

Supporting Information

Efficient Synthesis of Cyclic Amidines-Based Fluorophores via 6π -Electrocyclic Ring Closure

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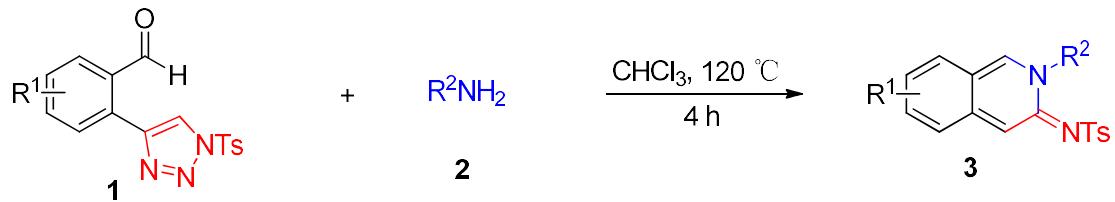
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General methods:

Unless stated otherwise, all solvents were purified and dried according to standard methods prior to use. The solvents were distilled from indicated drying reagents: dichlormethane (CaH_2), tetrahydrofuran (Na), diethyl ether (Na), ethyl acetate (CaCl_2), 1,4-Dioxane (Na), toluene (Na). N-sulfonyl triazoles **1^[1]** were prepared according to literature and phenylamine **2** were purchased from Energy chemical and Macklin (China). The reaction products were purified by chromatograph, using 200-300 mesh silica gel (Qingdao, China). ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian instrument (400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively) and internally referenced to tetramethylsilane signal or residual protio solvent signals. Data for ^1H NMR are recorded as follows: chemical shift (δ , ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet, q = quartet or unresolved, coupling constant (s) in Hz, integration). Data for ^{13}C NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift (δ , ppm). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained by the ESI ionization sources. IR spectra were recorded on a FT-IR spectrometer and only major peaks were reported in cm^{-1} . Absorption spectra were obtained on a SHIMADZU UV-2600 spectrophotometer. Fluorescence spectra and absolute fluorescence quantum yield were obtained on a HORIBA Fluoromax-4 spectrofluorometer with a calibrated integrating sphere. The photostability was tested on an EDINBURGH FLS920 spectrometer. WT 22RV1 cells or NK-1 receptors-overexpressed 22RV1 cells were supplied by the Mou laboratory of Lanzhou University. Hela cells were supplied by the Li laboratory of Sun Yat-Sen University. The confocal imaging experiments were performed on a ZEISS LSM *T-PMT* confocal fluorescent microscope. NK1R inhibitor aprepitant was purchased from Sigma-Aldrich.

General procedure and spectral data for the synthesis of 3



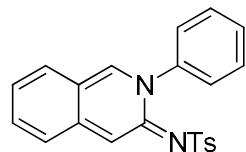
A solution of N-sulfonyl triazoles **1** (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and phenylamine **2** (0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv) in dry CHCl₃ (2 mL) was stirred at 120 °C for 4h in a well-sealed tube. After completion of the reaction as indicated by TLC, the reaction was cooled to room temperature, and the mixture was purified by silica gel column flash chromatography (DCM: MeOH = 20:1 to 10:1) to afford product **3** as yellow solid.

1 mmol scale for the synthesis of 3au

A solution of N-sulfonyl triazoles **1a** (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and 3-(4-aminophenyl)propanoic acid (1.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv) in dry CHCl₃ (20 mL) was stirred at 120 °C for 4h in a well-sealed tube. After completion of the reaction as indicated by TLC, the reaction was cooled to room temperature, and the mixture was purified by silica gel column flash chromatography (DCM: MeOH = 20:1 to 10:1) to afford product **3au** in 92.4% yield as yellow solid.

Spectral data for the cyclic amidines 3

4-methyl-N-(2-phenylisoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**3aa**)



Yellow solid (34.0 mg, 91% yield);

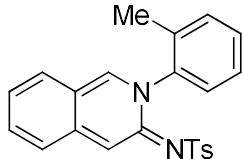
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.5, 142.7, 141.8, 141.6, 141.3, 141.1, 134.2, 129.6, 129.4, 128.9, 127.9, 126.6, 126.2, 125.7, 125.4, 120.0, 111.4, 21.4;

IR: 2923, 1640, 1601, 1494, 1471, 1367, 1274, 1262, 1131, 1080, 951, 763 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₂H₁₈N₂O₂S+H, Calc: 375.1162, Found: 375.1148.

4-methyl-N-(2-(o-tolyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**3ab**)



Yellow solid (27.9 mg, 72% yield);

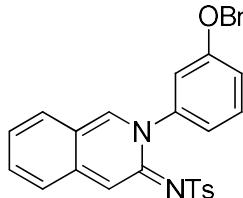
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.44 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.6, 142.0, 142.0, 141.5, 141.2, 141.0, 134.3, 134.0, 131.2, 129.9, 128.8, 127.7, 127.2, 126.4, 126.2, 125.9, 125.3, 120.0, 111.5, 21.3, 17.6;

IR: 2922, 1640, 1600, 1468, 1367, 1269, 1131, 1081, 950, 763 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₃H₂₀N₂O₂S+H, Calc: 389.1318, Found: 389.1318.

N-(2-(3-(benzyloxy)phenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3ac**)



Yellow solid (41.3 mg, 86% yield);

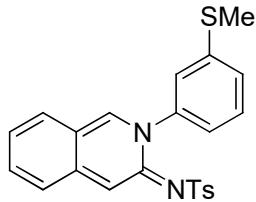
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.45 (s, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (dt, *J* = 11.8, 4.1 Hz, 6H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.11 (ddd, *J* = 9.8, 8.4, 4.9 Hz, 3H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (s, 2H), 2.36 – 2.26 (m, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.3, 152.4, 142.6, 141.8, 141.5, 141.1, 136.3, 134.1, 130.2, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 126.2, 125.8, 125.3, 119.9, 119.0, 116.4, 113.4, 111.4, 70.4, 21.3;

IR: 2922, 1640, 1601, 1469, 1367, 1131, 1080, 953 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₉H₂₄N₂O₃S+H, Calc: 481.1580, Found: 481.1580.

4-methyl-N-(2-(3-(methylthio)phenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**3ad**)



Yellow solid (30.2 mg, 72% yield);

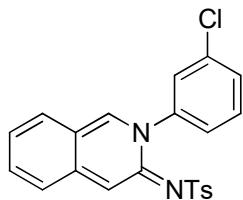
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.42 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.79 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.13 (m, 4H), 7.13 – 7.06 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.5, 142.2, 142.2, 141.9, 141.4, 141.1, 140.8, 134.2, 129.6, 128.9, 127.7, 127.3, 126.2, 125.9, 125.4, 124.0, 122.9, 119.9, 111.6, 21.4, 15.5.

IR: 3056, 1639, 1600, 1467, 1366, 1265, 1130, 1080, 951 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₃H₂₀N₂O₂S₂+H, Calc: 421.1039, Found: 421.1039.

N-(2-(3-chlorophenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3ae**)



Yellow solid (28.6 mg, 70% yield);

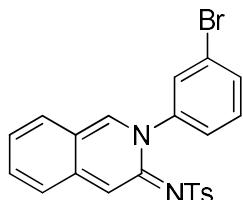
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (dd, *J* = 14.3, 7.0 Hz, 3H), 7.52 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.5, 142.4, 142.0, 142.0, 141.3, 141.2, 135.0, 134.3, 130.5, 130.0, 129.0, 127.8, 127.1, 126.1, 125.9, 125.6, 125.0, 120.0, 111.7, 21.4;

IR: 2922, 1641, 1601, 1469, 1368, 1268, 1132, 1081, 952 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₂H₁₇N₂O₂SCl+H, Calc: 409.0772, Found: 409.0772.

N-(2-(3-bromophenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3af**)



Yellow solid (33.4 mg, 74% yield);

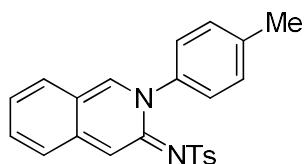
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.39 (s, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.4, 142.4, 142.0, 141.3, 141.2, 141.1, 134.4, 132.9, 130.8, 129.9, 129.0, 127.8, 126.1, 125.9, 125.6, 125.5, 122.6, 120.0, 111.7, 21.5;

IR: 3026, 1643, 1601, 1474, 1369, 1269, 1130, 1136, 1084, 766, 743 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₂H₁₇N₂O₂SBr+H, Calc: 453.0267, Found: 453.0264.

4-methyl-N-(2-(p-tolyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**3ag**)



Yellow solid (36.1 mg, 93% yield);

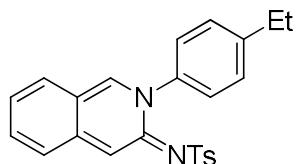
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.35 (s, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.01 (m, 5H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.7, 142.9, 141.7, 141.3, 141.1, 139.8, 139.2, 134.1, 129.9, 128.9, 127.9, 126.3, 125.7, 125.3, 119.9, 111.2, 21.4, 21.3;

IR: 1640, 1600, 1468, 1366, 1267, 1130, 1080, 950, 750 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₃H₂₀N₂O₂S+H, Calc: 389.1318, Found: 389.1318.

N-(2-(4-ethylphenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3ah**)



Yellow solid (33.8 mg, 84% yield);

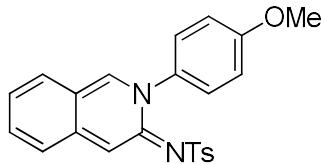
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 23.5, 8.3 Hz, 4H), 7.19 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.71 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.7, 146.0, 142.7, 141.8, 141.4, 141.0, 139.4, 134.0, 128.8, 127.8, 126.4, 126.3, 125.8, 125.3, 119.9, 111.4, 28.6, 21.4, 15.4;

IR: 2965, 1640, 1600, 1468, 1366, 1130, 1080, 949 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₂N₂O₂S+H, Calc: 403.1475, Found: 403.1475.

N-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3ai**)



Yellow solid (34.7 mg, 86% yield);

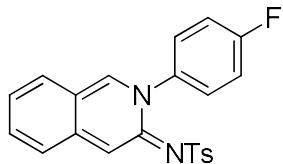
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 7.04 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.2, 152.8, 142.9, 141.7, 141.4, 141.1, 134.5, 134.0, 128.9, 127.8, 127.7, 126.3, 125.8, 125.3, 119.9, 114.5, 111.4, 55.7, 21.4;

IR: 3057, 2925, 1640, 1600, 1509, 1469, 1367, 1249, 1131, 1081, 951 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₃H₂₀N₂O₃S+H, Calc: 405.1267, Found: 405.1267.

N-(2-(4-fluorophenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3aj**)



Yellow solid (33.8 mg, 86% yield);

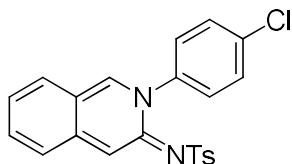
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.45 (s, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.07 (m, 5H), 2.33 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.0, 161.5, 152.6, 142.6, 141.9, 141.3, 141.2, 137.5, 134.3, 129.2, 128.9, 128.6, 128.6, 127.9, 126.1, 125.8, 125.5, 120.0, 116.5, 116.3, 111.4, 21.4;

IR: 1641, 1600, 1505, 1469, 1367, 1131, 1080, 950, 839, 749 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₂H₁₇N₂O₂FS+H, Calc: 393.1068, Found: 393.1068.

N-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3ak**)



Yellow solid (26.9 mg, 66% yield);

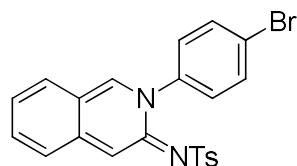
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.42 (s, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.4, 142.4, 141.9, 141.4, 141.1, 139.9, 135.7, 134.4, 129.6, 129.0, 128.0, 127.9, 126.2, 125.8, 125.6, 120.1, 111.6, 21.4;

IR: 3066, 1644, 1602, 1490, 1471, 1368, 1233, 1075, 948 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₂H₁₇N₂O₂SCl+H, Calc: 409.0772, Found: 409.0772.

N-(2-(4-bromophenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3al**)**



Yellow solid (31.6 mg, 70% yield);

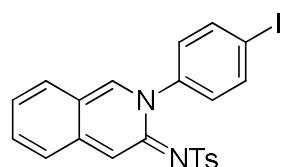
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.38 (s, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.11 (m, 5H), 2.35 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.5, 142.1, 142.0, 141.3, 141.1, 140.5, 134.3, 132.6, 129.0, 128.3, 127.8, 126.2, 125.9, 125.6, 123.8, 120.0, 111.6, 21.4;

IR: 3063, 1641, 1600, 1470, 1366, 1075, 945, 682 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₂H₁₇N₂O₂SBr+H, Calc: 453.0267, Found: 453.0268.

N-(2-(4-iodophenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3am**)**



Yellow solid (37.5 mg, 75% yield);

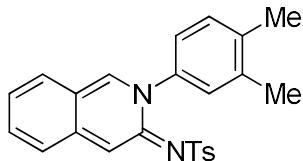
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.41 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 2H), 7.22 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 7.07 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.2 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.4, 142.2, 141.9, 141.3, 141.2, 141.1, 138.5, 134.3, 129.0, 128.4, 127.9, 126.2, 125.8, 125.5, 120.0, 111.4, 95.4, 21.4;

IR: 3056, 2924, 1641, 1602, 1469, 1367, 1264, 1132, 1082, 950, 731 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₂H₁₇N₂O₂Si+H, Calc: 501.0128, Found: 501.0128.

N-(2-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3an**)



Yellow solid (33.4 mg, 83% yield);

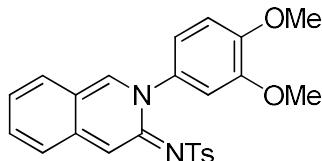
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 7.07 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.6, 142.9, 141.6, 141.4, 141.0, 139.4, 138.3, 137.9, 134.0, 130.3, 128.8, 127.9, 127.3, 126.3, 125.7, 125.2, 123.6, 119.9, 111.3, 21.4, 19.8, 19.6;

IR: 2918, 1639, 1599, 1493, 1470, 1365, 1269, 1130, 1083, 951, 736, 662 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₂N₂O₂S+H, Calc: 403.1475, Found: 403.1475.

N-(2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3ao**)



Yellow solid (39.5 mg, 91% yield);

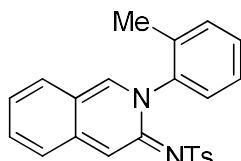
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (ddd, *J* = 12.2, 10.9, 5.5 Hz, 3H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.6, 149.9, 149.0, 143.0, 141.7, 141.5, 141.1, 134.6, 134.0, 128.9, 127.8, 126.2, 125.7, 125.3, 119.9, 118.6, 111.3, 110.9, 110.3, 56.2, 56.1, 21.4;

IR: 2926, 1640, 1599, 1469, 1367, 1266, 1130, 1081, 954, 750 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₂N₂O₄S+H, Calc: 435.1373, Found: 435.1373.

4-methyl-N-(2-(o-tolyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**3ap**)



Yellow solid (35.8 mg, 89% yield);

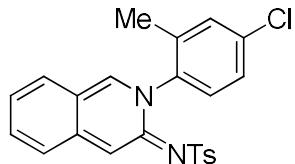
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.30 (s, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.60 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.17 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.96 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.8, 142.3, 141.9, 141.5, 141.0, 139.9, 138.8, 133.9, 133.8, 131.8, 128.8, 127.8, 127.6, 126.3, 126.1, 125.9, 125.2, 120.0, 111.4, 21.4, 21.2, 17.5;

IR: 2860, 1640, 1600, 1494, 1468, 1366, 1268, 1131, 1081, 952 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₂N₂O₂S+H, Calc: 403.1475, Found: 403.1475.

N-(2-(4-chloro-2-methylphenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3aq**)



Yellow solid (36.3 mg, 86% yield);

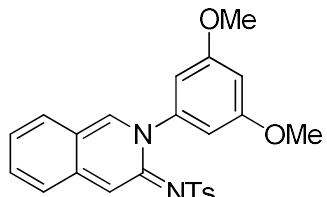
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 8.2 Hz, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.6, 142.1, 142.0, 141.3, 141.1, 139.6, 136.3, 135.6, 134.3, 131.1, 128.9, 127.7, 127.7, 127.4, 126.2, 125.9, 125.5, 120.0, 111.5, 21.4, 17.6;

IR: 3056, 1639, 1600, 1490, 1467, 1366, 1267, 1131, 1080, 950 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₃H₁₉N₂O₂SCl+H, Calc: 423.0929, Found: 423.0929.

N-(2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3ar**)



Yellow solid (36.9 mg, 85% yield);

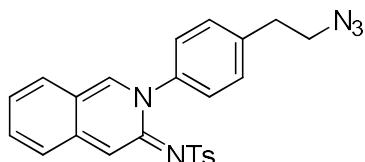
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.09 (m, 3H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 6H), 2.35 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.1, 152.4, 143.1, 142.6, 141.8, 141.6, 141.1, 134.1, 128.8, 128.0, 126.2, 125.8, 125.3, 119.8, 111.3, 105.2, 101.7, 55.7, 21.4.

IR: 2981, 1600, 1464, 1366, 1270, 1190, 1155, 1132, 1083, 957 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₂N₂O₄S+H, Calc: 435.1373, Found: 435.1373.

N-(2-(4-(2-azidoethyl)phenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3as**)



Yellow solid (24.8 mg, 56% yield);

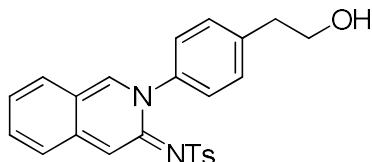
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.41 (s, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.59 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.7, 142.5, 141.9, 141.2, 140.3, 140.0, 134.2, 129.8, 128.9, 127.8, 126.8, 126.3, 125.8, 125.4, 119.9, 111.5, 52.1, 35.0, 21.4;

IR: 2094, 1640, 1600, 1469, 1367, 1261, 1130, 1080, 949, 749 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₁N₅O₂S+H, Calc: 444.1489, Found: 444.1489.

N-(2-(4-(2-hydroxyethyl)phenyl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3at**)



Yellow solid (38.0 mg, 91% yield);

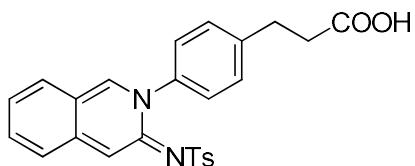
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.48 (s, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 3.87 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.7, 143.1, 141.8, 141.4, 141.3, 140.8, 139.7, 134.2, 130.3, 129.0, 128.0, 126.4, 126.4, 125.7, 125.5, 120.0, 111.1, 63.0, 38.9, 21.4;

IR: 3420, 1639, 1600, 1493, 1468, 1366, 1129, 1080, 951, 749 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₂N₂O₃S+H, Calc: 419.1424, Found: 419.1424.

3-(4-(3-(tosylimino)isoquinolin-2(3H)-yl)phenyl)propanoic acid (**3au**)



Yellow solid (41.0 mg, 92% yield);

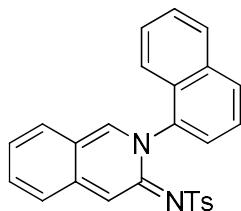
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.48 (s, 1H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (s, 2H), 7.34 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.07 (m, 5H), 2.97 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.67 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H);

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 177.0, 152.2, 143.4, 142.2, 141.7, 141.4, 140.9, 139.7, 134.3, 129.3, 129.0, 128.2, 126.6, 126.3, 125.6, 125.5, 120.1, 111.1, 35.2, 30.2, 21.4;

IR: 3008, 1723, 1640, 1600, 1469, 1367, 1128, 1079, 750 cm^{-1} ;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}+\text{H}$, Calc: 447.1373, Found: 447.1373.

4-methyl-N-(2-(naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**3av**)



Yellow solid (41.0 mg, 60% yield);

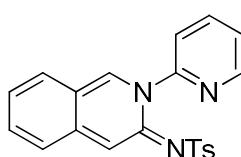
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.43 (s, 1H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (ddd, $J = 15.9, 13.3, 8.1$ Hz, 5H), 7.49 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.03 (dd, $J = 14.6, 8.3$ Hz, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H);

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 153.4, 143.1, 142.2, 141.0, 138.5, 134.2, 134.1, 130.3, 128.6, 128.5, 128.5, 127.8, 127.0, 126.3, 126.0, 125.4, 124.5, 122.0, 120.0, 111.5, 21.3;

IR: 1640, 1600, 1472, 1368, 1275, 1132, 1081, 765, 750 cm^{-1} ;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}+\text{H}$, Calc: 425.1318, Found: 425.1318.

4-methyl-N-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**3aw**)



Yellow solid (22.9 mg, 61% yield);

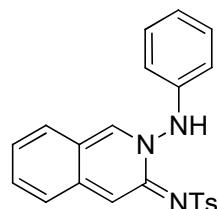
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.69 (s, 1H), 8.59 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (dd, *J* = 18.1, 6.4 Hz, 3H), 7.81 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.4, 152.0, 149.3, 142.2, 142.0, 141.3, 141.0, 137.9, 134.5, 129.0, 128.3, 126.3, 125.7, 125.4, 124.9, 123.2, 120.1, 111.2, 21.4;

IR: 1641, 1602, 1473, 1368, 1264, 1132, 1081, 952, 748 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₁H₁₇N₃O₂S+H, Calc: 376.1114, Found: 376.1114.

4-methyl-N-(2-(phenylamino)isoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**3ax**)



Yellow solid (29.2 mg, 75% yield);

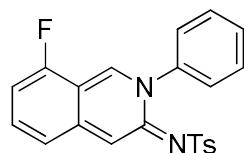
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.91 (s, 1H), 8.66 (s, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.66 – 7.58 (m, 3H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.76 – 6.62 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 150.5, 145.8, 141.5, 141.3, 140.5, 140.2, 134.0, 129.6, 129.0, 127.5, 126.5, 125.9, 125.7, 124.8, 119.8, 117.7, 110.7, 21.4;

IR: 3020, 1639, 1602, 1471, 1367, 1262, 1133, 1080, 958, 750 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₂H₁₉N₃O₂S+H, Calc: 390.1271, Found: 390.1270.

N-(8-fluoro-2-phenylisoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3ba**)



Yellow solid (22.3 mg, 57% yield);

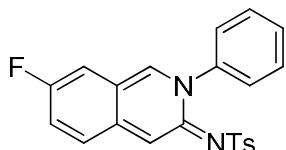
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.48 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.36 (ddd, *J* = 15.0, 9.5, 6.2 Hz, 3H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.2, 143.4, 142.4, 141.6, 141.3, 141.0, 139.3, 137.9, 134.5, 134.4, 129.9, 129.7, 129.5, 128.9, 126.6, 126.5, 126.2, 121.9, 111.5, 107.5, 107.3, 21.5, 21.4.

IR: 2923, 1654, 1607, 1495, 1473, 1376, 1275, 1134, 1077, 913, 763 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₂H₁₇N₂O₂FS+H, Calc: 393.1068, Found: 393.1068.

N-(7-fluoro-2-phenylisoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3bb**)



Yellow solid (35.3 mg, 90% yield);

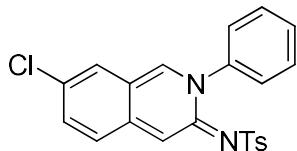
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.36 (s, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (dd, *J* = 9.4, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.09 (m, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.4, 157.9, 152.5, 141.5, 141.2, 141.1, 139.4, 129.7, 129.4, 129.0, 128.9, 126.5, 126.2, 126.1, 119.6, 119.5, 112.4, 109.2, 109.0, 21.4;

IR: 3066, 2921, 2851, 1649, 1608, 1494, 1432, 1350, 1131, 1080, 758 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₂H₁₇N₂O₂FS+H, Calc: 393.1068, Found: 393.1068.

N-(7-chloro-2-phenylisoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3bc**)



Yellow solid (37.5 mg, 92% yield);

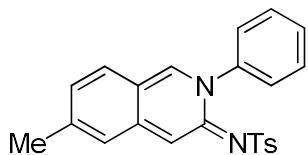
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.35 (s, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.72 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.45 (m, 5H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.9, 141.4, 141.3, 141.1, 140.0, 135.2, 130.8, 129.8, 129.5, 128.9, 127.7, 126.5, 126.1, 125.5, 119.9, 112.1, 21.4;

IR: 1641, 1593, 1470, 1493, 1348, 1275, 1132, 1081, 950, 764, 751 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₂H₁₇N₂O₂SCl+H, Calc: 409.0772, Found: 409.0772.

4-methyl-N-(6-methyl-2-phenylisoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)benzenesulfonamide (**3bd**)



Yellow solid (33.8 mg, 87% yield);

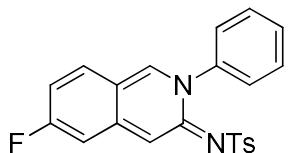
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.35 (s, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.5, 145.4, 142.2, 142.1, 141.7, 141.5, 141.0, 129.5, 129.3, 128.8, 128.3, 127.6, 126.7, 126.2, 123.9, 118.7, 110.3, 22.6, 21.4;

IR: 1645, 1609, 1503, 1413, 1238, 1207, 1076, 925, 759 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₃H₂₀N₂O₂S+H, Calc: 389.1318, Found: 389.1317.

