Supporting Information *for*

Solvent-free and room temperature microwave-assisted direct C7 allylation of indolines via sequential C–H and C–C activation

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General Information

Unless otherwise mentioned, all materials were commercially obtained and used without further purification, and all procedures were performed under the nitrogen atmosphere. Indolines 1,¹ vinylcyclopropanes 2,²⁻³ were synthesized according to previously described methods. The microwave irradiation experiments were carried out in a dedicated CEM Discover monomode microwave apparatus, operating at a frequency of 2.45 GHz with continuous irradiation power from 0 to 300 W and performed in glass vessels (capacity 10 mL) sealed with a septum. ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz or 600MHz, 151 MHz or 101MHz, and 376 MHz respectively on a Bruker DPX instrument using Me₄Si as an internal standard. New compounds for HRMS were tested on a Waters Q-Tof Micro MS/MS System ESI spectrometer. Chemical shift multiplicities are represented as follows: (s = singlet, d = doublet, m = multiplet, t = triple, dd = double doublet).

Experimental Section

1. Optimization of reaction conditions^a

Table S1. Optimization of additive.^a

+	[Ru(r CO ₂ Et	D-cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5 mol%) AgSbF ₆ (25 mol%) <u>Additive (30 mol%)</u> MW, 90 °C, 1 h
1a	2a	EtO ₂ C´ `CO ₂ Et 3aa
Entry	Additive	Yield [%]
1	NaOAc	20
2	PivONa H ₂ O	21
3	DABCO	trace
4	DBU	N.R.
5	Phen	trace
6	Pyridine	6
7	PivOH	29
8	AcOH	40
9	MesCOOH	I 47
10	1-AdCOOH	I 40

^{*a*}Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.4 mmol), $[Ru(p-cymene)Cl_2]_2$ (5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (25 mol%), additive (30 mol%), *MW*, 90 °C, 1 h. *MW* = microwave. Phen= 1,10-Phenanthroline hydrate; Isolated yield.

	+	CO ₂ Et	(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (1-5 mol%) AgSbF ₆ (10-50 mol%) MesCOOH (10-50 mol%) <i>MW</i> , 90 °C, 1 h	+	→ → × × × ×
	1a	2a	EtC	$0_2 C \frown CO_2 Et$ 3	aa
Entry	2a (mmol)	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	MesCOOH	AgSbF ₆	Yield
		(mol%)	(mol%)	(mol%)	[%]
1	0.2	5	30	25	23
2	0.4	5	30	25	47
4	0.4	1	30	25	21
5	0.4	2.5	30	25	37
6	0.4	5	10	25	33
7	0.4	5	50	25	57
8	0.4	5	50	10	14
9	0.4	5	50	50	20

^{*a*}Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.2 - 0.4 mmol), Catalyst (1 - 5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (10 - 50 mol%), MesCOOH (10 - 50 mol%), MW, 90 °C, 1 h. MW = microwave. Isolated yield.

Table S3. Optimization of catalyst and temperature^a

+	CO ₂ Et M	Catalyst (5 mol%) lesCOOH (50 mol%) T °C,1 h, MW	EtO ₂ C CO ₂ Et 3aa
Entry	Catalyst (5 mol %)	T [°C]	Yield [%]
1	[Cp*RuCl ₂] ₂	90	N.R.
2	RuCl ₃ ·3H ₂ O	90	N.R.
3	$[Ru(p-cymene)Cl_2]_2$	90	57
4	$[Ru(p-cymene)Cl_2]_2$	110	10
5	$[Ru(p-cymene)Cl_2]_2$	70	68
6	$[Ru(p-cymene)Cl_2]_2$	50	83
7	$[Ru(p-cymene)Cl_2]_2$	25	65
8^b	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	25	87 (>20:1) ^d
9°	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	25	51 (>20:1) ^d

^{*a*}Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.4 mmol), Catalyst (5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (25 mol%), MesCOOH (50 mol%), *MW*, 1 h. *MW* = microwave. Isolated yield. ^{*b*}t = 2 h. ^{*c*}Oil bath. ^{*d*}The E:Z ratio was determined by ¹H NMR analysis. Table S4. Effect of the directing groups.



Table S5. Optimization	of the Reaction	Conditions under	Rh catalytic system ^a
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	+ CO_2Et N + CO_2Et	Catalyst (8 mol%) Additive (30 mol%) MW, <i>T</i> °C,2 h		
	1a 2a	EtO	2C CO2Et	3aa
Entry	Catalyst (mol %)	Additive (mol%)	T [°C]	Yield [%]
1	RhCl ₃ ·3H ₂ O	AdCOOH	80	N.R.
2	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	AdCOOH	80	44
3	[RhCp*(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	AdCOOH	80	78(10:1) ^d
4	[RhCp*(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	MesCOOH	80	43
5	[RhCp*(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	PivOH	80	40
6	[RhCp*(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	NaOAc	80	51
7	[RhCp*(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	PivONa [·] H ₂ O	80	47
8	[RhCp*(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	DABCO	80	trace
9	[RhCp*(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	AdCOOH	100	50
10	[RhCp*(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	AdCOOH	90	55
11	[RhCp*(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	AdCOOH	70	68
12	[RhCp*(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	AdCOOH	25	trace
13 ^b	[RhCp*(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	AdCOOH	80	65
14°	[RhCp*(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	AdCOOH	80	21(>20:1) ^d

^{*a*}Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.4 mmol), Catalyst (8 mol%), AgSbF₆ (20 mol%), Additive (30 mol%), MW, 80 °C, 2 h. MW = microwave. Isolated yield. ^{*b*}AdCOOH (50 mol%). ^{*c*}Oil bath. ^{*d*}The E:Z ratio was determined by ¹H NMR analysis.

H	$1a$ $2a$ $+$ CO_2Et	catalyst (5 mol%) AgSbF ₆ (25 mol%) additive (30 mol%) MW E		O ₂ Et 3aa
entry	catalyst (mol%)	additive (mol%)	T (°C)	yield (%)
1	[Ru(p-cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	AdCOOH	90	40
2	RuCl ₃ ·3H ₂ O	AdCOOH	90	N.R.
3	[Cp*RuCl ₂] ₂	AdCOOH	90	N.R
4	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	MesCOOH	90	47
5	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	АсОН	90	40
6	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	NaOAc	90	20
7	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	PivONa _{H2} O	90	21
8	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	DABCO	90	trace
9^b	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	MesCOOH	90	57
10^{b}	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	MesCOOH	70	68
11^{b}	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	MesCOOH	50	83
12^{b}	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	MesCOOH	25	65
13 ^{<i>b,c</i>}	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂	MesCOOH	25	87(>20:1) ^e
$14^{c,d}$	[Cp*Rh(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	AdCOOH	80	78(10:1) ^e

Table S6. Summary of the Reaction Conditions^a

^{*a*}Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.4 mmol), $[Ru(p-cymene)Cl_2]_2$ (5 mol%), additive (30 mol%), *MW*, 1 h, 90 °C. ^{*b*}MesCOOH (50 mol%). ^{*c*}t = 2 h. ^{*d*}[Cp*Rh(CH₃CN)₃](SbF₆)₂ (8 mol%). ^{*e*}The E:Z ratio was determined by ¹H NMR analysis. *MW* = microwave irradiation.

2. General procedure for the synthesis of 3

In a 10 mL glass vessel equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added indolines 1 (0.2 mmol), vinylcyclopropanes 2 (0.4 mmol), $[Ru(p-cymene)Cl_2]_2$ (6.1 mg, 5 mol%), MesCOOH (16.4 mg, 50 mol%) and AgSbF₆ (17.2 mg, 25 mol%). The vessel was sealed with a septum under microwave irradiated at 25°C for 2 h. The reaction mixture was then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (25 mL) and filtered through a celite pad. After removal of organic solvent under vacuum, the desired products **3** were purified by preparative TLC on silica gel plates.

