

Supplementary Information

Phosphorus/Nitrogen Co-Doped and Bimetallic MOFs-Derived Cathode for All-Solid-State Rechargeable Zinc-Air Battery

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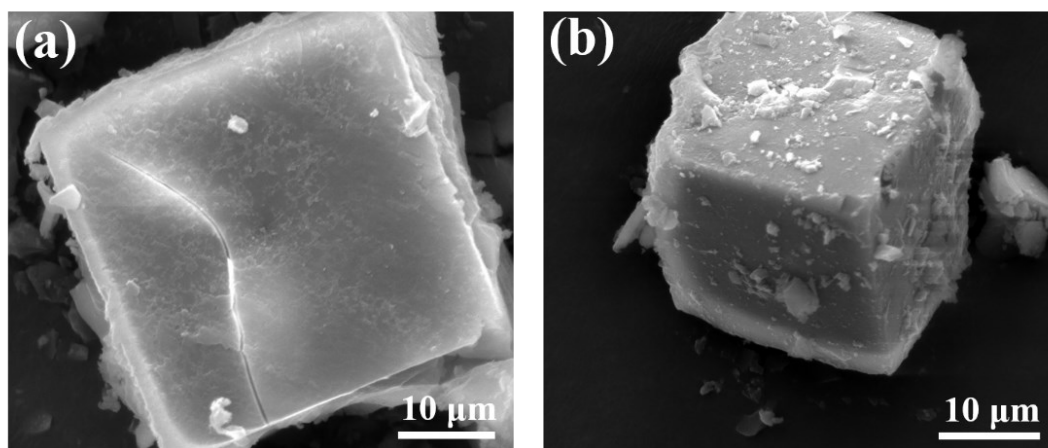


Fig. S1. SEM images of FeNi-MOFs. (a) Top view and (b) Side view.

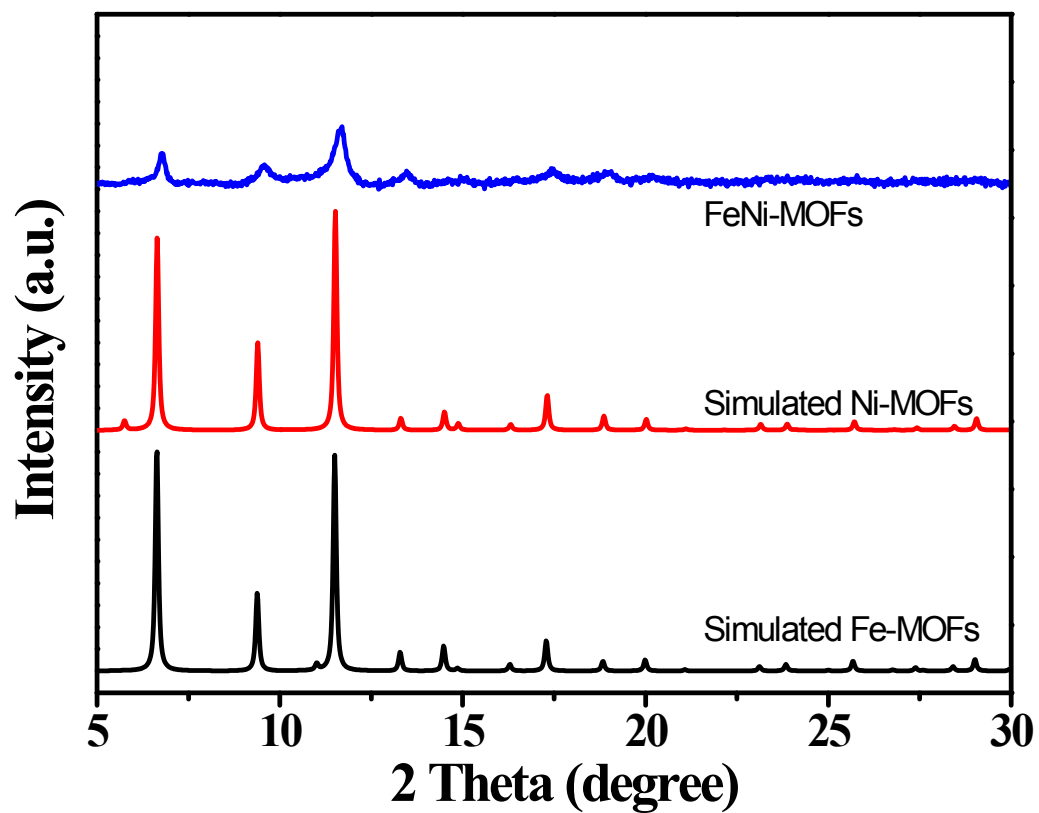


Fig. S2. The XRD pattern of FeNi-MOFs.

