

**Synthesis of Magnetic Core-Shell  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{PDA}@\text{Cu-MOFs}$   
Composites for Enrichment of MC-LR by MALDI-TOF-MS  
Analysis**

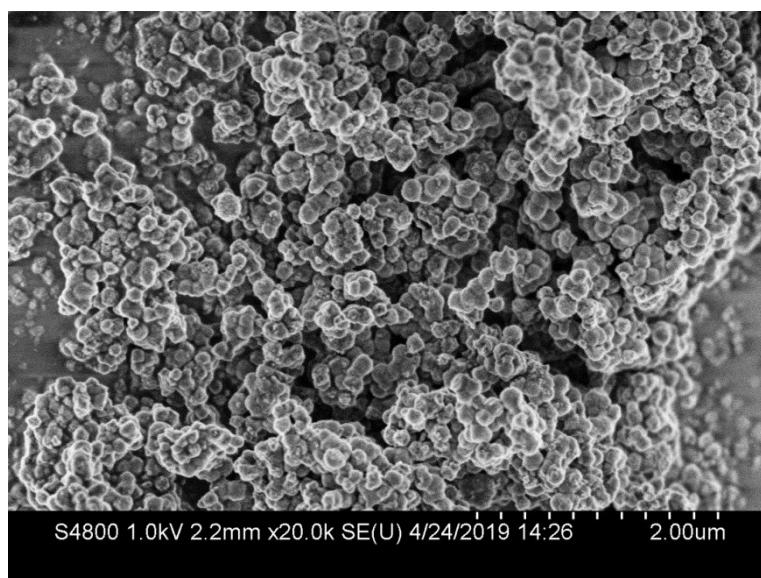


Fig. S1. SEM images of  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{PDA}@\text{Cu-MOFs}$ .

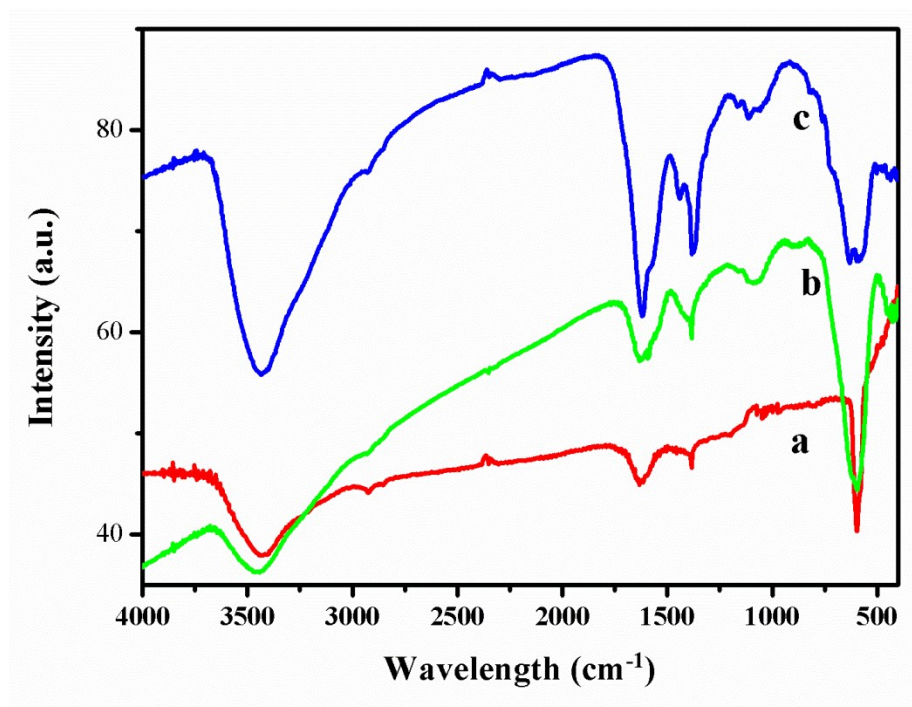


Fig. S2. FT-IR spectra of  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  (a),  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{PDA}$  (b) and  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{PDA}@\text{Cu-MOFs}$  composites (c).

