05, 146.02, 134.25, 132.07 – 131.19 (m), 129.76, 124.37, 123.50, 115.53 (q, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 114.84, 114.17, 111.20 (q, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 55.55.

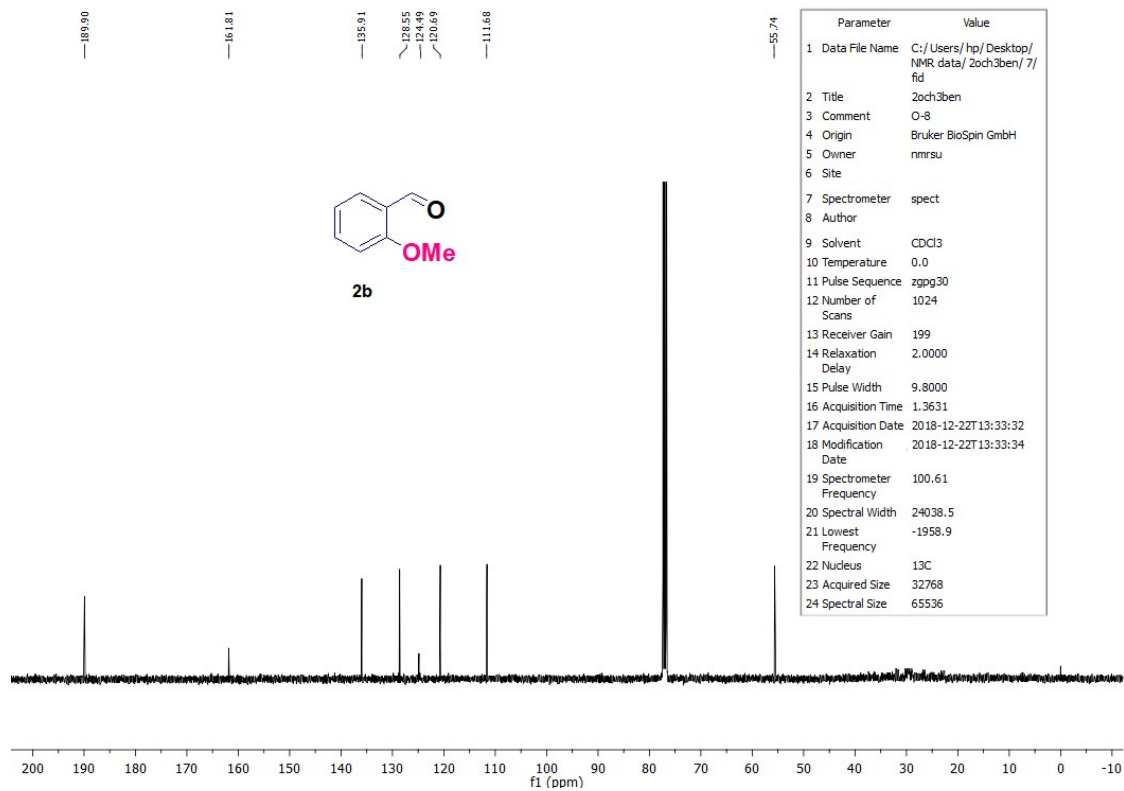
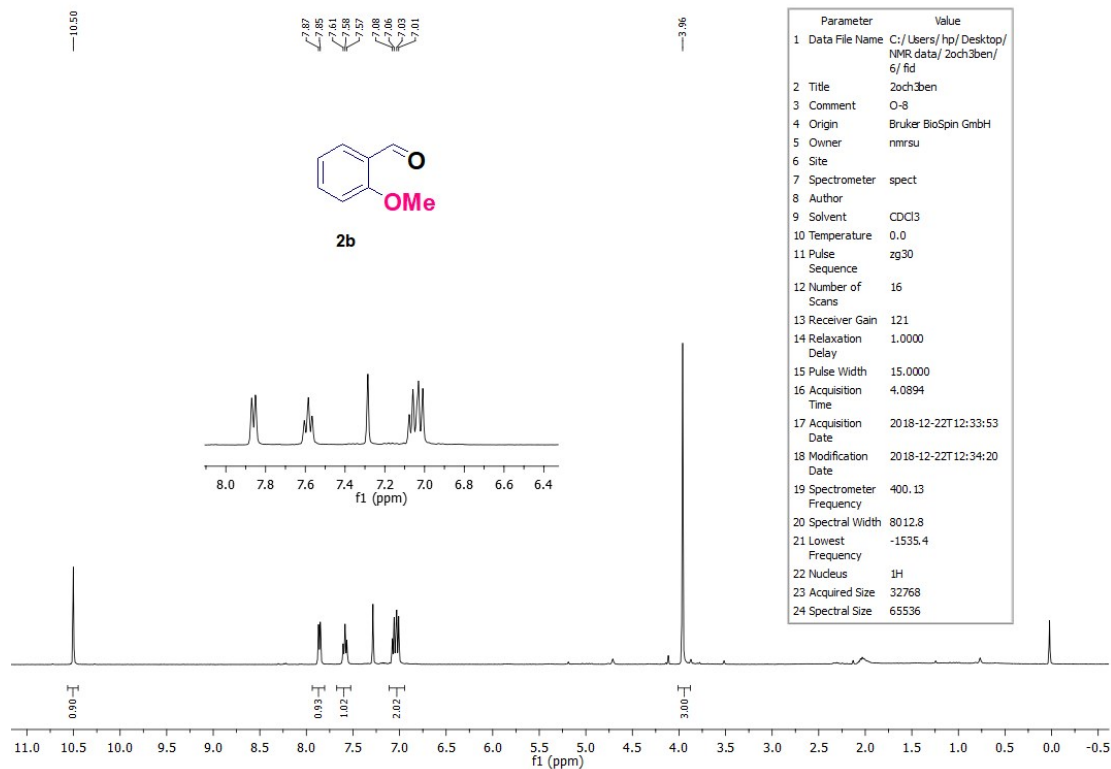


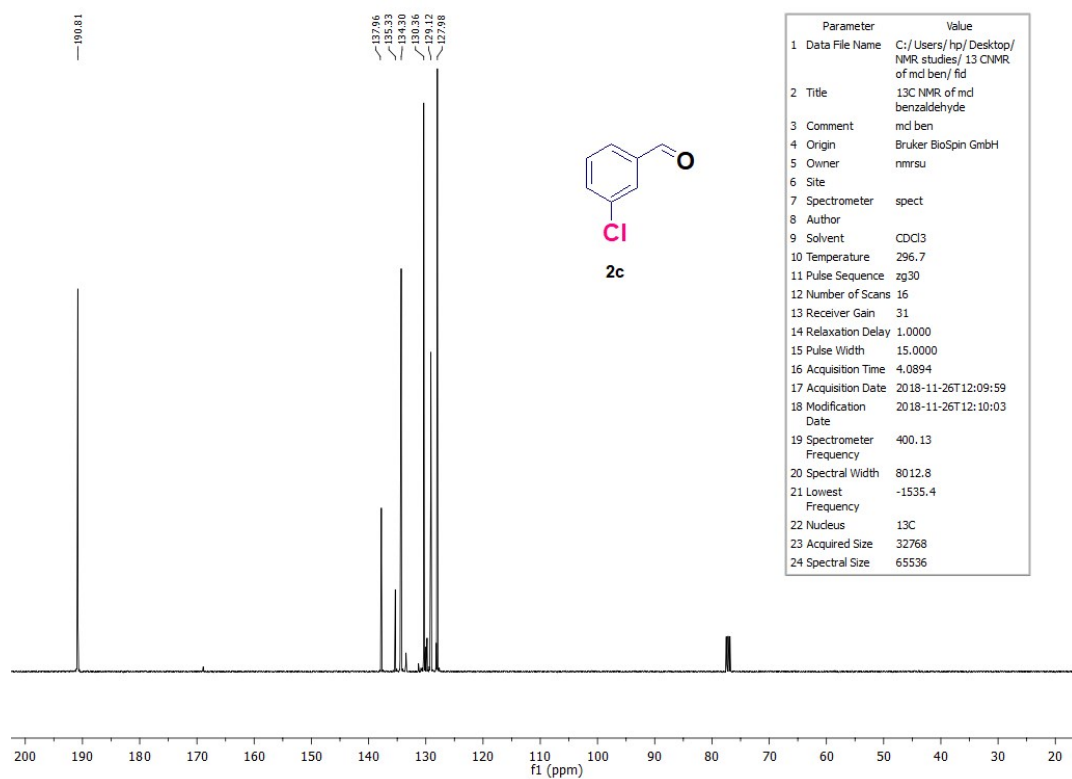
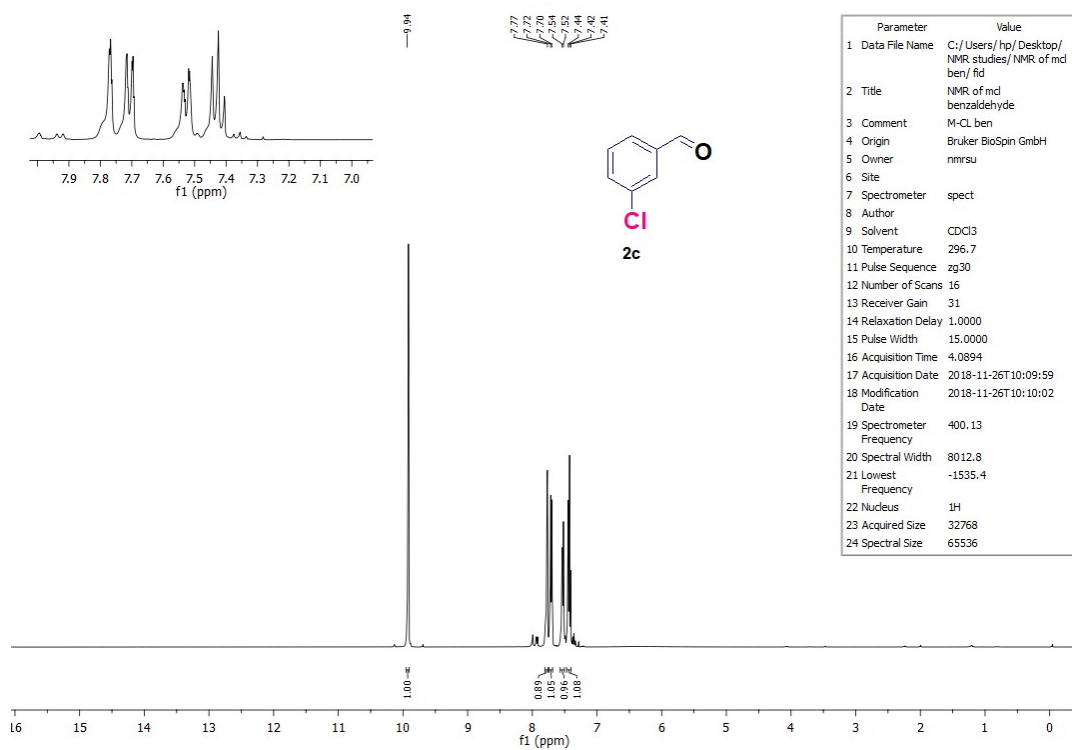
***N*-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-nitrobenzenamine (5i)**

