

Stability study of halide perovskite and its enhanced X-ray scintillation from the incorporating of anodic TiO₂ nanotubes

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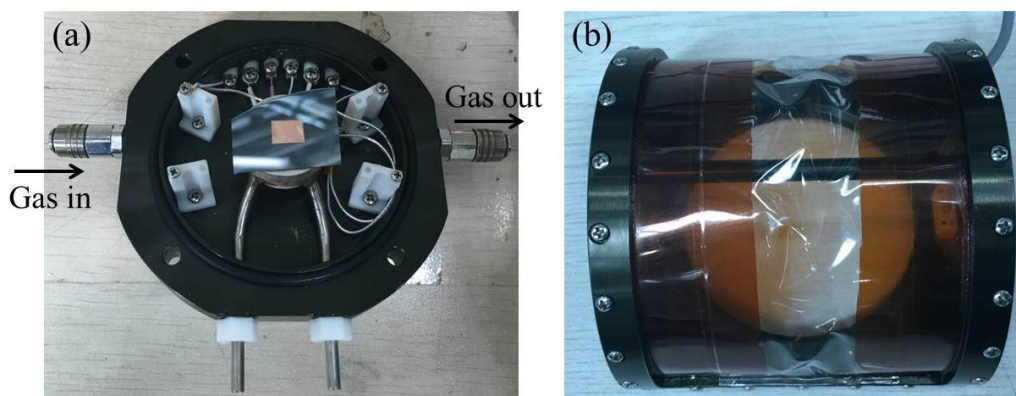


Figure S1. Schematic of the spectrometric measurement setup mounted on the BL14B beamline.

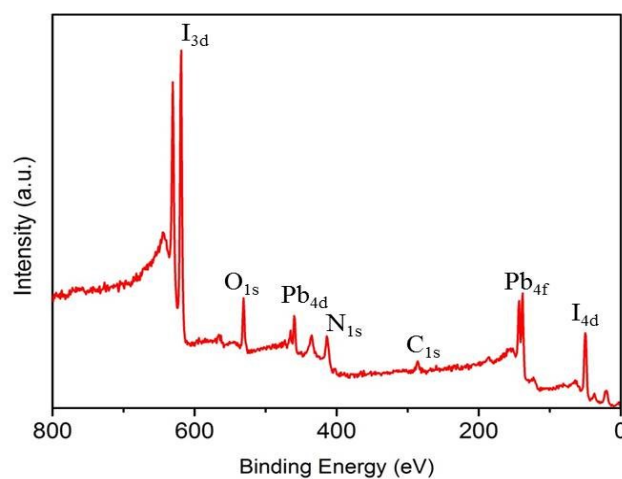


Figure S2. XPS measurements for perovskite CH₃NH₃PbI₃ film deposited on FTO glass.

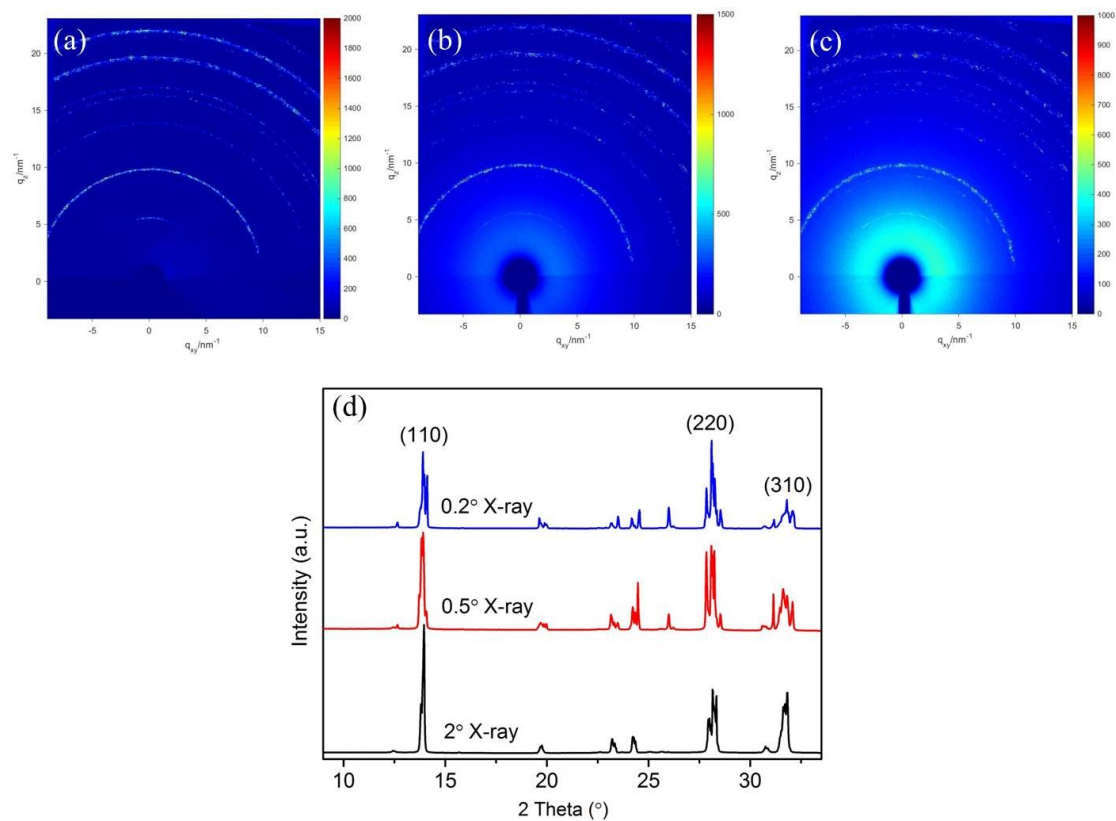


Figure S3. (a)-(c) The two-dimensional diffraction signals of the as prepared $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbI}_3/\text{TiO}_2$ NP films using incident measurement grazing angles of 2° , 0.5° , and 0.2° . (d) The dimensional diffraction spectrum integrated from Figure S3a-3c in the out-of-plane direction.