3. Control experiments and mechanistic studies

a) H/D exchange experiments



In a 10 mL glass vessel equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added indoline $[D_1]$ -1a (39.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), $[Ru(p-cymene)Cl_2]_2$ (6.1 mg, 5 mol%), MesCOOH (16.4 mg, 50 mol%) and AgSbF₆ (17.2 mg, 25 mol%). The vessel was sealed with a septum under microwave irradiated at 25°C for 2 h. The reaction mixture was then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (25 mL) and filtered through a celite pad. After removal of organic solvent under vacuum, the residue was purified by preparative TLC on silica gel plates (PE/EA = 5/1) to recover 1a in 86% yield (D < 5%). The H/D-ratio was determined by ¹H NMR.



In a 10 mL glass vessel equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added indoline $[D_1]$ -1a (39.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), vinylcyclopropane 2a (84.8 mg, 0.4 mmol), $[Ru(p-cymene)Cl_2]_2$ (6.1 mg, 5 mol%), MesCOOH (16.4 mg, 50 mol%) and AgSbF₆ (17.2 mg, 25 mol%). The vessel was sealed with a septum under microwave irradiated at 25°C for 30 min. The reaction mixture was then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (25 mL) and filtered through a celite pad. After removal of organic solvent under vacuum, the residue were purified by preparative TLC on silica gel plates (PE/EA = 3/1) to give 3aa in 32% yield (D < 5%). The H/D-ratio was determined by ¹H NMR.

b) Radical scavenger reactions



General procedure for radical scavenger reactions

In a 10 mL glass vessel equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added indoline **1a** (39.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), vinylcyclopropane **2a** (84.8 mg, 0.4 mmol), $[Ru(p-cymene)Cl_2]_2$ (6.1 mg, 5 mol%), MesCOOH (16.4 mg, 50 mol%), AgSbF₆ (17.2 mg, 25 mol%), and a radical scavenger BQ (21.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The vessel was sealed with a septum under microwave irradiated at 25°C for 2 h. The reaction mixture was then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (25 mL) and filtered through a celite pad. After removal of organic solvent under vacuum, the residue were purified by preparative TLC on silica gel plates (PE/EA = 3/1) to give **3aa** in 68% yield.

c) Intermolecular Competition Experiment



In a 10 mL glass vessel equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added indolines 1t (51.1 mg, 0.2 mmol), 1o (45.5 mg, 0.2 mmol), vinylcyclopropane 2a (84.8 mg, 0.4 mmol), [Ru(*p*-cymene)Cl₂]₂ (6.1 mg, 5 mol%), MesCOOH (16.4 mg, 50 mol%) and AgSbF₆ (17.2 mg, 25 mol%). The vessel was sealed with a septum under microwave irradiated at 25°C for 2 h. The reaction mixture was then diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (25 mL) and filtered through a celite pad. After removal of organic solvent under vacuum, the residue were purified by preparative TLC on silica gel plates (PE/EA = 3/1) to give 3ta/3oa = 1/2, which was determined by ¹H NMR analysis.



Figure S1. Intermolecular Competition Experiment

d) Kinetic isotope experiment



In a 10 mL glass vessel equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added indoline **1a** (39.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) or [**D**₁]-**1a** (39.6 mg, 0.2 mmol),, vinylcyclopropane **2a** (84.8 mg, 0.4 mmol), [Ru(*p*-cymene)Cl₂]₂ (6.1 mg, 5 mol%), MesCOOH (16.4 mg, 50 mol%), AgSbF₆ (17.2 mg, 25 mol%). The tubes were heated at 25 °C for 11, 13, 15, 17 minutes and quenched separately with 1mL EA. Next, the reaction mixture was diluted with 25 mL EA and filtered through a celite pad. The solvent was removed in vacuum and ¹H NMR was taken separately using 0.2 mmol anisole (21.6 mg) as the internal standard. The KIE was determined as $k_H/k_D = 2.7/1.7 \approx 1.6$



Figure S2. Kinetic isotope experiment

e) Scale-up experiment



In a 10 mL glass vessel equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added indoline **1a** (1.2 g, 6.0 mmol), vinylcyclopropane **2a** (2.5 g, 12.0 mmol), $[Ru(p-cymene)Cl_2]_2$ (183.6 mg, 5 mol%), MesCOOH (492.6 mg, 50 mol%) and AgSbF₆ (515.4 mg, 25 mol%). The vessel was sealed with a septum under microwave irradiated at 25°C for 2 h. The reaction mixture was then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (100 mL) and filtered through a celite pad. After removal of organic solvent under vacuum, the residue was purified by preparative TLC on silica gel plates (PE/EA = 3/1) to give **3aa** in 74% yield.

4. Derivatization of 3aa



Scheme S1. Gram-scale reaction and further derivatization of product 3aa

(E)-Ethyl 6-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)hex-4-enoate 4

In a 35 mL dry screw-cap tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added **3aa** (81.8 mg, 0.2 mmol) and NaOEt (68.1 mg, 1.0 mmol) in DMSO (0.5 mL). The reaction

mixture was stirred at 150 °C for 4 h, and then cooled down to room temperature. The solution was extracted with ethyl acetate and the combined organic layer was dried over magnesium sulfate. After removal of organic solvent, the residue was purified by preparative TLC on silica gel plates (PE/EA = 5/1) to give product 4 in 86% yield.

(E)-2-(4-(1-(Pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonic acid 5

To a 50 mL schlenk flask was added **3aa** (794.4 mg, 19.4 mmol) in a solution of KOH (3.26 g, 58.1 mmol) in ethanol (9.8 mL) and H₂O (9.8 mL). After refluxed for 6 h, the organic phase was evaporated under vacuum. Aqueous phase was then neutralized with 1M HCl and extracted with ether. The combined organic phase was washed with water, brine, and dried over MgSO₄. After removal of organic solvent, product **5** was obtained in 90 % yield, which is pure enough for NMR characterizations .

(E)-Diethyl-2-(4-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-enoyl)malonate 6

To a 35 mL dry screw-cap tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added **3aa** (81.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), DDQ (45.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) in toluene (1mL). The vessel was sealed and heated at 90 °C for 12 h. After cooled down to room temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (25 mL) and filtered through a celite pad. After removal of organic solvent under vacuum, the residue was purified by preparative TLC on silica gel plates (PE/EA = 6/1) to give product **6** in 38% yield.

Diethyl 2-(4-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)butyl)malonate 7

To a solution of **3aa** (81.8 mg, 0.2 mmol) in MeOH (1.0 mL) was added Pd/C (9.5 mg, 10 wt.%) under hydrogen atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 12 h and then filtered through a short celite pad. The residue was washed with EtOAc (10 mL), filtered, and the combined filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The crude mixture was purified by preparative TLC on silica gel plates (PE/EA: 5/1) to give product **7** in 84% yield.

Diethyl 2-(4-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)-1H-indol-7-yl)butyl)malonate 8

To a 35 mL dry screw-cap tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added 7 (82.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), DDQ (45.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (1mL). The vessel was sealed and heated at 90 °C for 8 h. After cooled down to room temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (25 mL) and filtered through a celite pad. After removal of organic solvent under vacuum, the residue was purified by preparative TLC on silica gel plates (PE/EA = 5/1) to give product **8** in 90% yield.

Ethyl 6-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)-1H-indol-7-yl)hexanoate 9

To a 35 mL dry screw-cap tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added **8** (81.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), NaOEt (68.1 mg, 1 mmol) in DMSO (0.5 mL). The vessel was sealed and heated at 150 °C for 4 h. After cooled down to room temperature, the solution was extracted with ethyl acetate and the combined organic layer was dried over magnesium sulfate. After removal of organic solvent, the residue was purified by preparative TLC on silica gel plates (PE/EA = 5/1) to give product **9** in 82% yield.