N-(6-fluoro-2-phenylisoquinolin-3(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3be**)



Yellow solid (20.0 mg, 51% yield);

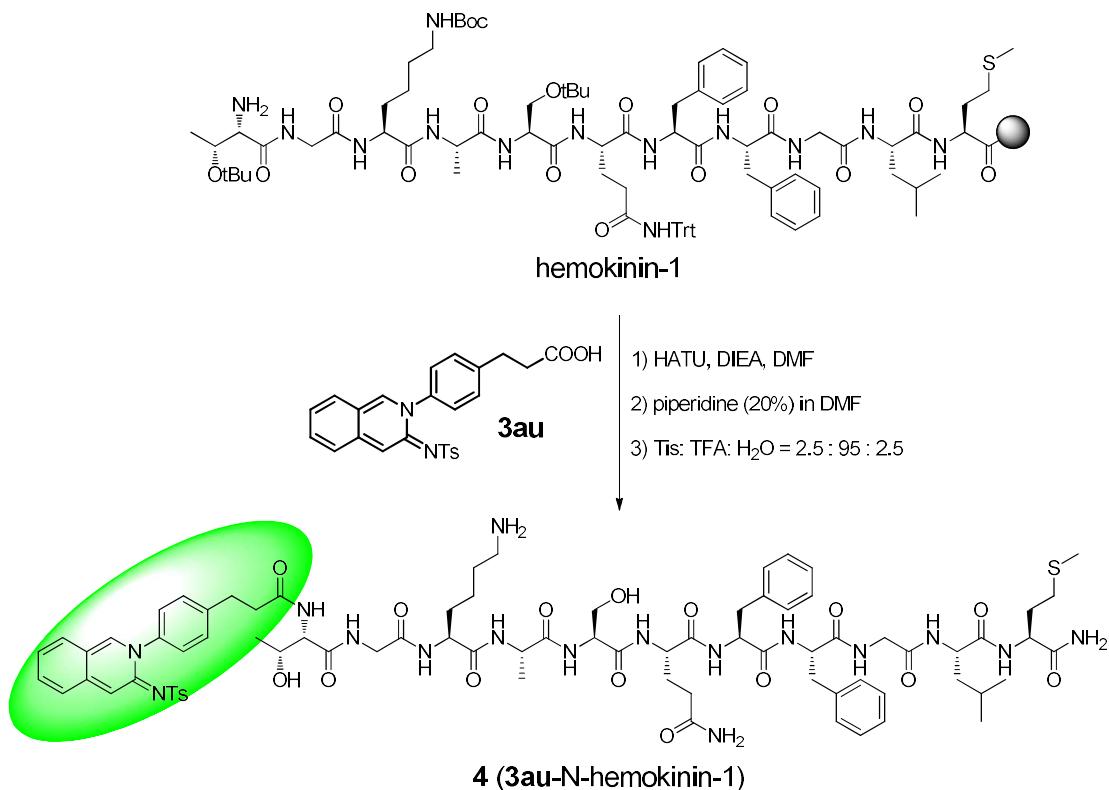
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.41 (s, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.12 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 5.0 Hz, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.6, 142.6, 141.5, 141.2, 141.2, 131.6, 129.7, 129.5, 128.9, 126.6, 126.2, 117.9, 117.4, 110.5, 110.5, 109.1, 108.1, 108.1, 107.9, 21.4;

IR: 3008, 1643, 1496, 1450, 1275, 1134, 1082, 938, 764 cm⁻¹;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₂H₁₇N₂O₂FS+H, Calc: 393.1068, Found: 393.1068.

synthesis of 4 (3au-N-hemokinin-1)

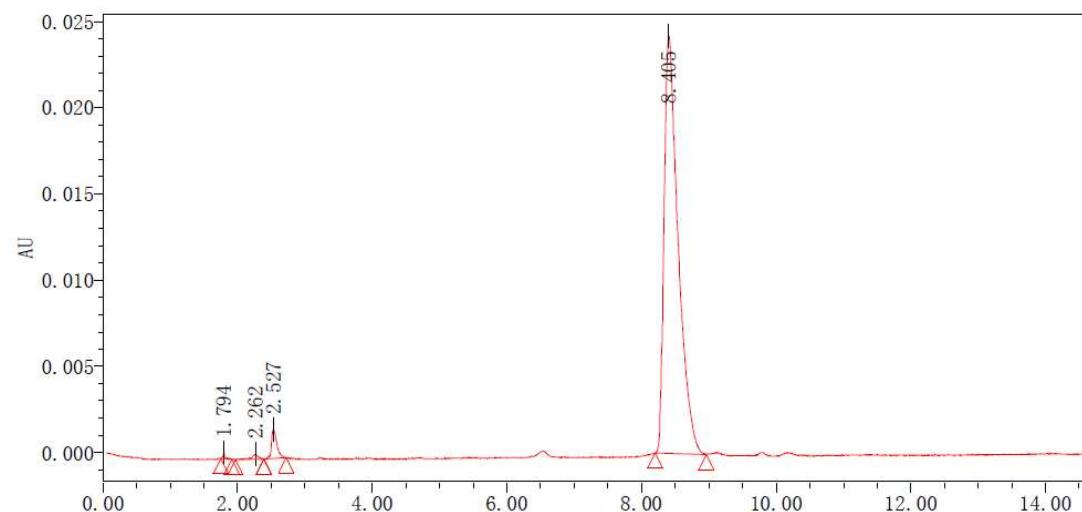
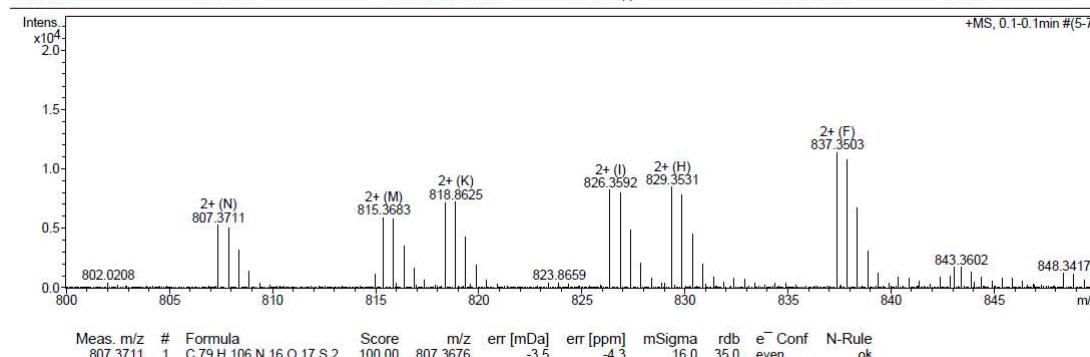


The fluorescent probe **4 (3au-N-hemokinin-1)** was synthesized by conjugating cyclic amidine **3au** with the N-terminal of the hemokinin-1 (HK-1) peptide (TGKASQFFGLM-NH₂) using Fmoc solid-phase method as described before. The method of linking cyclic amidine **3au** was the same as the method of linking the amino acids, and the condensation method used HATU and DIEA in DMF solvent. The characteristics of the peptide were confirmed by ESI-TOF mass spectrometry. The purity of peptide was quantified to be >95% using reversed-phase HPLC by a C18 column as the solid phase and a H₂O : acetonitrile gradient as the liquid phase.

Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

Analysis Info		Acquisition Date	5/10/2018 11:32:03 AM
Analysis Name	D:\Data\201805\20180510guoxiaomin01.d	Operator	BDAL@DE
Method	POS_TuneLow_NaTFACal_100-1200.m	Instrument / Ser#	maXis 4G 20204
Sample Name	< No Sample >		
Comment			

Acquisition Parameter					
Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.3 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	1500.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source



Entry	Retention time min	Area AU*sec	Height AU	% Area
1	1.794	812	369	0.23
2	2.262	1852	283	0.51
3	2.527	9429	1670	2.61
4	8.405	348752	24224	96.65

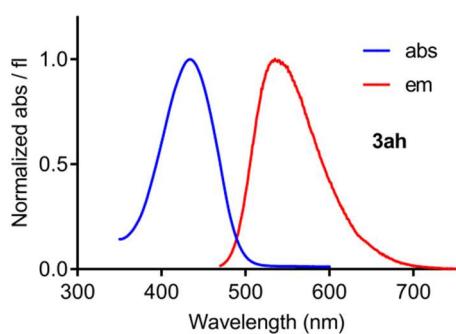
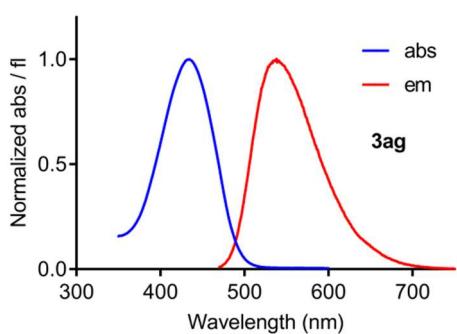
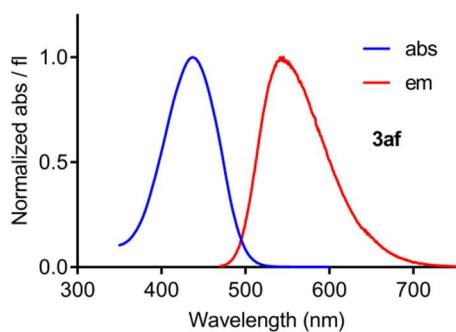
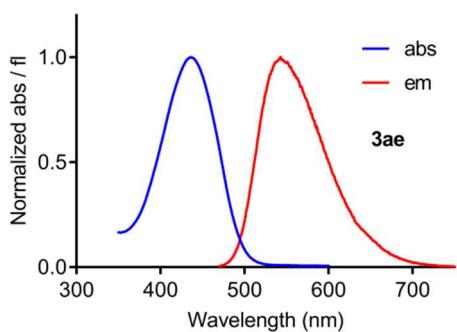
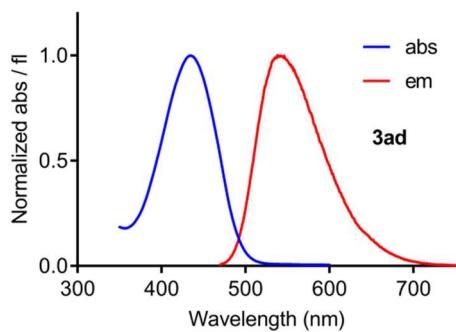
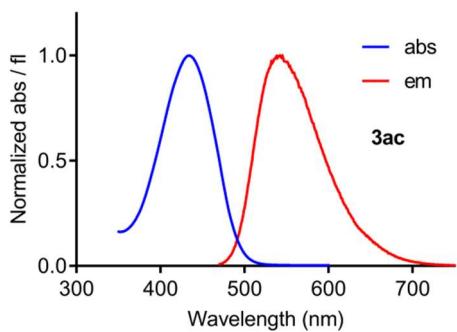
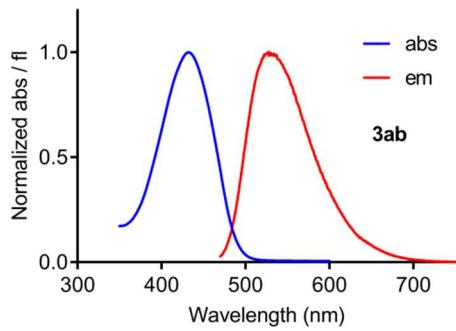
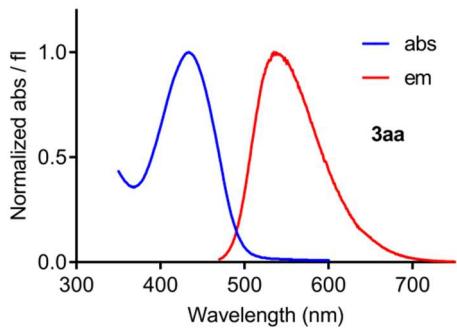
Confocal imaging experiments

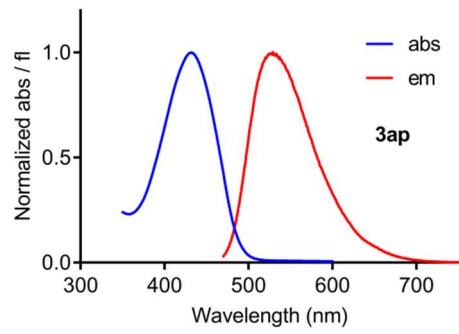
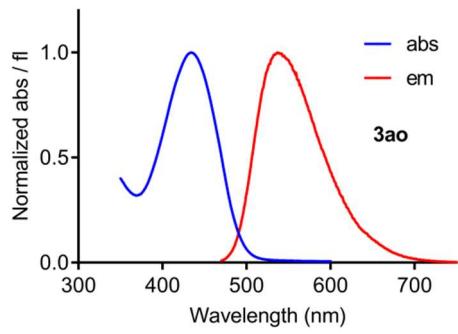
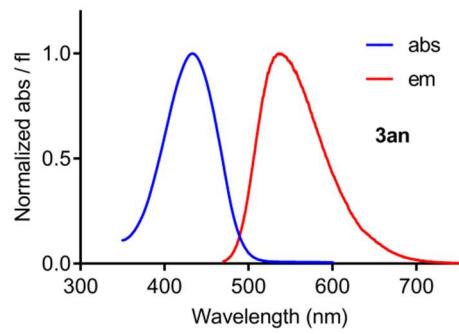
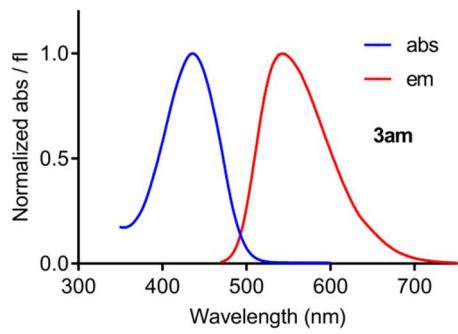
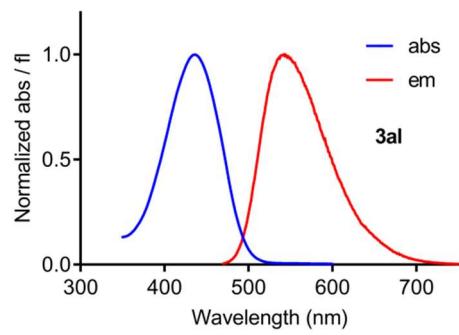
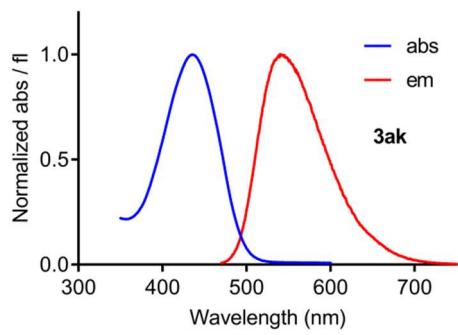
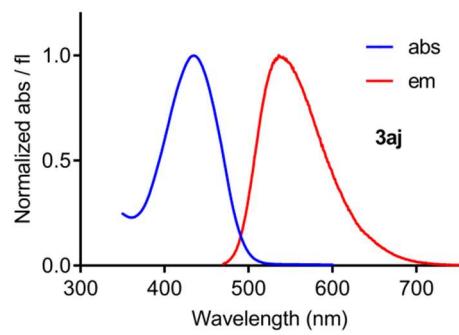
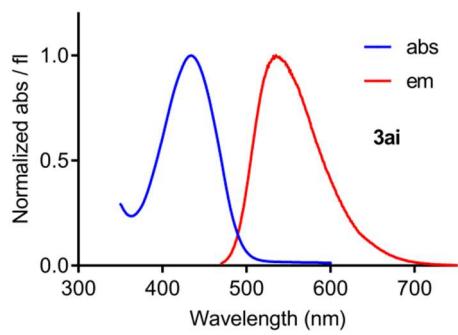
WT 22RV1 cells or NK-1 receptors-overexpressed 22RV1 cells with good growth states were digested with trypsin, centrifuged at 800 r/min, resuspended in medium, counted, and inoculated with 4×10^4 cells per dish. The culture dish was placed in a 5% carbon dioxide incubator at 37 ° C and cultured overnight. The culture dish was then taken out and the medium was discarded. The fluorescent probe **4 (3au-N-hemokinin-1)** (1 μ M) was added, and the culture dish was placed in a 37 ° C incubator and incubated for 30 minutes. It was then washed three times with pre-cooled PBS and then photographed with laser confocal. In the antagonist group, the medium of NK-1 receptors-overexpressed 22RV1 cells was discarded and the NK1R inhibitor aprepitant (1 μ M) was added and incubated at 37 ° C for 30 minutes. Subsequently, The cells were washed 3 times with pre-cooled PBS, the fluorescent probe **4 (3au-N-hemokinin-1)** (1 μ M) was added, and the culture dish was placed in a 37 ° C incubator for 30 min. This was followed by washing 3 times with pre-cooled PBS and then taking a photo with laser confocal. Sigma-Aldrich.

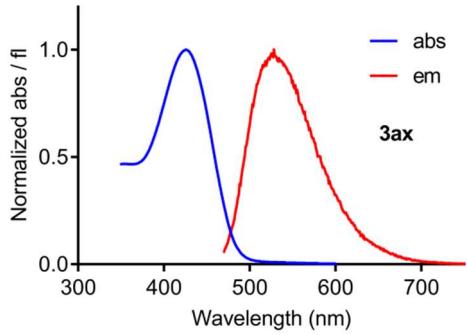
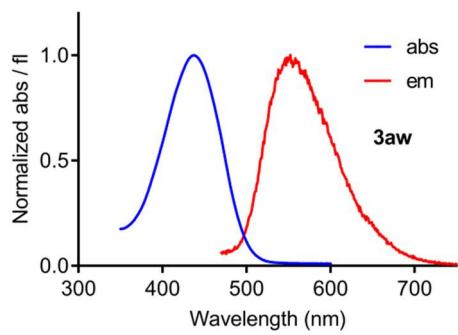
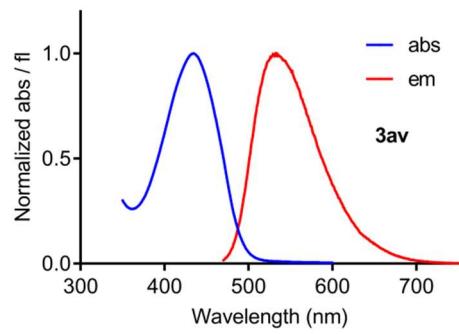
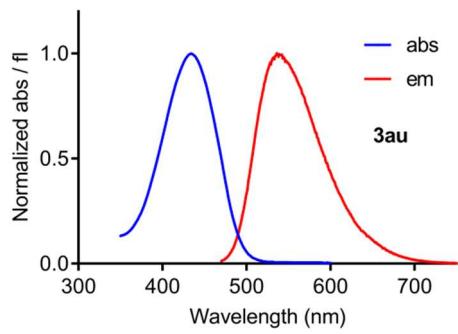
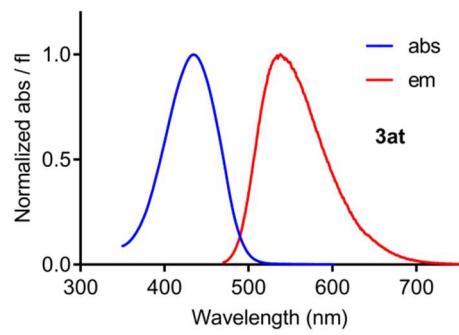
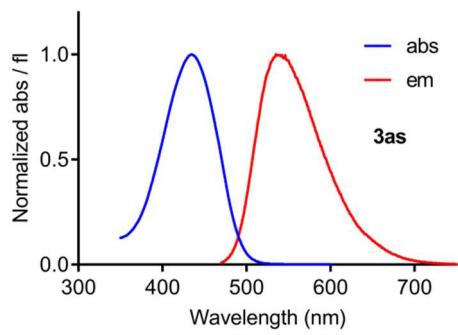
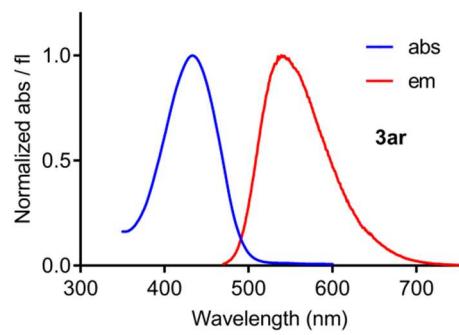
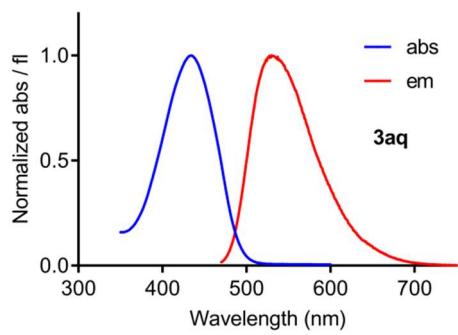
Cytotoxicity assays

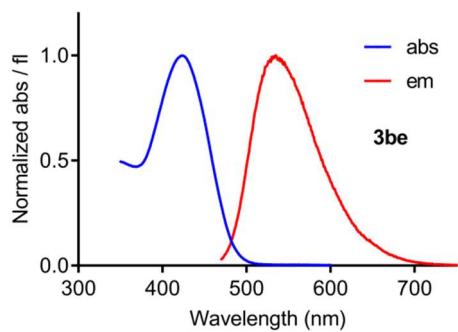
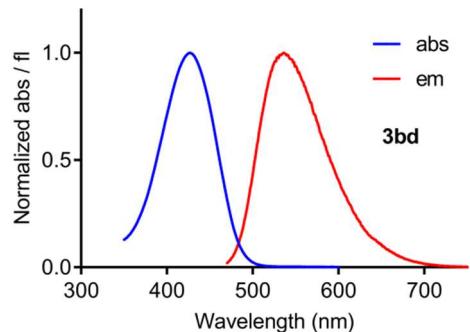
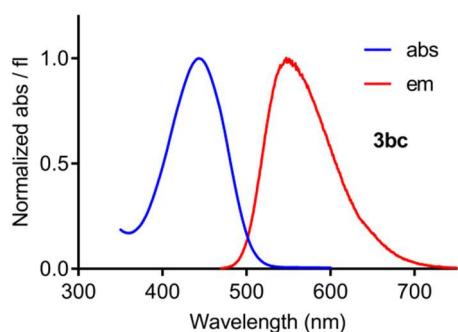
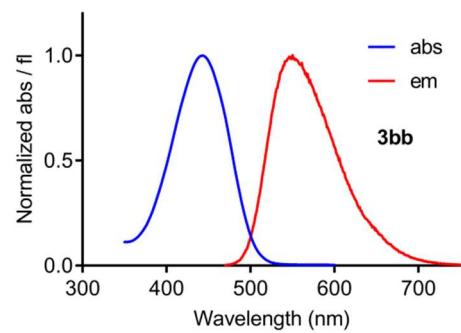
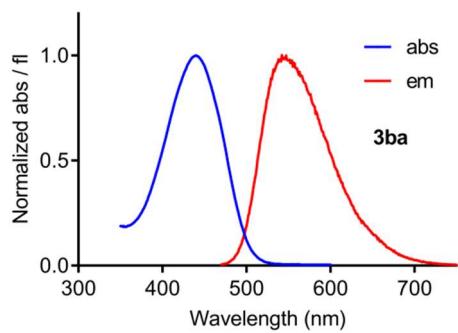
WT Hela cells were seeded at 7×10^3 cells/well in 96-well plates and incubated overnight before being treated in the presence of 6.25-200 μ M of **3aa** for 24h. Cell viability (%) was measured by adding 10% CCK-8) for an additional 1 hour. Absorbance was measured at a wavelength of 450 nm. Cell viability was calculated from 3 independent experiments and normalized to the absorbance of wells containing medium only (100%) and that of wells containing untreated cells (0%).

Photophysical properties of 3









Hydrolytic stability of 3aa

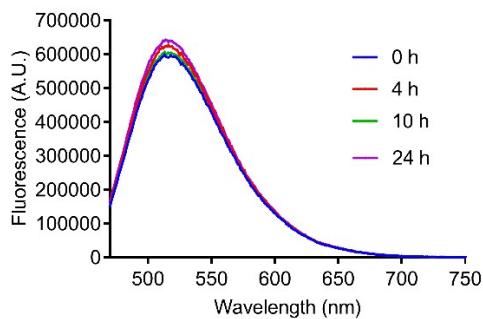
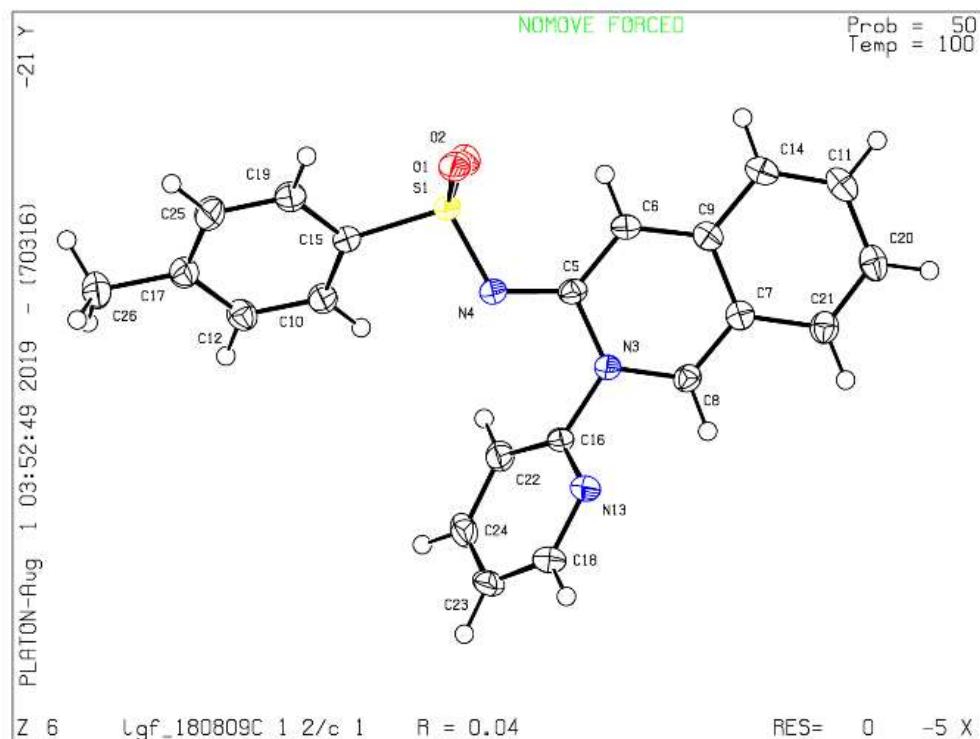


Figure S1. Emission spectra of **3aa** ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 433 \text{ nm}$) at different storage time in H_2O at $20 \mu\text{M}$.