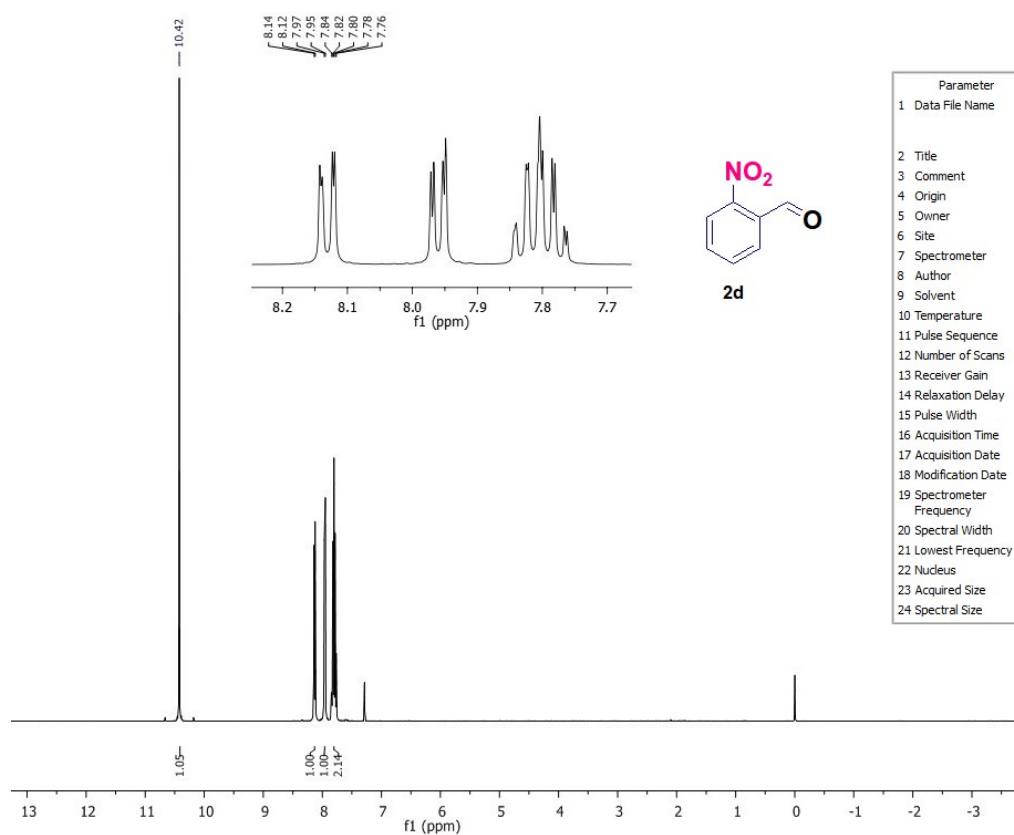
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.32 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.13 (t, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 3H, Ar-H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H, Ar-H), 5.81 (bs, 1H, NH, exchangeable with D_2O), 3.85 (s, 3H, OCH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 156.66, 149.27, 146.86, 133.37, 129.91, 124.23, 120.44, 115.06, 113.57, 108.44, 55.48.

S3. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compounds listed in Table 3

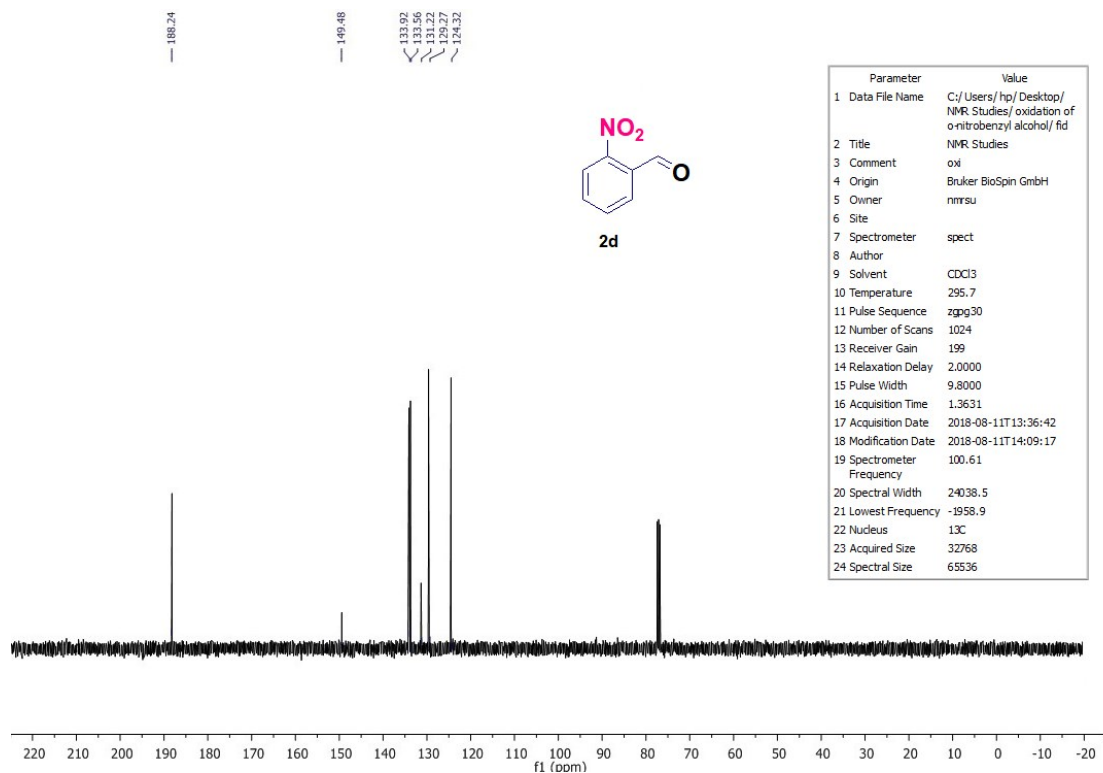




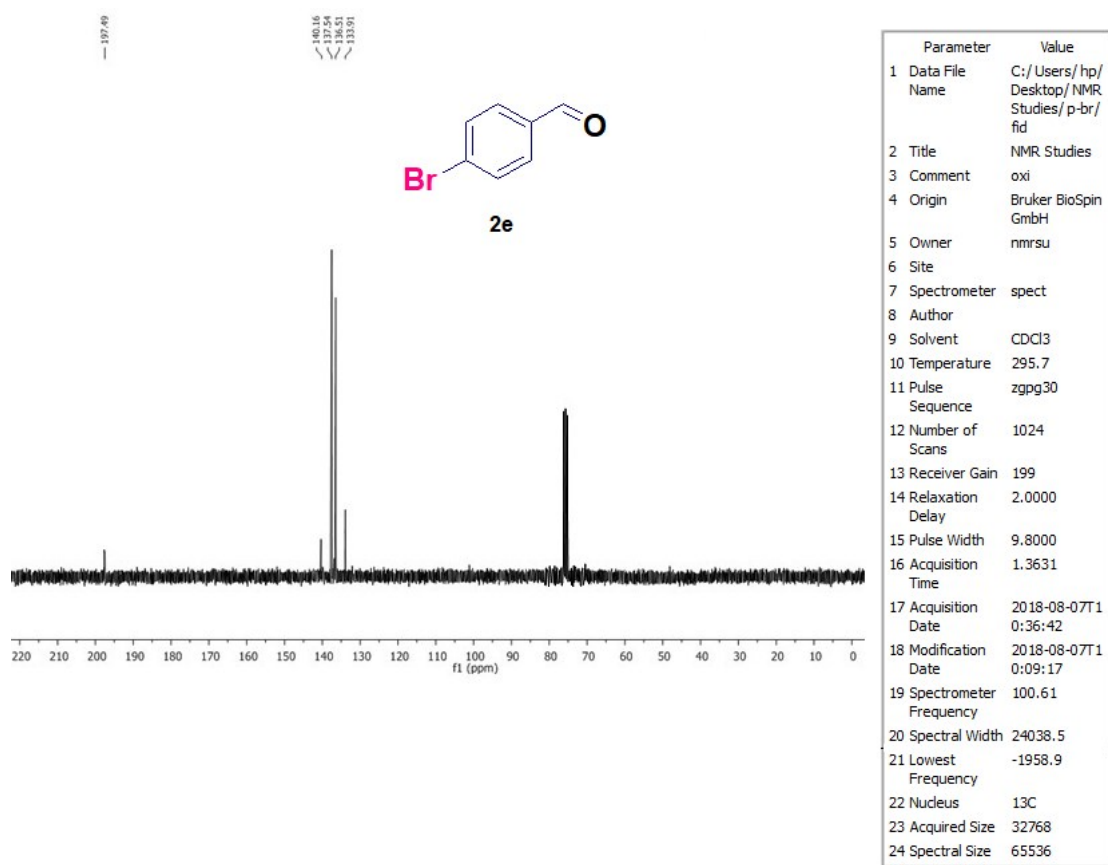
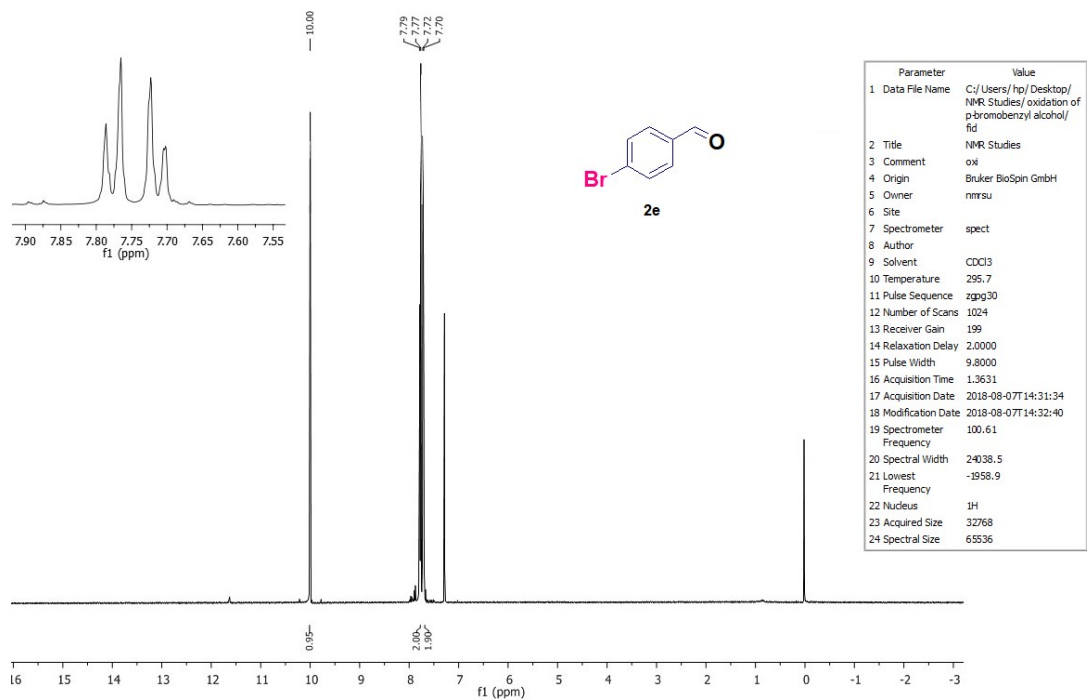