Reference

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Characterization of Products

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(1-(*pyrimidin-2-yl*)*indolin-7-yl*)*but-2-en-1-yl*)*malonate* (**3aa**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.31$; yellow oil (71.2 mg, 87%, E/Z > 20:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 7.14 – 6.94 (m, 3H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 5.69 – 5.58 (m, 1H), 5.45 – 5.34 (m, 1H), 4.41 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 4.12 – 4.22 (m, 4H), 3.40 – 3.18 (m, 3H), 3.05 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.60 (m, 2H), 1.24 (m, 6H).¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.4, 157.6, 142.4, 134.8, 134.7, 131.8, 131.1, 130.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.1, 125.8, 124.3, 124.2, 122.3, 112.2, 61.3, 53.3, 53.2, 52.2, 52.0, 36.9, 31.8, 29.9, 26.7, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₃H₂₈N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 410.2075, found 410.2079.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(2-methyl-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3ba**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.27$; yellow oil (81.3mg, 96%, E/Z = 8:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 7.13 – 6.93 (m, 3H), 6.70 – 6.58 (m, 1H), 5.65 – 5.53 (m, 1H), 5.34 (m, 1H), 5.03 – 4.90 (m, 1H), 4.21 – 4.11 (m, 4H), 3.50 – 3.18 (m, 4H), 2.64 – 2.39 (m, 3H), 1.36 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 3H), 1.27 – 1.18 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 160.8, 157.6, 140.8, 140.7, 133.5, 131.8, 131.2, 131.1, 130.8, 128.4, 128.2, 126.9, 125.6, 124.2, 124.1, 122.9, 112.3, 112.2, 61.3, 60.4, 52.2, 37.1, 36.9, 32.0, 31.8, 26.7, 21.1, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₄H₃₀N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 424.2231, found 424.2234.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(2-(*tert-butyl*)-1-(*pyrimidin-2-yl*)*indolin-7-yl*)*but-2-en-1-yl*)*malonate* (3ca): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.39$; yellow oil (75.3mg, 81%, E/Z = 10:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.09 – 6.95 (m, 3H), 6.70 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (dt, J = 15.1, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.51 – 5.32 (m, 1H), 4.21 – 4.09 (m, 4H), 3.88 – 3.74 (m, 1H), 3.51 – 3.23 (m, 3H), 2.97 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 2.69 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 1.28 – 1.18 (m, 15H).13C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.1, 161.3, 157.8, 149.8, 141.9, 140.3, 133.1, 131.9, 131.2, 130.6, 128.5, 127.3, 125.4, 125.3, 124.5, 122.7, 112.8, 112.7, 66.7, 61.3, 52.2, 52.1, 38.5, 37.2, 34.4, 31.9, 31.4, 26.8, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C_{33H39}N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 542.3014, found 542.3015.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(2-phenyl-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (3da): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.38$; yellow oil (87.3mg, 90%, E/Z = 7:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45-8.39 (m, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 7.38-7.32 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$, 7.30-7.26 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.22-7.19 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 7.10 – 6.98 (m, $3H_{[E]} + 3H_{[Z]}$), 6.74-6.70 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 6.01-5.96 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.72-5.65 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.48 – 5.44 (m, $1H_{[Z]}$), 5.41-5.34 (m, $1H_{[E]}$), 4.21 – 4.10 (m, $4H_{[E]} + 4H_{[Z]}$), 3.84 (dd, J = 15.5, 9.1 Hz, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 3.59 (dd, J = 16.5, 7.5 Hz, $1H_{[Z]}$), 3.44 (dd, J = 15.9, 6.9 Hz, $1H_{[E]}$), 3.37-3.31 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 2.97 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 2.70 – 2.54 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 1.25 – 1.21 (m, $6H_{[E]} + 6H_{[Z]}$). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.3, 158.1, 157.8, 143.5, 142.0, 141.9, 132.9, 131.9, 131.2, 130.8, 130.5, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.3, 127.1, 125.9, 125.7, 124.7, 122.7, 112.8, 67.0, 66.9, 61.4, 61.3, 52.2, 52.0, 38.5, 37.3, 32.0, 31.9, 26.8, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₉H₃₂N₃O₄ (M + H+) 486.2388, found 486.2390.

(*E*)-*Diethyl2-(4-(2-chloro-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate*(**3ea**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.33$; yellow oil (57.6mg, 65%, E/Z = 5:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45 – 8.39 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.32 – 7.23 (m, $4H_{[E]} + 4H_{[Z]}$), 7.22 – 7.19 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 7.10 – 6.98 (m, $3H_{[E]} + 3H_{[Z]}$), 6.76 – 6.72 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 6.00 – 5.90 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.70 – 5.61 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.48 – 5.44 (m, $1H_{[Z]}$), 5.41 – 5.34 (m, $1H_{[E]}$), 4.21 – 4.10 (m, $4H_{[E]} + 4H_{[Z]}$), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 15.5, 9.1 Hz, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 3.59 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 7.5 Hz, $1H_{[Z]}$), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 15.9, 6.9 Hz, $1H_{[E]}$), 3.37-3.31 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 2.97 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 2.70 – 2.54 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 1.25 – 1.21 (m, $6H_{[E]} + 6H_{[Z]}$).¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.2, 157.8, 142.1, 141.6, 132.8, 132.6, 131.7, 131.0, 130.5, 128.8, 128.6, 127.4, 127.2, 126.0, 124.8, 124.7, 122.7, 113.0, 66.5, 66.4, 61.4, 61.3, 52.1, 52.0, 38.3, 37.3, 32.0, 31.8, 26.7, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₉H₃₀ClN₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 520.1998, found 520.2000.

(*E*)-*Diethyl2-(4-(2-bromo-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate*(**3fa**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.36$; yellow oil (73.3mg, 75%, E/Z = 3:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45-8.39 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.43-7.38 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.27 – 7.21 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.10 – 6.98 (m, $3H_{[E]} + 3H_{[Z]}$), 6.76 – 6.72 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 6.00 – 5.90 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.70 – 5.61 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.48 – 5.44 (m, $1H_{[Z]}$), 5.41 – 5.34 (m, $1H_{[E]}$), 4.21 – 4.10 (m, $4H_{[E]} + 4H_{[Z]}$), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 15.5, 9.1 Hz, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 3.59 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 7.5 Hz, $1H_{[Z]}$), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 15.9, 6.9 Hz, $1H_{[E]}$), 3.37-3.31 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 2.97 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 2.70 – 2.54 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 1.25 – 1.21 (m, $6H_{[E]} + 6H_{[Z]}$).¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.2, 157.8, 142.6, 141.7, 141.6, 132.5, 131.7, 131.6, 131.4, 131.0, 130.9, 130.5, 128.8, 128.6, 127.5, 127.4, 126.1, 124.9, 124.7, 122.7, 120.9, 113.0, 66.5, 61.4, 61.3, 52.1, 52.0, 38.3, 37.3, 32.0, 31.8, 26.7, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₉H₃₀BrN₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 564.1493, found 564.1495.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(2-methyl-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (3ga): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.27$; yellow oil (77.0 mg, 91%, E/Z > 20:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 7.13 – 6.93 (m, 3H), 6.70 – 6.58 (m, 1H), 5.65 – 5.53 (m, 1H), 5.34 (m, 1H), 5.03 – 4.90 (m, 1H), 4.21 – 4.11 (m, 4H), 3.50 – 3.18 (m, 4H), 2.64 – 2.39 (m, 3H), 1.36 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 3H), 1.27 – 1.18 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 160.8, 157.6, 140.8, 140.7, 133.5, 131.8, 131.2, 131.1, 130.8, 128.4, 128.2, 126.9, 125.6, 124.2, 124.1, 122.9, 112.3, 112.2, 61.3, 60.4, 52.2, 37.1, 36.9, 32.0, 31.8, 26.7, 21.1, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₄H₃₀N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 424.2231, found 424.2234.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(4-methyl-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3ha**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.25$; yellow oil (76.2mg, 90%, E/Z >20:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.44 – 8.34 (m, 2H), 6.96 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.89 – 6.78 (m, 1H), 6.68-6.64 (m, 1H), 5.69 – 5.57 (m, 1H), 5.43 – 5.29 (m, 1H), 4.41 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 4.20 – 4.10 (m, 4H), 3.40 – 3.13 (m, 3H), 2.95 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.65 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.5, 157.6, 142.0, 141.9, 133.4, 132.0, 131.6, 128.2, 127.7, 125.5, 112.7, 61.33, 61.30, 53.0, 52.2, 52.0, 36.7, 31.9, 31.5, 28.6, 26.7, 18.5, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₄H₃₀N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 424.2231, found 424.2235.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(4-methoxy-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3ia**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.33$; yellow oil (80.8mg, 92%, E/Z > 20:1).¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46 – 8.39 (m, 2H), 7.01 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd, J = 15.3, 10.9 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.66 – 5.57 (m, 1H), 5.41 – 5.32 (m, 1H), 4.44- 4.38 (m, 2H), 4.23 – 4.07 (m, 4H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.42 – 3.11 (m, 3H), 2.98 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.63 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 1.27 – 1.21 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.5, 157.6, 154.3, 143.7, 132.2, 131.5, 129.2, 126.7, 125.4, 123.3, 121.8, 121.7, 112.3, 106.9, 61.3, 55.5, 53.7, 52.3, 36.4, 31.8, 31.2, 26.7, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₄H₃₀N₃O₅ (M + H⁺) 440.2180, found 440.2184.