X-ray Structure of 3aw



Bond precision: C-C = 0.0025 Å Wavelength=1.54184

Cell: $a=17.4822(3)$ $b=9.78677(16)$ $c=20.9912(4)$
 $\alpha=90^\circ$ $\beta=103.5756(17)$ $\gamma=90^\circ$

Temperature: 100 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	3491.13(11)	3491.14(11)
Space group	C 2/c	C 1 2/c 1
Hall group	-C 2yc	-C 2yc
Moiety formula	C21 H17 N3 O2 S	C21 H17 N3 O2 S
Sum formula	C21 H17 N3 O2 S	C21 H18 N2 O2 S
Mr	375.44	362.43
Dx,g cm ⁻³	1.429	1.379
Z	8	8
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	1.832	1.793
F000	1568.0	1520.0
F000'	1574.97	
h,k,lmax	20,11,25	20,11,25
Nref	3113	3089
Tmin,Tmax	0.683,0.836	0.357,1.000
Tmin'	0.556	

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.357 Tmax=1.000 AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN
 Data completeness= 0.992 Theta(max)= 67.079
 R(reflections)= 0.0369(2793) wR2(reflections)= 0.0982(3089)
 S = 1.035 Npar= 245

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format

test-name_ALERT_alert-type_alert-level.

Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

🟡 Alert level B

[PLAT043_ALERT_1_B](#) Calculated and Reported Mol. Weight Differ by .. 13.01 Check

🟡 Alert level C

[PLAT041_ALERT_1_C](#) Calc. and Reported SumFormula Strings Differ Please Check

[PLAT051_ALERT_1_C](#) Mu(calc) and Mu(CIF) Ratio Differs from 1.0 by .. 2.19 %

[PLAT068_ALERT_1_C](#) Reported F000 Differs from Calcd (or Missing)... Please Check

[PLAT911_ALERT_3_C](#) Missing FCF Refl Between Thmin & STh/L= 0.597 25 Report

[PLAT913_ALERT_3_C](#) Missing # of Very Strong Reflections in FCF 7 Note

🟢 Alert level G

[FORMU01_ALERT_1_G](#) There is a discrepancy between the atom counts in the
`_chemical_formula_sum` and `_chemical_formula_moiety`. This is
 usually due to the moiety formula being in the wrong format.

Atom count from `_chemical_formula_sum`: C21 H18 N2 O2 S1

Atom count from `_chemical_formula_moiety`: C21 H17 N3 O2 S1

[FORMU01_ALERT_2_G](#) There is a discrepancy between the atom counts in the
`_chemical_formula_sum` and the formula from the `_atom_site*` data.

Atom count from `_chemical_formula_sum`: C21 H18 N2 O2 S1

Atom count from the `_atom_site` data: C21 H17 N3 O2 S1

[CELLZ01_ALERT_1_G](#) Difference between formula and atom_site contents detected.

[CELLZ01_ALERT_1_G](#) ALERT: Large difference may be due to a

symmetry error - see SYMMG tests

From the CIF: `_cell_formula_units_Z` 8

From the CIF: `_chemical_formula_sum` C21 H18 N2 O2 S

TEST: Compare cell contents of formula and atom_site data

atom	Z*formula	cif sites	diff
C	168.00	168.00	0.00
H	144.00	136.00	8.00
N	16.00	24.00	-8.00
O	16.00	16.00	0.00
S	8.00	8.00	0.00

[PLAT432_ALERT_2_G](#) Short Inter X...Y Contact C8 ..C8 3.13 Ang.
 $1-x, y, 1/2-z$ = 2_655 Check

PLAT909_ALERT_3_G Percentage of I>2sig(I) Data at Theta(Max) Still	83% Note
PLAT955_ALERT_1_G Reported (CIF) and Actual (FCF) Lmax Differ by .	1 Units
PLAT978_ALERT_2_G Number C-C Bonds with Positive Residual Density.	8 Info

- 0 **ALERT level A** = Most likely a serious problem - resolve or explain
- 1 **ALERT level B** = A potentially serious problem, consider carefully
- 5 **ALERT level C** = Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight
- 8 **ALERT level G** = General information/check it is not something unexpected

- 8 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data
- 3 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient
- 3 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low
- 0 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion
- 0 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

-8.44

7.93

7.68

7.66

7.59

7.57

7.52

7.50

7.48

7.47

7.46

7.46

7.33

7.33

7.32

7.32

7.31

7.31

7.30

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7.19

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7.18

7.17

7.17

7.16

7.16

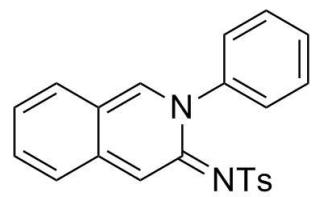
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-0.00



3aa

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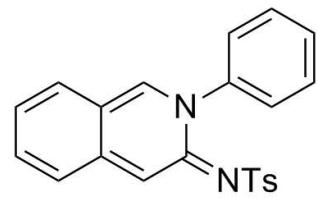
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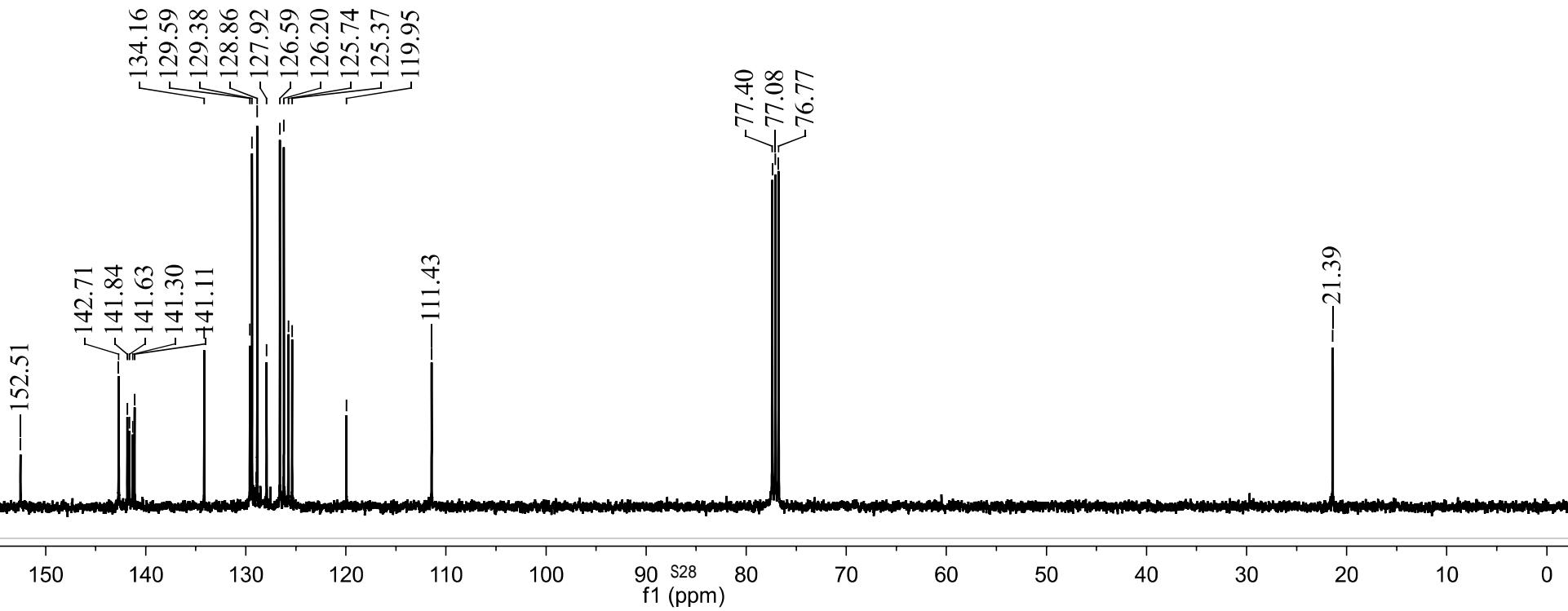
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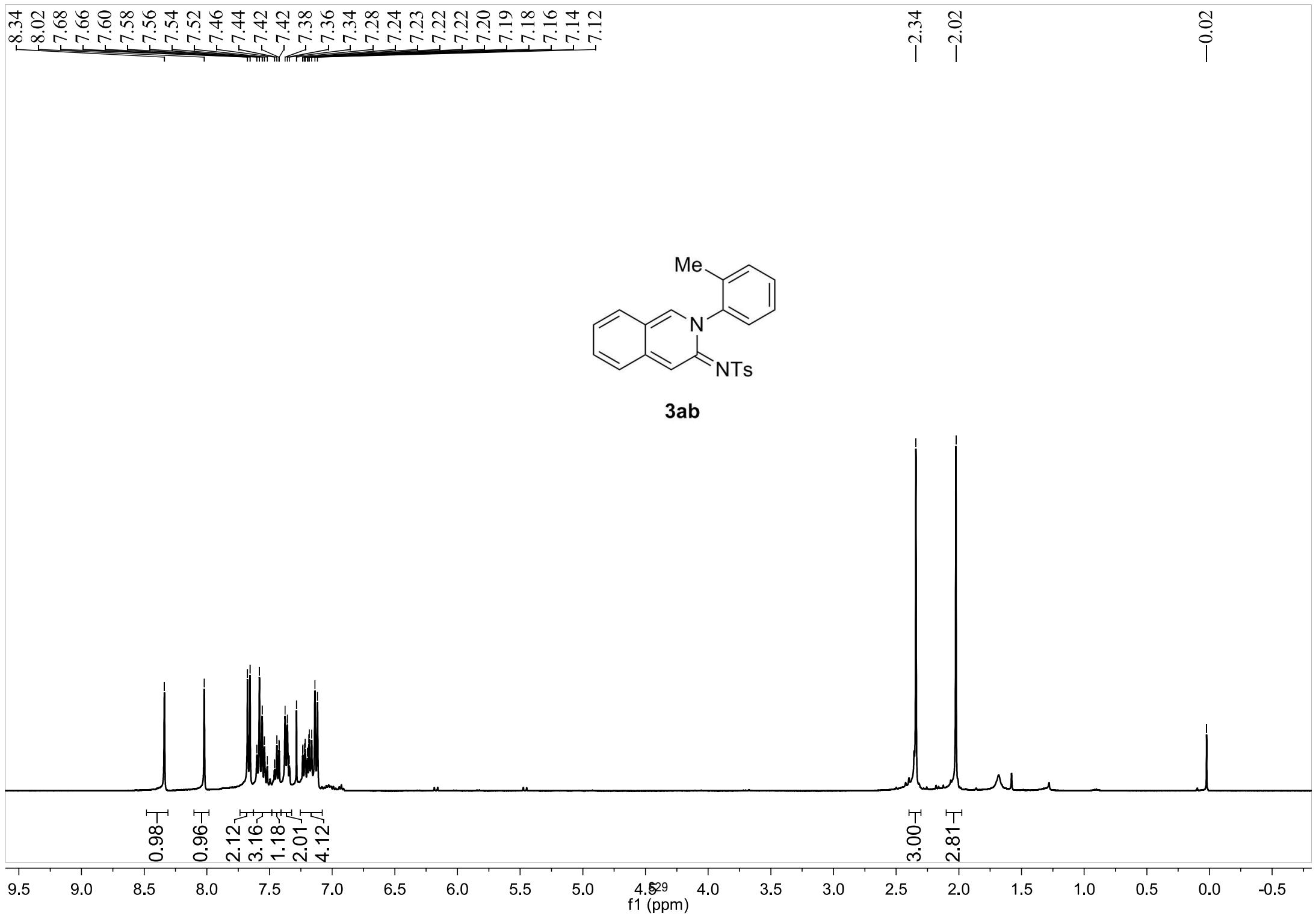
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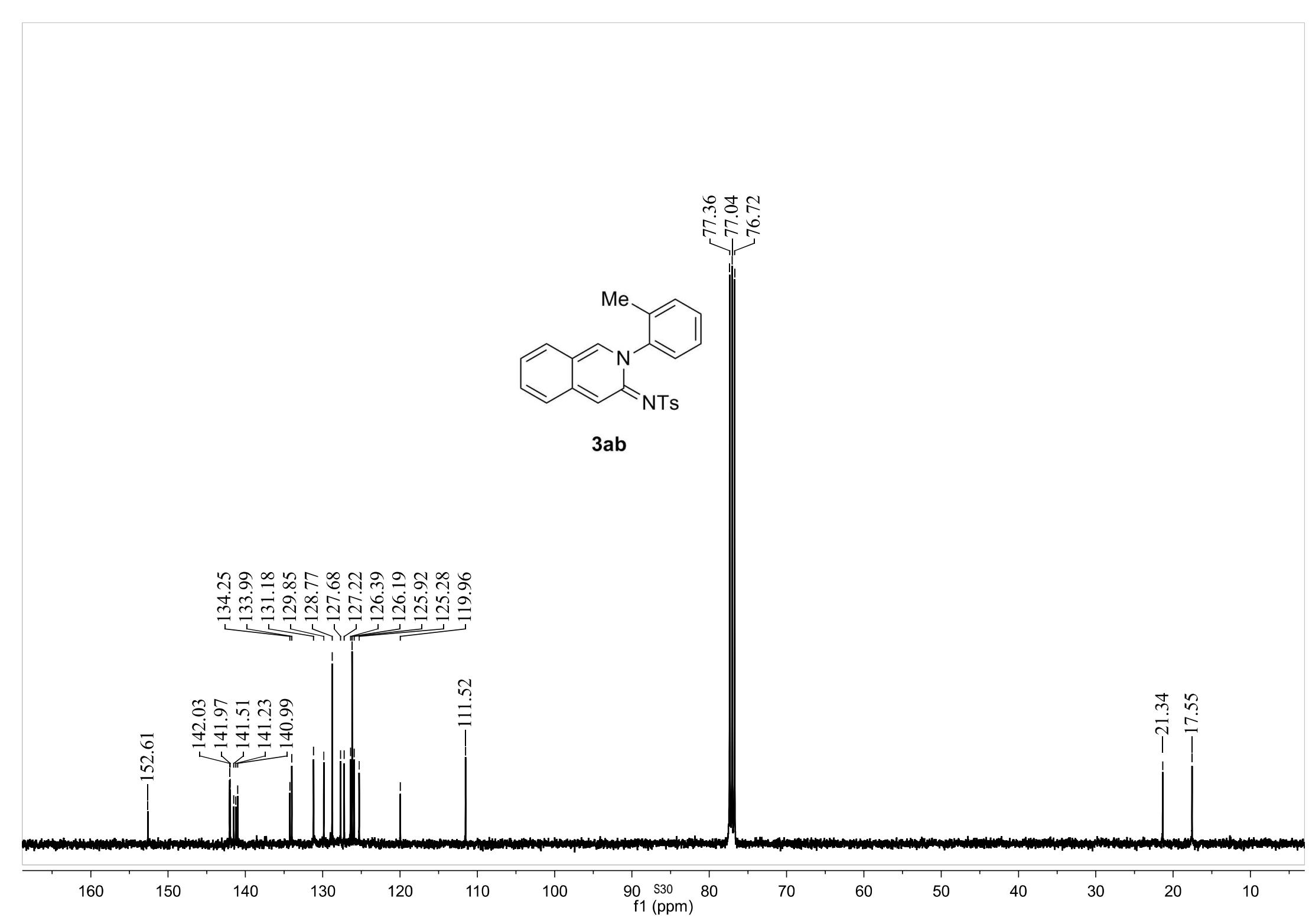
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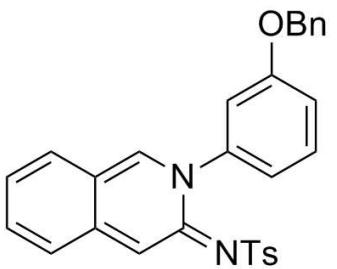
3aa



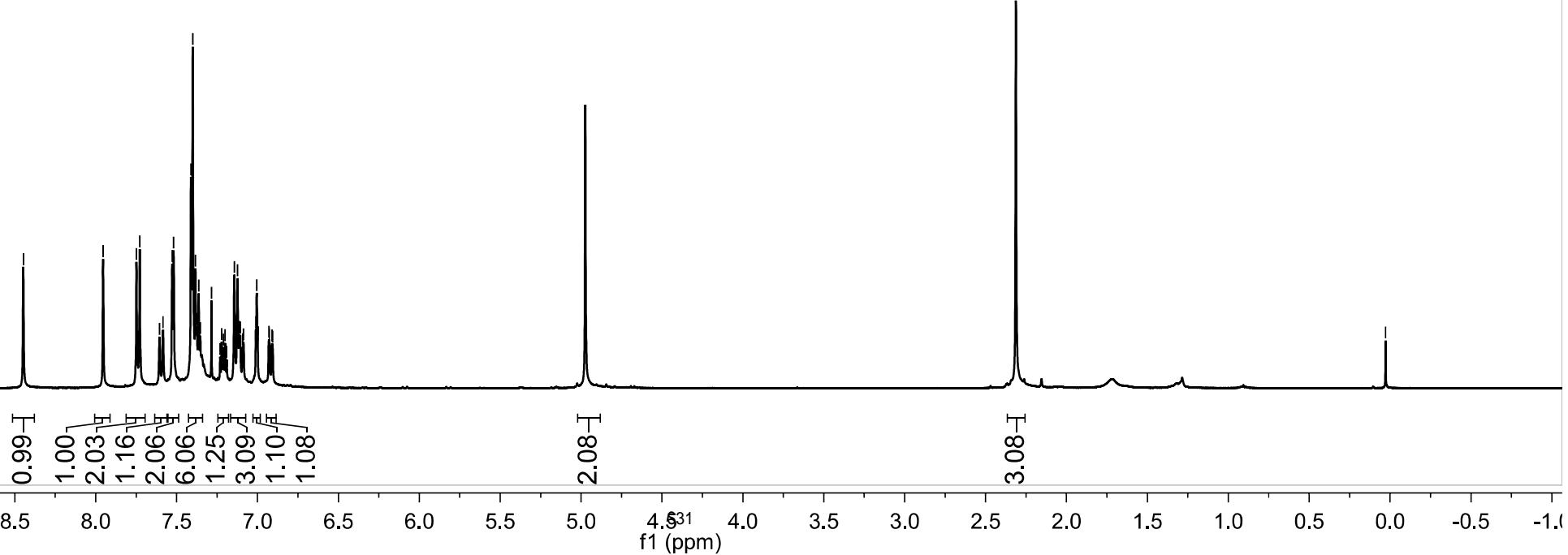


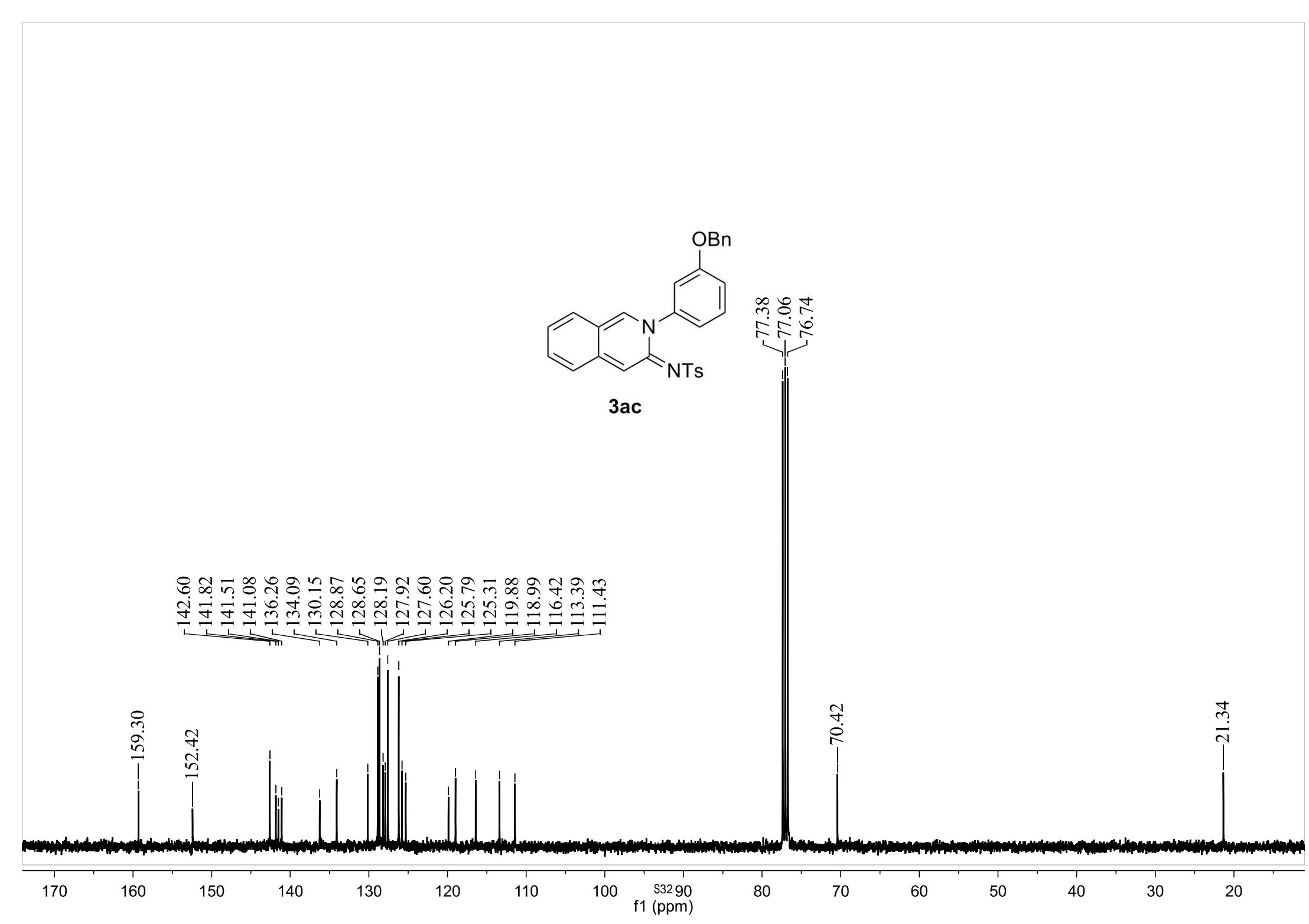


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7.58
7.53
7.52
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7.38
7.37
7.36
7.35
7.28
7.23
7.22
7.21
7.20
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7.14
7.12
7.11
7.11
7.11
7.11
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6.91
-0.03

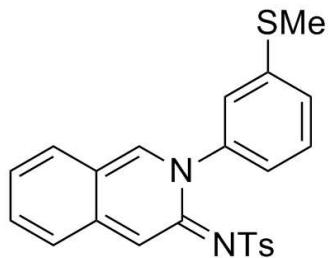


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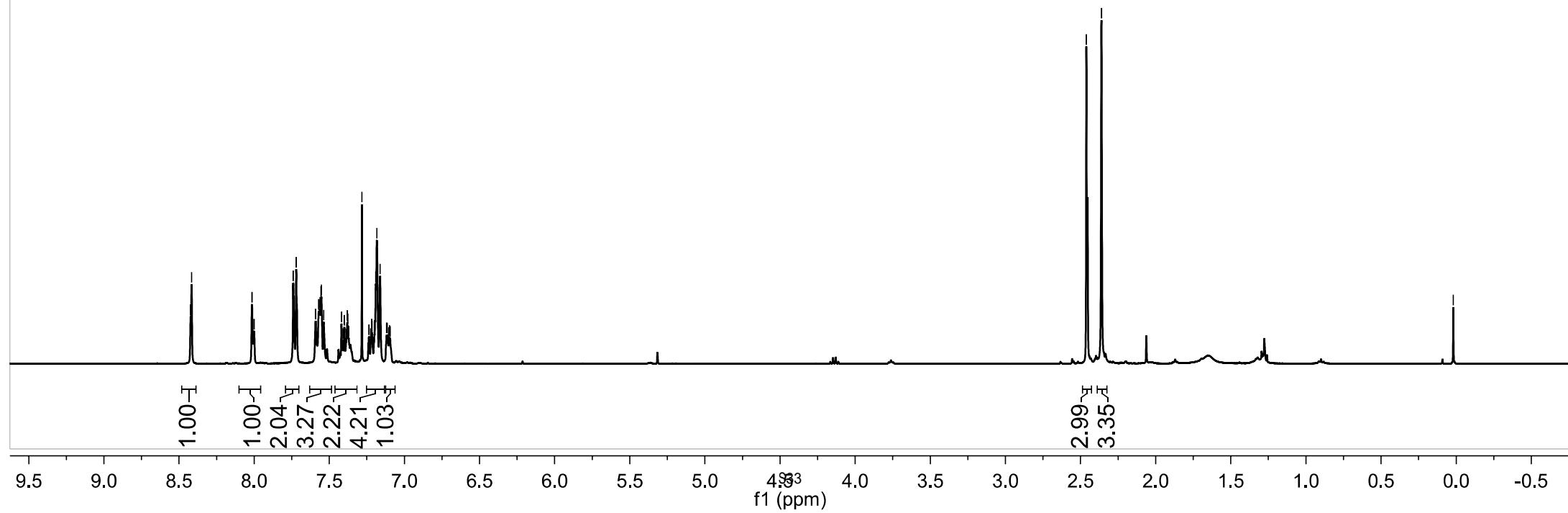


