Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for RSC Advances. This you have so the Reyapsociety or chemistry 2621-b]quinolines in biomass-derived solvent γ -valerolactone and their biological evaluation against protein tyrosine phosphatase 1B

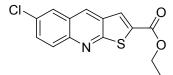
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All chemicals were reagent grade and used as purchased. ¹H (400 MHz) NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AVIII 400 MHz spectrometer and a Varian MR-400 spectrometer. The chemical shifts were reported in (ppm) using the 7.26 signal of CDCl₃ (¹H-NMR) as internal standards and the 77.00 signal of CDCl₃ (¹3C-NMR) as internal standards. ESI Mass spectra (MS) was obtained on a Waters ACQUITY TQD Mass Spectrometer. Compounds **4a-4n** are synthesized as reference¹

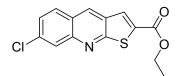
II. Preparation of Compounds 6a-6n



Ethyl 6-chlorothieno[2,3-b]quinoline-2-carboxylate (6a)

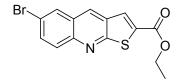
The compound **4a** (678.3 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L,3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and dried to afford the white solid **6a** (717.3 mg, 82%).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.58 (s, 1H), 8.11 – 8.09 (m, 2H), 7.97 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 163.64, 162.16, 146.27, 135.95, 131.81, 131.66, 131.53, 131.45, 130.04, 127.42, 126.89, 126.12, 62.17, 14.28; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For C₁₄H₁₁ClNO₂S [M+H]⁺ 292.0/294.0, found 292.0/294.0.



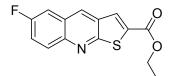
Ethyl 7-chlorothieno[2,3-b]quinoline-2-carboxylate (6b)

The compound **4b** (678.3 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L, 3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and dried to afford the white solid **6b** (656.4 mg, 75%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 164.44 , 162.20 , 148.03 , 136.47 , 135.38 , 132.72 , 131.18 , 129.76 , 127.54 , 127.33 , 127.07 , 124.00 , 62.14 , 14.29; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For C₁₄H₁₁ClNO₂S [M+H]⁺ 292.0/294.0, found 291.9/293.9.



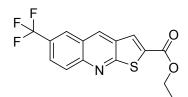
Ethyl 6-bromothieno[2,3-b]quinoline-2-carboxylate (6c)

The compound **4c** (811.5 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L, 3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and dried to afford the yellow solid **6c** (786.7 mg, 78%), ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.57 (s, 1H), 8.15 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 163.78 , 162.17 , 146.46 , 136.02 , 133.90 , 131.75 , 131.64 , 130.34 , 130.13 , 127.48 , 126.70 , 119.62 , 62.19 , 14.29; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For C₁₄H₁₁BrNO₂S [M+H]⁺ 336.0/338.0, found 335.8/337.9.



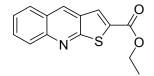
Ethyl 6-fluorothieno[2,3-b]quinoline-2-carboxylate (6d)

The compound **4d** (628.8 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L, 3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and dried to afford the white solid **6d** (760 mg, 92%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.61 (s, 1H), 8.18– 8.14 (m, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.61– 7.57 (m, 2H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 162.82 , 162.23 , 159.75(d, *J* = 247.0 Hz, 1C), 145.24 , 135.92 , 132.07(d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1C), 131.61 , 130.95(d, *J* = 9.2 Hz,1C), 127.27 , 126.08(d, *J* = 10.2 Hz,1C), 121.30(d, *J* = 26.6 Hz, 1C), 110.86 (d, *J* = 21.9 Hz, 1C), 62.14 , 14.29; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For C₁₄H₁₁FNO₂S [M+H]⁺ 276.0, found 276.0.