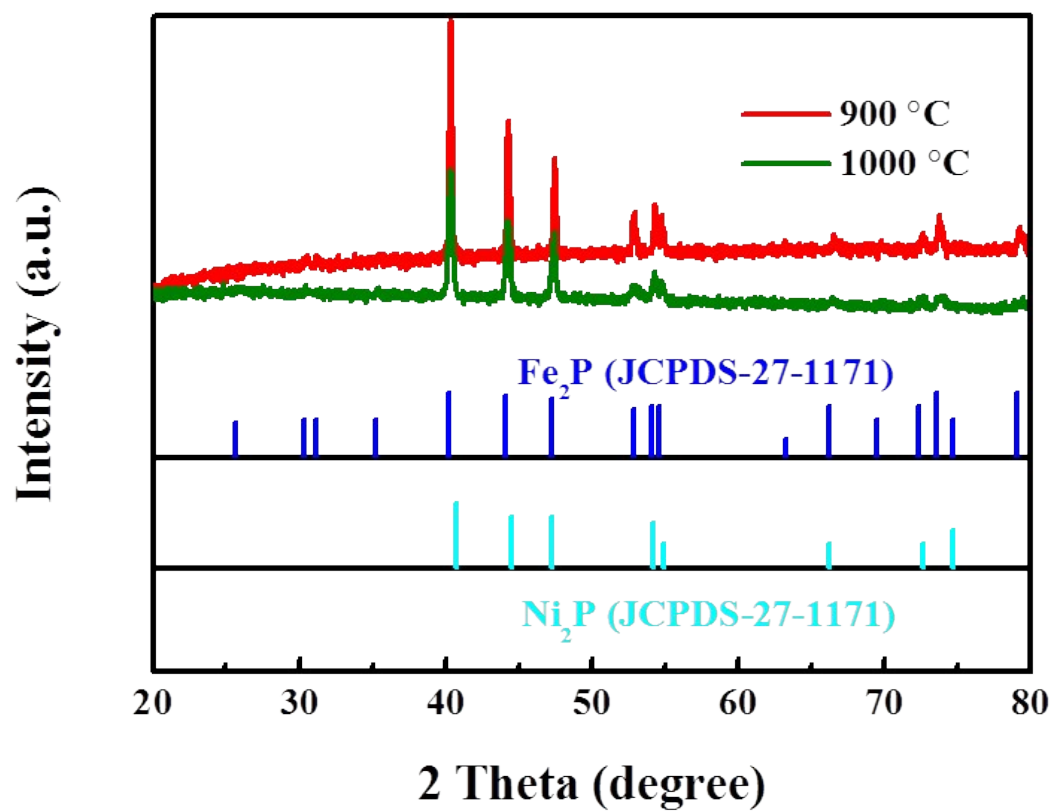


Fig. S3. The XRD patterns of P-FeNi/NC@G synthesized at different temperature.

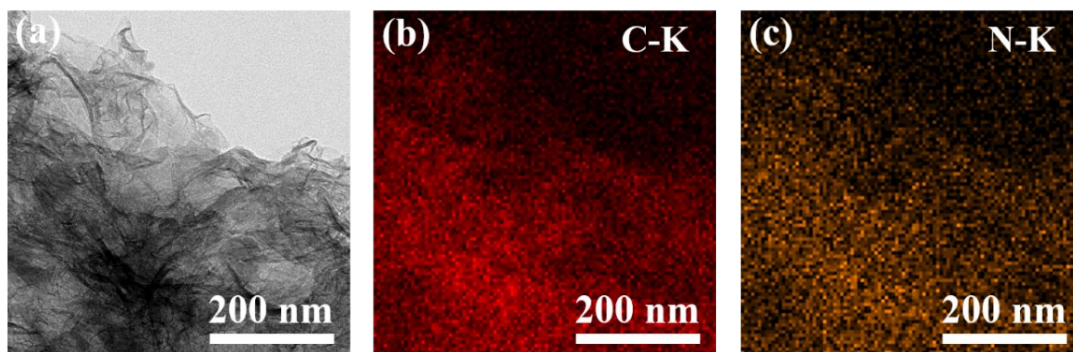


Fig. S4. TEM image and the corresponding EDS elemental mapping images of C, N elements.