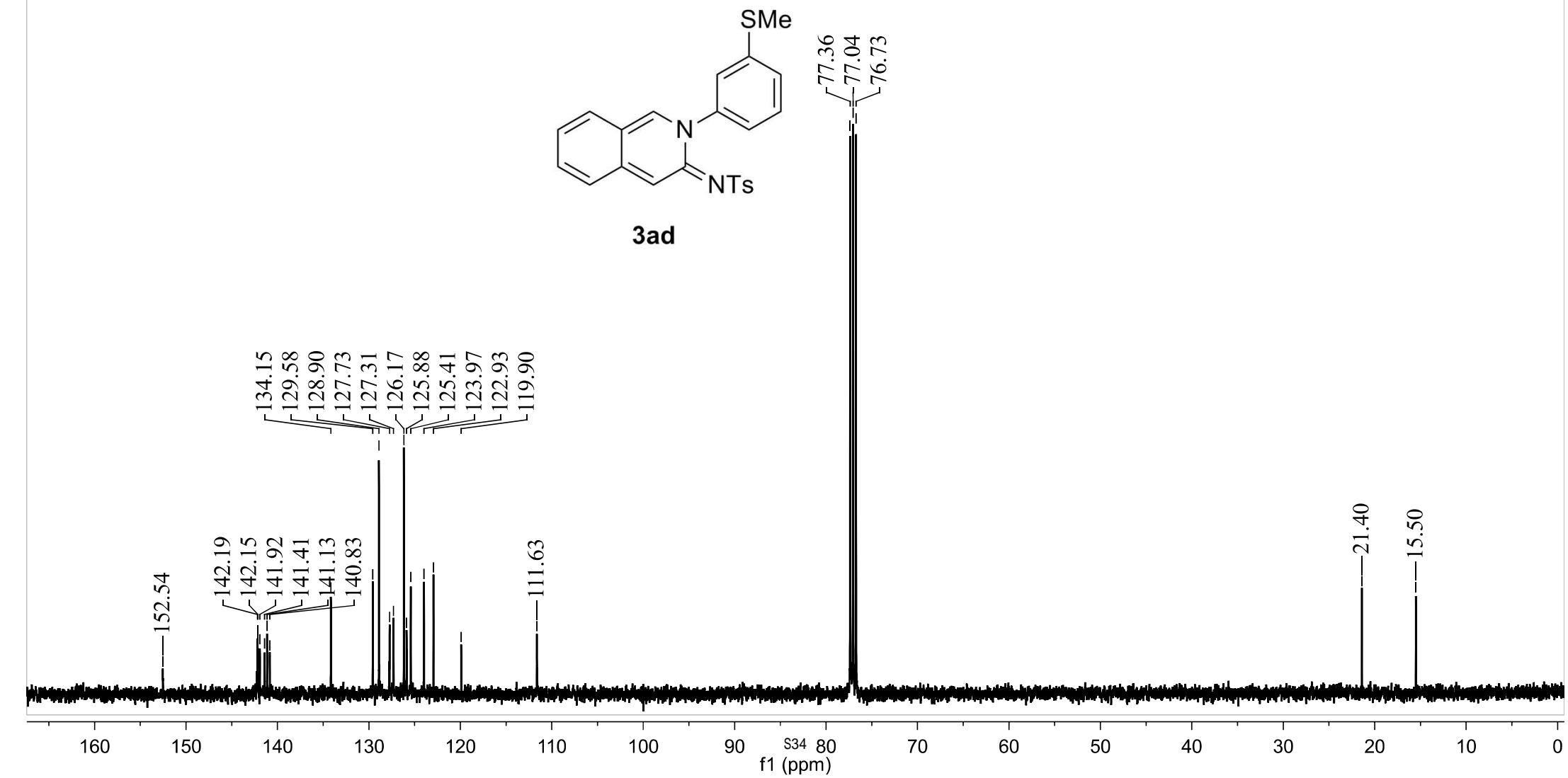


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7.55 7.55
7.54 7.42
7.42 7.40
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7.38 7.37
7.37 7.28
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7.18 7.16
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>2.36 -0.02

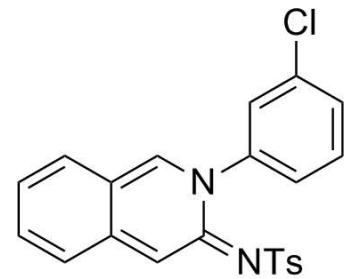


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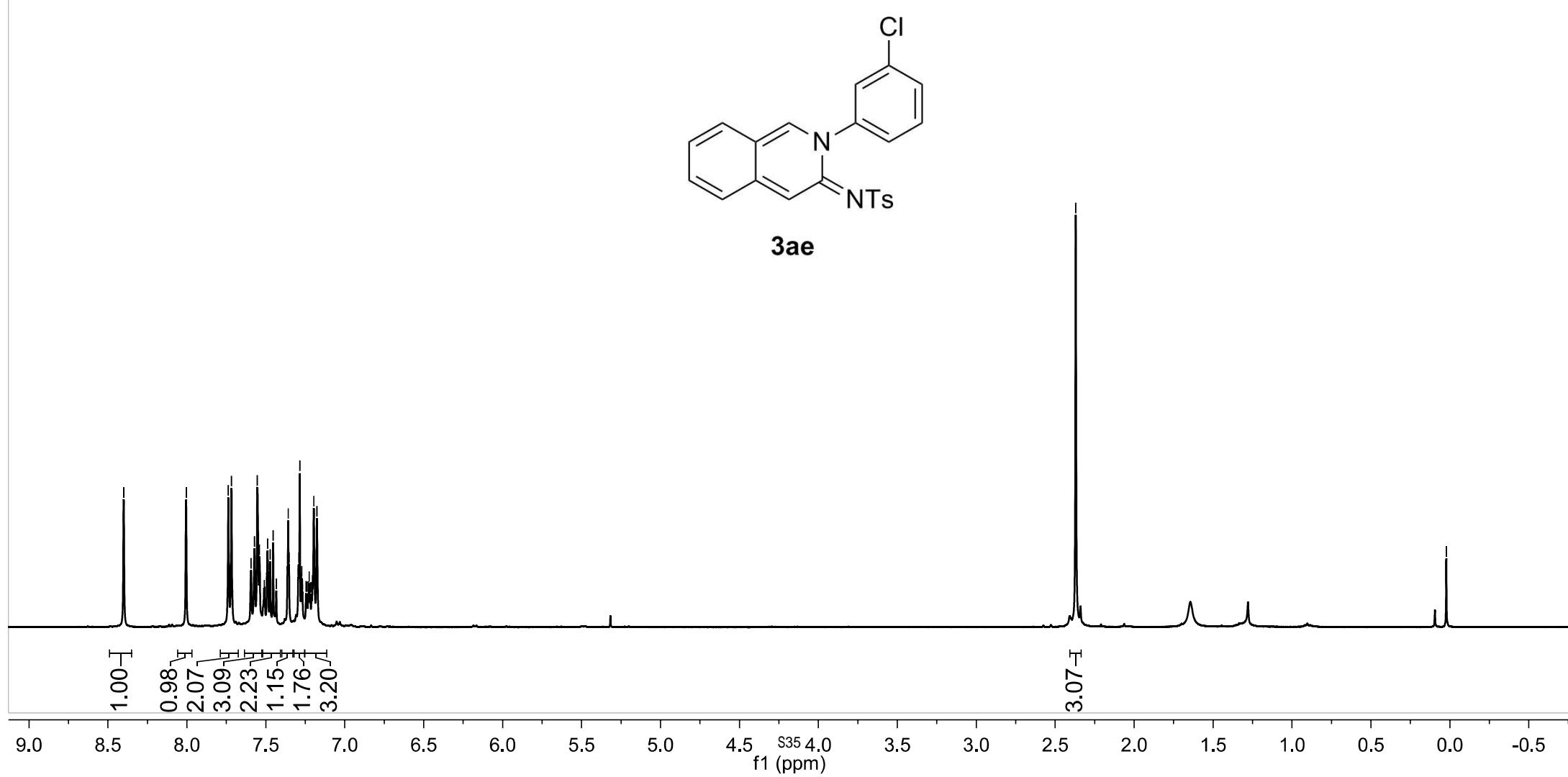


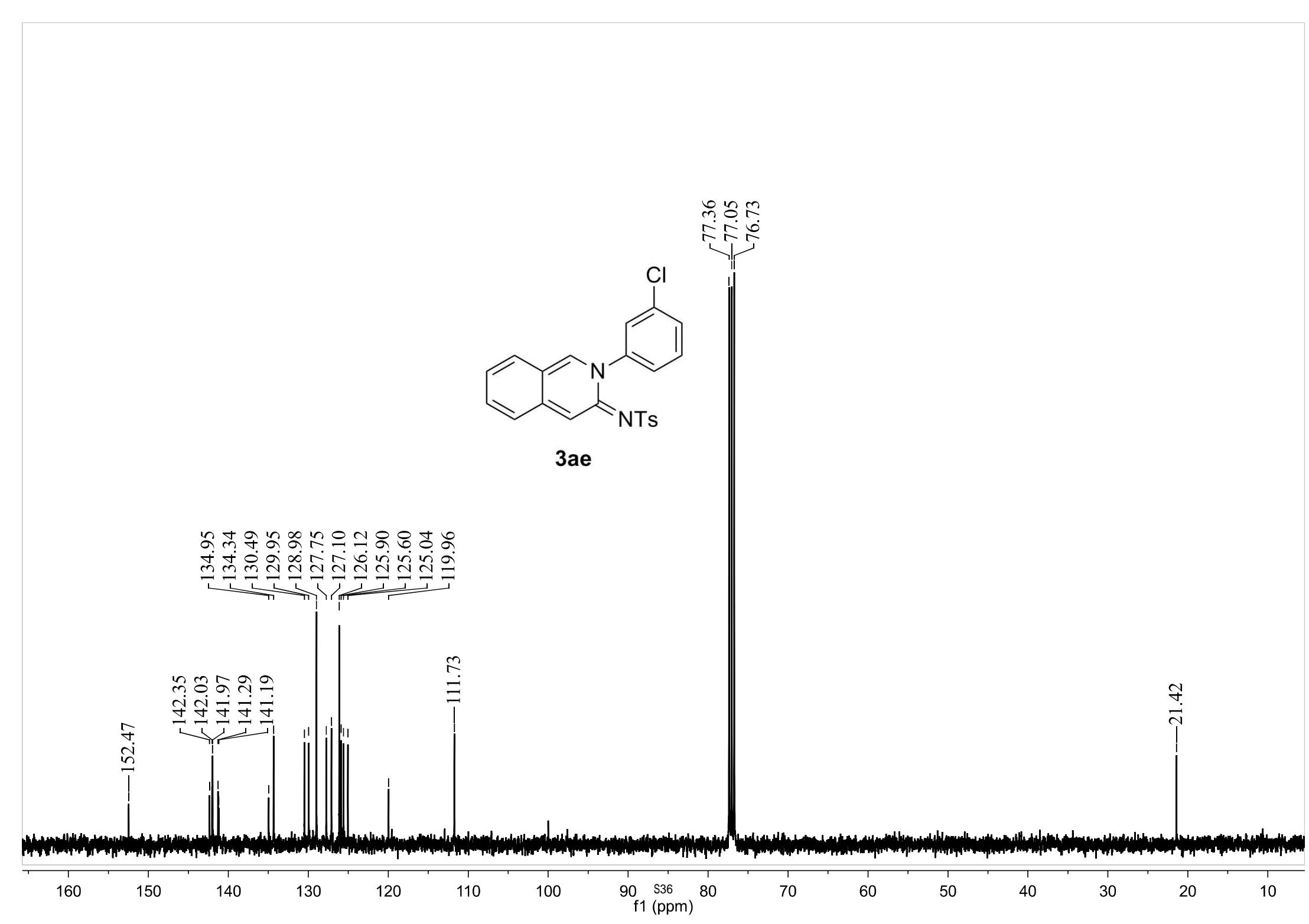


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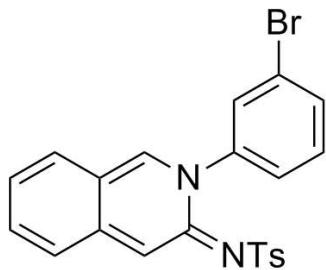




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-0.00



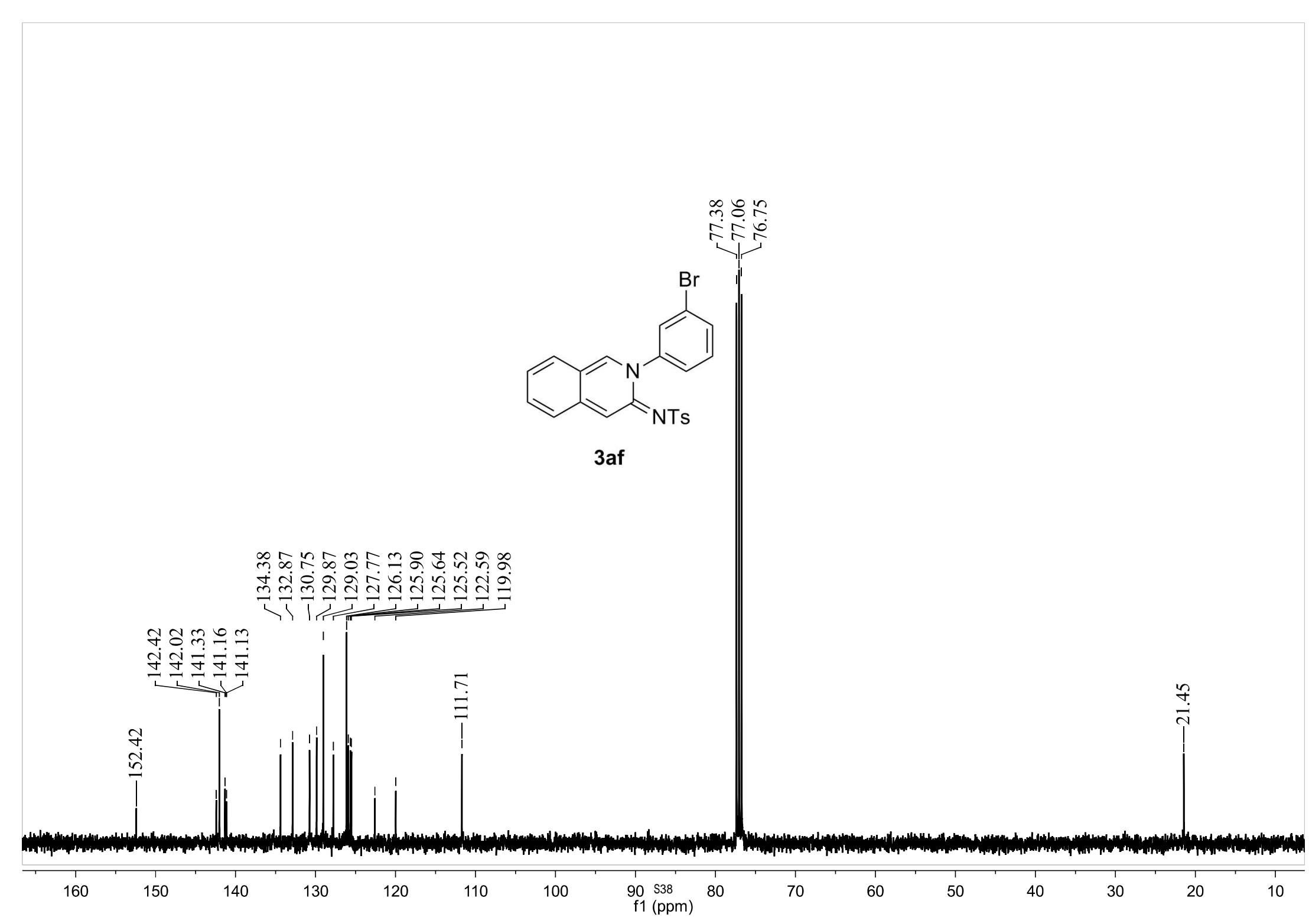
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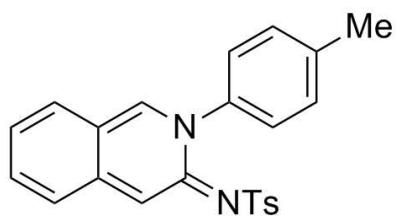
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f1 (ppm)



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7.64
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7.20
7.19
7.18
7.13
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~2.25
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-0.00



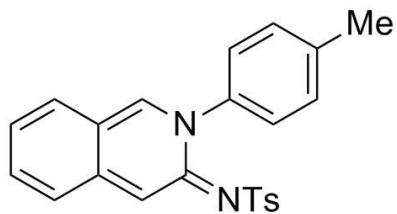
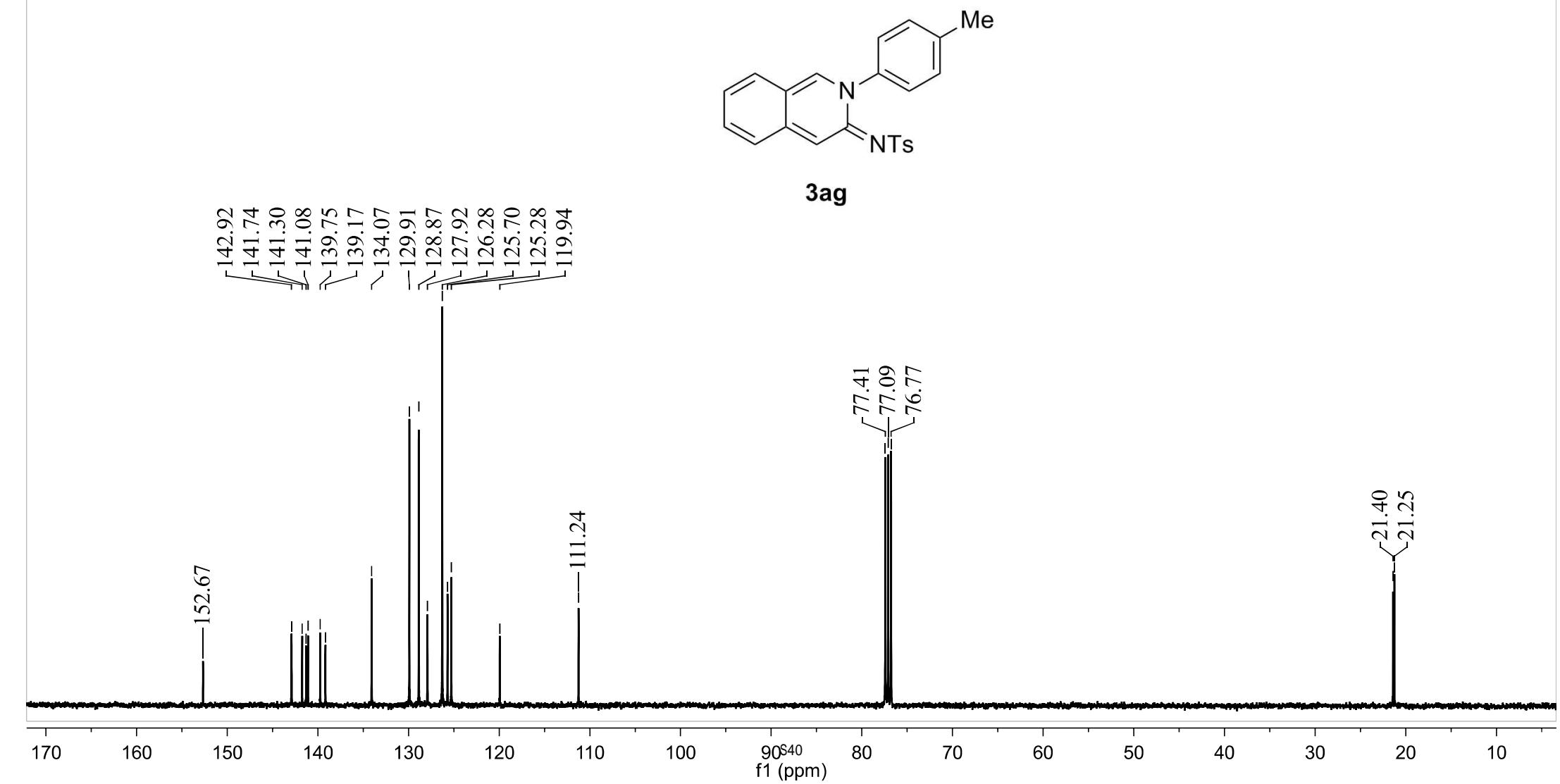
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2.26
4.97

2.99
3.05

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f1 (ppm)