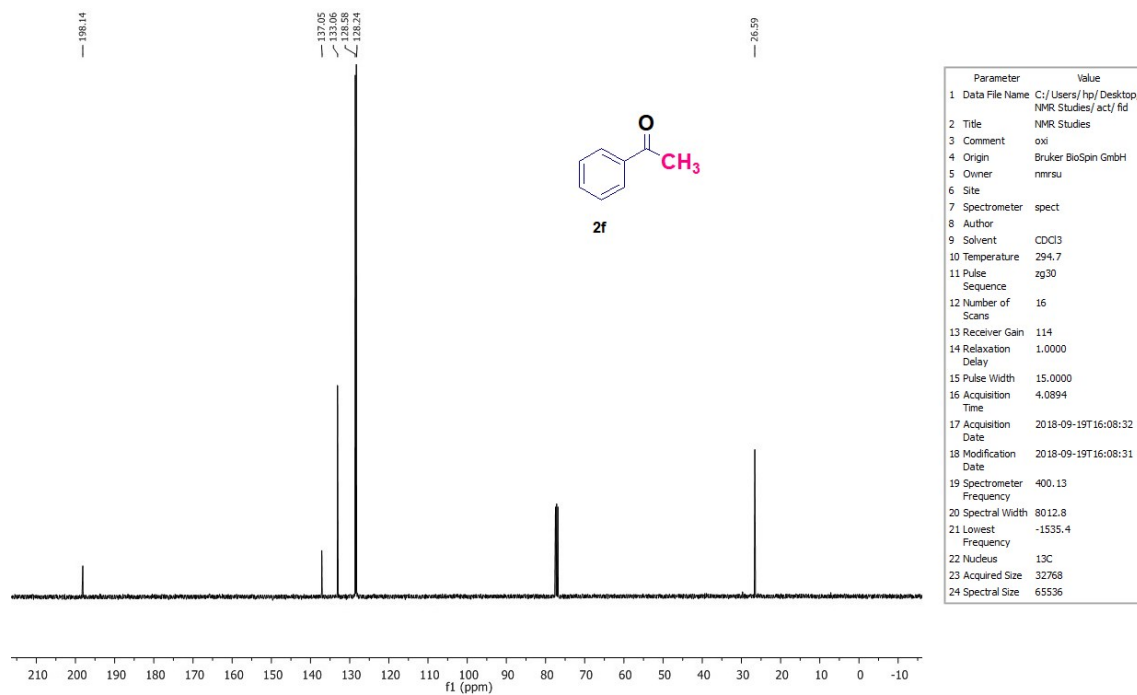
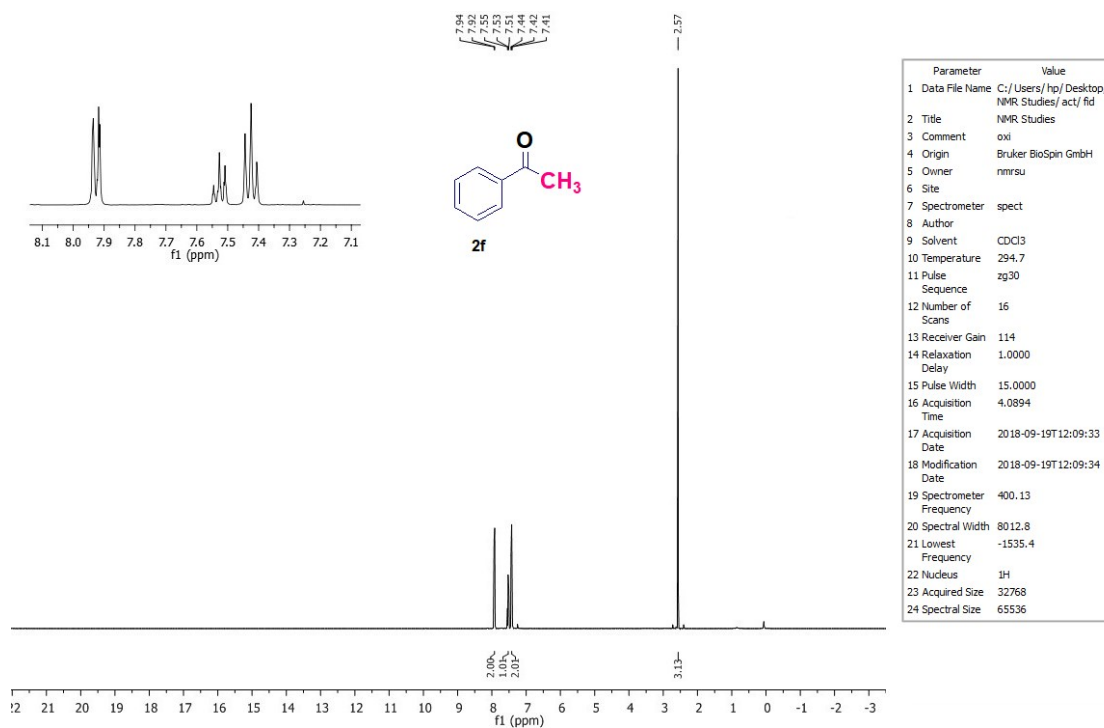