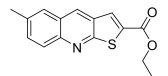
Ethyl 6-(*trifluoromethyl*)*thieno*[2,3-*b*]*quinoline-2-carboxylate* (6e)

The compound **4e** (778.8 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L, 3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and dried to afford the white solid **6e** (497.8 mg, 51%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ :8.77 (s, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 8.28 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.95 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 165.56 , 162.07 , 148.43 , 136.36 , 133.78 , 132.00 , 129.82 ,127.73 (d, *J* = 32.6 Hz, 1C), 127.37 , 126.75 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1C), 125.88 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1C), 125.40 (q, *J* = 217.8 Hz, 1C), 124.40 , 62.28 , 14.29; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For C₁₅H₁₁F₃NO₂S [M+H]⁺ 326.0, found 326.0.



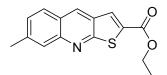
Ethyl thieno[2,3-*b*]*quinoline-2-carboxylate* (6f)²

The compound **4f** (574.8 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L, 3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and dried to afford the white solid **6f** (617.3 mg, 80%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.15 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.99 – 7.97 (m, 1H), 7.82 – 7.78 (m, 1H), 7.59 –7.55 (m, 1H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 163.56 , 162.42 , 148.11 , 135.07 , 133.01 , 131.17 , 130.58 , 128.67 , 128.48 , 127.77 , 125.88 , 125.77 , 62.06 , 14.32; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For C₁₄H₁₂NO₂S [M+H]⁺ 258.1, found 258.0.



Ethyl 6-methylthieno[2,3-b]quinoline-2-carboxylate (6g)

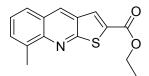
The compound **4g** (616.8 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L, 3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and dried to afford the white solid **6g** (675.3 mg, 83%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.56 (s, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 1.45 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 162.72 , 162.48 , 146.97 , 135.72 , 134.76 , 133.17 , 132.18 , 131.17 , 128.09 , 127.85 , 127.08 , 125.86 , 62.00 , 21.61 , 14.31; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For C₁₅H₁₄NO₂S [M+H]⁺ 272.1, found 272.0.



Ethyl 7-methylthieno[2,3-b]quinoline-2-carboxylate (6h)

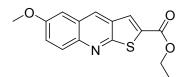
The compound **4h** (616.8 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L, 3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and dried to afford the white solid **6h** (610.3 mg, 75%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.57 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.4, 1H), 4.45 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.60 (s, 3H), 1.44 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 163.62 , 162.50 , 148.44 , 141.29 , 134.21 , 132.68 , 130.50 , 128.40 ,

128.24 , 127.92 , 127.20 , 123.97 , 61.97 , 22.20 , 14.32; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For $C_{15}H_{14}NO_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 272.1, found 272.0.



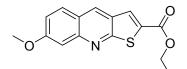
Ethyl 8-methylthieno[2,3-b]quinoline-2-carboxylate (6i)

The compound **4i** (616.8 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L, 3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and dried to afford the white solid **6i** (667.2 mg, 82%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.63 (s, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (m, 1H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 1.45 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 162.70, 162.56, 147.50, 136.48, 134.85, 133.09, 130.79, 130.34, 127.73, 126.61, 125.72, 125.59, 61.96, 18.33, 14.32; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For C₁₅H₁₄NO₂S [M+H]⁺ 272.1, found 272.0.



Ethyl 6-methoxythieno[2,3-b]quinoline-2-carboxylate (6j)³

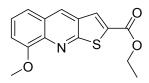
The compound **4j** (664.8 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L, 3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and dried to afford the white solid **6j** (723.7 mg, 84%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.55 (s, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 1.45 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 162.47 , 161.09 , 157.13 , 144.80 , 134.90 , 131.30 , 131.25, 129.79 , 127.57 , 126.74 , 124.42 , 104.73 , 61.98 , 55.56 , 14.31; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For C₁₅H₁₄NO₃S [M+H]⁺ 288.1, found 288.0.



Ethyl 7-methoxythieno[2,3-b]quinoline-2-carboxylate (6k)

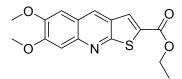
The compound **4k** (664.8 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L, 3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and

dried to afford the white solid **6k** (706.5 mg, 82%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.55 (s, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.99 (s, 3H), 1.44 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 164.09 , 162.57 , 161.75 , 150.09 , 133.05 , 132.64 , 129.70 , 129.39 , 128.09 , 121.46 , 120.15 , 105.66 , 61.90 , 55.65 , 14.33; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For C₁₅H₁₄NO₃S [M+H]⁺ 288.1, found 288.0.