3ag

-8.44

7.91

7.71

7.69

7.58

7.56

7.50

7.48

7.29

7.27

7.23

7.21

7.19

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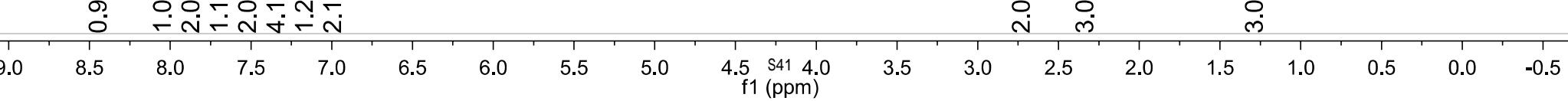
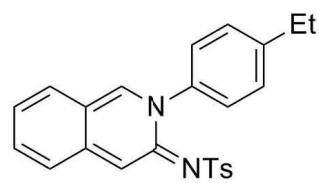
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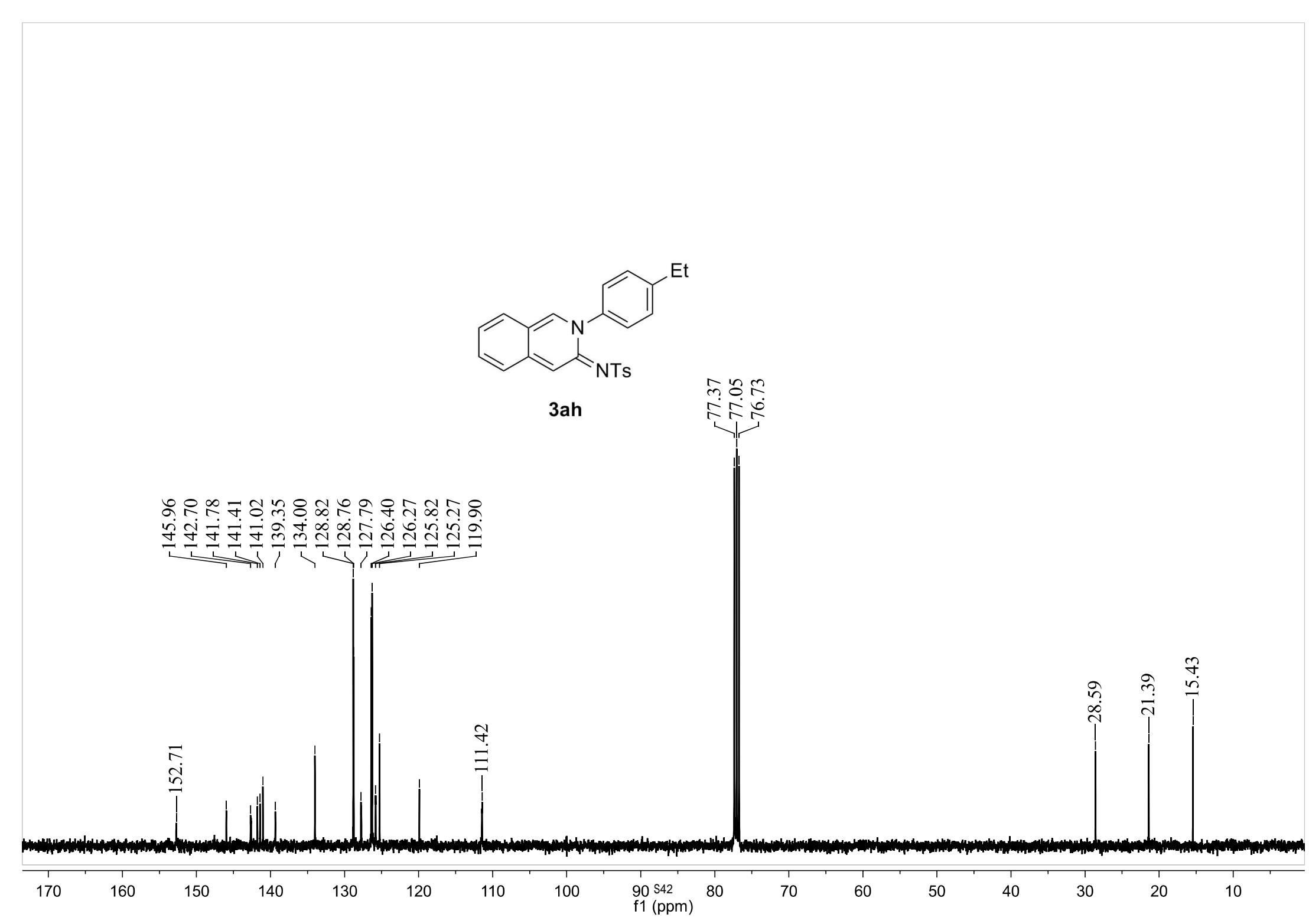
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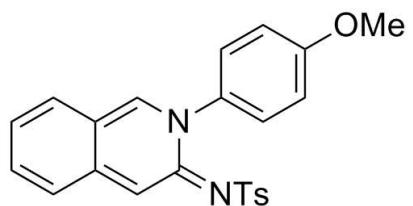
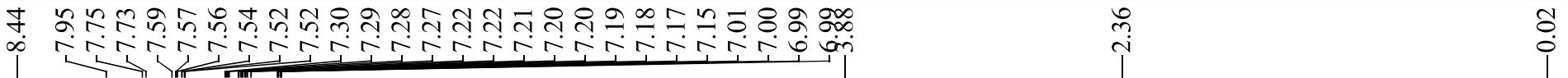
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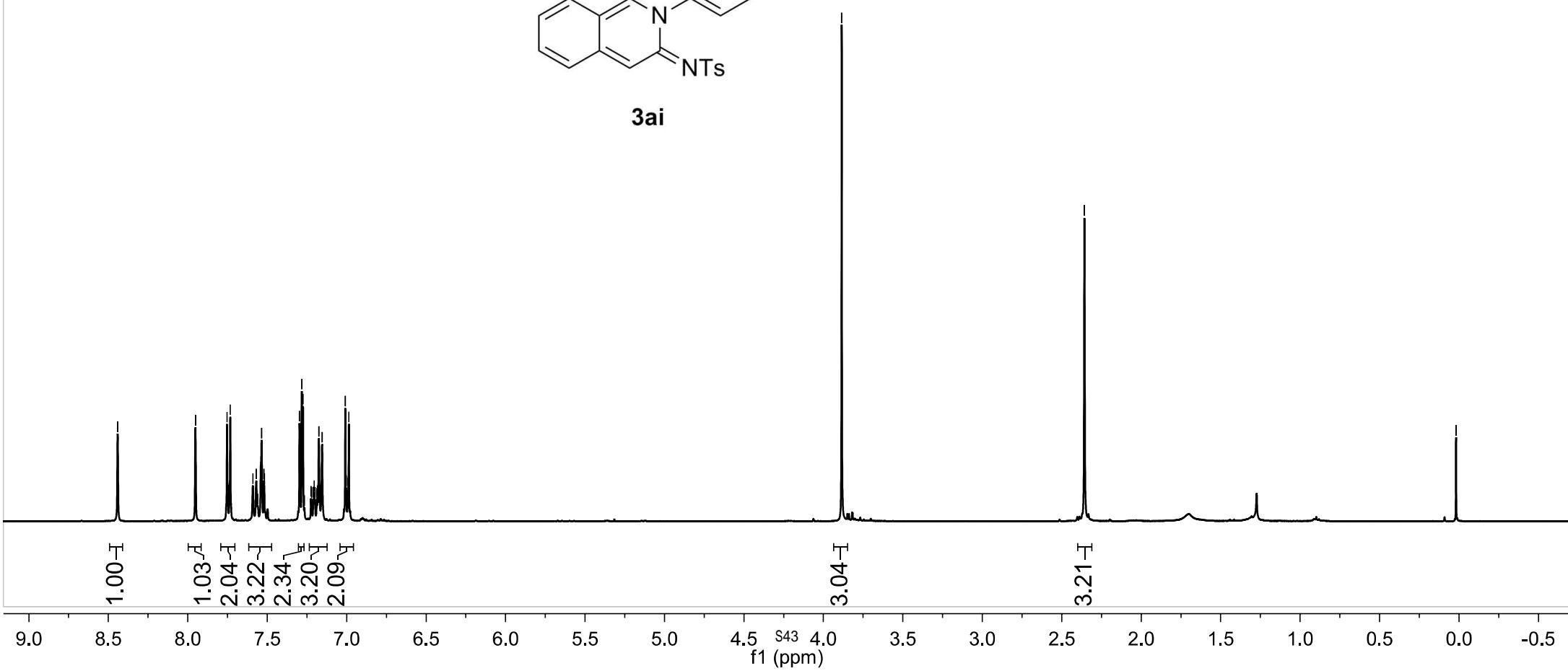
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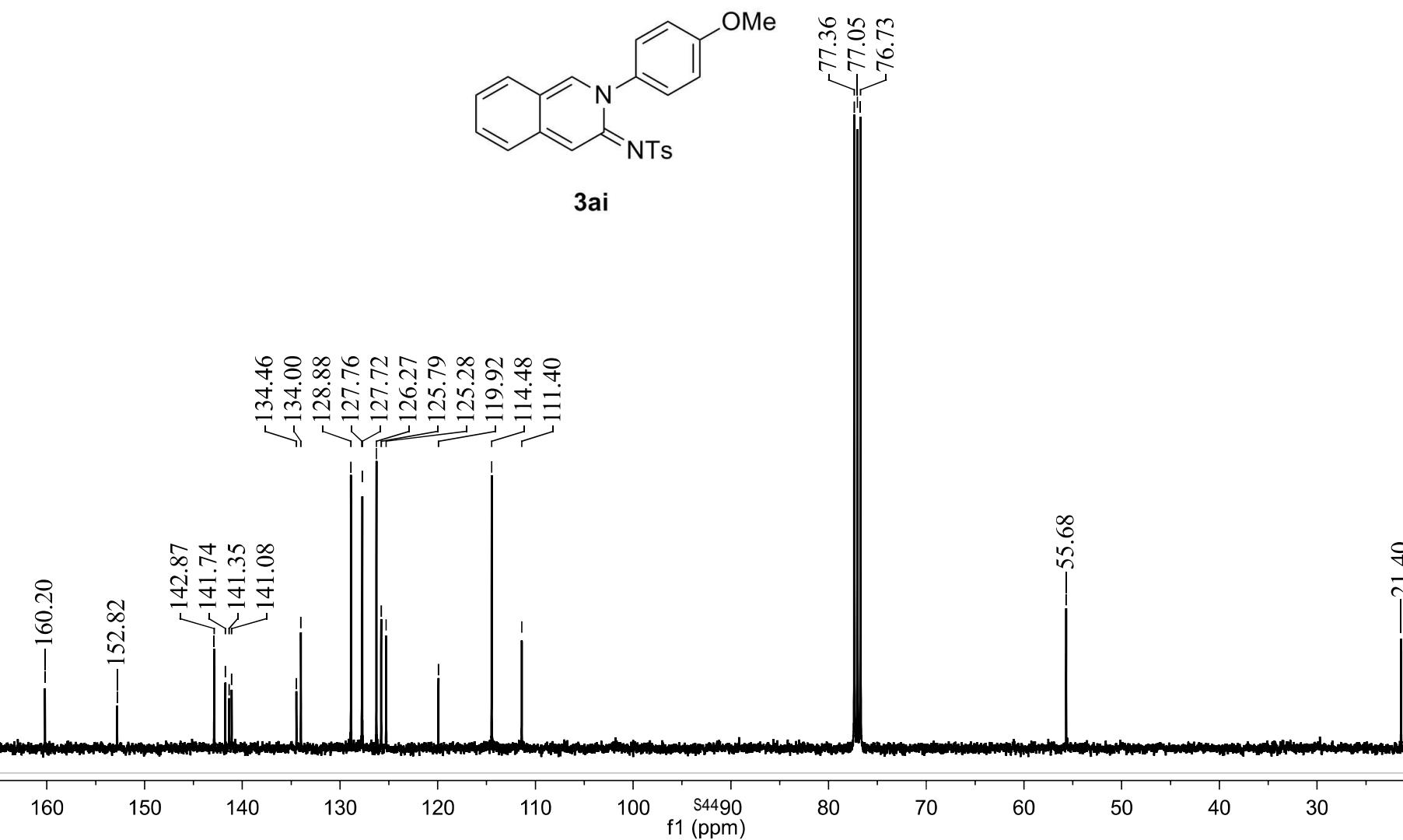






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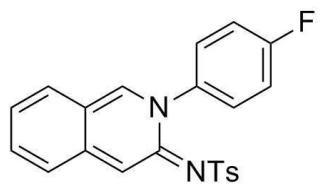




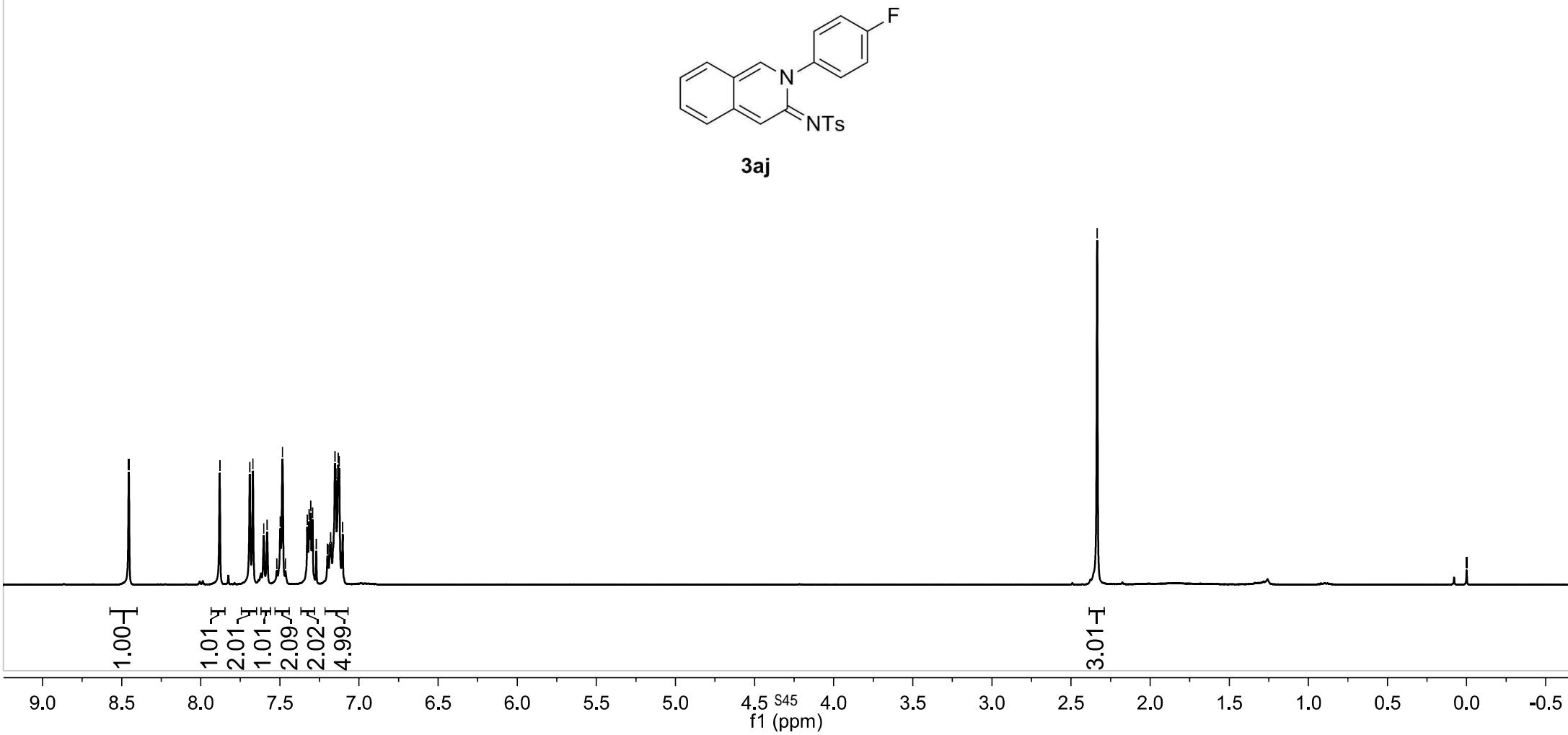
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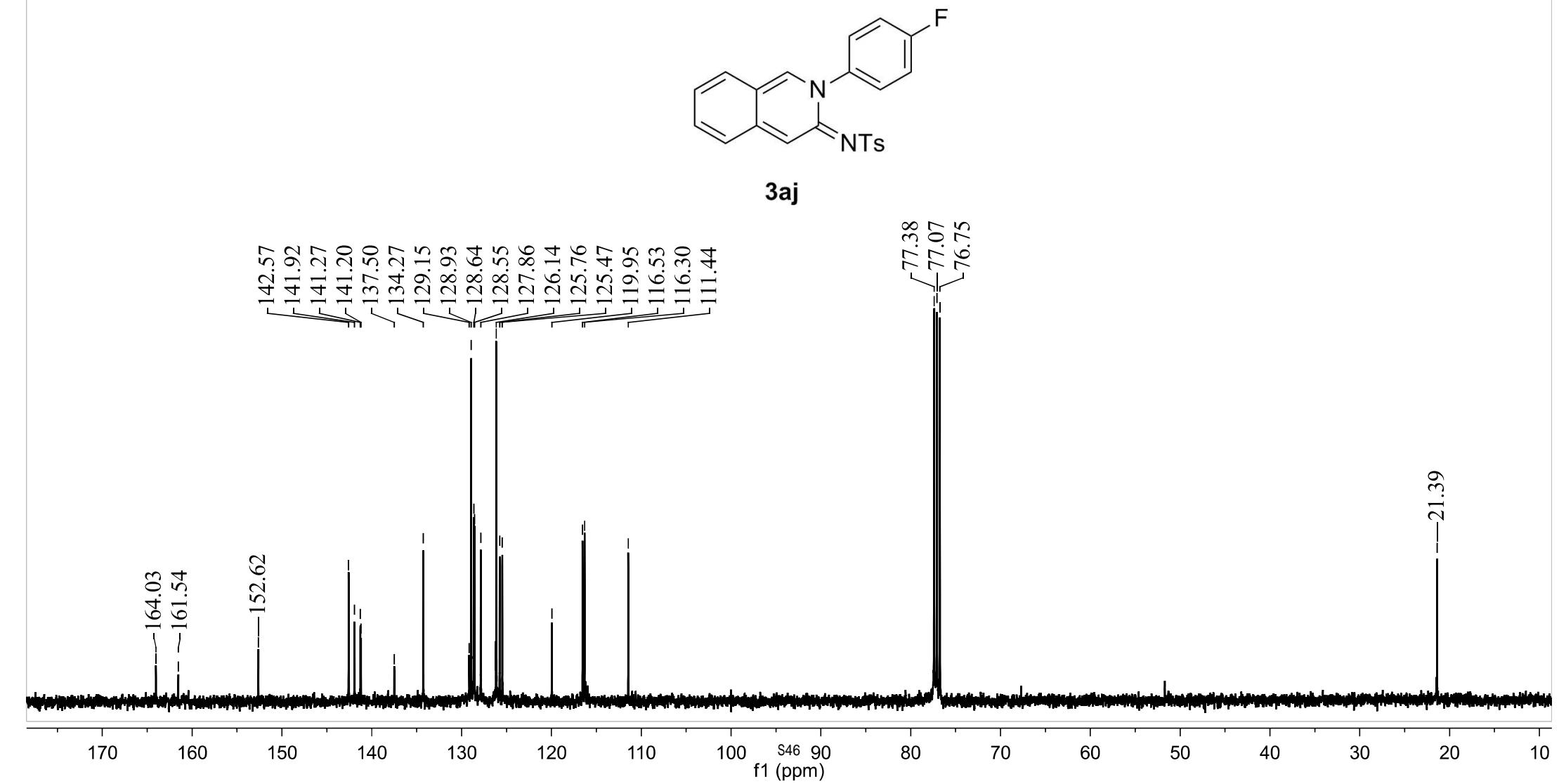
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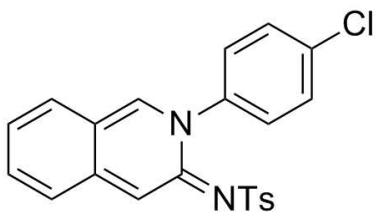




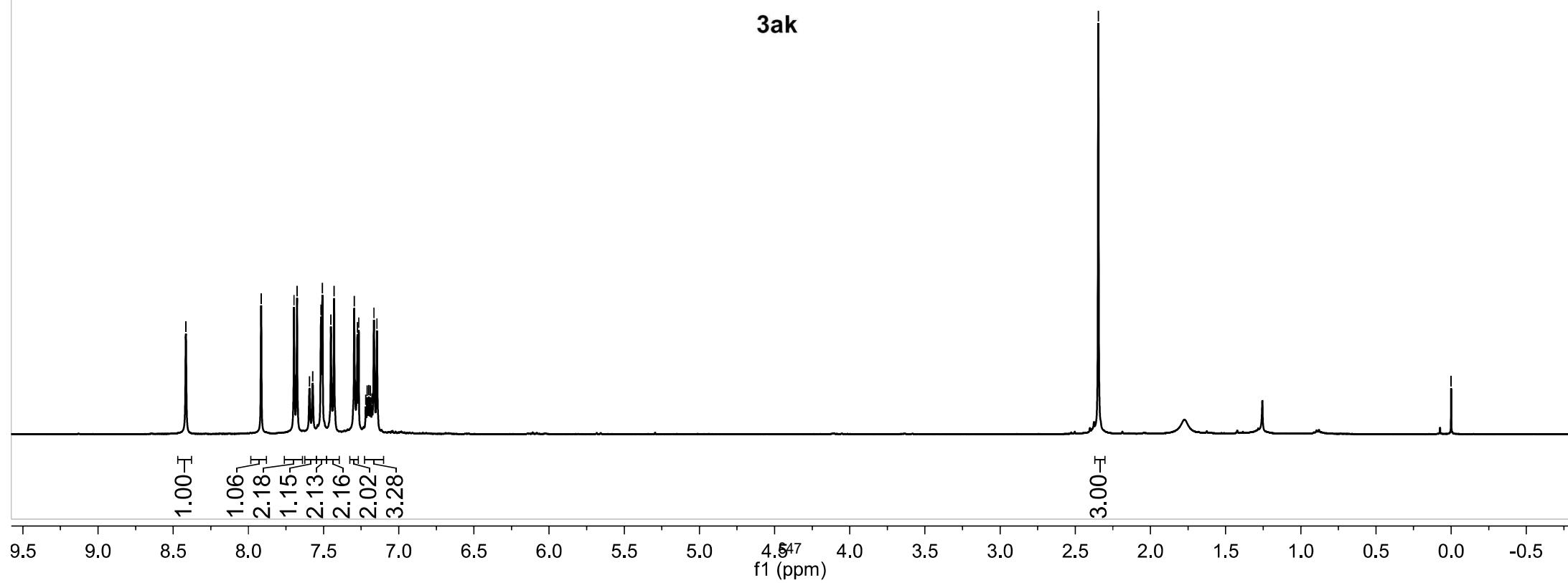
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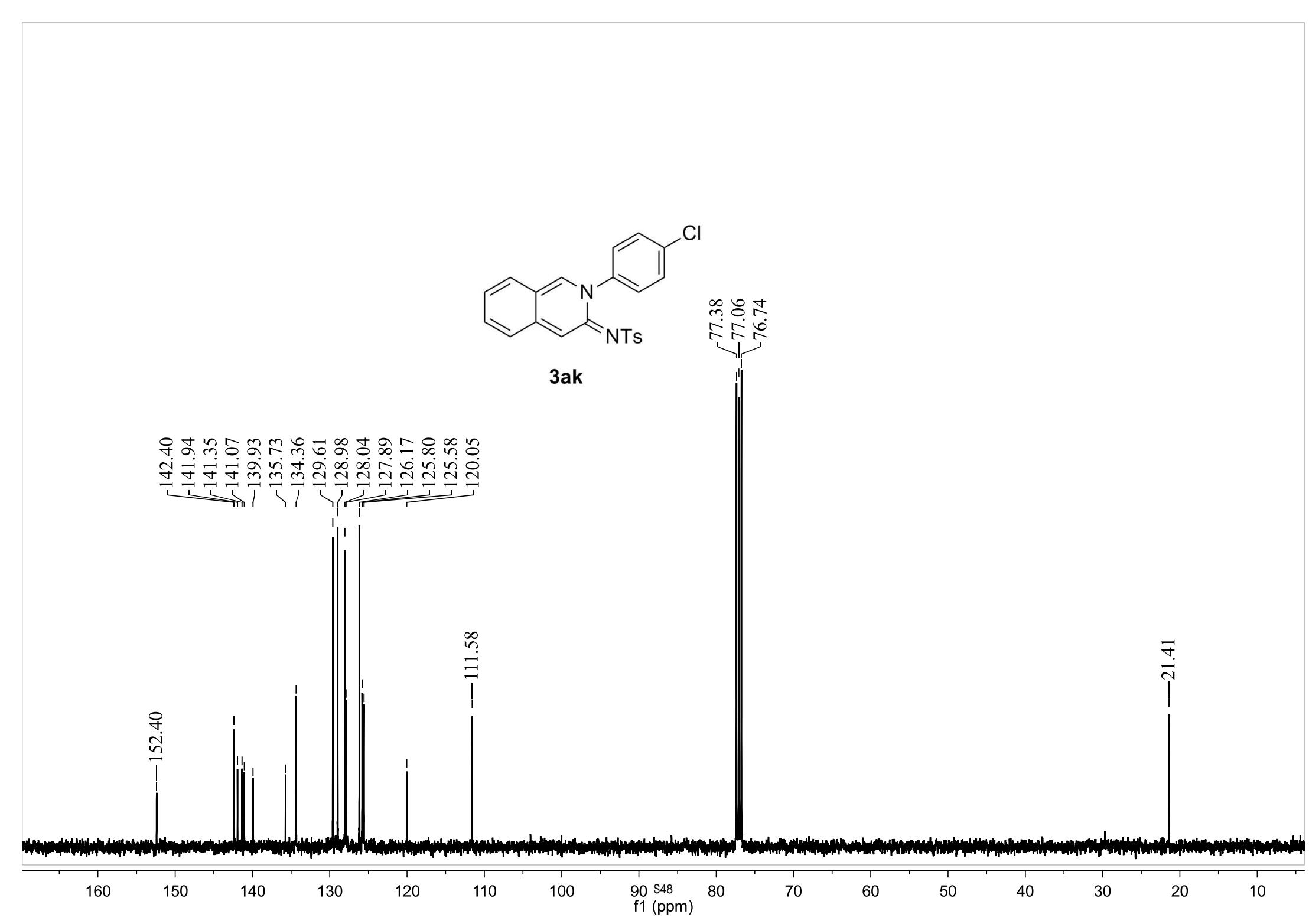
-2.35

-0.00



3ak

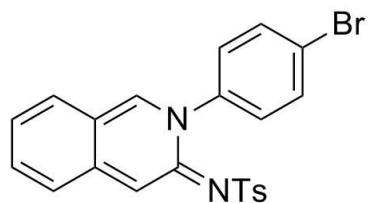




-8.38
7.93
7.70
7.68
7.62
7.62
7.61
7.60
7.58
7.56
7.52
7.52
7.51
7.26
7.24
7.24
7.22
7.22
7.21
7.20
7.19
7.19
7.18
7.17
7.15

