Supporting Information

Facile Route to Synthesis Fe₃O₄@acacia-SO₃H Nanocomposite as Heterogeneous Magnetic System for Catalytic Applications

Reza Taheri-Ledari¹, Mir Saeed Esmaeili¹, Zahra Varzi¹, Reza Eivazzadeh-Keihan¹, Ali Maleki^{1,*} and Ahmed Esmail Shalan^{2,3,*}

¹ Catalysts and Organic Synthesis Research Laboratory, Department of Chemistry, Iran University of Science and Technology (IUST), Tehran 16846-13114, Iran.

² Central Metallurgical Research and Development Institute (CMRDI), P.O. Box 87, Helwan, Cairo 11421, Egypt.

³ BCMaterials, Basque Center for Materials, Applications and Nanostructures, Martina Casiano, UPV/EHU Science Park, Barrio Sarriena s/n, Leioa 48940, Spain.

*Corresponding authors. (A. M) Tel.: +98 21 77240640-50; fax: +98 21 73021584. E-mail address: <u>maleki@iust.ac.ir</u>; (A. E. S.) E-mail: <u>a.shalan133@gmail.com</u>

Description Author's ORCID:

Reza Taheri-Ledari: https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6511-9411

Ali Maleki: <u>https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5490-3350</u>

Ahmed Esmail Shalan: <u>https://orcid.org/0000-0002-3424-1609</u>

Content	Page
Table S1. The applied materials and equipment	S3
Figure S1. ¹ H-NMR spectrum of product <i>a</i>	S4
Figure S2. ¹³ C-NMR spectrum of product <i>a</i>	S5
Figure S3. ¹ H-NMR spectrum of product <i>b</i>	S6
Figure S4. ¹³ C-NMR spectrum of product <i>b</i>	S7
Figure S5. ¹ H-NMR spectrum of product <i>c</i>	S8
Figure S6. ¹³ C-NMR spectrum of product <i>c</i>	S9
Figure S7. ¹ H-NMR spectrum of product <i>d</i>	S10
Figure S8. ¹³ C-NMR spectrum of product <i>d</i>	S11
Figure S9. ¹ H-NMR spectrum of product <i>e</i>	S12
Figure S10. ¹³ C-NMR spectrum of product <i>e</i>	S13

Figure S11. ¹ H-NMR spectrum of product f	S14
Figure S12. ¹³ C-NMR spectrum of product f	S15
Figure S13. ¹ H-NMR spectrum of product g	S16
Figure S14. ¹³ C-NMR spectrum of product g	S17
Figure S15. ¹ H-NMR spectrum of product <i>h</i>	S18
Figure S16. ¹³ C-NMR spectrum of product <i>h</i>	S19
Figure S17. ¹ H-NMR spectrum of product <i>i</i>	S20
Figure S18. ¹³ C-NMR spectrum of product <i>i</i>	S21
Figure S19. ¹ H-NMR spectrum of product <i>j</i>	S22
Figure S20 . ¹³ C-NMR spectrum of product <i>j</i>	S23

 Table S1. The applied materials and equipment.

Material / equipment	Purity / Brand
FeCl ₂ .4H ₂ O	Sigma Aldrich, 98%
FeCl ₃ .6H ₂ O	Sigma Aldrich, 98%
Ammonium acetate	Merck
Acacia gum	Sigma Aldrich
Solvents	Merck
Aldehyde derivatives	Sigma Aldrich
Dimedone	Sigma Aldrich, 95%
Chlorosulfonic acid	Sigma Aldrich, 99%
Silica gel for column chromatography	Sigma Aldrich, 60%
Ultrasound bath	KQ-250 DE - 50 kHz and power of 250 W L^{-1}
Melting point measurement apparatus	Electrothermal 9100
FT-IR spectroscopy	Shimadzu IR-470
EDX spectroscopy	Numerix DXP-X10P
TGA apparatus	Bahr-STA 504 instrument under argon atmosphere
VSM apparatus	Lakeshore 7407 and Meghnatis Kavir Kashan Co.,
	Iran
XRD spectroscopy	DRON-8 X-ray diffractometer
FESEM analysis	Sigma-Zeiss microscope with attached camera
TEM analysis	Philips CM200
NMR spectroscopy	Bruker DRX-300 Avance spectrometer at 300MHz
ICP	Agilent 7500ce



Figure S1. ¹H-NMR spectrum of product *a*.



Figure S2. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of product *a*.



Figure S3. ¹H-NMR spectrum of product *b*.



Figure S4. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of product *b*.



Figure S5. ¹H-NMR spectrum of product *c*.





Figure S7. ¹H-NMR spectrum of product *d*.



Figure S8. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of product *d*.



Figure S9. ¹H-NMR spectrum of product *e*.



Figure S10. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of product *e*.



Figure S11. ¹H-NMR spectrum of product *f*.



Figure S12. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of product *f*.



Figure S13. ¹H-NMR spectrum of product *g*.



Figure S14. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of product *g*.



Figure S15. ¹H-NMR spectrum of product *h*.



Figure S16. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of product *h*.



Figure S17. ¹H-NMR spectrum of product *i*.



Figure S18. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of product *i*.



Figure S19. ¹H-NMR spectrum of product *j*.



Figure S20. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of product *j*.