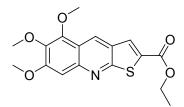
Ethyl 8-methoxythieno[2,3-b]quinoline-2-carboxylate (61)

The compound **41** (664.8 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L, 3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and dried to afford the white solid **61** (689.4 mg, 80%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.64 (s, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.58-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 1H), 4.45 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (s, 3H), 1.45(t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 162.72 , 162.42 , 154.52 , 140.36 , 135.64 , 132.88 , 131.60 , 127.41 , 126.81 , 125.81 , 120.44 , 108.01 , 62.02 , 56.19 , 14.31; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For C₁₅H₁₄NO₃S [M+H]⁺ 288.1, found 288.0.



Ethyl 6,7-dimethoxythieno[2,3-b]quinoline-2-carboxylate (6m)

The compound 4m (755.1 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L, 3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and dried to afford the white solid **6m** (849.9 mg, 89%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.46 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 4.44 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.08 (s, 3H), 4.05 (s, 3H), 1.44 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 162.63 , 161.57 , 153.85 , 149.63 , 145.97 , 132.93 , 130.68 , 129.61 , 127.87 , 121.78 , 106.48 , 105.00 , 61.84 , 56.25 , 56.07 , 14.32; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For C₁₆H₁₆NO₄S [M+H]⁺ 318.1, found 318.0.



Ethyl 5,6,7-*trimethoxythieno*[2,3-*b*]*quinoline-2-carboxylate* (6n)

The compound **4n** (845.1 mg, 3 mmol) was dissolved in GVL (6 mL) followed by addition of triethylamine (2.5 mL, 18 mmol) and ethyl mercaptoacetate (395 μ L, 3.6 mmol) consequently. The mixture was heated to 90 °C and stirred at that temperature for 1 h. After the reaction finished, the mixture was dropped into ice water (10 mL). The precipitate was isolated by filtration, washed with ethanol (10 mL) and cold water (2 mL) successively, and dried to afford the white solid **6n** (708.5 mg, 68%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 8.83 (s, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 4.44 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.14 (s, 3H), 4.05 (s, 3H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 1.44 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 163.31, 162.61, 157.35, 147.16, 146.30, 140.05, 132.89, 129.23, 128.34, 127.60, 117.78, 102.48, 61.88, 61.66, 61.34, 56.22, 14.33; MS (ESI): m/z calcd. For C₁₇H₁₈NO₅S [M+H]⁺ 348.1, found 348.0.

III. PTP1B and Related PTPs Biological Assay

A colorimetric assay to measure inhibition against PTP1B (1 - 321), TCPTP (13 - 358) and SHP2 (219 - 525) was performed in OptiPlate-384 black plates (cat no. 6007279). Briefly, the tested compounds and NSC87877 (purchased from Selleck) were solubilized in DMSO and serially diluted into concentrations for the inhibitory test and then incubated with enzymes for 20 minutes, followed by addition of 6,8-difluoro-4-methylumbelliferyl phosphate (DiFMUP, Invitrogen, cat. no. D22065). The enzymatic activities of the PTP1B, TCPTP and SHP2 were determined at room temperature by monitoring the dephosphorylation of DiFMUP, products were then detected at a 340 nm excitation wavelength and 450 nm emission wavelength by the EnVision multilabe plate reader (Perkin-Elmer Life Sciences, Boston, MA, USA) within 10 minutes. The assays were carried out in a final volume of 50 μ L containing 50 mM 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1-piperazineethanesulfonic acid (HEPES), pH 7.2, 50 μ M DiFMUP, 1 nM enzyme, 1 mM dithiothreitol (DTT), 100 mM NaCl, 0.05% BSA and 1% DMSO. The enzyme reaction rate (FI / min) was defined by the slope of the reaction curve that was linear at the beginning of the reaction. The inhibitor dose-response curves were analyzed using a four-parameter concentration–response model in GraphPad Prism 8^{6,7}.

IV. References

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