(E)-Diethyl 2-(4-(5-(benzyloxy)-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (3ja): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.27$; yellow oil (95.5mg, 93%,

E/Z > 20:1).¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46 – 8.38 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.00 – 6.94 (m, 1H), 6.72 – 6.61 (m, 2H), 5.66 – 5.57 (m, 1H), 5.41 – 5.33 (m, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 4.45 – 4.38 (m, 2H), 4.21 – 4.11 (m, 4H), 3.38 – 2.97 (m, 5H), 2.64 – 2.53 (m, 2H), 1.28 – 1.16 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.4, 157.7, 153.5, 143.8, 137.5, 132.2, 131.5, 129.2, 128.5, 127.8, 126.8, 125.5, 123.6, 122.4, 112.4, 108.5, 70.1, 61.4, 53.7, 52.3, 36.4, 31.9, 26.8, 14.10, 14.0. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₃₀H₃₄N₃O₅ (M + H⁺) 516.2493, found 516.2495.

(E)-Diethyl

-2-(4-(4-fluoro-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate(**3ka**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.32$; yellow oil (80.3mg, 94%, E/Z > 20:1).¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.44 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.03 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.77 – 6.65 (m, 2H), 5.66 – 5.52 (m, 1H), 5.44 – 5.29 (m, 1H), 4.48 – 4.40 (m, 2H), 4.24 – 4.07 (m, 4H), 3.39 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 3.07 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.58 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.27 – 1.19 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 6H).¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.2, 157.7, 157.6 ($J_{C-F} = 245.3$ Hz), 157.6, 144.4 ($J_{C-F} = 7.5$ Hz), 131.6, 130.9, 129.8 ($J_{C-F} = 8.0$ Hz), 127.3, 126.0 ($J_{C-F} = 3.2$ Hz), 125.9, 120.4 ($J_{C-F} = 21.2$ Hz), 112.7, 111.0, 110.8, 61.4, 61.3, 53.6, 52.2, 36.5, 31.8, 25.9, 14.1.¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -122.6. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₃H₂₆FN₃O₄(M + H⁺) 428.1980, found 428.1981.

(*E*)-*Diethyl 2-(4-(4-chloro-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate*(**3la**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.29$; yellow oil (85.1mg, 96%, E/Z > 20:1).¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (s, 2H), 6.76 – 6.71 (m, 1H), 5.67 – 5.53 (m, H), 5.45 – 5.31 (m, H), 4.47 – 4.39 (m, 2H), 4.23 – 4.10 (m, 4H), 3.41 – 3.16 (m, 3H), 3.09 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.59 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.28 – 1.19 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.2, 157.6, 143.6, 132.9, 131.3, 130.6, 128.8, 128.0, 127.5, 123.9, 112.8, 61.4, 6.32, 52.1, 36.6, 31.8, 29.2, 26.7, 14.2, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₃H₂₆ClN₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 444.1685, found 444.1684.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(4-bromo-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3ma**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.33$; yellow oil (53.1mg, 54%, E/Z > 20:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52 – 8.32 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.08 (m, 1H), 6.91 (t, *J* = 18.4 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 5.63 – 5.51 (m, 1H), 5.45 – 5.32 (m, 1H), 4.42 (q, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.22 – 4.09 (m, 4H), 3.41 – 2.98 (m, 5H), 2.62 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 1.18 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.2, 157.7, 143.4, 135.2, 131.2, 130.5, 129.9, 127.6, 126.9, 116.6, 112.8, 61.4, 52.5, 52.1, 51.9, 36.6, 31.8, 31.5, 26.7, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for $C_{23}H_{27}BrN_3O_4$ (M + H⁺) 488.1180, found 488.1182.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(5-methyl-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3na**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.37$; yellow oil (73.6mg, 86%, E/Z = 11:1).¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 – 8.31 (m, 2H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 5.71 – 5.59 (m, 1H), 5.45 – 5.31 (m, 1H), 4.40 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.22 – 4.09 (m, 4H), 3.40 – 3.16 (m, 3H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.63 – 2.58 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.30 – 1.16 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.5, 157.7, 140.0, 134.9, 133.9, 131.9, 130.2, 128.7, 127.0, 123.2, 112.0, 61.3, 53.3, 52.3, 36.8, 31.9, 31.6, 29.9, 26.7, 21.0, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₄H₃₀N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 424.2231, found 424.2233.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(5-methoxy-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**30a**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.26$; yellow oil (79.1mg, 90%, E/Z > 20:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 6.73 – 6.56 (m, 3H), 5.72 – 5.61 (m, 1H), 5.49 – 5.36 (m, 1H), 4.41 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 4.23 – 4.10 (m, 4H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.40 – 2.93 (m, 5H), 2.63 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.6, 157.7, 157.1, 136.2, 134.0, 131.7, 127.3, 126.0, 113.1, 111.9, 108.6, 61.3, 55.6, 53.4, 52.22, 52.0, 36.9, 31.8, 30.4, 26.7, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₄H₃₀N₃O₅ (M + H⁺) 440.2180, found 440.2181.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(5-(*benzyloxy*)-1-(*pyrimidin*-2-*yl*)*indolin*-7-*yl*)*but*-2-*en*-1-*yl*)*malonate* (**3pa**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.27$; yellow oil (82.4mg, 80%, E/Z >20:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 5H), 6.78 – 6.61 (m, 3H), 5.66 – 5.58 (m, 1H), 5.48 – 5.34 (m, 1H), 5.03 (s, 2H), 4.45 – 4.38 (m, 2H), 4.22 – 4.06 (m, 4H), 3.41 – 3.18 (m, 3H), 3.07 – 3.01 (m, 2H), 2.64 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 1.26 – 1.16 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.4, 157.7, 153.5, 143.8, 137.5, 132.2, 129.2, 128.5, 127.8, 126.8, 125.5, 123.6, 122.4, 112.4, 108.5, 70.1, 61.4, 53.7, 52.3, 36.4, 31.9, 31.2, 26.8, 26.8, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₃₀H₃₄N₃O₅ (M + H⁺) 516.2493, found 516.2495.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(5-fluoro-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (3qa): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.28$; yellow oil (77.1mg, 91%, E/Z = 10:1).¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 2H), 7.05 – 7.00 (m, 1H), 6.79 – 6.62 (m, 2H), 5.65 – 5.47 (m, 1H), 5.27 – 5.09 (m, 1H), 4.42 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 4.22 – 4.06 (m, 4H), 3.45 – 3.13 (m, 3H), 2.99 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.49 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.27 – 1.20 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 162.1, 161.1, 160.5, 157.7, 144.0, 143.9, 130.4, 130.2, 126.3, 125.1, 122.6, 122.5, 118.7, 118.6, 112.7, 110.6, 110.4, 61.3, 54.0, 52.1, 51.9, 31.8, 30.6, 30.5, 29.2, 26.6, 14.1, 14.0. 143.9($J_{C-F} = 8.1$), 130.4, 130.2($J_{C-F} = 2.2$), 126.3, 122.5 ($J_{C-F} = 10.4$), 118.6 ($J_{C-F} = 19.1$), 112.7, 110.5 ($J_{C-F} = 24.3$), 61.3, 54.0, 52.1, 31.8, 30.5, 30.5, 29.2, 14.0. ¹⁹F NMR(376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -119.2. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₃H₂₇FN₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 428.1980, found 428.1982.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(5-chloro-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3ra**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.23$; yellow oil (79.8mg, 90%, E/Z > 20:1).¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (d, J = 4.3, 2H), 7.07 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.75 – 6.66 (m, 1H), 5.67 – 5.57 (m, 1H), 5.48 – 5.38 (m, 1H), 4.46 – 4.37 (m, 2H), 4.25 – 4.11 (m, 4H), 3.42 – 3.15 (m, 3H), 3.03 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.27-1.22 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.0, 161.3, 157.7, 141.2, 136.6, 132.0, 130.9, 129.2, 128.0, 122.5, 112.6, 61.4, 53.3, 52.1, 36.7, 31.8, 29.8, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₃H₂₇ClN₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 444.1685, found 444.1689.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(5-bromo-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3sa**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.21$; yellow oil (71.2mg, 73%, E/Z > 20:1).¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 6.72 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 5.66 – 5.55 (m, 1H), 5.47 – 5.33 (m, 1H), 4.41 (q, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.24 – 4.12 (m, 4H), 3.41 – 3.15 (m, 3H), 3.03 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.60 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.0, 161.2, 157.7, 141.7, 137.0, 132.4, 130.8, 128.0, 126.6, 125.4, 116.9, 112.6, 61.4, 53.3, 52.1, 51.9, 36.7, 31.8, 31.5, 3.67, 26.7, 14.1 HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₃H₂₇BrN₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 488.1880, found 488.1184.

