Supporting Information

Malononitrile-activated Synthesis and anti-cholinesterase activity of Styrylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-ones

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4a. (E)-3-styrylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one



¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆)











¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆)













¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆)





HPLC Analysis of 4f

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2** : **Table 2** : **Parameters** used in HPLC purity check.

Time (in min)	WRT % v/v of B	WRT %
(V/VOLA
0	0	100
10	10	90
20	30	70
30	60	40
35	80	20
40	0	100
45	Stop	Stop

26-11-2019 10:39:19 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====



<Chromatogram>



PeakTable					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	28.757	790676	132179	4.868	5.245
2	33.804	15450172	2387966	95.132	94,755
Total		16240848	2520144	100.000	100.000

C:\newcgmp\purity\4F-01.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 4f







¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆)



HPLC Analysis of 4g

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2** : **Table 2** : **Parameters** used in HPLC purity check.

Time (in min.)	WRT % v/v of B	WRT %
(.,
0	0	100
10	10	90
20	30	70
30	60	40
35	80	20
40	0	100
45	Stop	Stop

29-11-2019 11:16:33 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====



<Chromatogram>

C:\newcgmp\purity\4G-01.lcd mAU PDA Multi 1 30.997 3000 2000 1000-50 333 0 10 15 20 25 40 5 30 35 ò min

1 PDA Multi 1/385nm 4nm

F	PeakTable PDA Ch1 385nm 4nm					
	Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
	1	30,319	31275	6360	0.118	0.169
	2	30.997	26328342	3744751	99.714	99.643
	3	33,750	44270	7042	0.168	0.187
	Total		26403888	3758153	100.000	100.000

C:\newcgmp\purity\4G-01.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 4g







¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆)











HPLC Analysis of 4j

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2** : **Table 2** : **Parameters** used in HPLC purity check.

Time (in min.)	WRT % v/v of B	WRT % v/v of A
0	0	100
10	10	90
20	30	70
30	60	40
35	80	20
40	0	100
45	Stop	Stop

26-11-2019 10:34:03 1 / 1

C:\newcgmp\purity\4J.lcd Acquired by : Admin Sample Name : 4J Sample D : 4J Tray# : 1 Vail# : 23 Injection Volume : 5 uL Data File Name : 4J.lcd Method File Name : purity.lcm Batch File Name : Default.lcr Data Acquired : 25-11-2019 21:04:42 Data Processed : 25-11-2019 21:49:44

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

<Chromatogram>



PDA Ch1 38	0nm 4nm		PeakTabl	e	
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	34.598	48569	11705	0.649	1.046
2	36.113	7436145	1106880	99.351	98.954
Total		7484715	1118585	100.000	100.000

C:\newcgmp\purity\4J.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 4j





4k. (E)-3-(4-bromostyryl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one



41. (E)-3-(4-(dimethylamino)styryl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one











¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆)



HPLC Analysis of 4n

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2** : **Table 2** : **Parameters** used in HPLC purity check.

Time (in min)	WRT % v/v of B	WRT %
(V/VOLA
0	0	100
10	10	90
20	30	70
30	60	40
35	80	20
40	0	100
45	Stop	Stop

26-11-2019 10:32:22 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====



<Chromatogram>



PDA Ch2 380nm 4nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	35.106	11021	2103	0.242	0.300
2	35.431	4551543	698094	99.758	99.700
Total		4562564	700198	100.000	100,000

C:\newcgmp\purity\4N.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 4n

LC HRMS- THERMOSCIENTIFIC- EXACTIVE C18 COLUMN- Hypersil MOBILE PHASE- methanol and water (0.1% formic acid) Gradient method : 97% methanol and 3% water for 5 minutes. Injected amount : 2Microlitre Flow rate of solvent 150µl /minute The source was operated in both positive and negative mode at an ion spray voltage of 3KV Oven temperature was set to 30°C



40. (E)-3-(3-bromo-4-methoxystyryl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one



HPLC Analysis of 40

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2** : **Table 2** : **Parameters** used in HPLC purity check.

Time (in min.)	WRT % v/v of B	WRT % v/v of A
0	0	100
10	10	90
20	30	70
30	60	40
35	80	20
40	0	100
45	Stop	Stop

26-11-2019 10:30:30 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====



<Chromatogram>



1 PDA Multi 2/390nm 4nm

PDA Ch2 39	PeakTable				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	30.387	185753	32094	4.854	5.375
2	32.713	99969	15756	2.612	2.639
3	34.256	3541079	549207	92.534	91.986
Total		3826802	597057	100.000	100.000

C:\newcgmp\purity\4O.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 40











HPLC Analysis of 4p

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2** : **Table 2** : **Parameters** used in HPLC purity check.