-2.35

-0.00



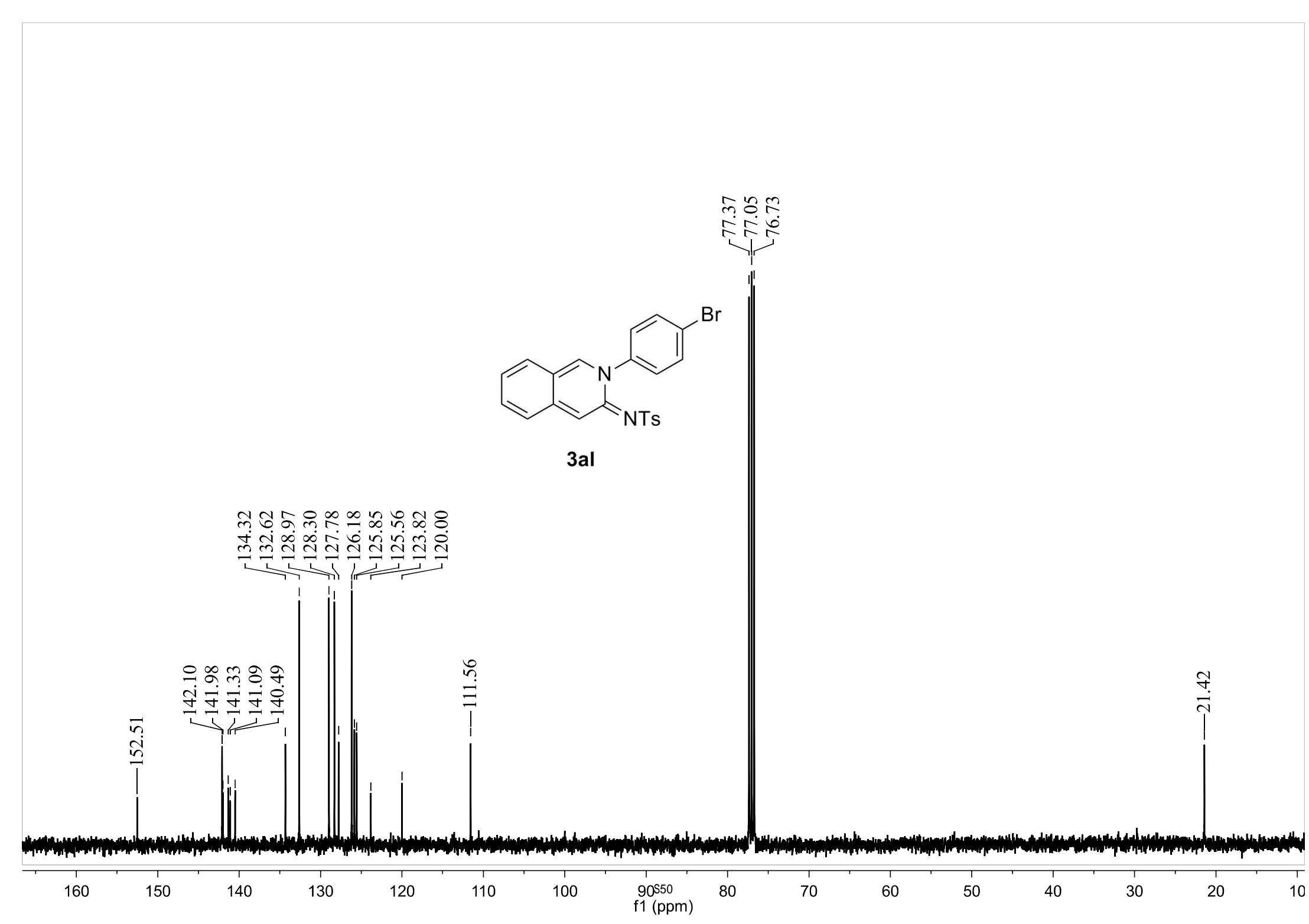
3al

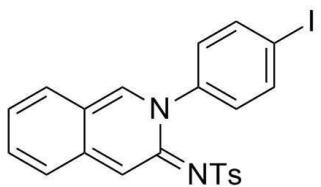
1.00
1.05
2.07
2.01
1.18
2.08
5.24

3.01

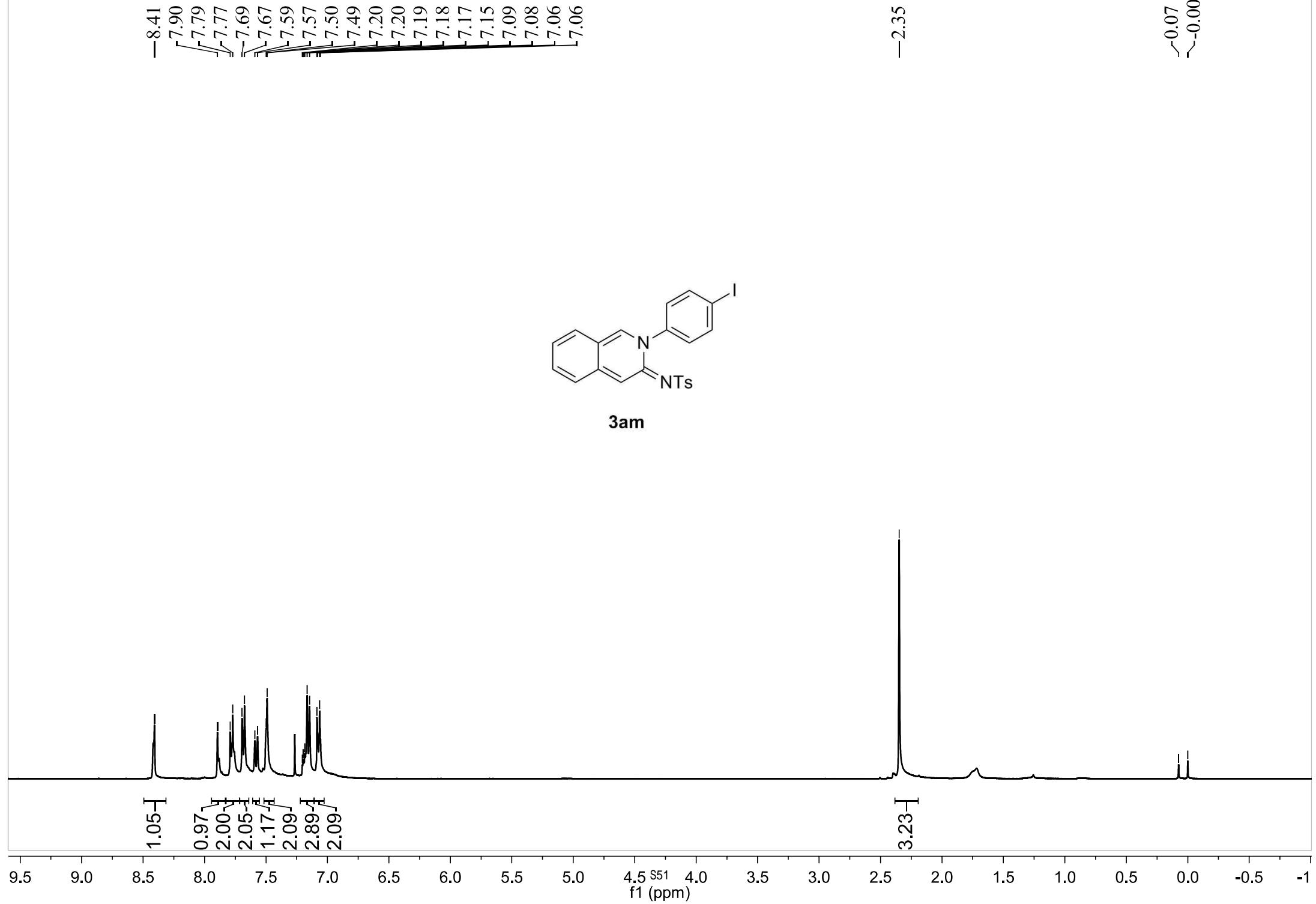
9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5 -1

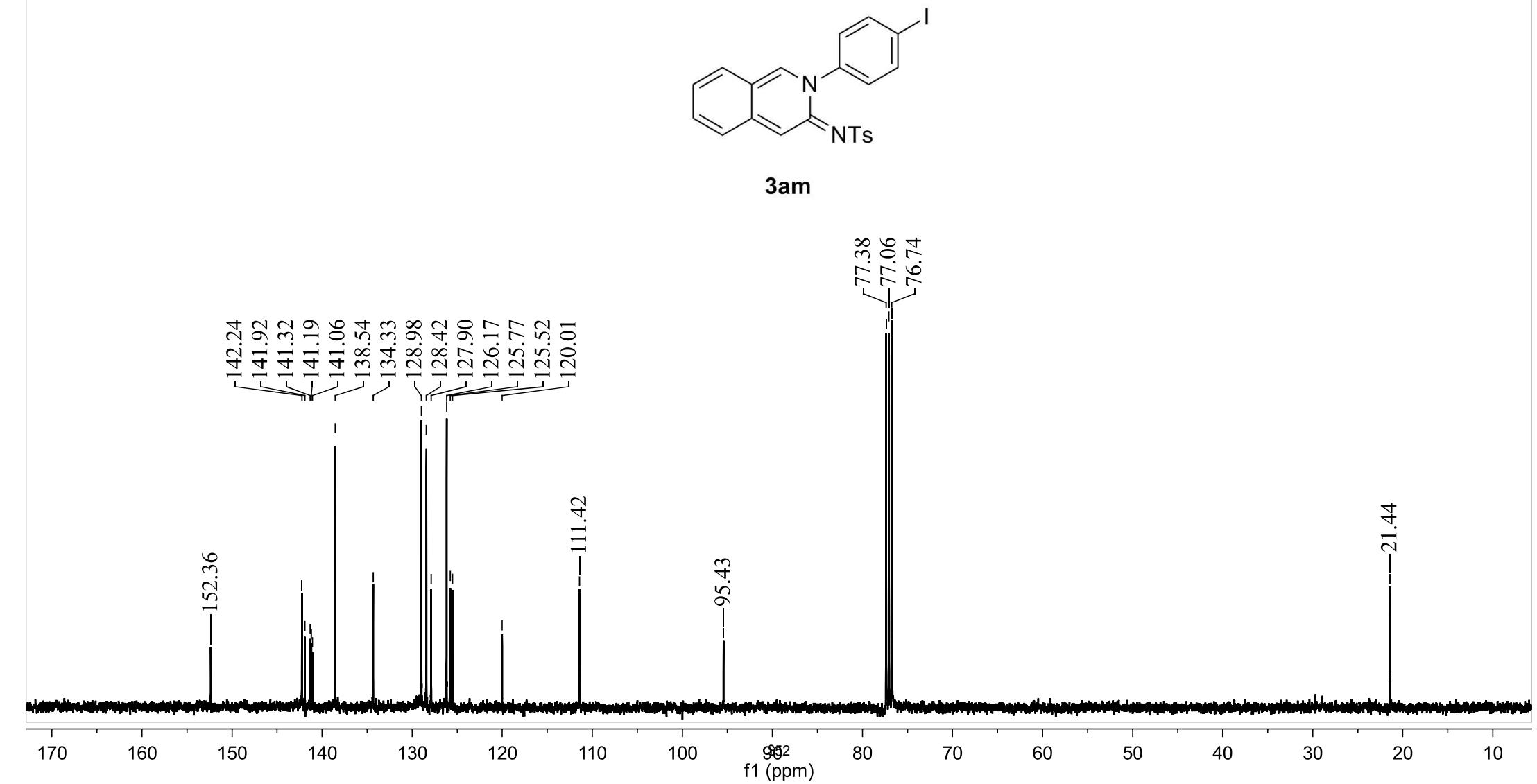
f1 (ppm)

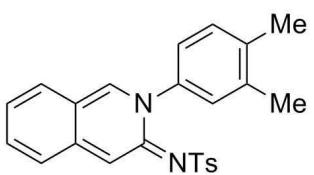
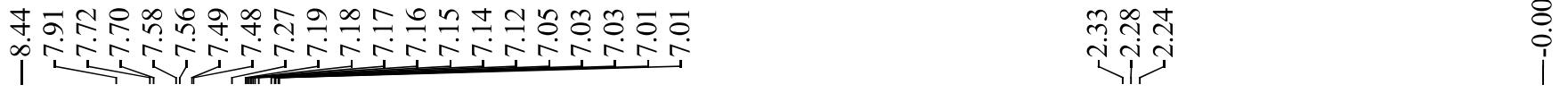




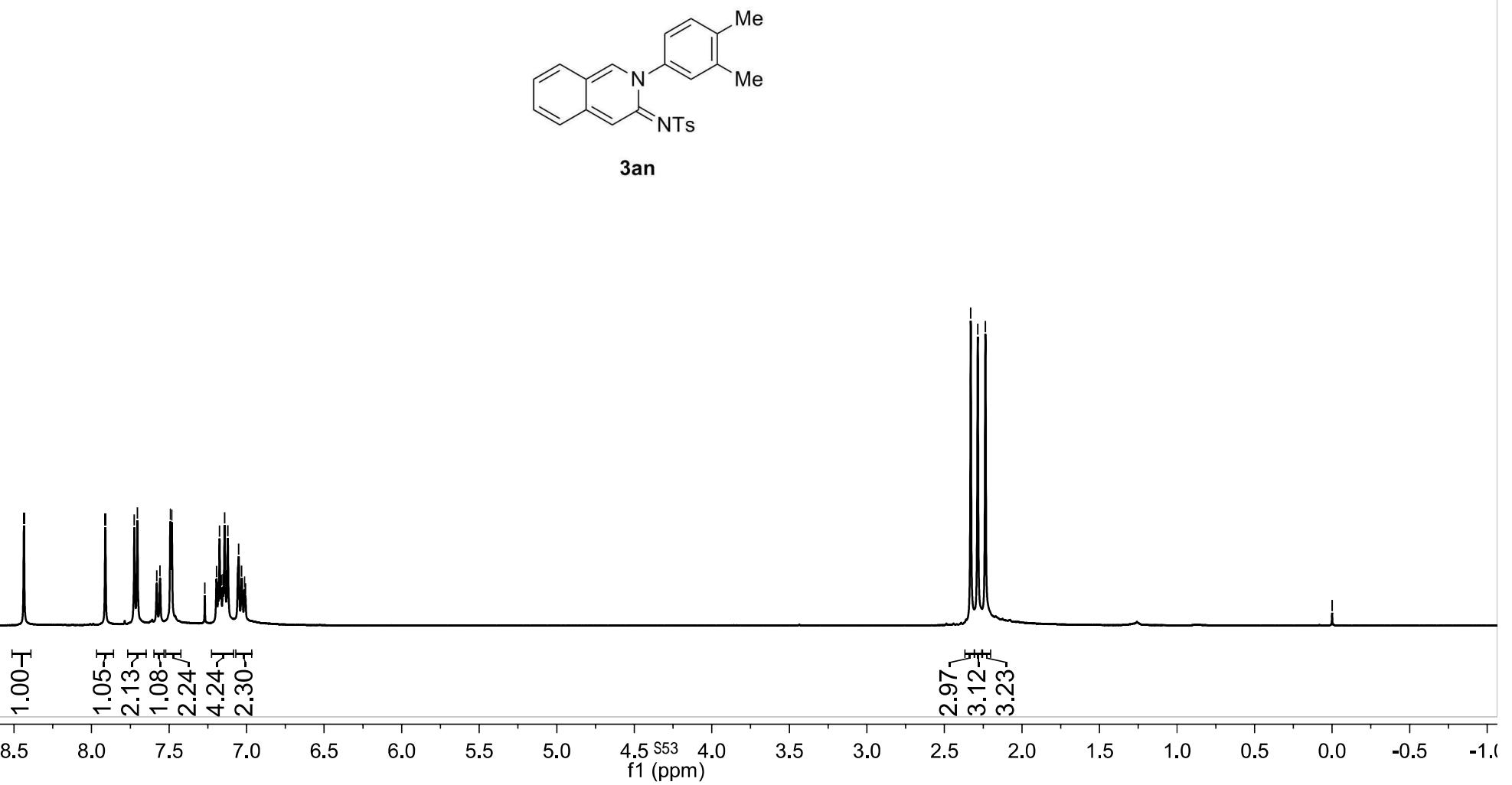
3am

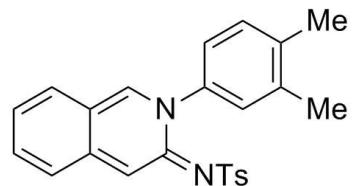
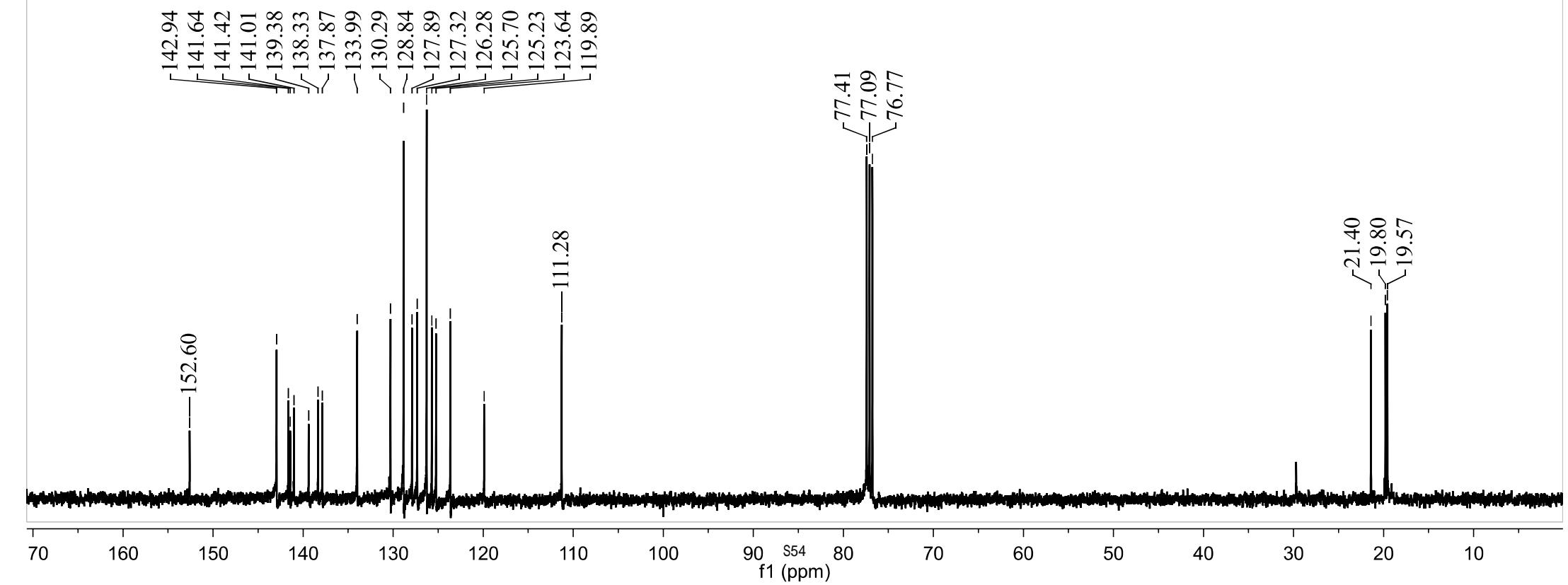






3an



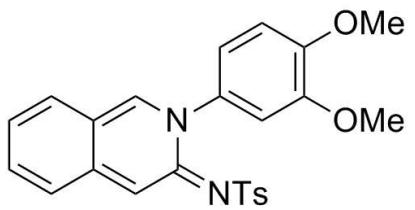


3an

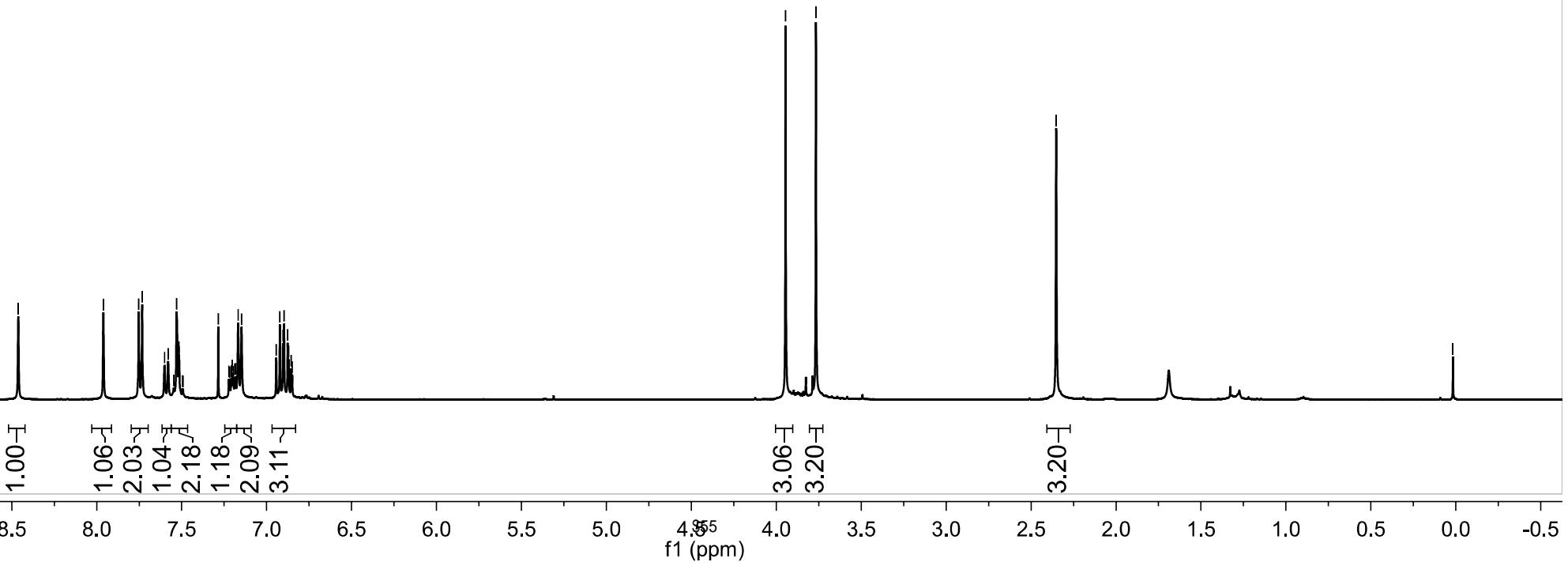
-8.46 7.96
7.75
7.73
7.60
7.58
7.53
7.52
7.51
7.28
7.22
7.21
7.20
7.19
7.18
7.17
7.15
6.94
6.92
6.90
6.88
6.87
6.86
6.85
-3.77