(*E*)-*Diethyl*-2-(4-(5-(*methoxycarbonyl*)-1-(*pyrimidin*-2-*yl*)*indolin*-7-*yl*)*but*-2-*en*-1-*yl*)*m alonate* (**3ta**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.23$; yellow oil (56.1mg, 72%, E/Z = 4:1).¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.49 – 8.41 (m, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 7.77 (s, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 6.81 – 6.70 (m, H_[E] + H_[Z]), 5.64 – 5.56 (m, 1H_[E] + 1H_[Z]), 5.45 – 5.40 (m, 1H_[Z]), 5.39 – 5.32 (m, 1H_[E]), δ 4.47 – 4.40 (m, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]) 4.21 – 4.12 (m, 4H_[E] + 4H_[Z]), 3.91 – 3.87 (m, 3H_[E] + 3H_[Z]), 3.40 – 3.27 (m, 3H_[E] + 3H_[Z]), 3.13 – 3.08 (m, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 2.61 – 2.54 (m, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 1.25 – 1.21 (m, 6H_[E] + 6H_[Z]). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 167.1, 160.8, 157.7, 146.6, 134.9, 130.9, 130.7, 130.4, 129.5, 127.6, 126.4, 125.6, 123.8, 113.0, 61.4, 61.3, 53.5, 53.4, 52.1, 51.9, 37.1, 31.9, 31.8, 29.2, 26.7, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₅H₃₀N₃O₆ (M + H⁺) 468.2129, found 468.2133.

(E)-Diethyl

2-(4-(5-methyl-2-phenyl-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3ua**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.35$; yellow oil (81.9mg, 82%, E/Z = 5:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45 – 8.39 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.22 – 7.19 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), δ 6.86 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 6.72 – 6.68 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 6.01 – 5.96 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.72 – 5.65 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.48 – 5.43 (m, $1H_{[Z]}$), 5.42 – 5.34 (m, $1H_{[E]}$), 4.21 – 4.10 (m, $4H_{[E]} + 4H_{[Z]}$), 3.80 (dd, J = 15.5, 9.1 Hz, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 3.55 (dd, J = 16.5, 7.5 Hz, $1H_{[Z]}$), 3.42 (dd, J = 15.9, 6.9 Hz, $1H_{[E]}$), 3.40 – 3.33 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 2.92 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 2.70 – 2.54 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$),2.27 (s, $3H_{[E]} + 3H_{[Z]}$). 1.25 – 1.21 (m, $6H_{[E]} + 6H_{[Z]}$).¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.5, 157.8, 143.5, 139.5, 134.3, 133.0, 131.9, 131.3, 130.2, 129.1, 128.9, 128.5, 127.1, 127.0, 125.7, 123.5, 112.6, 112.5, 67.0, 61.3, 52.2, 52.0, 38.4, 37.1, 31.9, 31.8, 26.7, 21.0, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₃₀H₃₀N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 500.2544, found 500.2547.

(*E*)-*Diethyl*-2-(4-(5-chloro-2-phenyl-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)mal onate (**3va**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.32$; yellow oil (92.6mg, 89%, E/Z > 20:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.44 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 7.03 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 5.98 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.70 – 5.59 (m, 1H), 5.47-5.37 (m, 1H), 4.26 – 4.11 (m, 4H), 3.85 – 3.76 (m, 1H), 3.46 – 3.20 (m, 3H), 2.94 (t, J = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 2.65 – 2.53 (m, 2H), 1.27 – 1.16 (m, 6H).¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.2, 157.8, 143.0, 140.7, 134.9, 132.1, 130.9, 129.6, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 127.3, 125.5, 122.9, 113.1, 67.1, 61.4, 52.0, 38.3, 37.0, 31.8, 28.7, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₉H₃₀ClN₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 520.1998, found 520.1997.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(6-fluoro-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3wa**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.29$; yellow oil (81.2mg, 95%, E/Z = 5:1).¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.05 – 6.97 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 6.77 – 6.66 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 5.63 – 5.49 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.30 – 5.25 (m, $1H_{[Z]}$), 5.25-5.17 (m, $1H_{[E]}$), 4.46 – 4.38 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 4.20 – 4.09 (m, $4H_{[E]} + 4H_{[Z]}$), 3.45 – 3.19 (m, $3H_{[E]} + 3H_{[Z]}$), 2.99 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 2.49 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 1.25 – 1.21 (m, $6H_{[E]} + 6H_{[Z]}$). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0,161.3 ($J_{C-F} = 241.3$) 161.1, 157.7, 143.9 ($J_{C-F} = 8.1$), 130.4, 130.2($J_{C-F} = 2.2$), 126.3, 122.5($J_{C-F} = 10.3$), 118.6($J_{C-F} = 19.1$), 112.7, 110.5($J_{C-F} = 24.2$), 61.3, 54.0, 52.1, 31.8, 30.5, 29.2, 14.0. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -119.2. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₃H₂₇FN₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 428.1980, found 428.1984.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(6-chloro-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3xa**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.23$; yellow oil (80.7mg, 91%, E/Z = 14:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 2H), 7.11 – 7.06 (m, 1H), 7.03 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.60 – 5.47 (m, 1H), 5.21 – 5.14 (m, 1H), 4.43 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 4.20 – 4.07 (m, 4H), 3.45 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.28 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.49 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.24 – 1.16 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.3, 157.7, 144.4, 134.0, 133.7, 130.3, 130.1, 128.9, 126.6, 125.5, 125.0, 123.0, 112.8, 61.3, 54.0, 53.8, 52.2, 51.8, 34.4, 31.8, 30.0, 29.6, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₄H₃₀N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 424.2231, found 424.2233.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(6-bromo-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3ya**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.26$; yellow oil (76.0mg, 78%, E/Z > 20:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.44 – 8.39 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 5.58 – 5.45 (m, 1H), 5.21 – 5.05 (m, 1H), 4.42 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 4.19 – 4.05 (m, 4H), 3.49 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.28 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.21 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.3, 157.6, 144.4, 134.9, 130.5, 130.3, 128.9, 126.7, 125.0, 123.4, 112.8, 61.3, 61.2, 53.9, 52.1, 36.9, 31.80, 29.7, 26.8, 14.1, 14.0. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₃H₂₆BrN₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 488.1180, found 488.1181.

