

**Hydrothermal control, characterization, growth mechanism, and photoluminescence
properties of highly crystalline 1D Eu(OH)₃ nanostructures**

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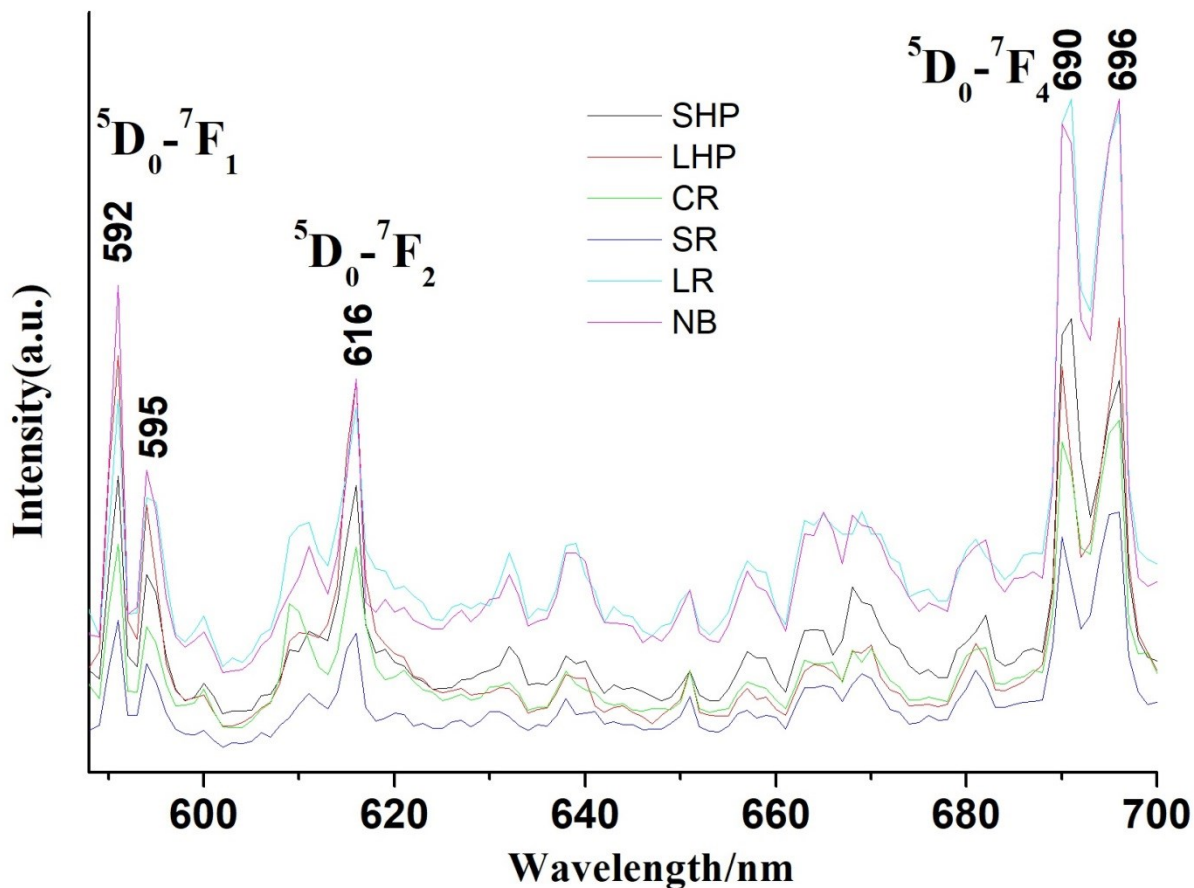