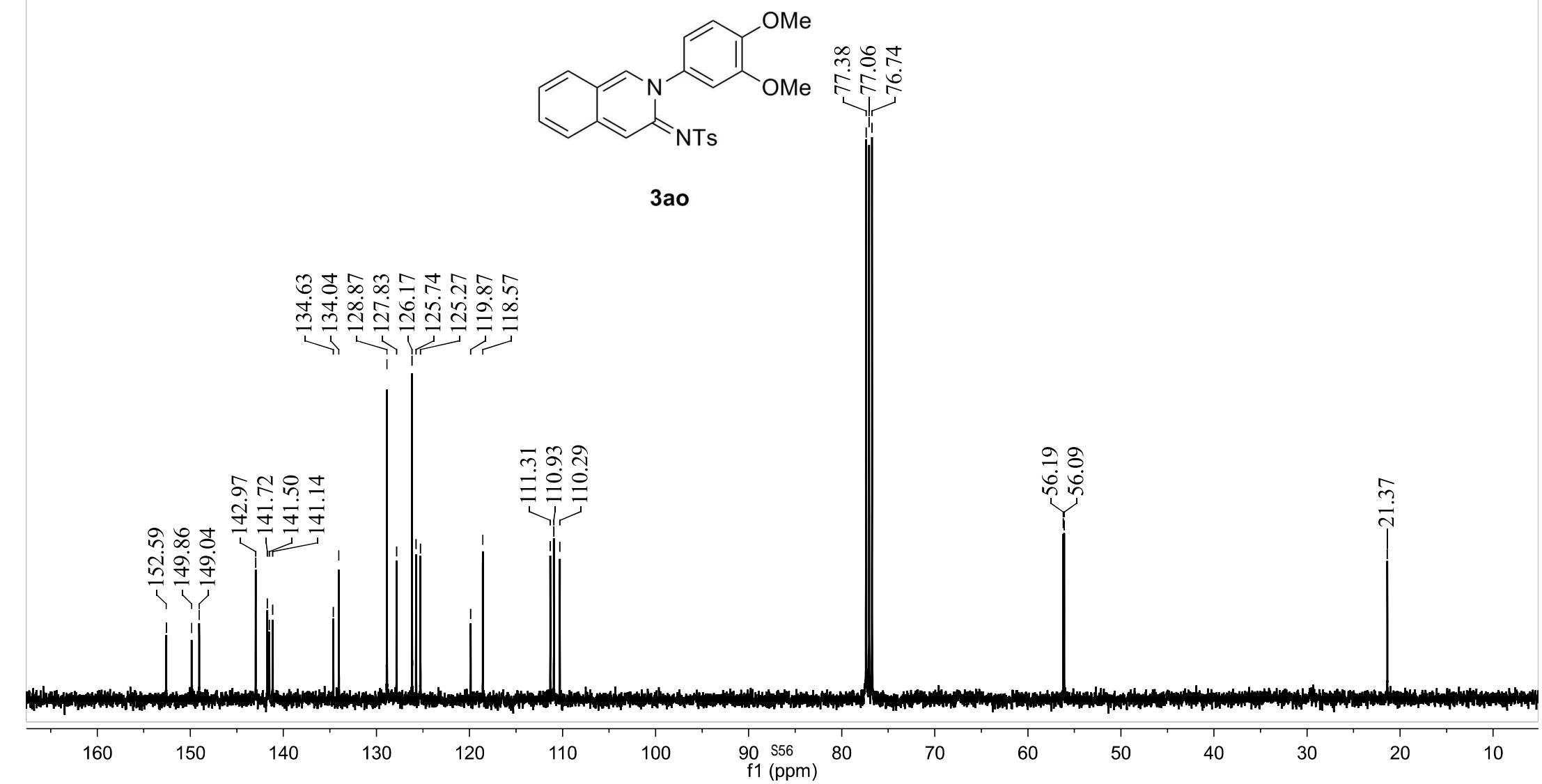
-2.35

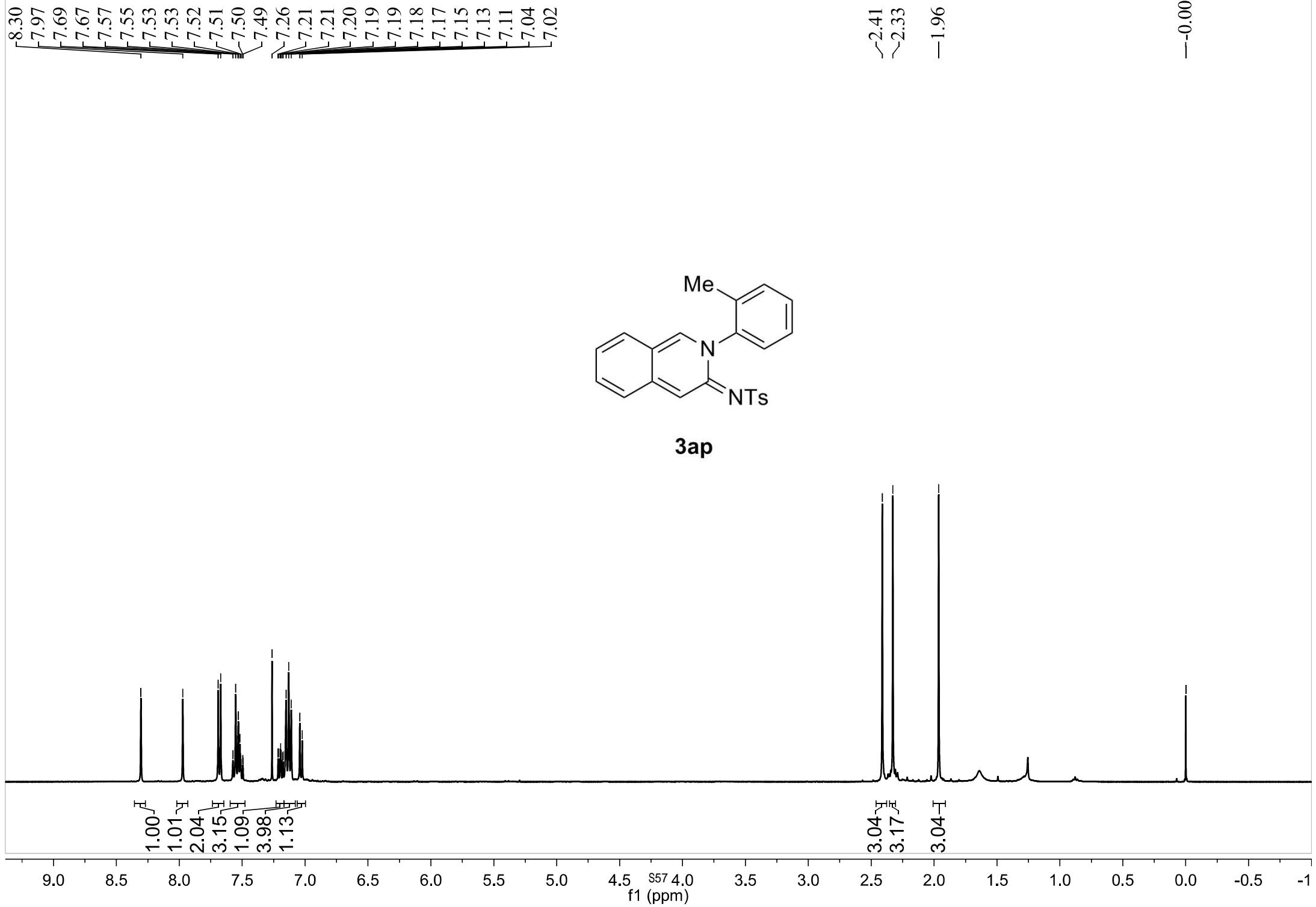
-0.02

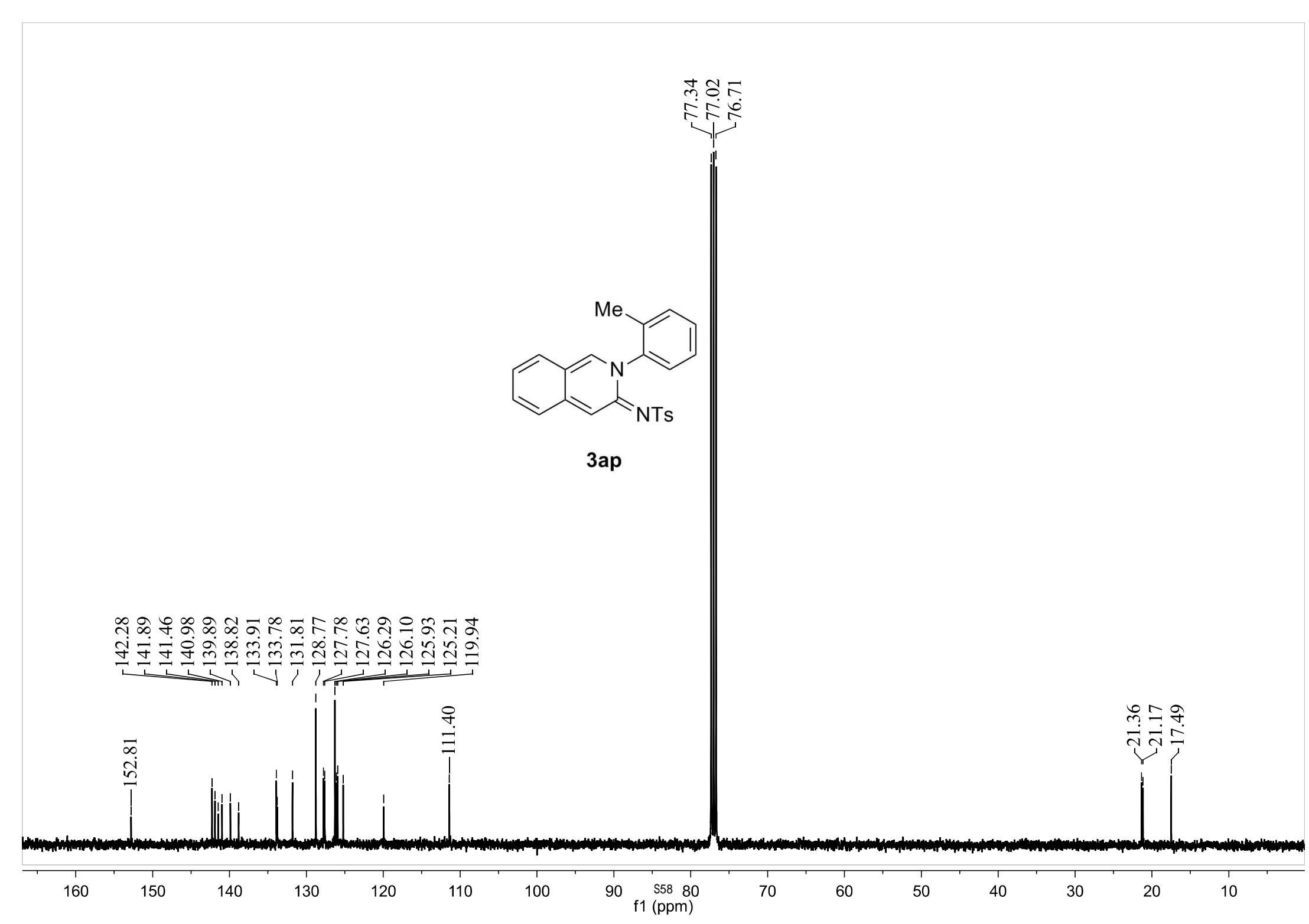


3ao



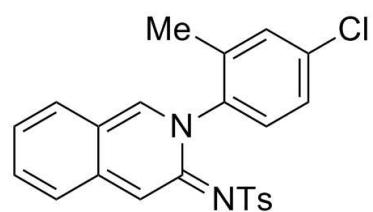






-8.32
-7.98
-7.68
-7.66
-7.59
-7.57
-7.56
-7.54
-7.52
-7.34
-7.33
-7.32
-7.31
-7.30
-7.28
-7.24
-7.24
-7.23
-7.22
-7.22
-7.20
-7.20
-7.16
-7.14
-7.12
-7.10

-2.35
-1.98
-0.02



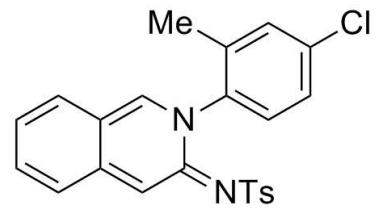
3aq

1.00
1.08
2.23
3.33
2.29
1.28
3.17

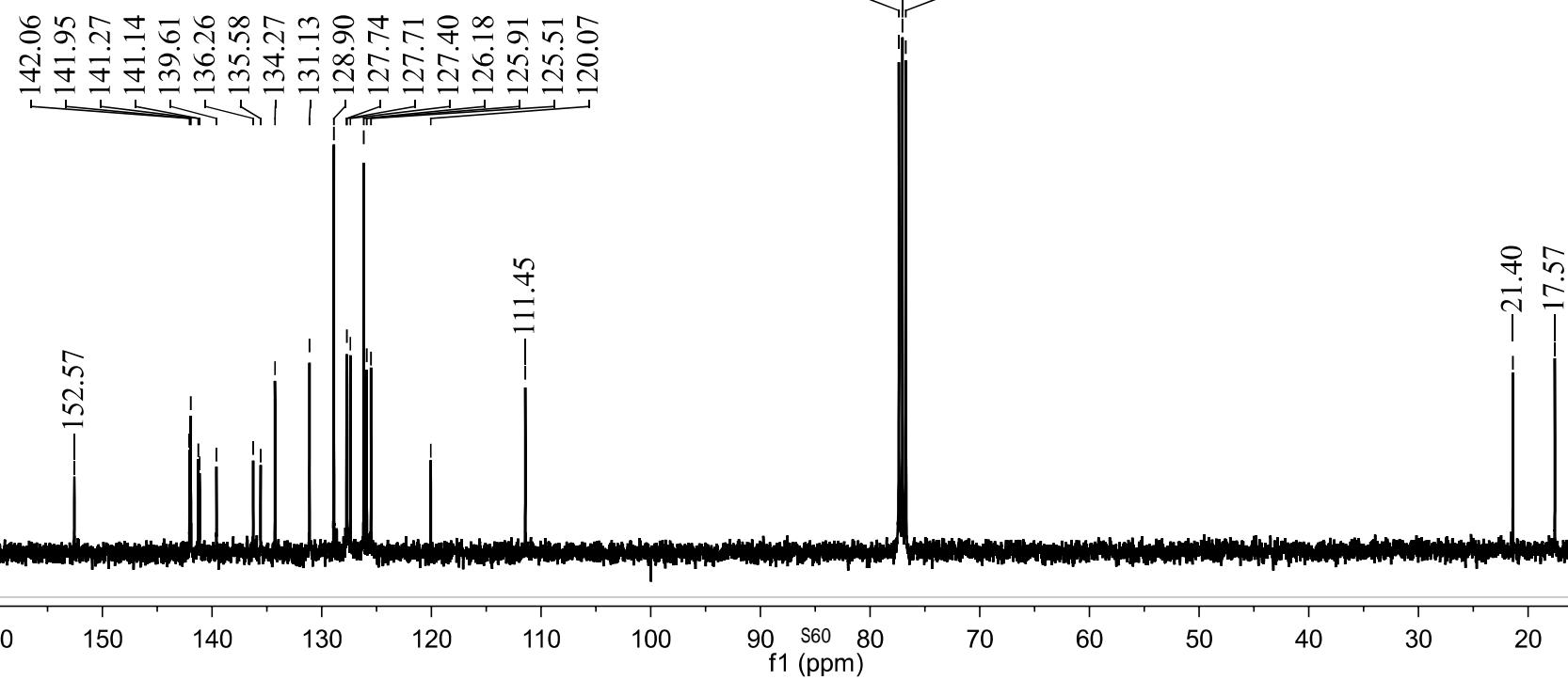
3.16
3.00

9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 -0.5

f1 (ppm)



3aq



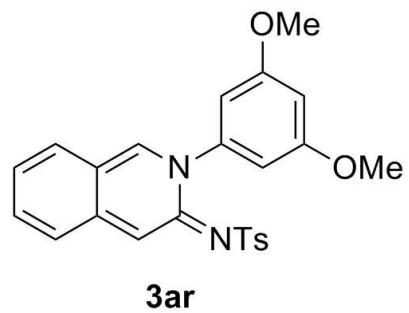
-8.46

7.92
7.76
7.74
7.59
7.52
7.51
7.17
7.15
6.55
6.54
6.48
6.48

-3.75

-2.35

-0.02



1.00

1.07

2.00

1.06

2.06

3.06

1.01

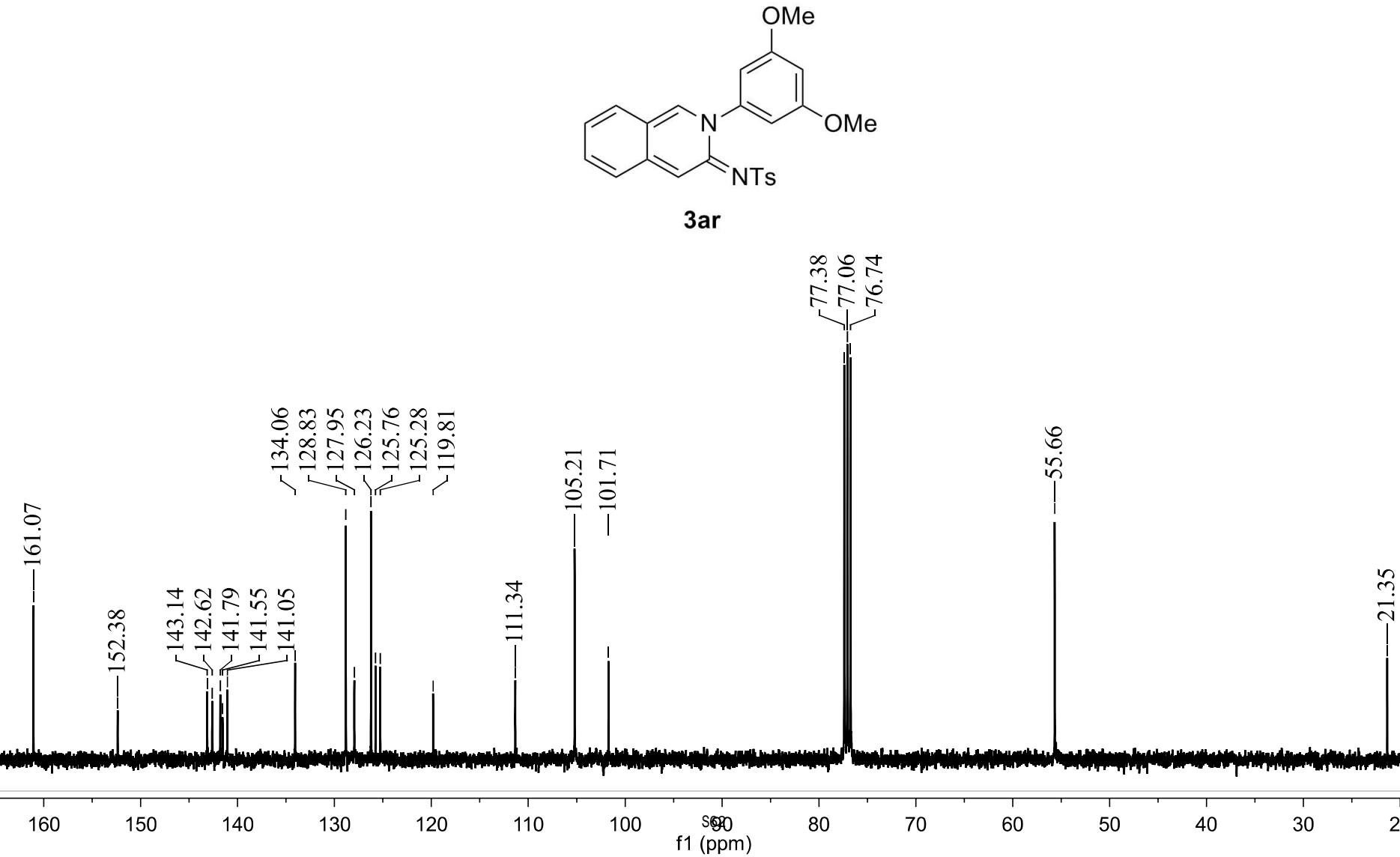
1.90

6.18

3.29

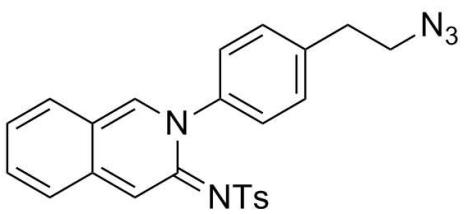
9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5

f1 (ppm)



-8.41
-7.95
-7.72
-7.70
-7.57
-7.55
-7.53
-7.51
-7.49
-7.49
-7.38
-7.35
-7.32
-7.30
-7.30
-7.26
-7.22
-7.21
-7.20
-7.20
-7.19
-7.19
-7.18
-7.18
-7.16
-7.14

-0.00
-2.34



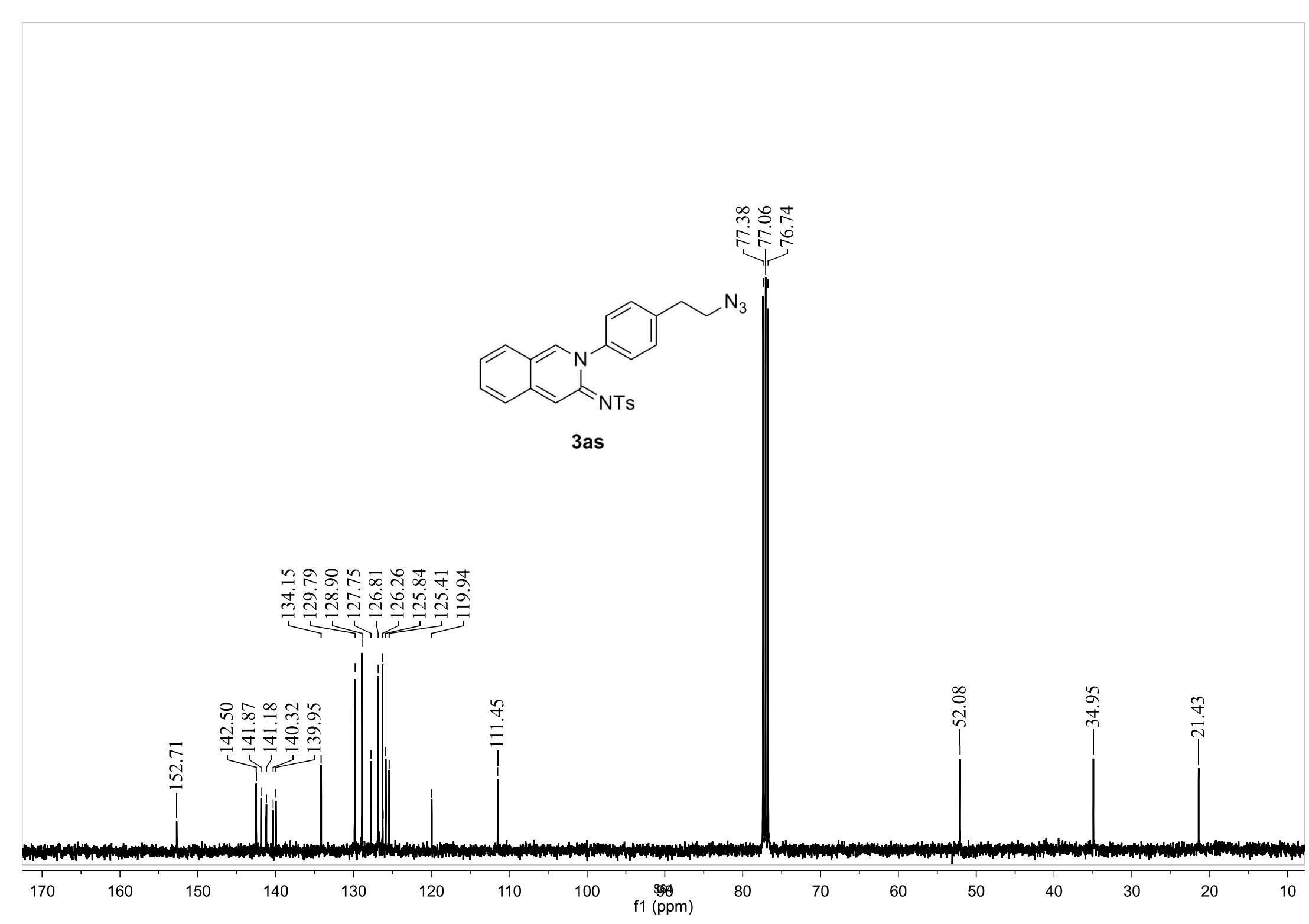
3as

1.00
1.05
2.11
3.34
2.22
2.08
1.20
2.29

2.06
2.00
3.05

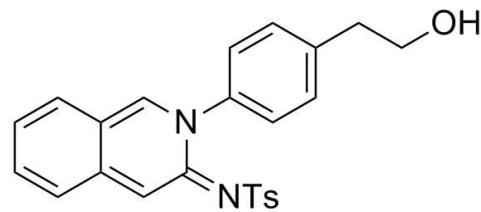
9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5⁶³ 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5

f1 (ppm)

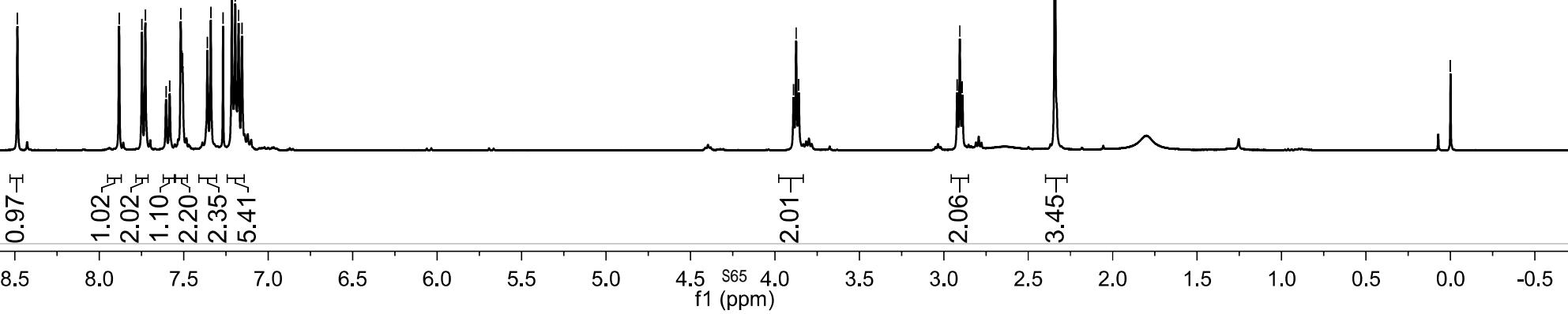


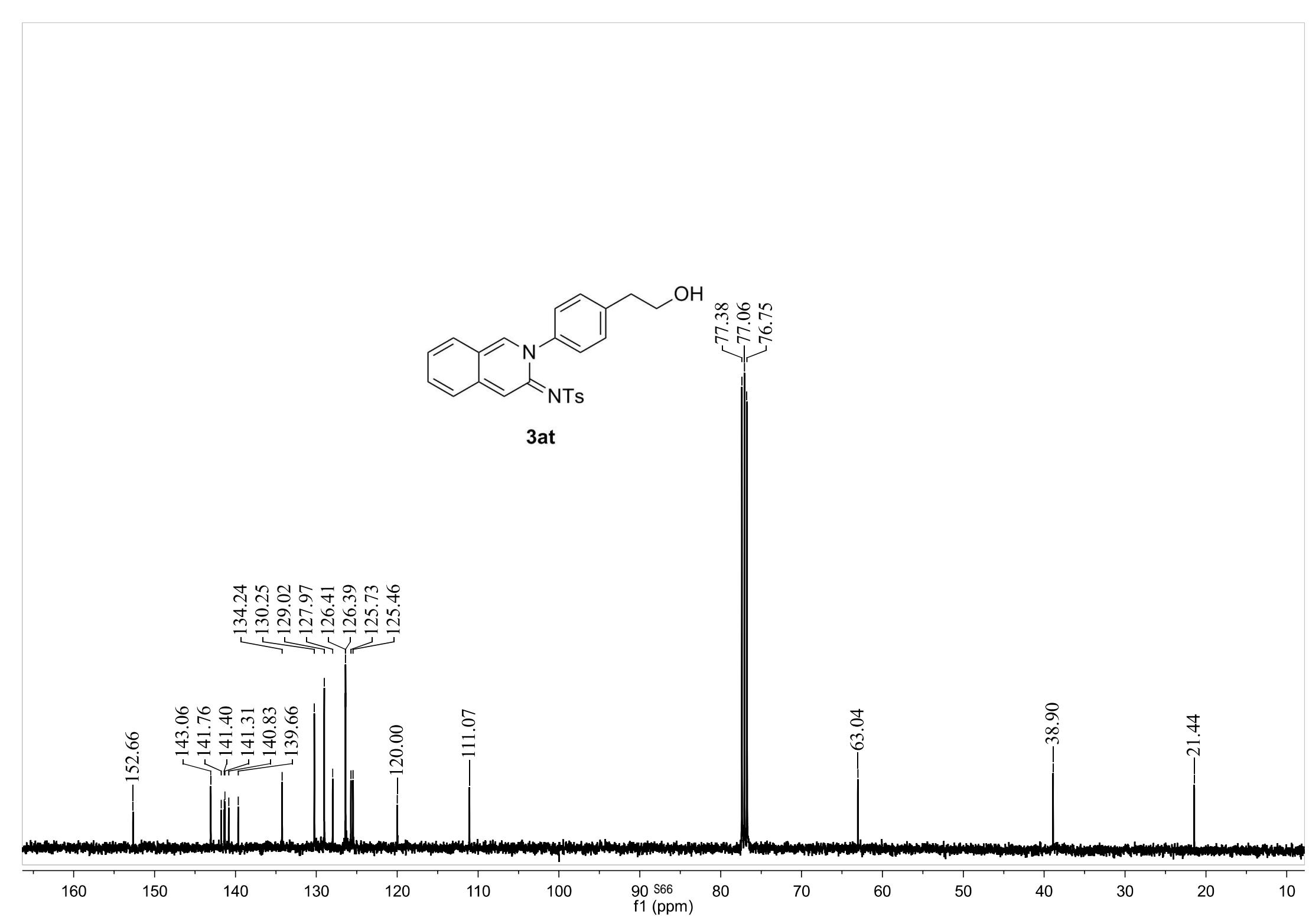
-8.48 -7.88
-7.75 -7.73
-7.60 -7.58
-7.52 -7.51
-7.51 -7.36
-7.34 -7.27
-7.21 -7.19
-7.19 -7.17
-7.15

-0.00



3at

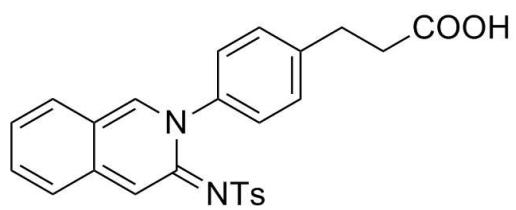




-8.48
7.85
7.70
7.68
7.61
7.59
~7.48
7.28
7.27
7.26
7.20
7.18
7.15
7.13
7.11
7.09