(E)-Diethyl

2-(4-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-8-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3za**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.36$; yellow oil (60.1mg, 71%, E/Z = 3:1).¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.36 (s, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.10 – 7.04 (m, $3H_{[E]} + 3H_{[Z]}$), 6.62 – 6.58 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.65 – 5.58 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.41 – 5.31 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 4.82 (s, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 4.20 – 4.12 (m, $4H_{[E]} + 4H_{[Z]}$), 3.37 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, $1H_{[E]}$), 3.28 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, $4H_{[Z]}$), 3.20 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, $1H_{[E]}$), 3.09 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, $2H_{[E]}$), 2.69 (s, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 2.60-2.53 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 2.19-1.90 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$) $2H_{[Z]}$), 1.25-1.21 (m, $6H_{[E]} + 6H_{[Z]}$).¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 161.6, 157.9, 139.6, 137.1, 136.8, 134.9, 134.8, 131.9, 131.1, 127.1, 127.0, 126.7, 126.3, 125.7, 125.6, 125.4, 111.4, 111.3, 61.3, 52.2, 52.0, 44.8, 44.7, 34.9, 31.8, 29.8, 26.6, 26.5, 24.3, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₄H₂₉N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 424.2231, found 424.2233.

(*E*)-*Diethyl* 2-(4-(9-(*pyrimidin*-2-*yl*)-9*H*-carbazol-1-*yl*)*but*-2-*en*-1-*yl*)*malonate* (**3a'a**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.30$; yellow oil (71.3mg, 78%, E/Z = 10:1).¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.86 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 8.15 – 7.90 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 5.53 – 5.39 (m, 1H), 5.21 – 5.05 (m, 1H), 4.20 – 4.04 (m, 4H), 3.43 – 3.24 (m, 3H), 2.53 – 2.40 (m, 2H), 1.26 – 1.17 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 158.9, 158.3, 141.3, 138.3, 130.9, 128.5, 127.3, 126.7, 126.6, 126.3, 125.6, 122.4, 122.0, 119.8, 118.2, 117.9, 112.6, 61.4, 61.3, 51.9, 51.8, 37.4, 32.2, 31.7, 26.8, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₇H₂₇N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 458.2075, found 458.2076.

(*E*)-*Diethyl 2-(4-(1-(pyridin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate* (**3b'a**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.25$; yellow oil (76.2mg, 90%, E/Z > 20:1). purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.45$; yellow oil (66.0 mg, 84%, E/Z = 10:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 – 8.26 (m, $H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 7.11 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 7.00 – 6.93 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 6.78 – 6.75 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 8.3 Hz, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.64 – 5.49 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.42 – 5.27 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 4.28-4.24 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 4.19 – 4.13 (m, $4H_{[E]} + 4H_{[Z]}$), 3.35 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, $1H_{[E]}$), 3.28 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, $1H_{[Z]}$), 3.18 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, $2H_{[Z]}$), 3.09-3.03 (m, $4H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 2.56 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, $6H_{[E]} + 6H_{[Z]}$). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.0, 158.5, 158.4, 148.1, 148.0, 143.8, 143.6, 137.0, 134.7, 134.6, 131.2, 130.5, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.3, 126.0, 123.4, 123.19, 122.7, 115.6, 111.4, 111.3, 61.3, 55.0, 54.9, 52.2, 52.0, 36.4, 36.0, 31.8, 30.8, 29.9, 26.6, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₄H₂₈N₂O₄ (M + H⁺) 409.2122, found 409.2126.

(*E*)-Dimethyl 2-(4-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3ab**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.26$; yellow oil (65.6mg, 86%, E/Z > 20:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 – 8.35 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 5.70 – 5.60 (m, 1H), 5.44 – 5.33 (m, 1H), 4.41 (q, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 6H), 3.44 – 3.22 (m, 3H), 3.05 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.67 – 2.55 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.4, 161.4, 157.7, 142.4, 134.8, 132.0, 131.3, 128.2, 125.5, 122.4, 112.2, 53.2, 52.5, 51.9, 36.9, 31.9, 29.9, 26.8. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₁H₂₄N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 382.1762, found 382.1766.

(*E*)-*Dibutyl* 2-(4-(1-(*pyrimidin-2-yl*)*indolin-7-yl*)*but-2-en-1-yl*)*malonate*(**3ac**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.26$; yellow oil (81.0mg, 87%, E/Z > 20:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.44 – 8.40 (m, 2H), 7.13 – 6.99 (m, 3H), 6.69 – 6.66 (m, 1H), 5.70 – 5.56 (m, 1H), 5.45 – 5.32 (m, 1H), 4.44 – 4.38 (m, 2H), 4.15 – 4.11 (m, 4H), 3.40 – 3.20 (m, 3H), 3.05 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.64 – 2.56 (m, 2H), 1.63 – 1.55 (m, 4H), 1.40 – 1.29 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.1, 161.4, 157.6, 142.4, 134.7, 131.8, 128.2, 127.2, 125.8, 124.3, 122.3, 112.2, 65.2, 53.3, 53.2, 52.3, 36.9, 31.9, 31.8, 30.5, 29.9, 19.0, 13.6. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₇H₃₆N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 466.2701, found 466.2705.

(*E*)-*Dipropyl* 2-(4-(1-(*pyrimidin-2-yl*)*indolin-7-yl*)*but-2-en-1-yl*)*malonate* (3ad): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.28$; yellow oil (64.7mg, 74%, E/Z > 20:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 – 8.34 (m, 2H), 7.13 – 6.95 (m, 3H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 5.71 – 5.58 (m, 1H), 5.46 – 5.34 (m, 1H), 4.41 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 4.12 – 4.01 (m, 4H), 3.42 – 3.20 (m, 3H), 3.05 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.65-2.57 (m, 2H), 1.67 – 1.59 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.1, 161.4, 157.6, 142.4, 134.7, 131.1, 130.5, 128.2, 127.2, 124.2, 122.3, 112.2, 66.9, 53.3, 53.2, 52.3, 36.9, 31.9, 29.9, 26.7, 21.9, 10.3. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₅H₃₁N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 438.2388, found 438.2391.

(*E*)-*Dibenzyl* 2-(4-(1-(*pyrimidin-2-yl*)*indolin-7-yl*)*but-2-en-1-yl*)*malonate* (3ae): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.28$; yellow oil (96.0mg, 90%, E/Z = 7:1).¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.39 (t, J = 4.7 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.21 (m, 10H), 7.13 – 6.94 (m, 3H), 6.66 – 6.60 (m, 1H), 5.65 – 5.56 (m, 1H), 5.43 – 5.26 (m, 1H), 5.17 – 5.01 (m, 4H), 4.40 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.04 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.63 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.7, 161.4, 161.3, 157.6, 142.4, 135.4, 134.8, 132.1, 131.4, 130.7, 130.4, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 126.8, 125.5, 124.3, 124.2, 122.4, 112.3, 67.1, 53.2, 52.2, 52.0, 36.9, 31.9, 31.8, 29.9, 26.8. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₃₃H₃₂N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 534.2388, found 534.2393.

Bis(2,2,2-*trifluoroethyl*)

2-(4-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3af**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.32$; yellow oil (78.6mg, 76%, E/Z = 8:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.11 (t, J = 4.3 Hz, $H_{[E]} + H_{[Z]}$), 7.05 – 6.94 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 6.70 – 6.67 (m, $H_{[E]} + H_{[Z]}$), 5.73 – 5.65 (m, $H_{[E]} + H_{[Z]}$), 5.41 – 5.37 (m, $H_{[Z]}$), 5.36 – 5.28 (m, $H_{[E]}$), 4.54 – 4.35 (m, $6H_{[E]} + 6H_{[Z]}$), 3.58 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, $H_{[E]} + H_{[Z]}$), 3.39 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, $H_{[Z]}$), 3.29 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, $2H_{[E]}$), 3.04 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 2.70 – 2.61 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz,) δ 166.6, 161.3, 157.6, 142.5, 142.4, 135.0, 134.9, 133.2, 132.3, 130.4, 130.1, 128.3, 127.9, 125.3, 124.4, 124.3, 124.2, 122.5 ($J_{C-F} = 277.5$ Hz), 112.3, 61.0 ($J_{C-F} = 36.7$ Hz), 53.3, 53.2, 51.2, 50.9, 37.0, 31.7, 31.6, 29.9, 26.5.¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -73.8. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₃H₂₁FN₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 518.1509, found 518.1512.