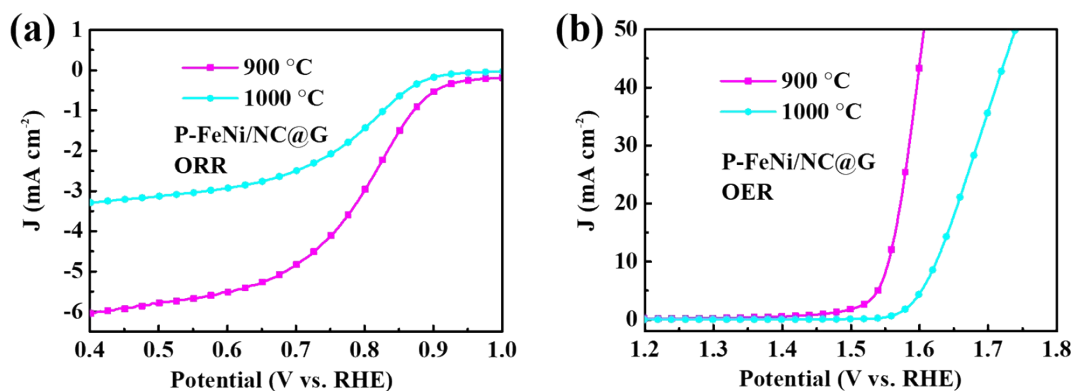


Fig. S5. (a) ORR and (b) OER polarization curves tested in O₂-saturated 0.1 M KOH at 1600 rpm. The P-FeNi/NC@G catalysts are synthesized at different pyrolysis temperature of 900 °C and 1000 °C in argon atmosphere.

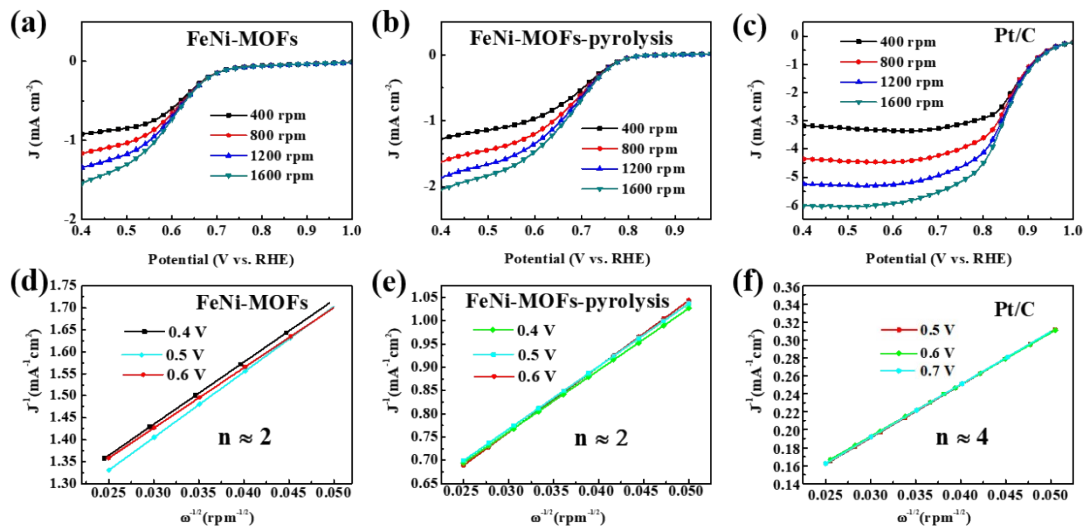


Fig. S6. ORR polarization curves of (a) FeNi-MOFs, (b) FeNi-MOFs-pyrolysis and (c) commercial Pt/C tested in O₂-saturated 0.1 M KOH at different Rotation speeds. (d)-(f) The corresponding K-L plots at different potentials and the calculated electron transfer number per oxygen molecule (n).