Time (in min.)	WRT % v/v of B	WRT % v/v of A
0	0	100
10	10	90
20	30	70
30	60	40
35	80	20
40	0	100
45	Stop	Stop

28-11-2019 17:13:23 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====



<Chromatogram>



PeakTable

'DA Ch2 401nm 4nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %	
1	31,193	188291	35723	8.470	9.936	
2	33,355	2034752	323807	91.530	90.064	
Total		2223043	359530	100.000	100.000	

C:\newcgmp\purity\4P.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 4p






HPLC Analysis of 4q

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2** : **Table 2** : **Parameters** used in HPLC purity check.

Time (in min.)	WRT % v/v of B	WRT % v/v of A
0	0	100
10	10	90
20	30	70
30	60	40
35	80	20
40	0	100
45	Stop	Stop

26-11-2019 10:24:16 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====



<Chromatogram>



1 PDA Multi 2/401nm 4nm

]	PeakTable		
PDA Ch2 40 Peak#	Inm 4nm Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	28.941	17003	2924	2.133	2,196
2	31.367	760286	127178	95.396	95.492
3	36.891	19687	3079	2.470	2.312
Total		796976	133182	100.000	100.000

C:\newcgmp\purity\4Q.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 4q





4r. (E)-3-(2-(trifluoromethyl)styryl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one





¹⁹F NMR spectrum (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆)

- -57.62



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

HPLC Analysis of 4r

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2** : **Table 2** : **Parameters** used in HPLC purity check.

Time (in min.)	WRT % v/v of B	WRT %
0	0	100
10	10	90
20	30	70
30	60	40
35	80	20
40	0	100
45	Stop	Stop

26-11-2019 10:19:41 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====



<Chromatogram>



1 PDA Multi 2/360nm 4nm

PDA Ch2 360nm 4nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	19.080	841793	103453	2.309	2.584
2	31.248	102596	19554	0.281	0.488
3	34.987	35516422	3880803	97.410	96.928
Total		36460811	4003809	100.000	100.000
	PDA Ch2 36 Peak# 1 2 3 Total	PDA Ch2 360nm 4nm Peak# Ret. Time 1 19.080 2 31.248 3 34.987 Total	Pack# Ret. Time Area 1 19.080 841793 2 31.248 102596 3 34.987 33516422 Total 3640811 3640811	Peak Table Peak Time Peak Table Peak# Ret. Time Area Height 1 19.080 841793 103453 2 31.248 102596 19554 3 3351642 3880803 Total 36460811 4003809	PeakTable DA Ch2 360nm 4nm Peak# Ret. Time Area Height Area % 1 19.080 841703 103453 2.309 2 31.248 102596 19554 0.281 3 34.987 35516422 3880803 97.410 Total 36460811 4003809 100.000

C:\newcgmp\purity\4R.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 4r



4s. (E)-3-(4-(methylthio)styryl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one

¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)



HPLC Analysis of 4s

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2** : **Table 2** : **Parameters** used in HPLC purity check.

Time (in min.)	WRT % v/v of B	WRT % v/v of A
0	0	100
10	10	90
20	30	70
30	60	40
35	80	20
40	0	100
45	Stop	Stop

04-02-2020 16:26:19 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====



<Chromatogram>

Chromatogram 4s C:\4S purity2.lcd



PeakTable

PDA Ch1 397nm 4nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	27.495	2712	651	0.039	0.045
2	30.658	7015045	1437867	99.961	99.955
Total		7017757	1438518	100.000	100.000

C:\4S purity2.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 4s



¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)









4v. (E)-3-(2-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)vinyl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one



HPLC Analysis of 4v

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2**:

Table 2 : Parameters used in HPLC purity check.

Time	WRT % v/v of B	WRT %
(in min.)		v/v of A
0	0	100
10	10	90
20	30	70
30	60	40
35	80	20
40	0	100
45	Stop	Stop

26-11-2019 10:11:25 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====



<Chromatogram>



1 PDA Multi 2/400nm 4nm

PeakTable

PDA Ch2 40	0nm 4nm				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	29.704	128838	20492	3.636	3.972
2	31.753	3322481	481271	93.777	93.294
3	34.839	70407	10686	1.987	2.071
4	36.900	21235	3416	0.599	0.662
Total		3542961	515865	100.000	100.000

C:\newcgmp\purity\4V.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 4v





HPLC Analysis of 4w

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2** : **Table 2** : Parameters used in HPLC purity check.