(*E*)-2,2-dimethyl-5-(4-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)-1,3-dioxane-4,6dione (**3ag**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.36$; yellow oil (51.3mg, 65%, E/Z > 20:1).¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.14 – 6.99 (m, 3H), 6.71 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (dt, J = 15.1, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.40 – 5.26 (m, 1H), 4.39 – 4.33 (m, 2H), 3.53 (t, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.05 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.80 – 2.73 (m, 2H), 1.81 (s, 3H), 1.76 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.2, 161.3, 157.7, 142.5, 134.9, 132.1, 130.7, 128.6, 125.0, 124.4, 112.3, 104.9, 53.3, 46.5, 31.9, 29.9, 28.5, 26.8, 24.3. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 394.1762, found 394.1761.

(*E*)-2-(4-(1-(*pyrimidin-2-yl*)*indolin-7-yl*)*but-2-en-1-yl*)*malononitrile* (**3ah**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.24$; yellow oil (44.7mg, 71%, E/Z = 4:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46-8.44 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.18 – 7.12 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 7.08 –7.03 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 6.75-6.70 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.93 – 5.85 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.54 – 5.48 (m, $1H_{[Z]}$), 5.40 – 5.34 (m, $1H_{[E]}$), 4.42 (q, *J* = 7.8 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 3.66 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, $1H_{[E]}$), 3.53 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, $1H_{[Z]}$), 3.43 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 3.06 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 2.68 – 2.65 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.3, 161.2, 157.8, 157.7, 142.5, 142.4, 136.9, 135.7, 135.3, 135.1, 129.6, 129.1, 128.5, 128.1, 124.6, 124.3, 122.9, 122.0, 121.2, 112.6, 112.5, 112.4, 60.4, 53.4, 53.3, 37.2, 33.9, 32.1, 29.9, 29.8, 28.8, 23.3, 22.7, 21.0, 14.2. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₁₉H₁₈N₅ (M + H⁺) 316.1557, found 316.1561.

 $(E)-7-(5,5-bis(phenylsulfonyl)pent-2-en-1-yl)-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indoline \qquad \textbf{(3ai):} \\ purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, R_f = 0.28; yellow oil (63.2mg, 58\%, E/Z) \\ (Comparison of the second secon$

=8:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.94 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, $4H_{[E]}$), 7.90 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, $4H_{[Z]}$), 7.68 – 7.60 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.53 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, $4H_{[E]} + 4H_{[Z]}$), 7.12 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, $H_{[E]} + H_{[Z]}$), 7.04 – 6.93 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 6.72- 6.68 (m, $H_{[E]} + H_{[Z]}$), 5.67 -5.51 (m, $1H_{[Z]}$), 5.55 – 5.45 (m, $1H_{[E]}$), 5.40 – 5.33 (m, $H_{[E]} + H_{[Z]}$), 4.41 (dd, J = 14.9, 6.8 Hz, $3H_{[E]} + 3H_{[Z]}$), 3.27 – 3.21 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 3.05 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 2.90 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, $2H_{[Z]}$), 2.85 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, $2H_{[E]}$). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.3, 157.7, 142.4, 138.0, 134.9, 134.5, 133.3, 132.0, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 129.0, 128.4, 127.9, 125.2, 124.4, 124.2, 122.6, 122.5, 112.4, 84.0, 83.8, 53.3, 37.0, 31.8, 29.9, 28.9, 23.8. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₉H₂₇N₃O₄S₂ (M + H⁺) 546.1516, found 546.1517.

(E)-Methyl 2-cyano-6-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)hex-4-enoate **(3aj):** purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.26$; yellow oil (54.3mg, 78%, E/Z = 3:1).¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45-8.41 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.12 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 7.08 – 7.01 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 6.73-6.69 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.85-5.73 (m, $1H_{[E]} + 1H_{[Z]}$), 5.53 – 5.47 (m, 1 $H_{[Z]}$), 5.44 – 5.35 (m, $1H_{[E]}$), 4.46 – 4.37 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 3.77 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, $3H_{[E]} + 3H_{[Z]}$), 3.50 (dd, J = 7.3, 6.2 Hz, $1H_{[E]}$), 3.47 – 3.42 (m, $1H_{[z]}$), 3.40 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, $2H_{[Z]}$), 3.34 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, $2H_{[E]}$), 3.06 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 2.67-2.60 (m, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$).¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2, 166.1, 161.3, 157.7, 142.5, 142.4, 135.0, 134.9, 134.5, 130.1, 129.8, 128.4, 128.0, 124.4, 124.2, 123.2, 122.6, 116.2, 112.4, 112.3, 53.4, 53.3, 53.2, 37.8, 37.3, 37.1, 33.0, 31.9, 29.9, 27.8. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₂₁N₄O₂ (M + H⁺) 349.1659, found 349.1663.

(*E*)-2-(phenylsulfonyl)-6-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)hex-4-enenitrile (3ak): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.26$; yellow oil (48.3mg, 56%, E/Z = 4:1).¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.44 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2 H_[Z]), 8.42 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 2H_[E]), 8.00 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 7.76 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, H_[E] + H_[Z]), 7.64 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 7.16 – 7.08 (m, H_[E] + H_[Z]), 7.05 – 6.96 (m, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 6.73 – 6.68 (m, H_[E] + H_[Z]), 5.89 – 5.71 (m, H_[E] + H_[Z]), 5.48 – 5.42 (m, H_[Z]), 5.34 – 5.21 (m, H_[E]), 4.45 – 4.33 (m, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 3.88 (dd, J = 10.9, 4.2 Hz, H_[E]), 3.75 (dd, J = 10.7, 4.7 Hz, H_[Z]), 3.46 – 3.29 (m, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 3.09 – 2.99 (m, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 2.93 – 2.81 (m, H_[E] + H_[Z]), 2.64 – 2.47 (m, H_[E] + H_[Z]). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.2, 157.7, 157.5, 142.5, 142.4, 135.6, 135.3, 135.1, 135.0, 134.6, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 129.3, 128.5, 128.0, 127.5, 124.4, 124.3, 122.7, 122.4, 121.6, 113.8, 112.4, 57.6, 57.1, 53.2, 37.2, 32.0, 30.1, 29.9, 29.8, 24.8. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₄H₂₂N₄O₂S (M + H⁺) 431.1536, found 431.1537.

(*E*)-2,2-dimethyl-5-(4-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)-1,3-dioxane-4,6dione(**3fe**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.29$; yellow oil (101.4mg, 90%, E/Z = 4:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.39 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 2H_[E]), 8.36 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 2H_[Z]), 7.32 – 7.23 (m, 10H_[E] + 10H_[Z]), 6.97 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, H_[E] + H_[Z]), 6.67 – 6.53 (m, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 5.67 – 5.53 (m, H_[E] + H_[Z]), 5.38 – 5.25 (m, H_[E] + H_[Z]), 5.14 – 5.04 (m, 5H_[E] + 5H_[Z]), 4.39 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 3.79 (s, 3H_[E] + 3H_[Z]), 3.51 – 3.40 (m, H_[E] + H_[Z]), 3.29 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, H_[Z]), 3.16 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, H_[E]), 2.97 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]), 2.67 – 2.59 (m, 2H_[E] + 2H_[Z]). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.7, 161.5, 161.4, 157.6, 154.3, 143.7, 143.6, 135.5, 132.6, 131.8, 129.3, 129.1, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 126.4, 125.2, 123.3, 123.1, 121.9, 121.7, 112.4, 112.3, 107.0, 106.9, 67.1, 55.5, 53.7, 53.6, 52.3, 52.0, 36.4, 31.9, 31.2, 3.72, 26.7. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₃₄H₃₃N₃O₅ (M + H⁺) 564.2493, found 564.2496.

