Supplementary Information

Enhanced Methane Gas Storage in the form of Hydrates: Role of the Confined Water Molecules in Silica Powders

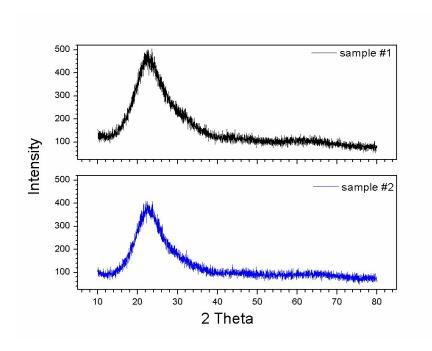
Pinnelli S.R. Prasad^{1,*}, Burla Sai Kiran^{1,2} and Kandadai Sowjanya¹,

¹Gas Hydrate Division, CSIR–National Geophysical Research Institute (CSIR–NGRI), HYDERABAD – 500 007 (India)

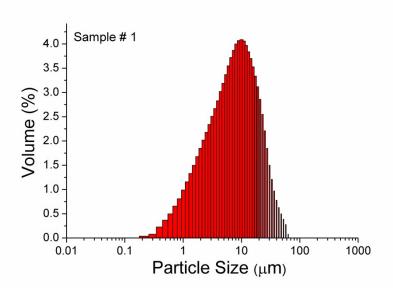
²Academy of Scientific and Innovative Research (AcSIR), CSIR–NGRI Campus, HYDERABAD – 500 007 (India)

Corresponding author's e-mail: psrprasad@ngri.res.in; Phone: +91 40 2701 2710;

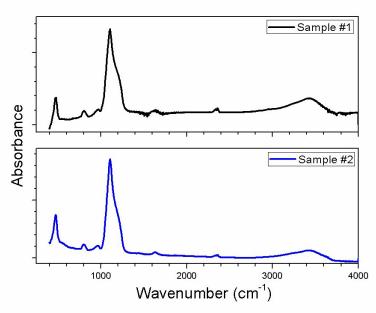
Fax: +91 40 2717 1564



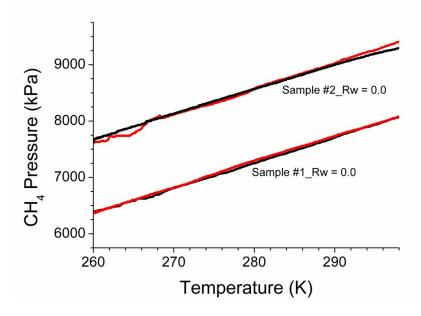
SI-Figure 1: Measured powder x-ray diffraction pattern of SiO₂ samples used in the present study.



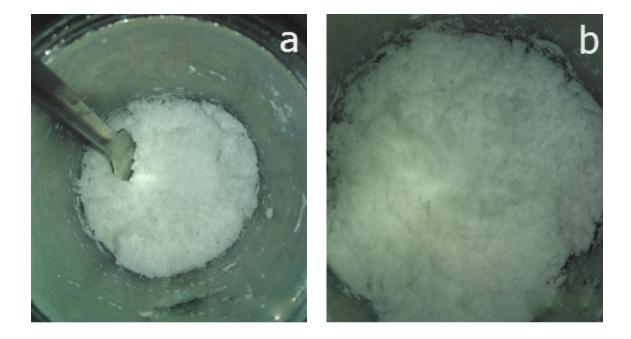
SI-Figure 2: The particle size distribution for sample #1 silica. The particle size distribution was measured by dynamic light scattering technique on Mastersizer 2000 instrument.

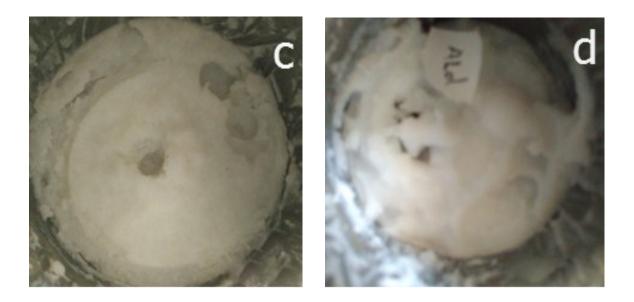


SI-Figure 3: FTIR spectrum (measured by KBr pellet method) of SiO_2 samples used in the present study.



SI-Figure 4: The pressure and temperature (p-T) trajectory of dry SiO₂ samples. Black and red curves are the observed behavior during freezing and thawing cycles respectively.





SI-Figure 5: Photographs of $SiO_2 + H_2O$ system. (a) Sample #1, Rw = 2.0; (b) Sample #2, Rw = 2.0; (c) Sample #1, Rw = 2.5; (d) Sample #2, Rw = 2.2.