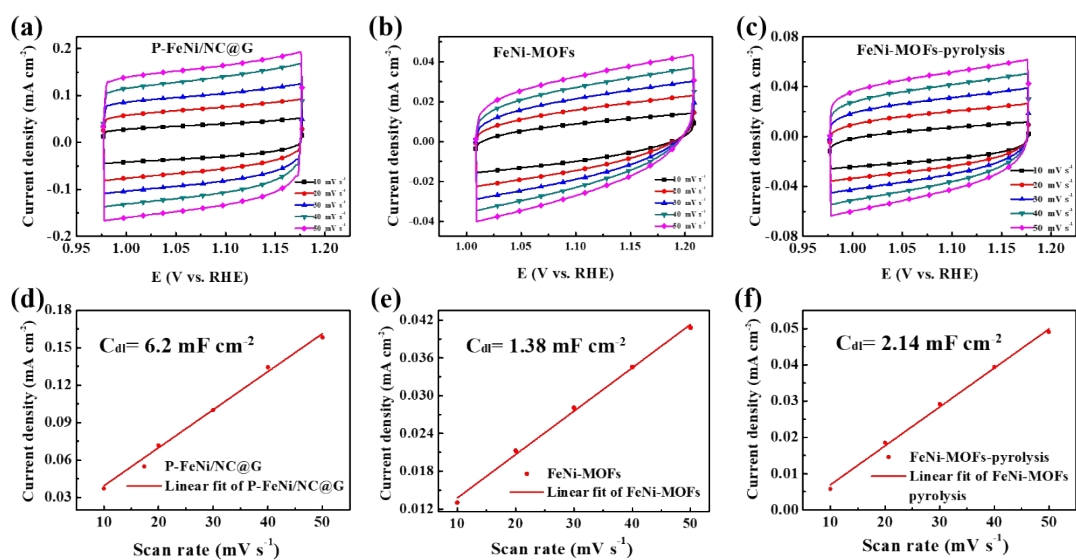


Fig. S7. CV curves in the range of 0-0.2 V at scan rates from 10 to 50 mV s⁻¹ and corresponding current density-scan rates curves. (a) and (d) for P-FeNi/NC@G, (b) and (e) for FeNi-MOFs, (c) and (f) for FeNi-MOFs-pyrolysis.

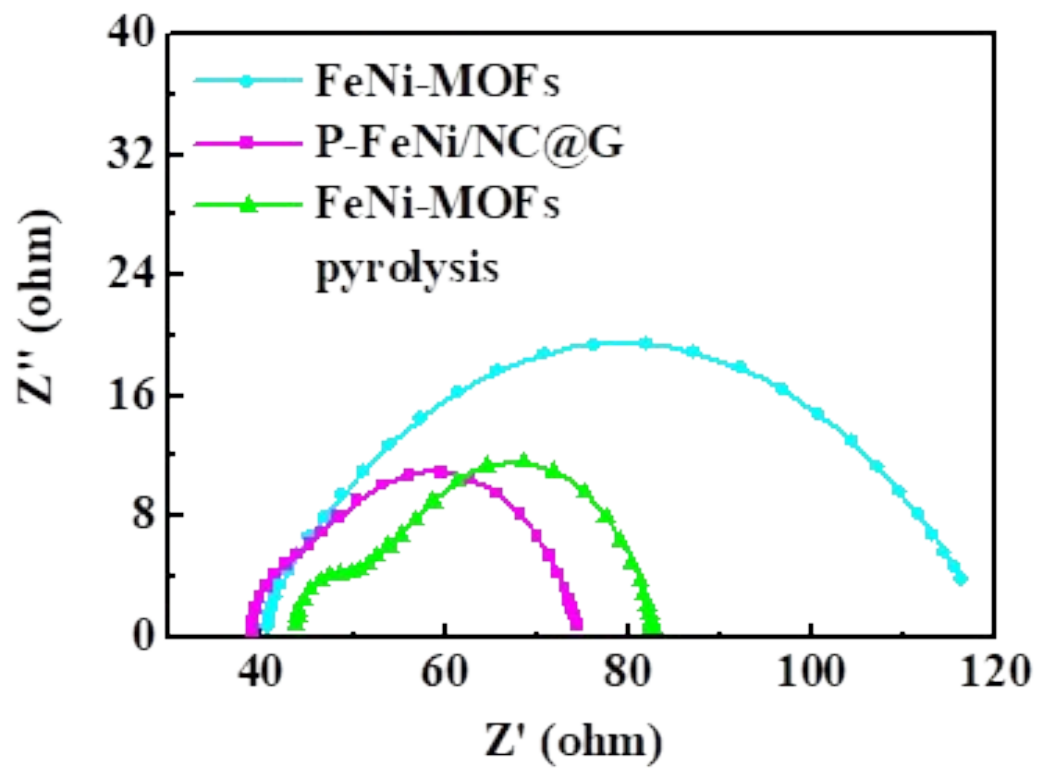


Fig. S8. Nyquist plots of FeNi-MOFs, FeNi-MOFs-pyrolysis, and P-FeNi/C@G catalysts.