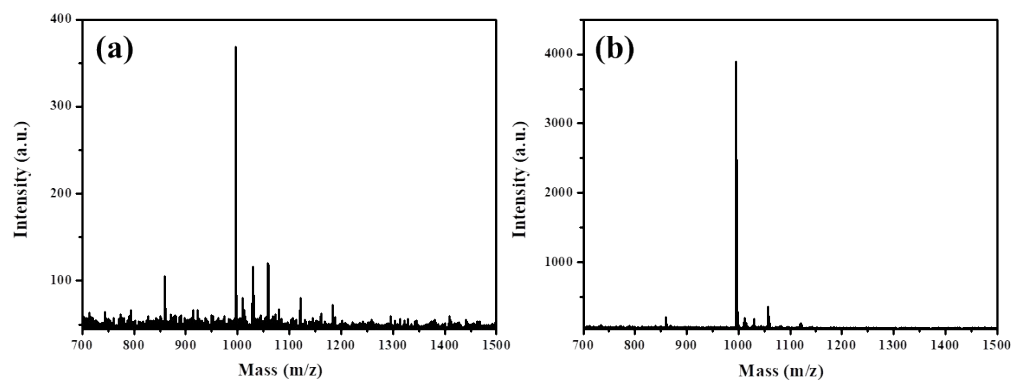


Fig. S3. The MALDI-TOF MS of 1  $\mu\text{g/L}$  MC-LR before (a) and after (b) enrichment by the  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{PDA}@\text{Cu-MOFs}$ .

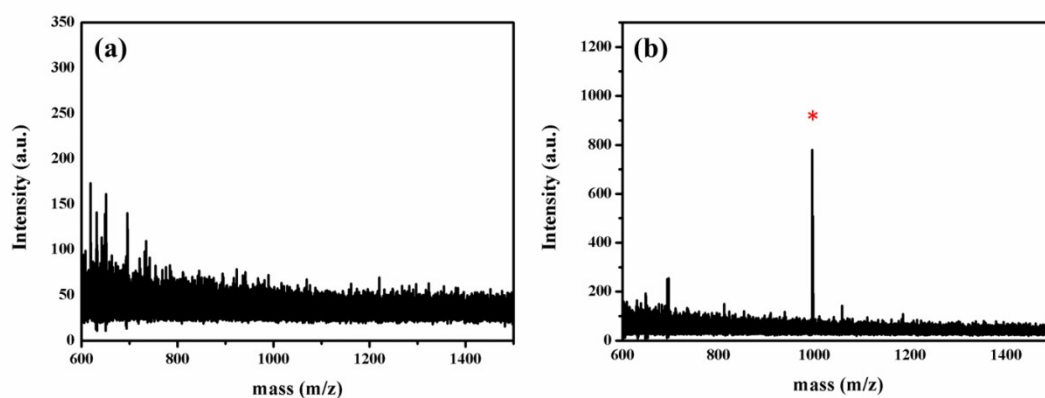


Fig. S4. MALDI-TOF MS of MC-LR before (a) and after (b) enrichment using the  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{PDA}@\text{Cu-MOFs}$  composites from a real water sample.

Table S1 Comparison of the LODs of different methods for MC-LR analysis.

| Method            | LOD                   | Reference  |
|-------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Colorimetric      | 0.368 $\mu\text{g/L}$ | 1          |
| Optical biosensor | 0.05 $\mu\text{g/L}$  | 2          |
| Chemiluminescent  | 0.03 $\mu\text{g/L}$  | 3          |
| Fluorescence      | 0.035 $\mu\text{g/L}$ | 4          |
| Aptamer           | 0.1 $\mu\text{g/L}$   | 5          |
| HPLC-MS           | 43 $\mu\text{g/L}$    | 6          |
| MALDI-TOF MS      | 0.015 $\mu\text{g/L}$ | Our Method |

## Notes and references

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