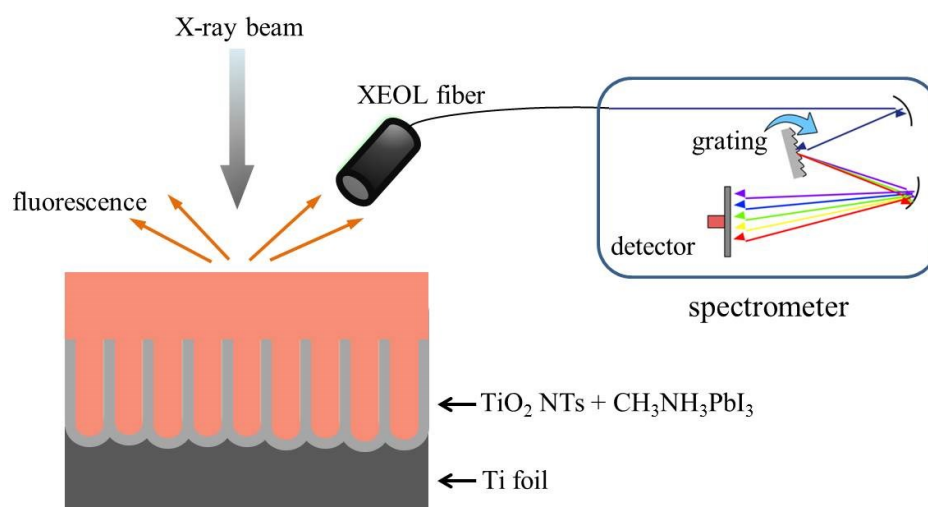


Figure S4. Schematic of the spectrometric measurement setup mounted on the BL13W beamline at SSRF.

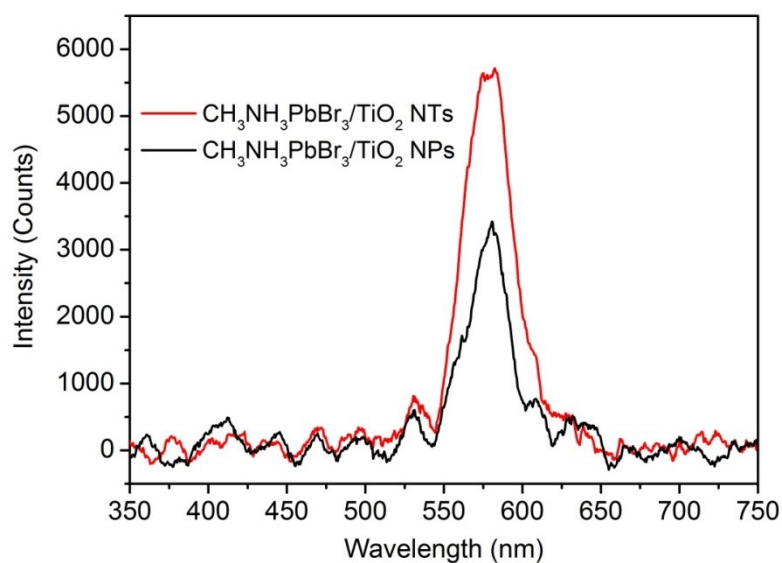


Figure S5. XEOL spectra of $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbBr}_3/\text{TiO}_2$ NPs and $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbBr}_3/\text{TiO}_2$ NTs with 40 keV X-ray excitation.

Table S1. Parameters obtained from fitting the Pb L3 EXAFS by scattering from a single coordination shell of iodine.

Sample	Atomic number, N^a	Amplitude damping factor, S_0^2	Debye-Waller factor, σ^2 (\AA^2)	Bond length, Pb-I ₂ , r (\AA)	R factor
$\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbI}_3$	6	0.6777	0.0165	3.1415	0.0089
$\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbI}_3$, 80%RH	6	0.7037	0.0176	3.1858	0.0037

Table S2. Fitted parameters for CH₃NH₃PbI₃ samples prepared on TiO₂ nanotubes or TiO₂ nanoparticles.

Fluorescence decay profiles were fitted by exponential function equation:
 $I(t) = A_0 + A_1 * \exp(-t/\tau_1) + A_2 * \exp(-t/\tau_2)$. τ_1 and τ_2 denote the decay time for the faster and the slower components, and A_1 and A_2 are the fluorescence amplitudes.

Sample	A ₀	τ_1 (ns)	τ_2 (ns)	A ₁	A ₂
CH ₃ NH ₃ PbI ₃ /TiO ₂ nanotubes at (790 nm)	0.14	12.9	220	40	1
CH ₃ NH ₃ PbI ₃ /TiO ₂ nanoparticles at (790 nm)	0.26	12	170	80	0.9