Fig.S1 The overlapped emission spectra of six Eu(OH)₃ nanostructures

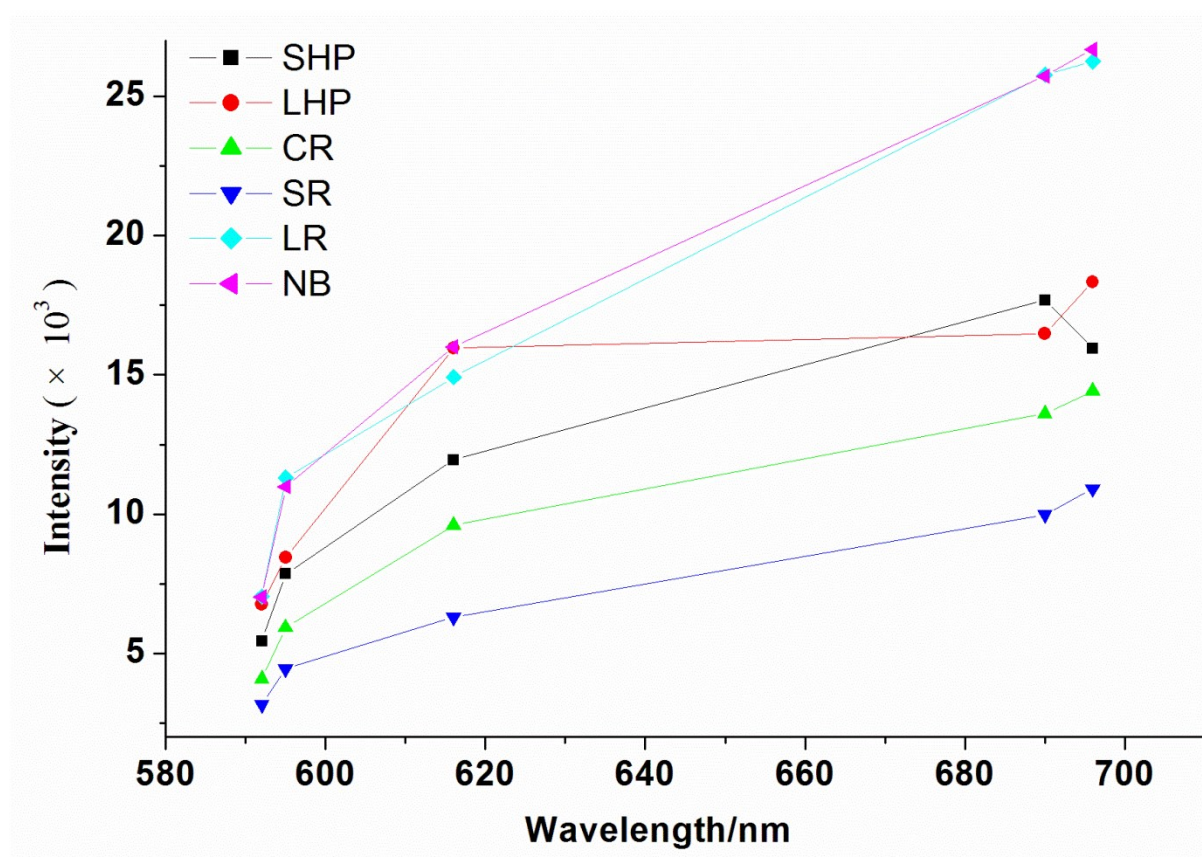


Fig.S2 The $\lambda_{\text{ex}}-I$ curves of six $\text{Eu}(\text{OH})_3$ nanostructures

Table S1 The detailed measurements data of six Eu(OH)₃ nanostructures

Shape		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	<i>x</i>	$\bar{L}$ (nm)	$\bar{D}$ (nm)	$\bar{L}/\bar{D}$
SHP	L (nm)	280	255	262	266	296	299	278	266	280	15	276	–	–
	D (nm)	252	234	212	245	268	266	257	219	265	21	–	246	–
	L/D	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	–	–	–	1.1
LHP	L (nm)	505	527	411	545	415	441	440	499	358	62	460	–	–
	D (nm)	242	239	191	257	214	225	204	220	182	25	–	219	–
	L/D	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	–	–	–	2.1
CR	L (nm)	258	265	255	246	258	256	235	280	267	13	258	–	–
	D (nm)	42	54.4	49.6	40.4	46	48.1	50	55	50.2	5	–	48	–
	L/D	6.0	4.9	5.1	6.1	5.6	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.3	–	–	–	5.3
SR	L (nm)	137	109	97	104	84	122	139	–	–	21	113	–	–
	D (nm)	29.1	27.5	27.5	28	29.3	31	30.2	–	–	1	–	29	–
	L/D	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.9	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	3.9
LR	L (nm)	278	285	402	141	209	313	290	–	–	82	274	–	–
	D (nm)	22.6	21	25.3	18	28	23.5	24.4	–	–	3	–	23	–
	L/D	12.3	13.6	15.9	7.8	7.5	13.3	11.9	–	–	–	–	–	11.8
NB	L (nm)	2114	1629	1597	1795	2390	1233	1277	–	–	422	1719	–	–
	D (nm)	264	220	176	121	187	143	165	–	–	48	–	182	–
	L/D	8.0	7.4	9.1	14.8	12.8	8.6	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	9.4