Time (in min.)	WRT % v/v of B	WRT % v/v of A				
0	0	100				
10	10	90				
20	30	70				
30	60	40				
35	80	20				
40	0	100				
45	Stop	Stop				

26-11-2019 10:03:25 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

	C:\newcgm	p\purity\4W.lcd
Acquired by	: Admin	
Sample Name	: 4W	LL LL
Sample ID	: 4W	
Tray#	:1	$\sim N_{\rm N}$
Vail #	: 31	$\land \lor \lor \lor$
Injection Volume	: 5 uL	
Data File Name	: 4W.lcd	
Method File Name	: purity.lcm	
Batch File Name	: nancy compound purity.lcb	
Report File Name	: Default.lcr	
Data Acquired	: 26-11-2019 03:08:47	
Data Processed	: 26-11-2019 10:02:45	Br v v

<Chromatogram>



1 PDA Multi 2/387nm 4nm

		Pe	ak lable		
PDA Ch2 38	7nm 4nm				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	28,511	45655	6005	1.615	1.376
2	34.983	2781664	430275	98.385	98.624
Total		2827319	436280	100.000	100.000

C:\newcgmp\purity\4W.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 4w





¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)





4y. (E)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)styryl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one



¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆)









10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)



HPLC Analysis of 4z

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2** : **Table 2** : Parameters used in HPLC purity check.

. ,		
Time (in min)	WRT % v/v of B	WRT %
(1/1 01A
0	0	100
10	10	90
20	30	70
30	60	40
35	80	20
40	0	100
45	Stop	Stop

17-03-2020 14:42:09 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====



<Chromatogram>



PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	15.283	196459	24630	0.707	0.610
2	22.430	73917	10169	0.266	0.252
3	24.822	27531482	3999780	99.027	99.137
Total		27801858	4034579	100.000	100,000

C:\newcgmp\purity\4z.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 4z





¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)





HPLC Analysis of 4ab

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2** : **Table 2** : **Parameters** used in HPLC purity check.

Time (in min.)	WRT % v/v of B	WRT %
0	0	100
10	10	90
20	30	70
30	60	40
35	80	20
40	0	100
45	Stop	Stop

17-03-2020 14:33:52 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====



<Chromatogram>

C:\newcgmp\purity\4ab.lcd



PeakTable

1 PDA Multi 1/387nm 4nm

PDA Ch1 387nm 4nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	26.379	29234547	3715062	99.275	99.264
2	27.293	120863	15285	0.410	0.408
3	29.873	92743	12260	0.315	0.328
Total		29448154	3742607	100.000	100.000

C:\newcgmp\purity\4ab.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 4ab







HPLC Analysis of 4ac

The HPLC purity was checked using Shimadzu HPLC system, consisting of purosphere C_{18} (5 μ , 250 × 4.6 mm) column and a PDA detector. The flow rate was 0.6 mL/min with the injection volume of 10 μ L. The total run time was 45 min with gradient elution using 0.1% v/v formic acid in water (A) and mobile phase of acetonitrile (B). The gradient (WRT % v/v of A and B) was as shown in the **Table 2** : **Table 2** : **Parameters** used in HPLC purity check.

Time (in min)	WRT % v/v of B	WRT %
(1111111:)		V/VOLA
0	0	100
10	10	90
20	30	70
30	60	40
35	80	20
40	0	100
45	Stop	Stop

19-03-2020 15:13:27 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

	C:\new	cgmp\purity\19-4ac.lcd
Acquired by Sample Name Sample ID Tray# Vail # Injection Volume Data File Name Batch File Name Batch File Name Report File Name Data Acquired Data Processed	: Admin : 19-4ac : 19-4ac : 1 : 5 uL : 9-4ac.lcd : purity.lcm : : Default.lcr : 19-03-2020 14:21:38 : 19-03-2020 15:06:39	H N OC ₂ H ₅ OH

<Chromatogram>



1 PDA Multi 1/362nm 4nm

DA Ch1 36	PeakTable				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	15.450	215756	30873	0.668	0.752
2	23.819	597720	109428	1.850	2.665
3	26.432	30994112	3858272	95.911	93,980
4	28.833	293771	61265	0.909	1.492
5	31.960	214089	45596	0.662	1.111
Total		32315449	4105434	100.000	100.000

C:\newcgmp\purity\19-4ac.lcd

HRMS Analysis of 4ac







4ae. (E)-2-styrylquinoxaline

¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



4af. (E)-2-(4-methoxystyryl)quinoxaline

¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃)




















4al. (E)-2-(2-(thiophen-2-yl)vinyl)quinoline

