

Fig. S1. Optimization of sensor. (a) Comparison studies between electrochemical responses of toluene, M-xylol, and 1,4-dioxane compounds based on ZnO/MgO/Cr₂O₃ NFs/nafion/GCE sensor probe, (b) Interference effect in electrochemical response of toluene chemical sensor.



Fig. S2. Control experiment with various electrode modification (Bare GCE, Nafion/GCE and ZnO/MgO/Cr₂O₃ NFs/Nafion/GCE) in the identical conditions. Analytes concentration 0.1 μ M; Potential range: 0 to 1.5 V



Fig. S3. Reliability and stability of the ZnO/MgO/Cr₂O₃ NFs/Nafion/GCE sensor probe. (a) I-V responses with the same modified electrode in different days for reliability study and (b) Voltammograms (20 cycles) of the fabricated electrode in the ferrocyanide couple for stability study.