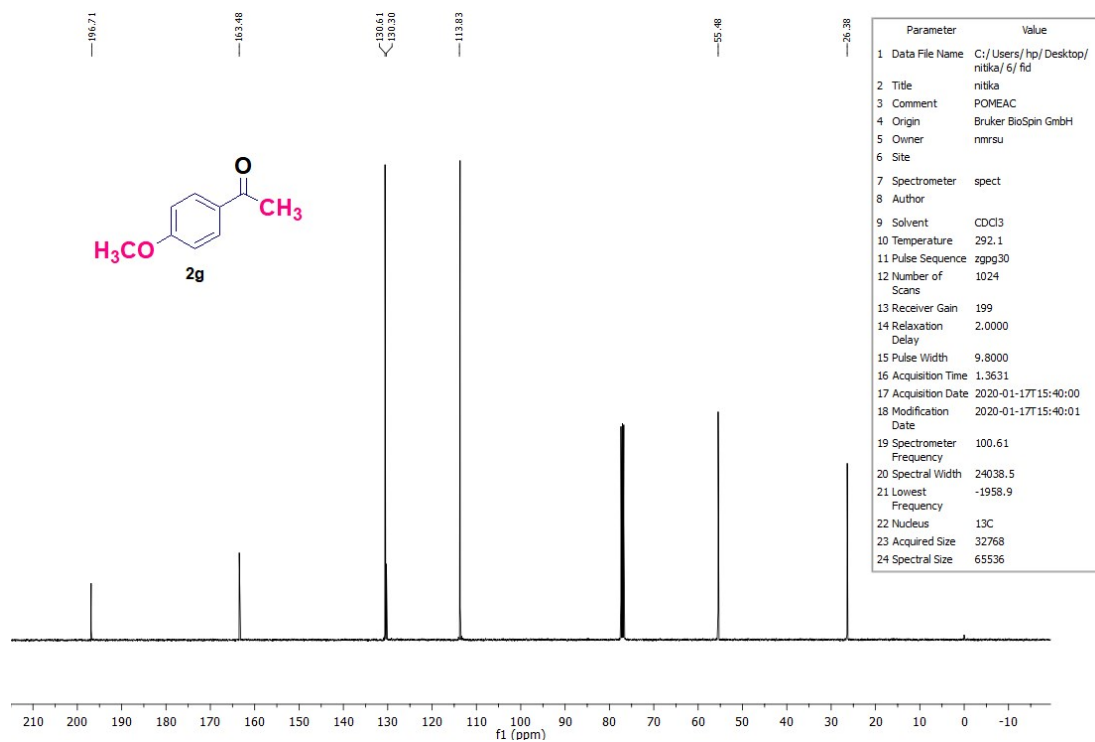
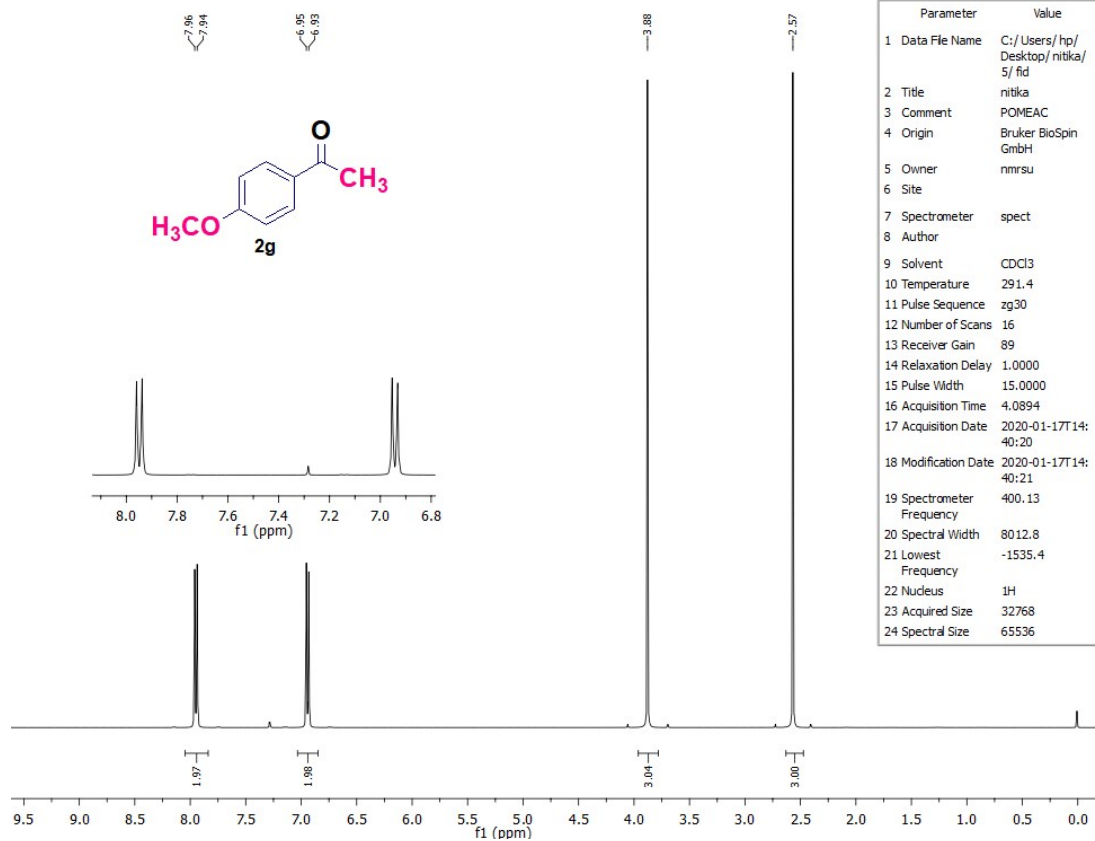
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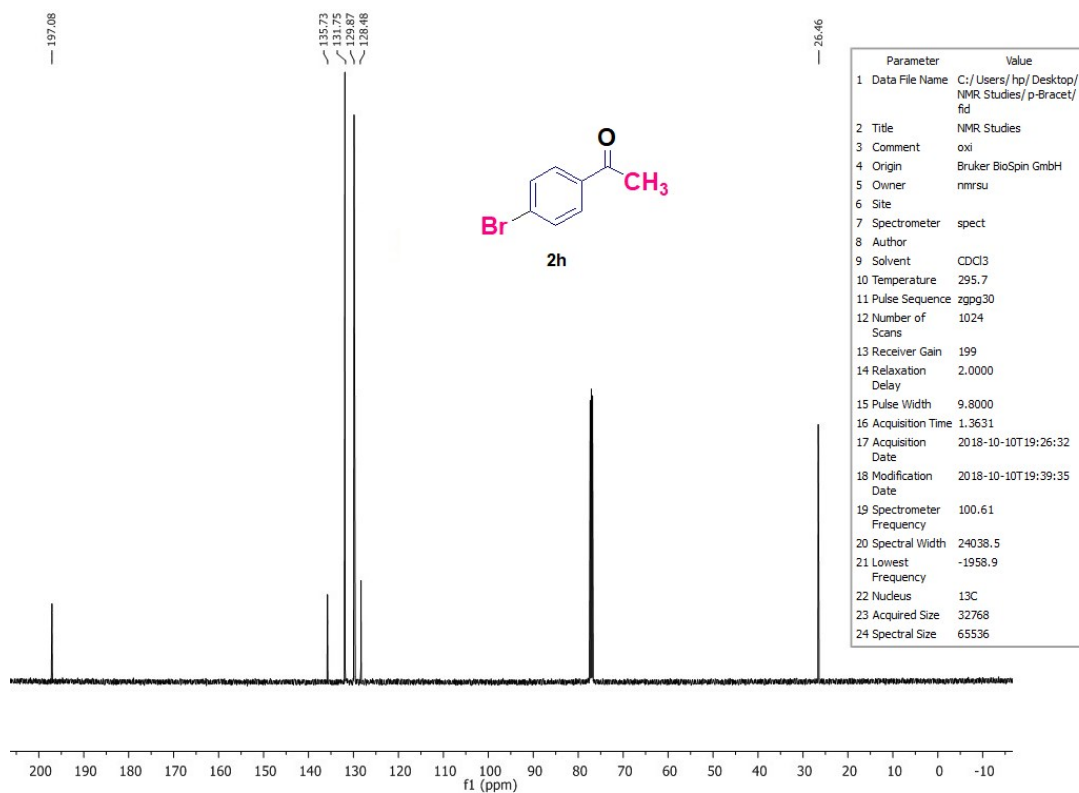
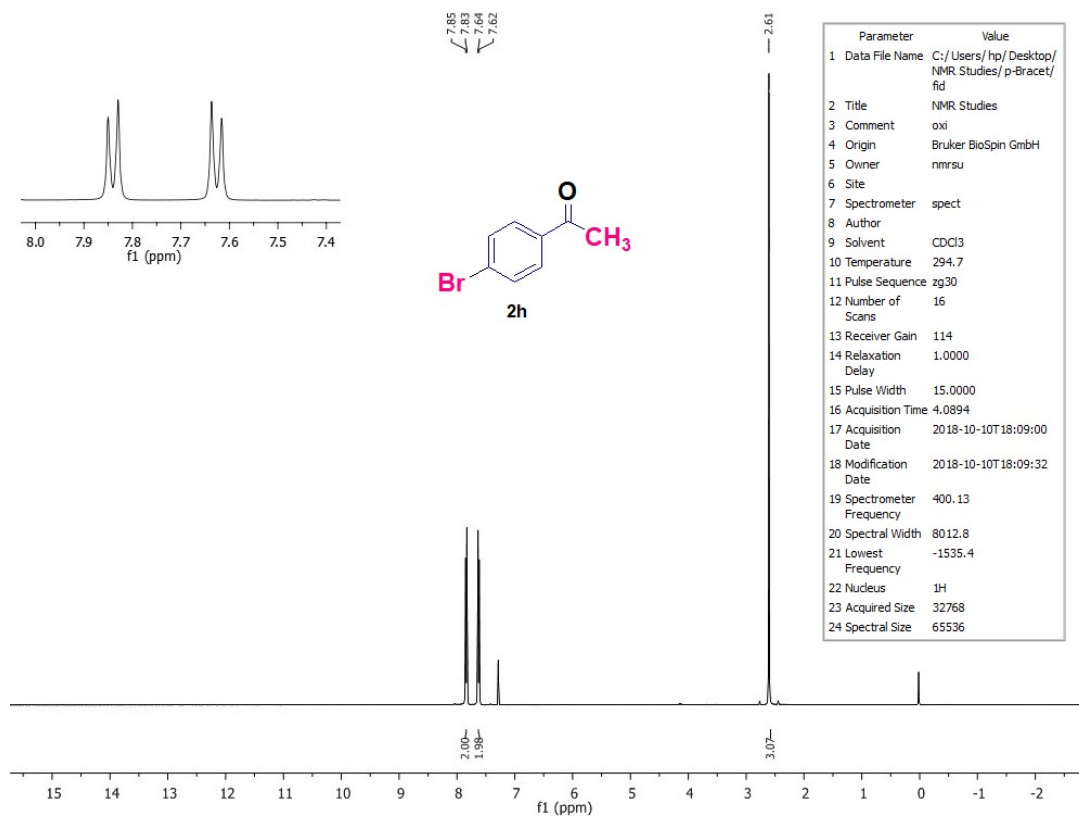