(*E*)-*Dibutyl* 2-(4-(5-methyl-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate (**3kc**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.28$; yellow oil (81.4mg, 85%, E/Z > 20:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42- 8.38 (m, 2H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 5.70 – 5.58 (m, 1H), 5.45 – 5.33 (m, 1H), 4.40 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 4.15 – 4.06 (m, 4H), 3.41 – 3.18 (m, 3H), 2.99 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.65 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.62 – 1.55 (m, 4H), 1.40 – 1.30 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.6, 157.6, 140.0, 134.9, 133.9, 131.2, 130.2, 128.7, 127.0, 125.6, 123.1, 112.0, 65.2, 65.1, 53.3, 52.0, 36.8, 31.9, 31.6, 30.5, 29.9, 21.0, 19.0, 13.6. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₈H₃₇N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 450.2857, found 450.2858.

(*E*)-*Dibutyl* 2-(4-(6-chloro-1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonate(**3sc**): purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.29$; yellow oil (73.9mg, 74%, E/Z = 11:1). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 7.11 – 7.05 (m, $H_{[E]} + H_{[Z]}$), 7.02 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, $H_{[E]} + H_{[Z]}$), 6.76 – 6.60 (m, $H_{[E]} + H_{[Z]}$), 5.60 – 5.48 (m, $H_{[E]} + H_{[Z]}$), 5.31 – 5,23 (m, $H_{[Z]}$), 5.21 – 5.12 (m, $H_{[E]}$), 4.43 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 4.14 – 3.99 (m, $4H_{[E]} + 4H_{[Z]}$), 3.50 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, $2H_{[Z]}$), 3.45 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, $2H_{[E]}$), 3.29 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, $H_{[E]} + H_{[Z]}$), 2.98 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 2.49 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, $2H_{[E]} + 2H_{[Z]}$), 1.62 – 1.52 (m, $4H_{[E]} + 4H_{[Z]}$), 1.40 – 1.28 (m, $4H_{[E]} + 4H_{[Z]}$), 0.90 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, $6H_{[E]} + 6H_{[Z]}$). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.1, 161.4, 157.6, 144.4, 134.0, 133.7, 130.2, 130.1, 128.9, 126.6, 125.5, 125.0, 123.0, 112.7, 65.1, 54.0, 53.8, 52.2, 51.8, 34.4, 31.8, 30.5, 30.0, 29.6, 26.8, 19.0, 13.6. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for $C_{27}H_{34}CIN_3O_4$ (M + H⁺) 500.2311, found 500.2313.

(E)-Ethyl 6-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)hex-4-enoate 4:

purified using PE/EA (3:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.40$; yellow oil (58.1 mg, 86%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (t, J = 4.1 Hz, 2H), 7.13 – 6.98 (m, 3H), 6.70 – 6.66 (m, 1H), 5.60 – 5.52 (m, 1H), 5.45 – 5.34 (m, 1H), 4.48 – 4.34 (m, 2H), 4.11 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.27 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.05 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.37 – 2.26 (m, 4H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.2, 161.3, 157.6, 142.3, 134.73, 130.7, 129.8, 129.5, 128.3, 124.1, 122.3, 112.2, 60.3, 53.3, 37.0, 34.3, 29.9, 27.9, 14.2. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄N₃O₂ (M + H⁺) 338.1863, found 338.1868.

(E)-2-(4-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)malonic acid 5:

purified using DCM/MeOH (4:1) (1% HAc) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.42$; gray solid (63.9 mg, 90%); Mp: 162.1–164.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (dd, J = 4.8, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.07 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 6.81 (m, 1H), 5.61 – 5.49 (m, 1H), 5.34 (m, 1H), 4.93 (s, 4H), 4.34 (m, 2H), 3.32 – 3.18 (m, 3H), 3.01 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.47 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.7, 162.4, 159.0, 143.5, 136.3, 132.3, 131.7, 129.5, 128.6, 127.4, 125.4, 123.4, 113.8, 54.8, 38.2, 33.0, 32.9, 30.7, 27.9. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₁₉H₁₉N₃O₄(M + H⁺) 354.1449, found 354.1452.

(E)- Diethyl -2-(4-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)but-2-enoyl)malonate 6:

purified using PE/EA (6:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.28$; yellow oil (32.0 mg, 38%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.19 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (dd, J = 20.9, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 4.44 (m, 3H), 4.20 (m, 4H), 3.14 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2, 160.1, 156.6, 153.6, 144.1, 140.3, 135.2, 126.7, 124.1, 123.3, 120.0, 112.3, 110.7, 107.3, 62.0, 52.3, 52.0, 29.2, 14.0. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₃H₂₅N₃O₅ (M + H⁺) 424.1867, found 424.1873.

Diethyl 2-(4-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)indolin-7-yl)butyl)malonate 7:

purified using PE/EA (5:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.35$; yellow oil (69.1 mg, 84%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 2H), 7.12 – 6.96 (m, 3H), 6.68 (t, J =

4.8 Hz, H), 4.40 (dd, J = 9.9, 5.4 Hz,2H), 4.20 – 4.10 (m, 4H), 3.28 – 3.17 (m, H), 3.03 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.62 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.23 (mt, 8H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.5, 161.4, 157.6, 142.4, 134.8, 132.5, 128.0, 124.3, 122.1, 112.2, 61.2, 53.4, 52.0, 33.5, 29.9, 28.6, 27.4, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₃H₂₉N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 412.2231, found 412.2235.

Diethyl 2-(4-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)-1H-indol-7-yl)butyl)malonate 8:

purified using PE/EA (5:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.33$; yellow oil (73.7 mg, 90%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.68 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.11 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 6.62 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.14 – 3.95 (m, 4H), 3.11 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.86 – 2.79 (m, 2H), 1.64 (m, 2H), 1.35 (m, 2H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H), 1.08 – 1.00 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.5, 158.3, 133.8, 132.2, 130.0, 128.6, 125.6, 122.3, 119.1, 117.5, 107.0, 61.2, 51.9, 34.8, 29.3, 28.6, 27.3, 14.1. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₃H₂₇N₃O₄ (M + H⁺) 410.2075, found 410.2073.

Ethyl 6-(1-(pyrimidin-2-yl)-1H-indol-7-yl)hexanoate 9:

purified using PE/EA (5:1) as an eluent, $R_f = 0.28$; yellow oil (55.3 mg, 82%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.77 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (m, 3H), 6.70 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.95 – 2.85 (m, 2H), 2.15 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.41 (m, 4H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.15 – 1.05 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.7, 158.3, 133.8, 132.2, 130.0, 128.8, 125.6, 122.3, 119.0, 117.4, 107.1, 60.2, 34.9, 34.2, 29.3, 29.1, 24.8, 14.3. HRMS (positive ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₂₃N₃O₂ (M + H⁺) 338.1863, found 338.1865.

NMR Spectra



Figure S4. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3aa



Figure S5. ¹H-¹H-COSY spectrum of compound 3aa



Figure S6. HMQC spectrum of compound 3aa



Figure S7. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3ba



Figure S8. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ba



Figure S10. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ca



Figure S12. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3da



Figure S13. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3ea



Figure S14. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ea



Figure S15. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3fa



Figure S16. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3fa



Figure S18. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ga



Figure S20. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ha


Figure S22. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ia



Figure S23. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3ja



Figure S24. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ja



Figure S26. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ka



Figure S28. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3la



Figure S30. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ma



Figure S32. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3na



Figure S34. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 30a



Figure S36. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3pa



Figure S38. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3qa



Figure S40. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ra



Figure S42. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3sa



Figure S44. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ta



Figure S46. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ua



Figure S48. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3va



Figure S50. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3wa



Figure S52. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3xa



Figure S54. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ya



Figure S55. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3za



Figure S56. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3za



Figure S58. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3a'a



Figure S60. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3b'a



Figure S62. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ab



Figure S64. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ac



Figure S66. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ad



Figure S68. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ae



Figure S70. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3af



Figure S72. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ag



Figure S73. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3ah



Figure S74. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ah



Figure S76. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ai





Figure S78. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3aj



Figure S80. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ak



Figure S81. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3fe



Figure S82. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3fe



Figure S84. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3kc



Figure S86. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3sc



Figure S88. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 5



Figure S90. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 6



Figure S92. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 7


Figure S94. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 8



Figure S96. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 9