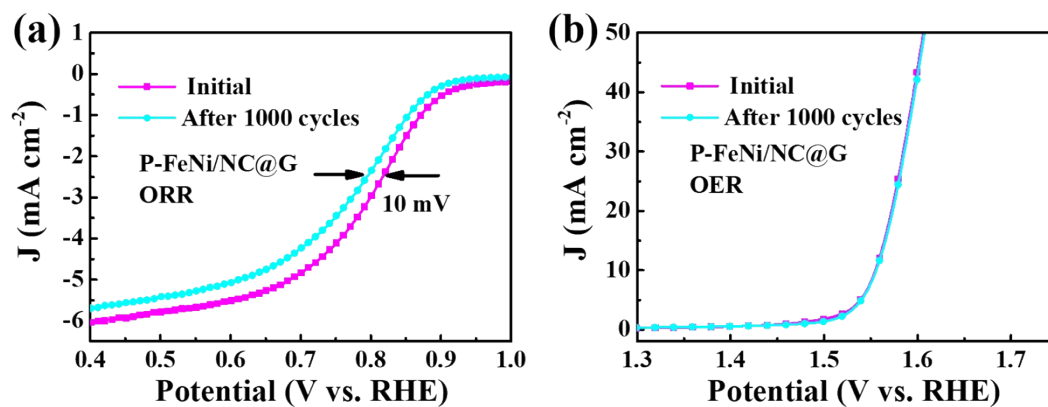


Fig. S9. The (a) ORR and (b) OER LSV curves of P-FeNi/NC@G catalyst recorded before and after 1000 CV cycles.

Table S1. The ΔE value of different catalysts.[#]

Catalysts	$E_{1/2}$ (V)	$E_{j=10}$ (V)	ΔE (V)
FeNi-MOFs	0.64	1.65	1.01
FeNi-MOFs-pyrolysis	0.71	1.60	0.89
Pt/C	0.84	1.86	1.02
RuO ₂	0.60	1.56	0.96

[#] $E_{1/2}$ is the half over-potential of ORR, $E_{j=10}$ is the potential of OER at a current density of 10 mA cm⁻², ΔE is the potential difference between $E_{j=10}$ and $E_{1/2}$.

Table S2. List of properties of recently reported all-solid-state ZABs based on other cathodic catalysts.

Catalysts	$E_{1/2}$ (V)	$E_{j=10}$ (V)	ΔE (V)	Power density (mW cm ⁻²)	Reference
P-FeNi/NC@G	0.81	1.54	0.73	159	This work
Co ₂ P@CNF	0.803	1.691	0.88	121	S1
CoNi-MOF/RGO	0.718	1.548	0.83	97	S2
Hybrid nanosheets	0.79	1.72	0.93	—	S3
FeN _x -PNC	0.86	1.635	0.775	118	S4
Fe-CoN ₄ @NC	0.83	1.62	0.79	105	S5
FeNi@NCNTs/CC	0.77	1.48 (1M KOH)	0.71	—	S6
Co ₃ O _{4-x} HoNPs@HPNCS-60	0.83	1.57	0.74	94.1	S7
NiCo/PFC	0.79	1.63	0.84	—	S8
N-GCNT/FeCo ₃	0.92	1.73	0.81	97.6	S9
EA-Ni-900	0.78	1.55	0.77	65	S10
CC-AC	0.72	1.59	0.87	52.3	S11
FeNi-LDH@3DG/CNTS	0.71	1.61	0.9	—	S12
Fe-Ni ₂ P@N, P-CNS	0.75	1.62	0.87	—	S13
N-CoSe ₂ /3D Ti ₃ C ₂ TX	0.79	1.54	0.75	142	S14
FeNi-NC	0.83	1.61	0.78	80.8	S15
NiFe/N-CNT	0.75	1.52	0.77	105.4	S16

Reference

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