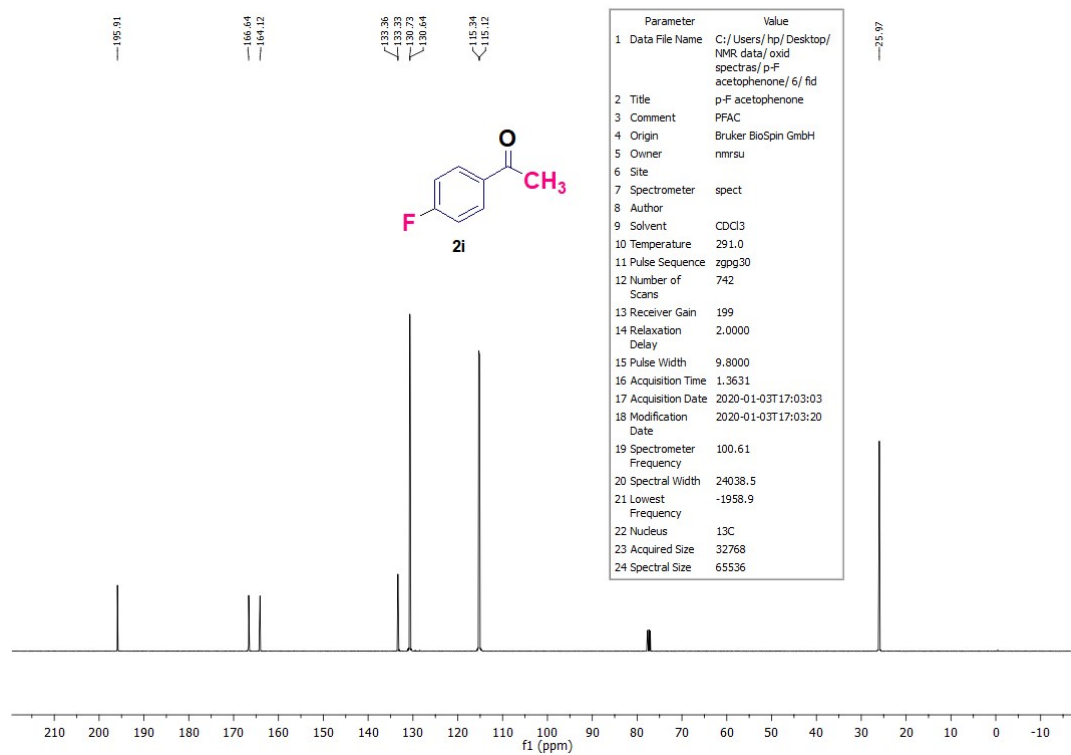
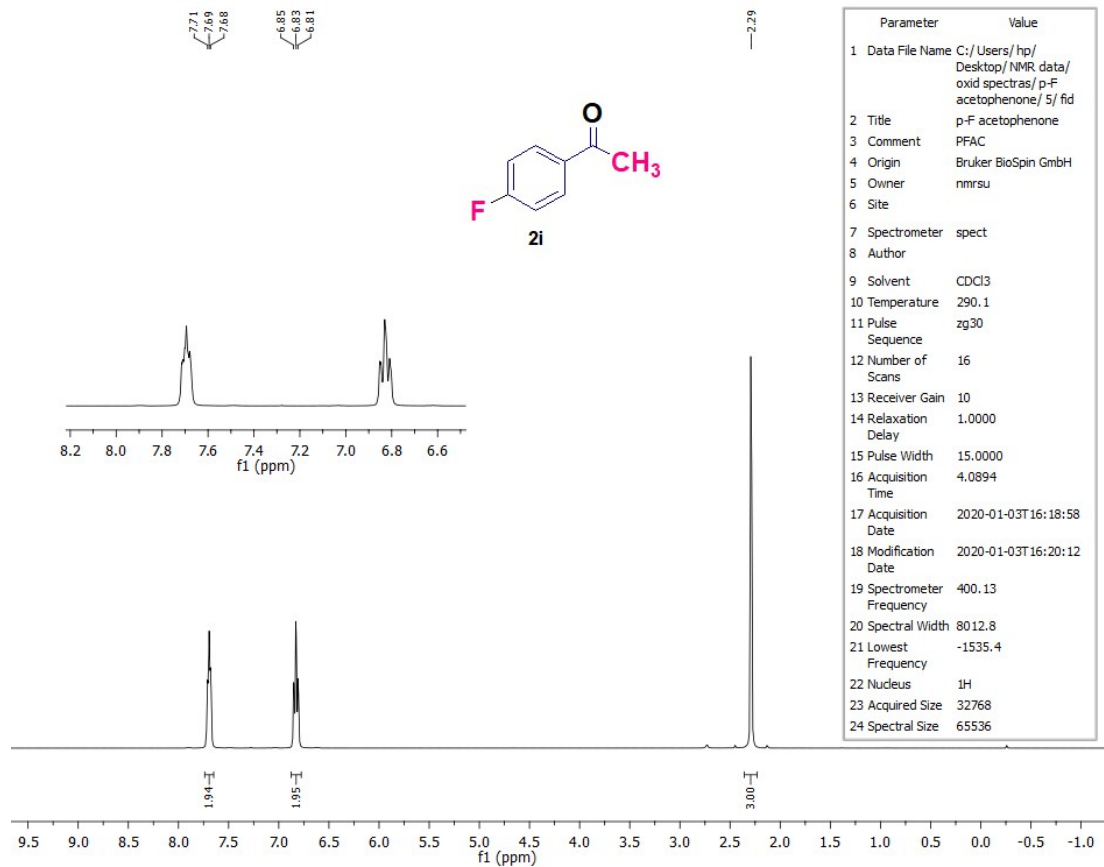
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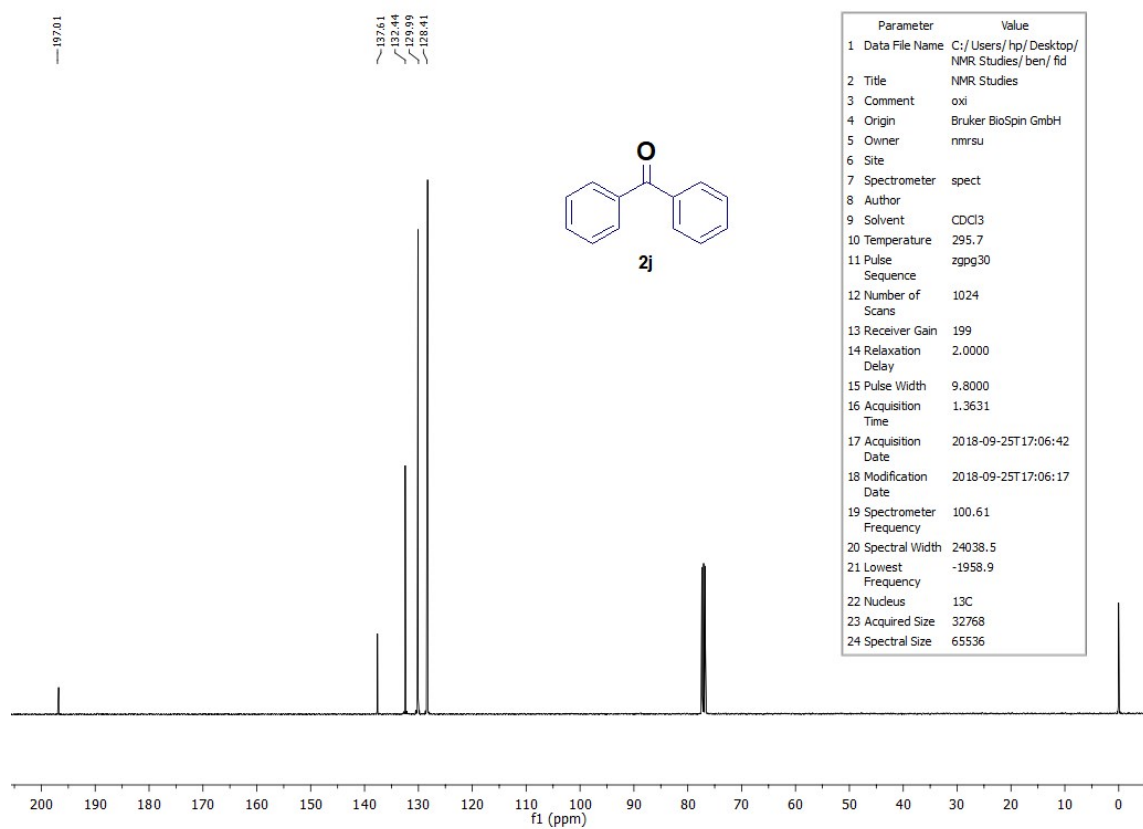
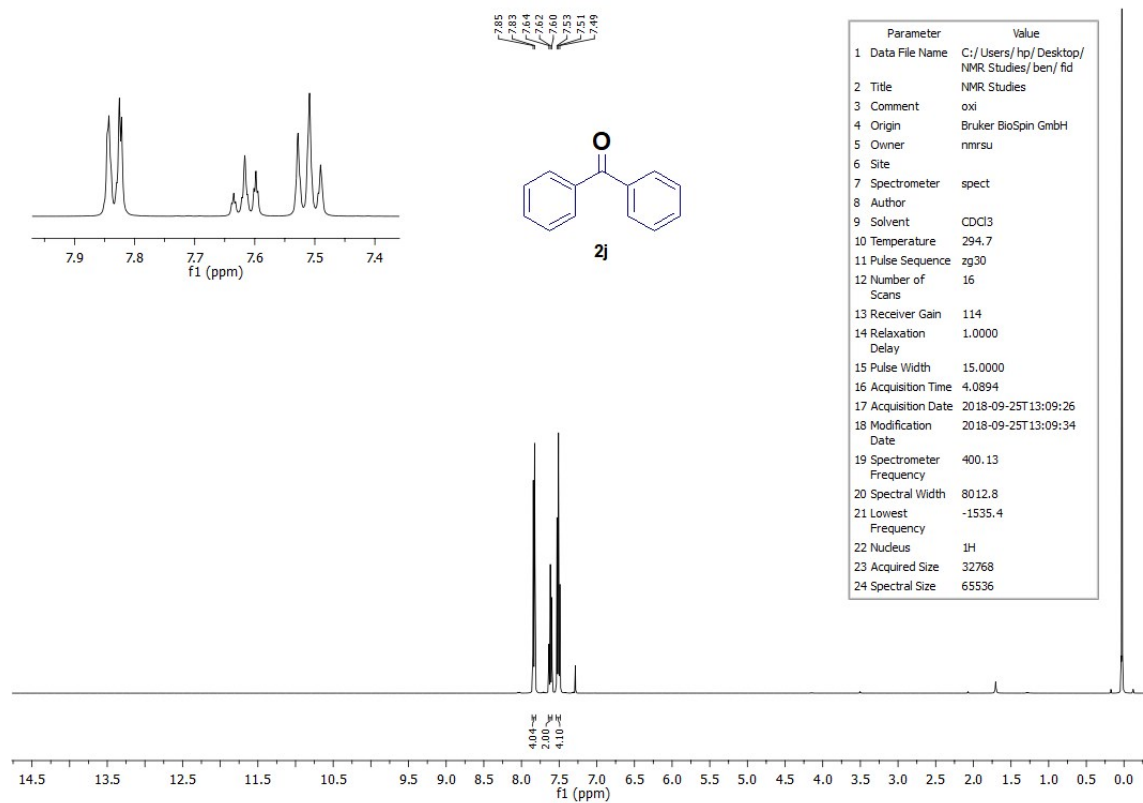


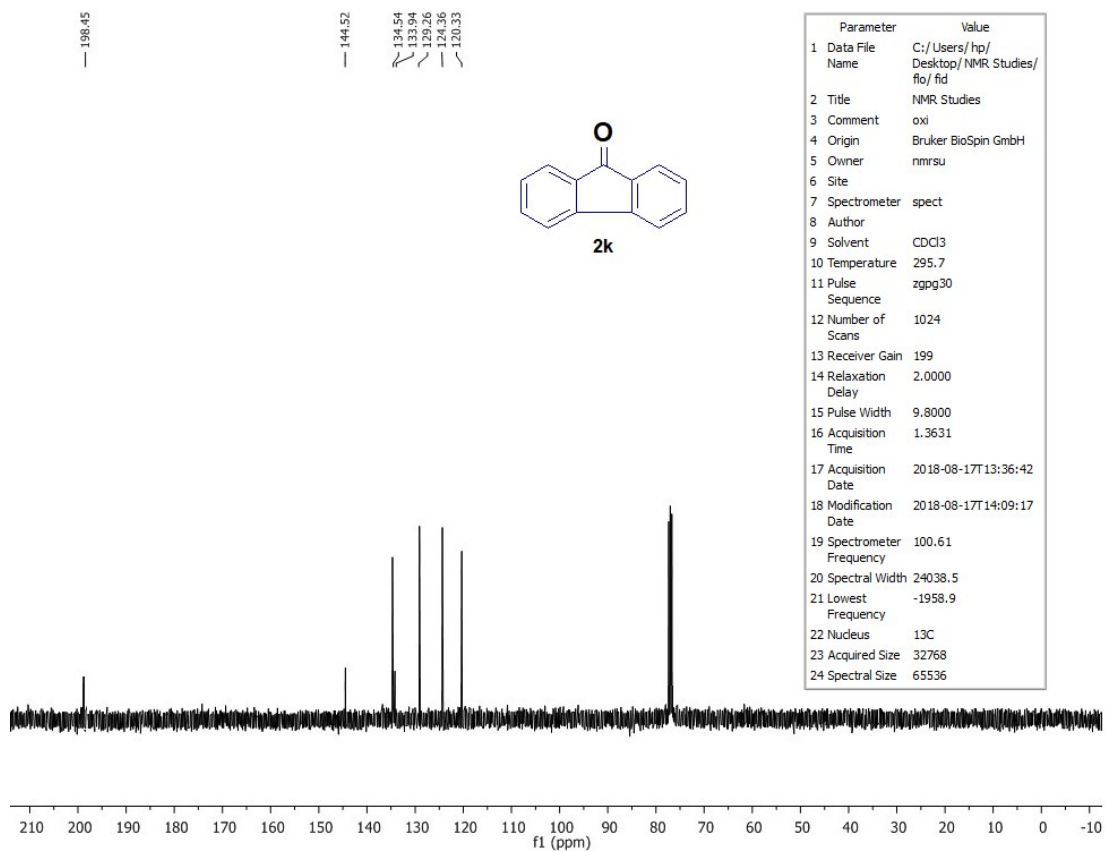
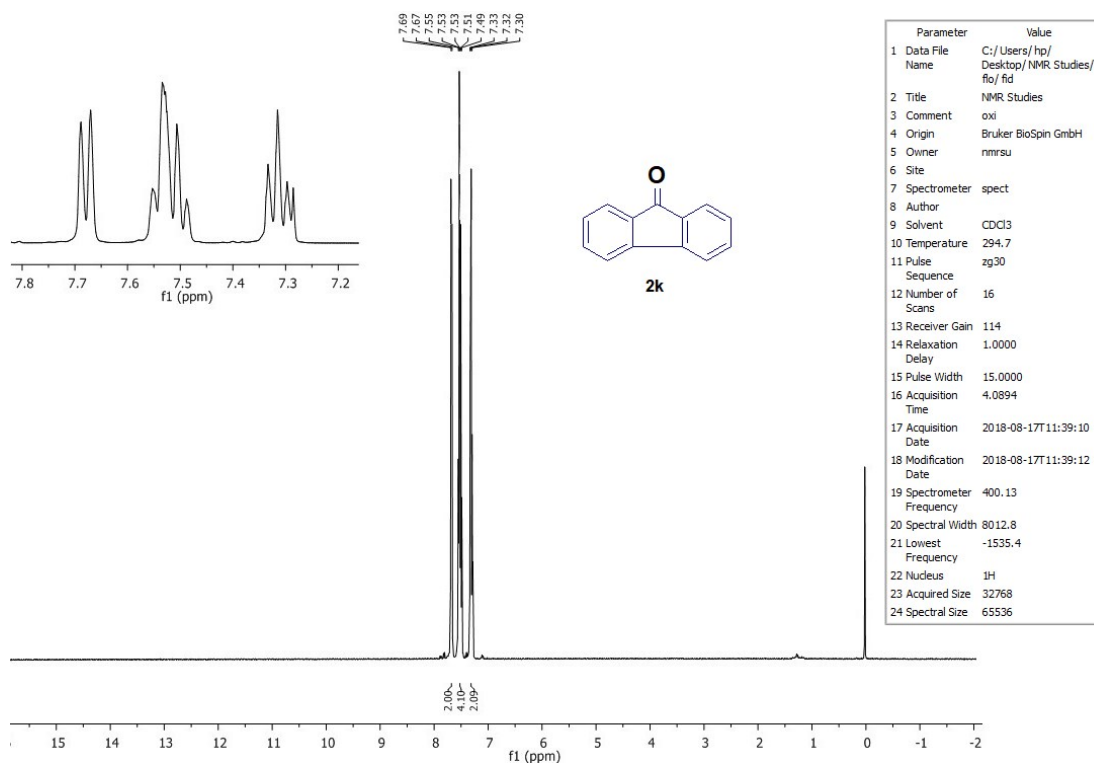


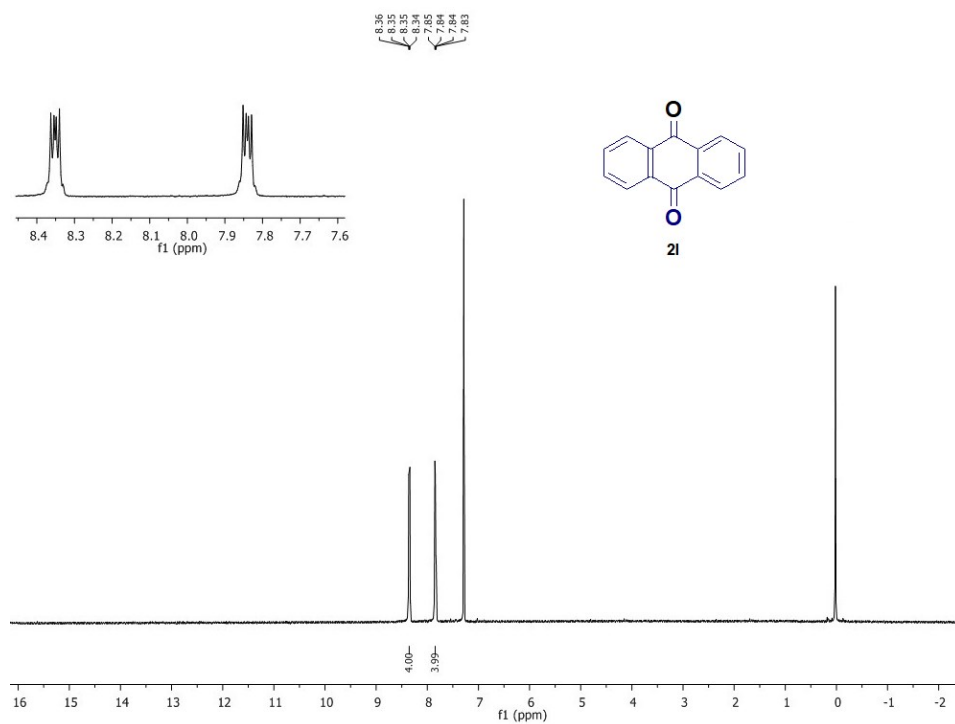




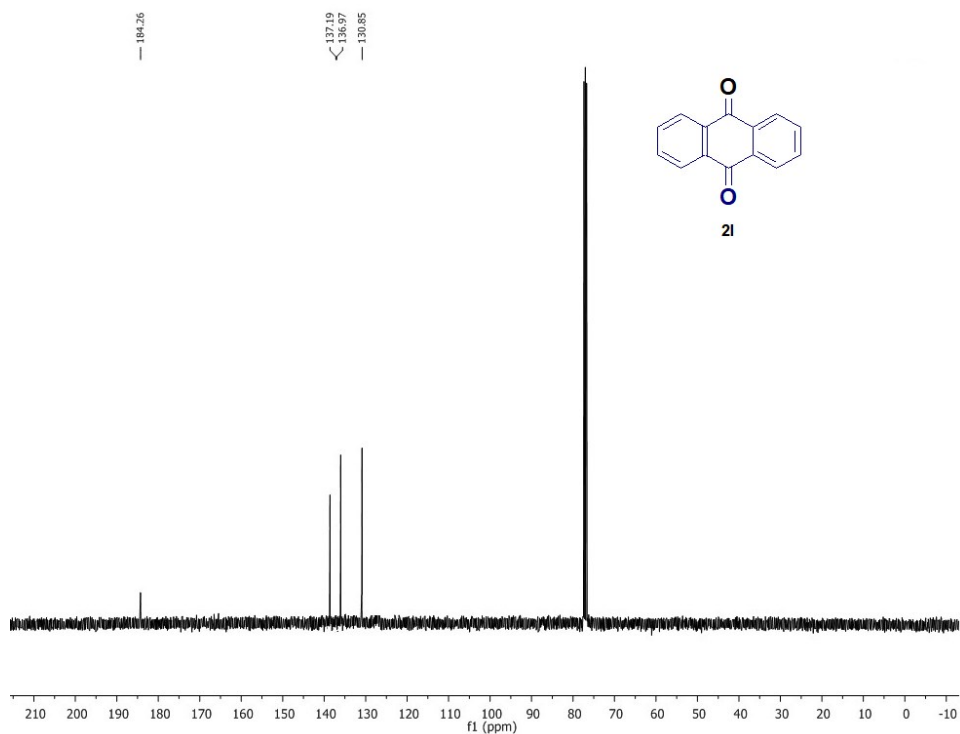






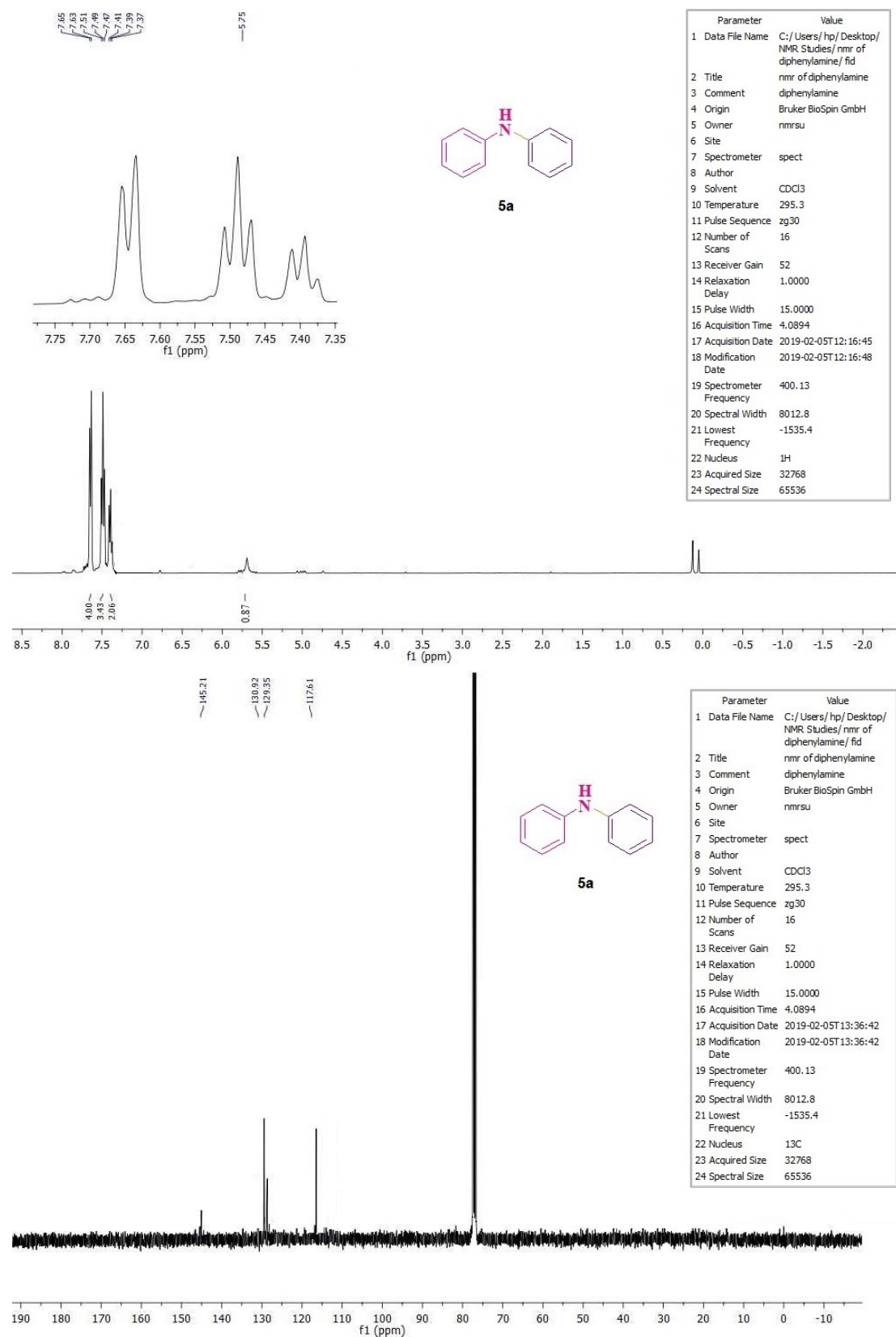


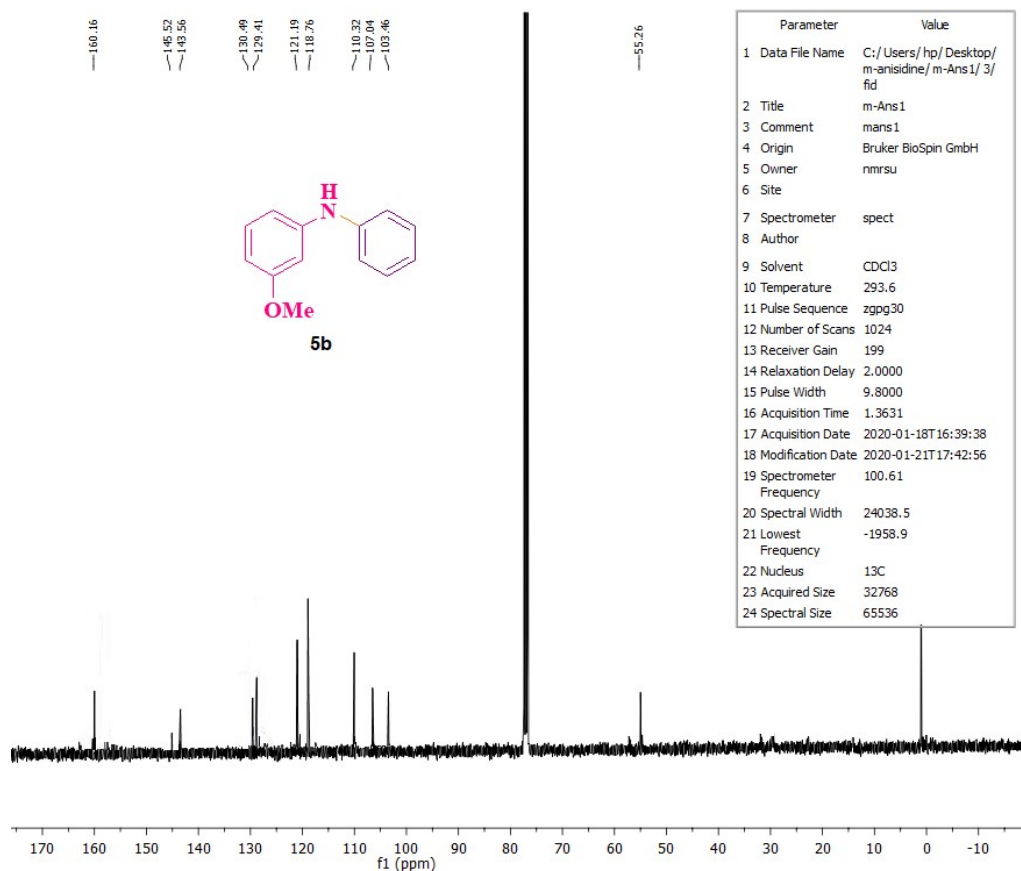
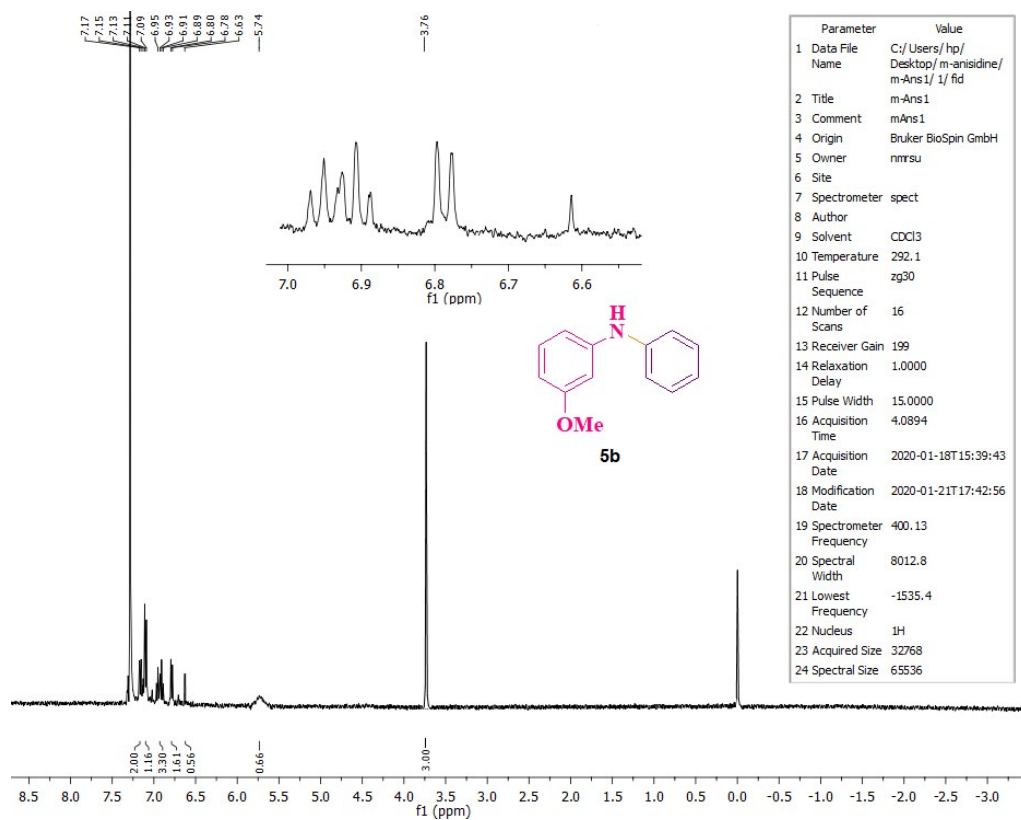
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2 Title	NMR Studies
3 Comment	oxi
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrsu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	294.7
11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12 Number of Scans	16
13 Receiver Gain	114
14 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
15 Pulse Width	15.0000
16 Acquisition Time	4.0894
17 Acquisition Date	2018-09-26T15:39:12
18 Modification Date	2018-09-26T15:39:14
19 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
20 Spectral Width	8012.8
21 Lowest Frequency	-1535.4
22 Nucleus	¹ H
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

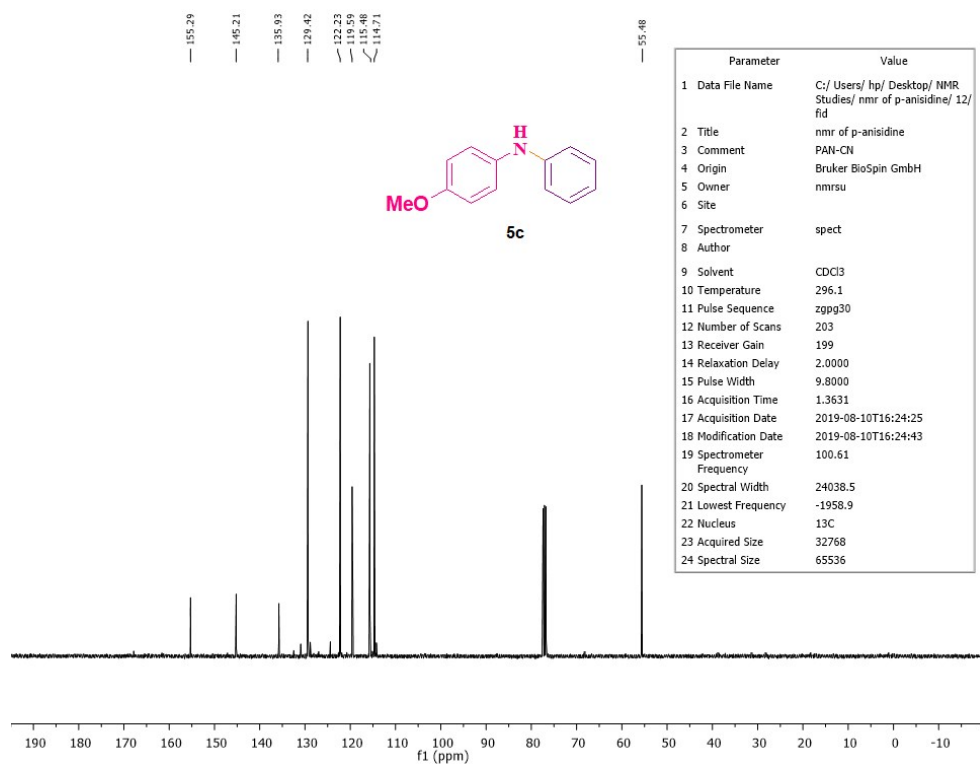
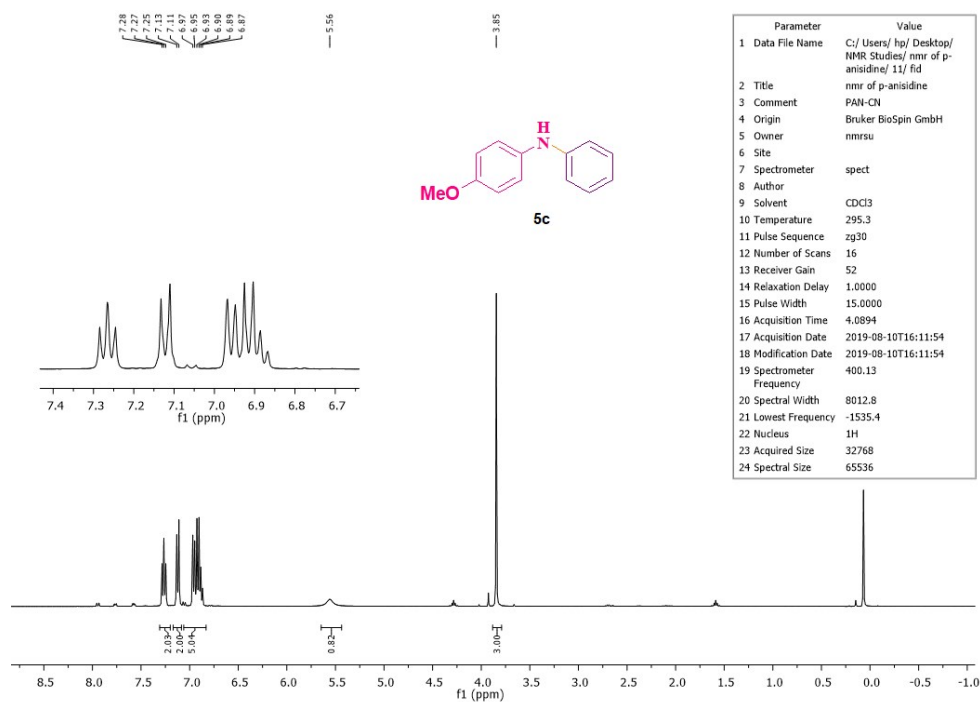


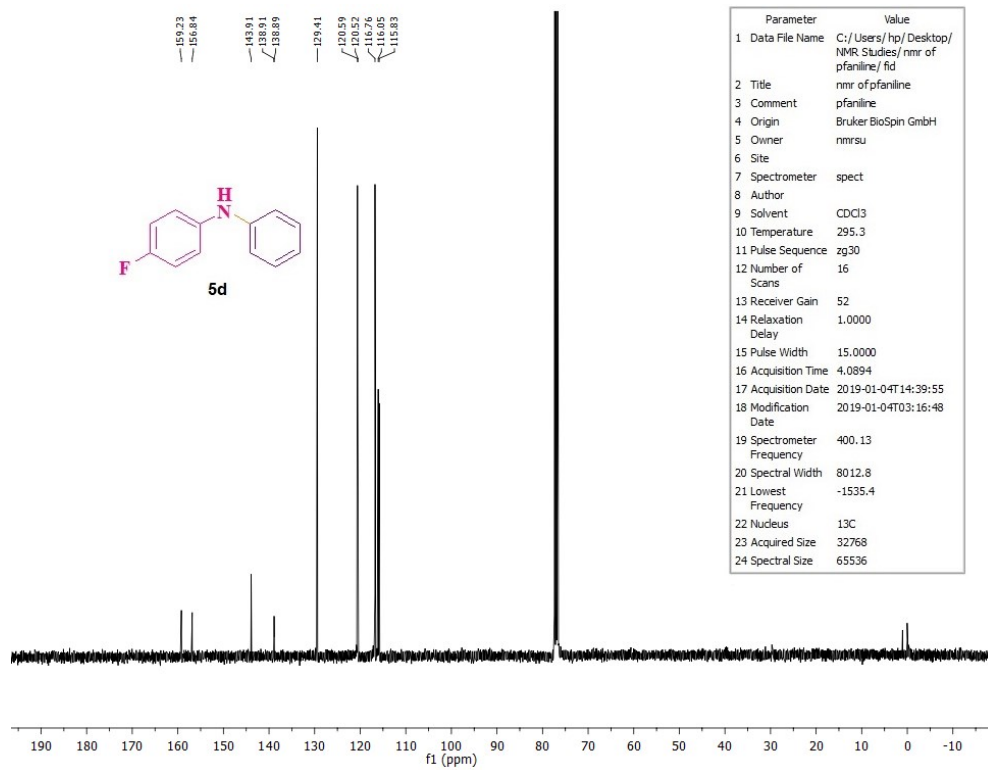
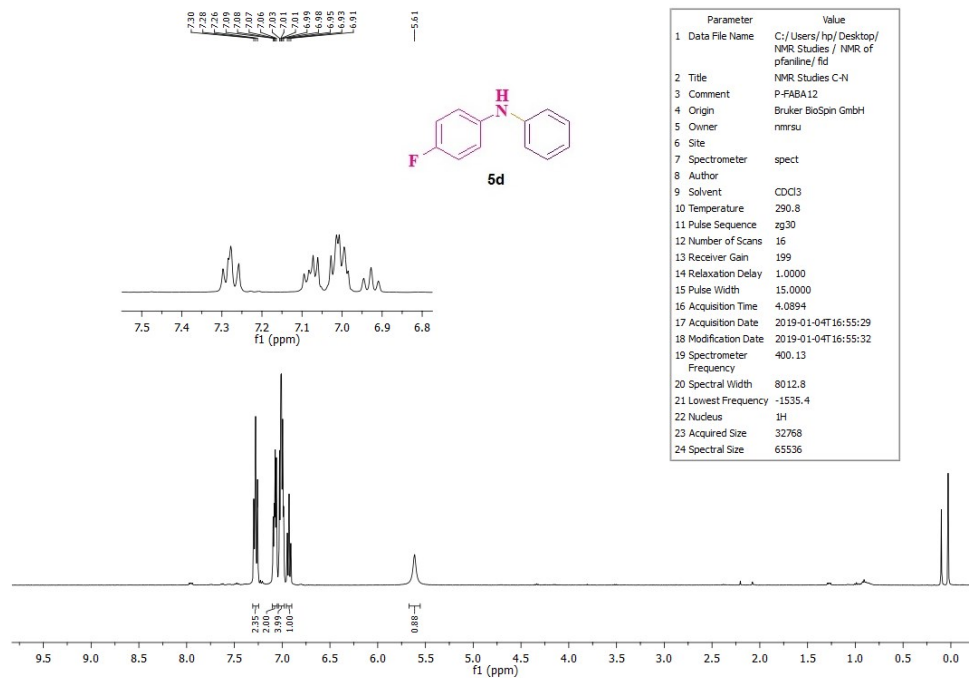
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8 Author	
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11 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
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14 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
15 Pulse Width	9.8000
16 Acquisition Time	1.3631
17 Acquisition Date	2018-09-26T15:03:42
18 Modification Date	2018-09-26T15:09:00
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22 Nucleus	¹³ C
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

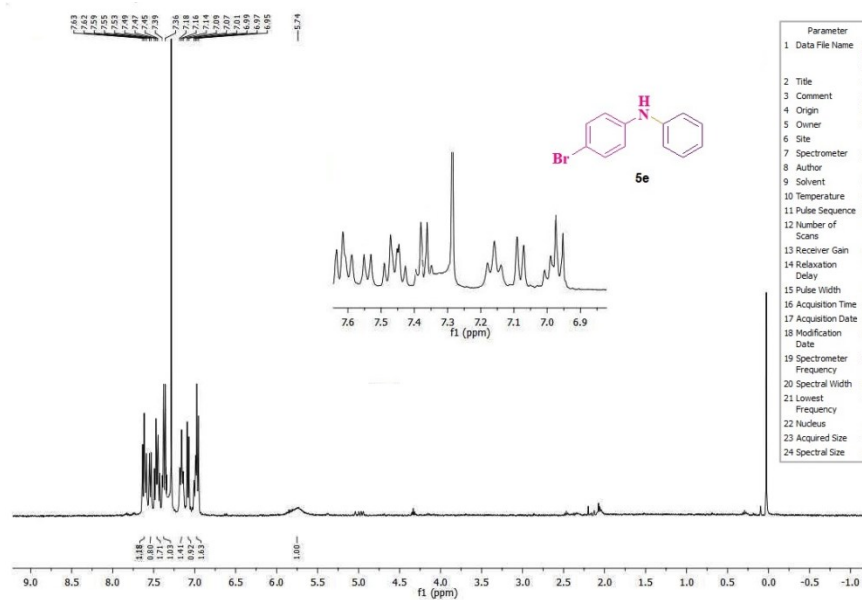
S4. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of compounds listed in Table 5



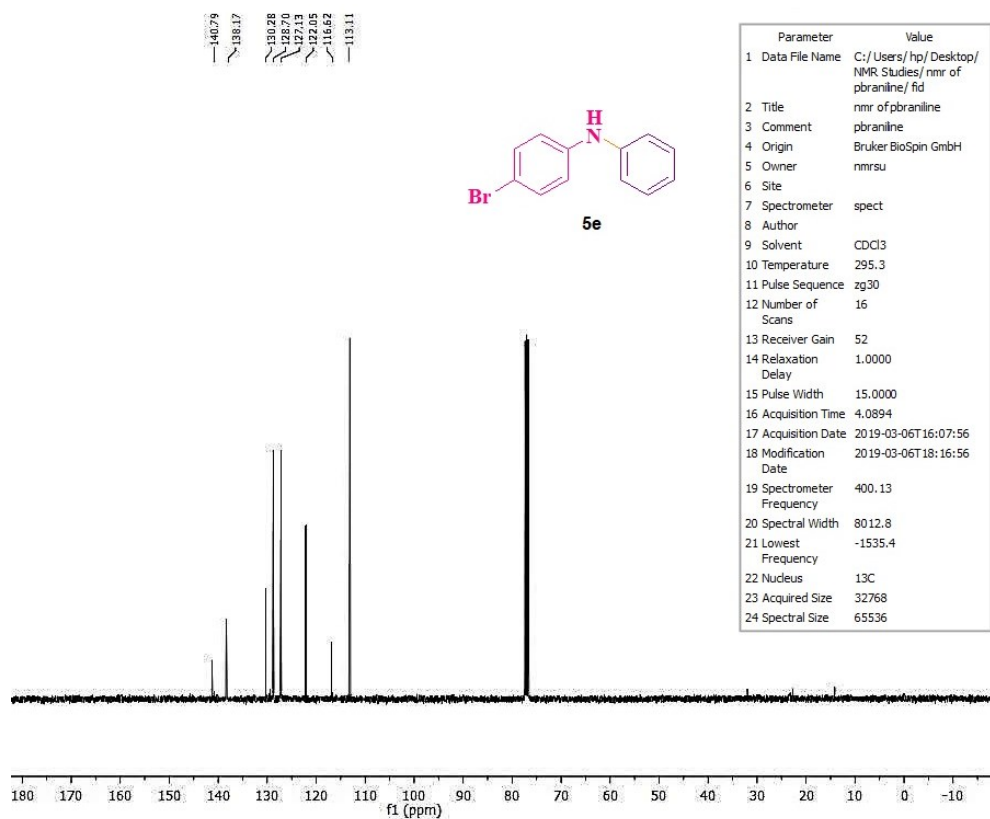








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5 Owner	nmrsu
6 Site	
7 Spectrometer	spect
8 Author	
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12 Number of Scans	16
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18 Modification Date	2019-03-05T02:16:06
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21 Lowest Frequency	-1535.4
22 Nucleus	1H
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536



Parameter	Value
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8 Author	
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19 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
20 Spectral Width	8012.8
21 Lowest Frequency	-1535.4
22 Nucleus	13C
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