2.99
2.97
2.95
2.69
2.67
2.65
2.33

-0.00



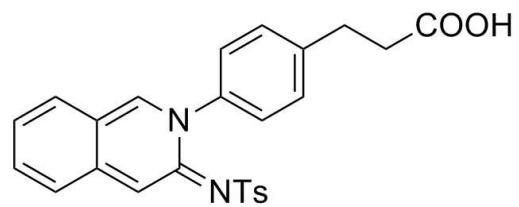
3au

0.89
1.01
1.97
1.07
2.05
2.05
5.39

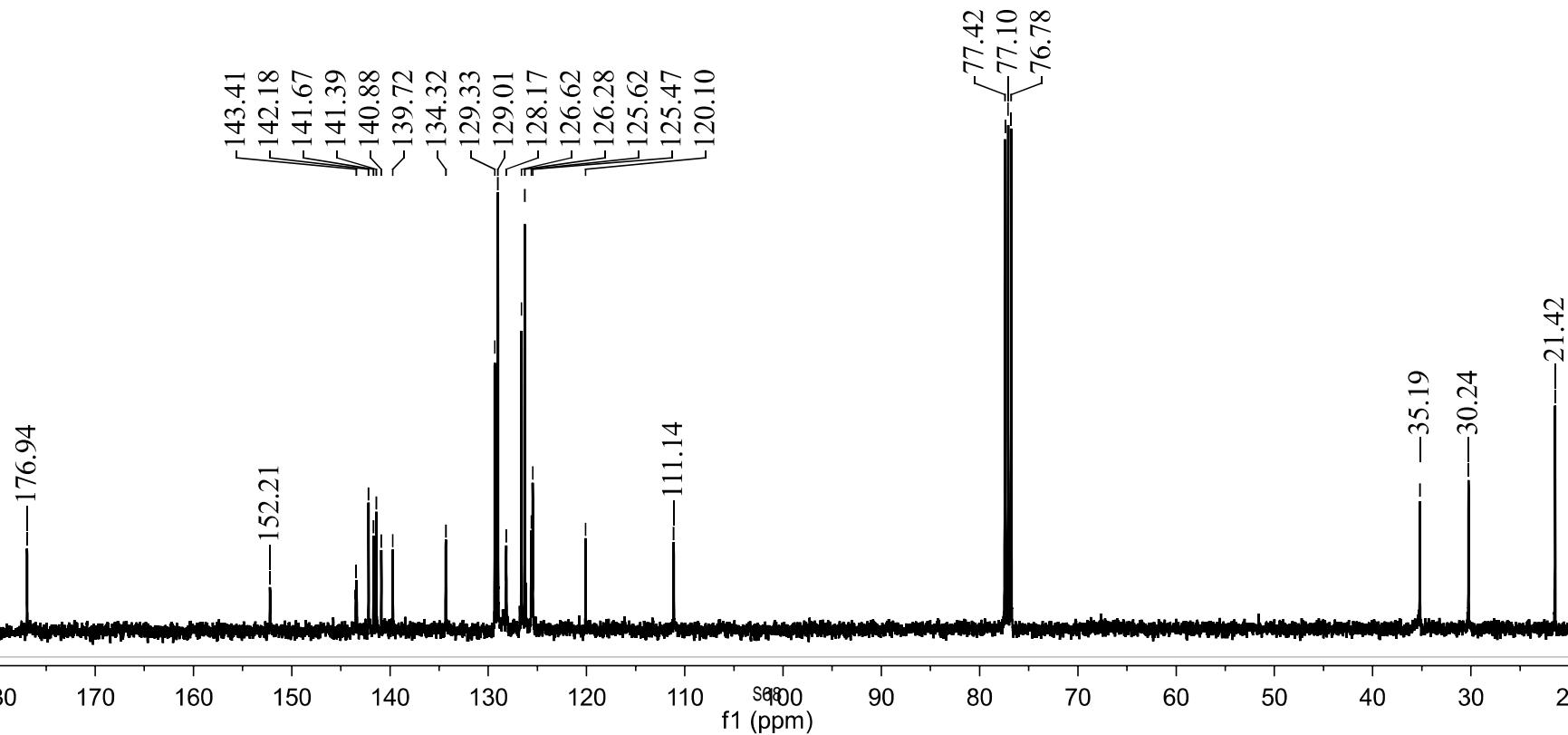
2.00
2.08
3.10

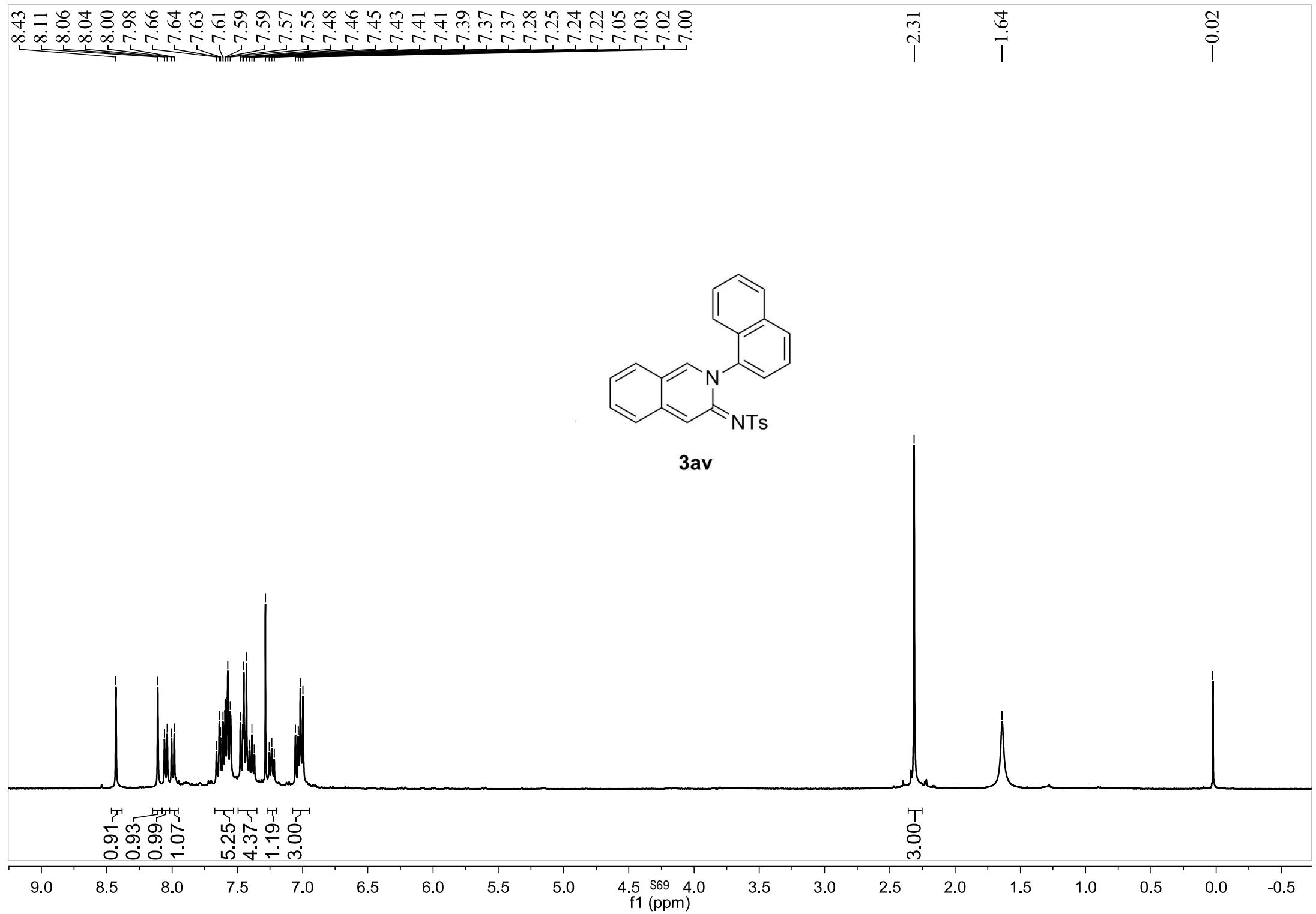
9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5

f1 (ppm)



3au

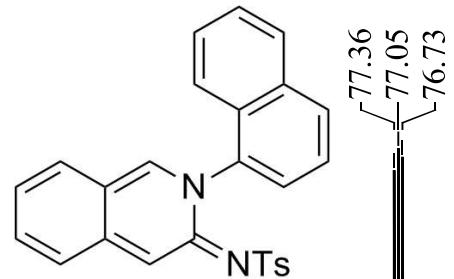




143.05
142.17
141.02
140.90
138.50
134.18
134.11
130.34
128.60
128.52
128.45
127.77
126.95
126.25
125.99
125.39
124.53
121.98
119.95

111.48

21.33

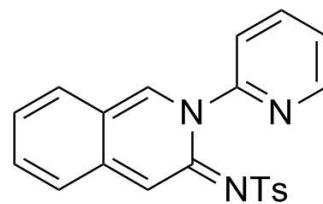


3av

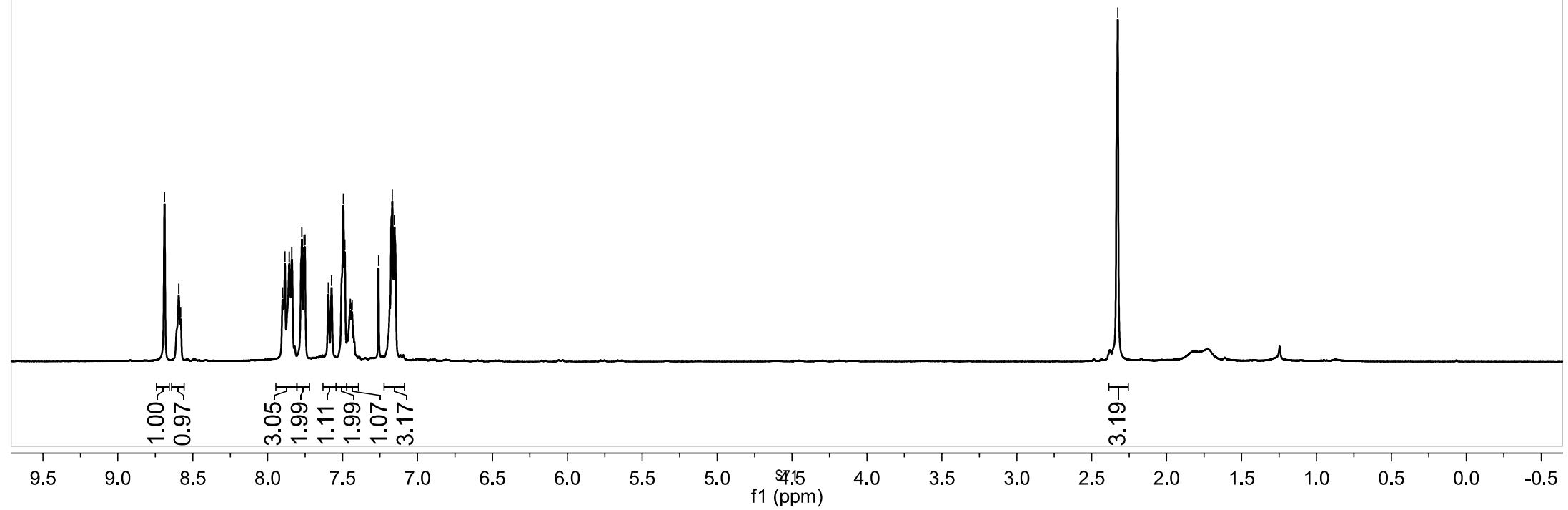
f1 (ppm)

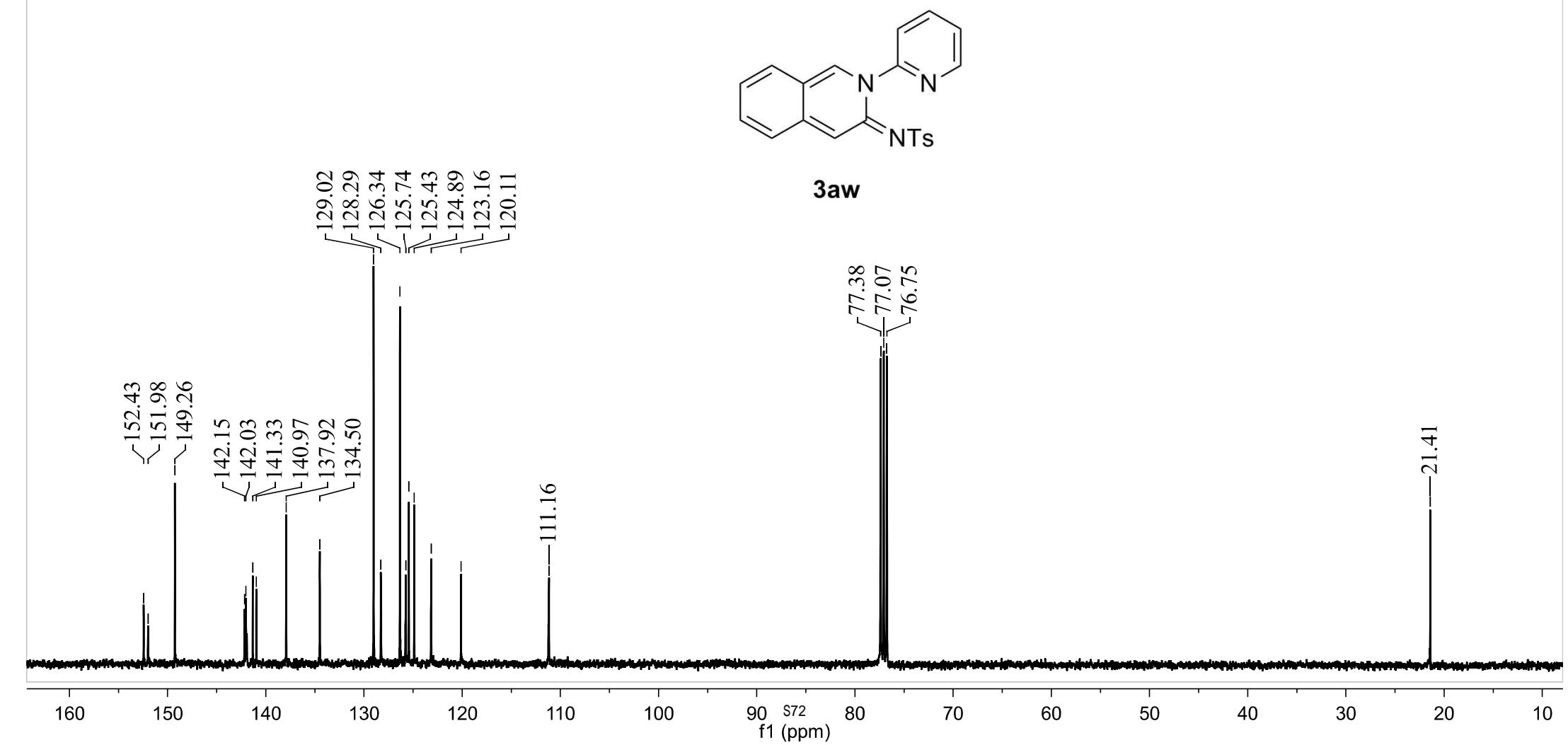
8.69
8.59
8.58
7.90
7.88
7.86
7.84
7.77
7.76
7.75
7.57
7.49
7.49
7.45
7.44
7.44
7.26
7.19
7.17
7.15

-2.33



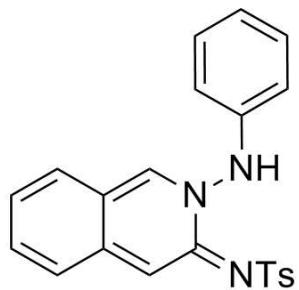
3aw



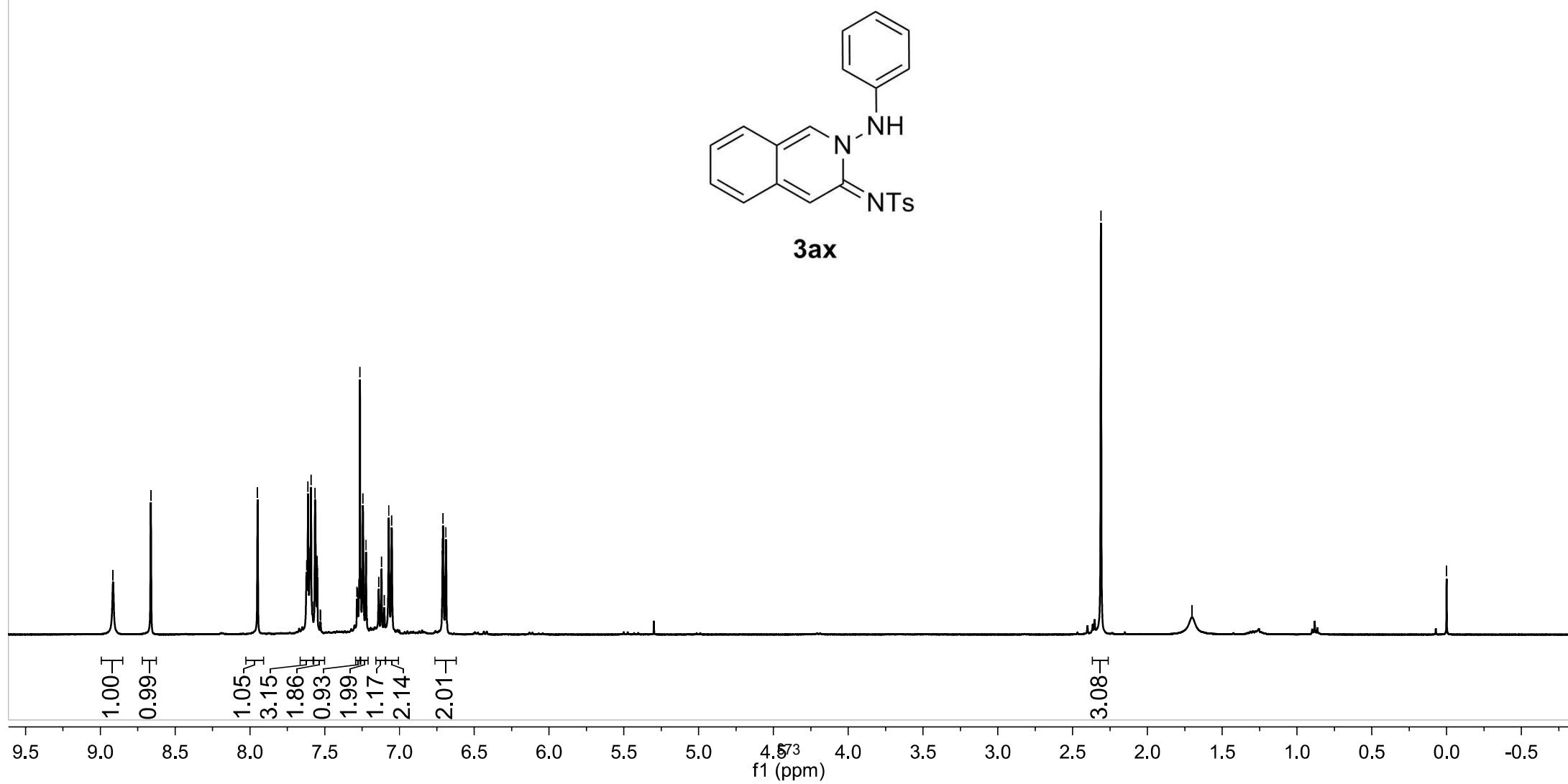


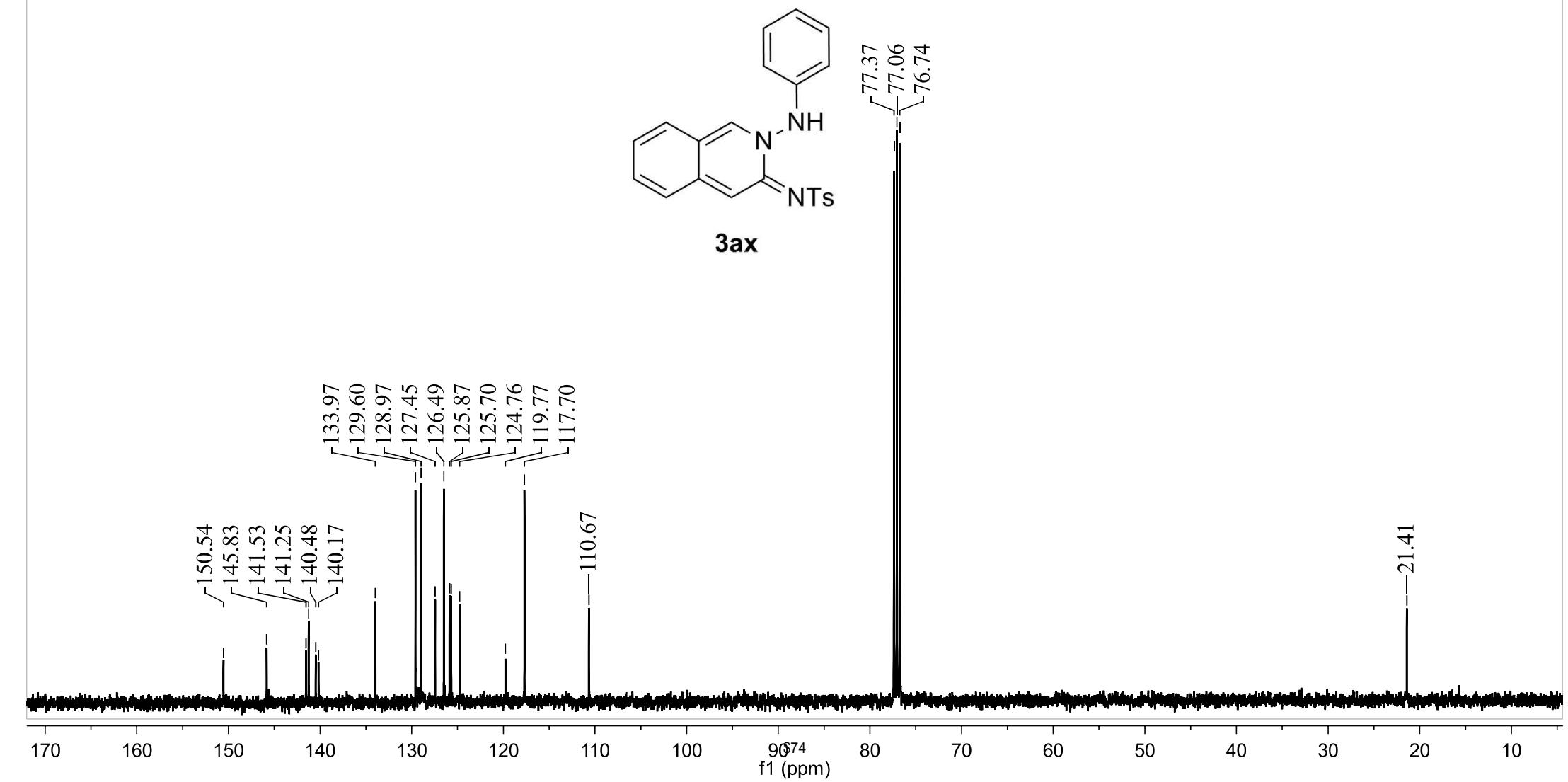
-8.91
-8.66
-7.95
-7.62
-7.61
-7.61
-7.60
-7.60
-7.59
-7.58
-7.58
-7.56
-7.56
-7.55
-7.55
-7.28
-7.28
-7.27
-7.27
-7.26
-7.26
-7.24
-7.24
-7.23
-7.23
-7.22
-7.22
-7.14
-7.14
-7.12
-7.12
-7.10
-7.10
-7.07
-7.07
-7.05
-7.05
-6.71
-6.71
-6.69

-2.31
-1.70
-0.00



3ax

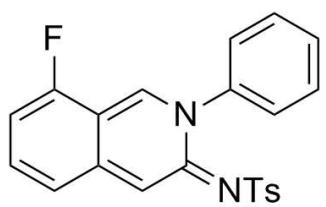




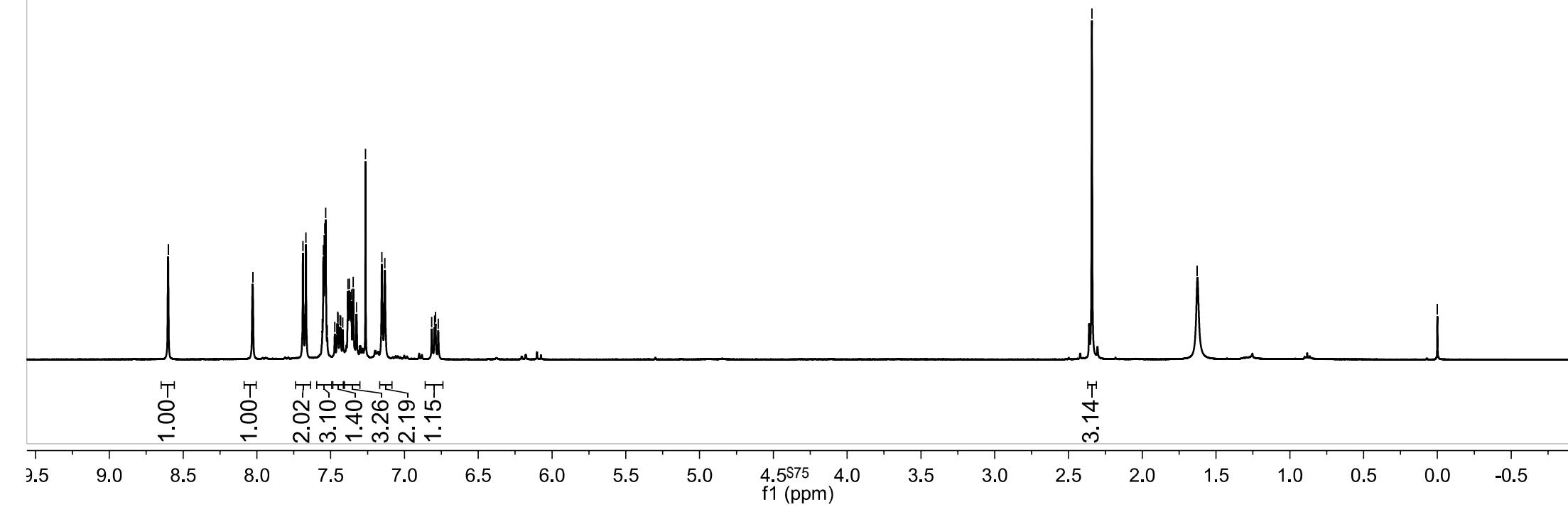
3ax

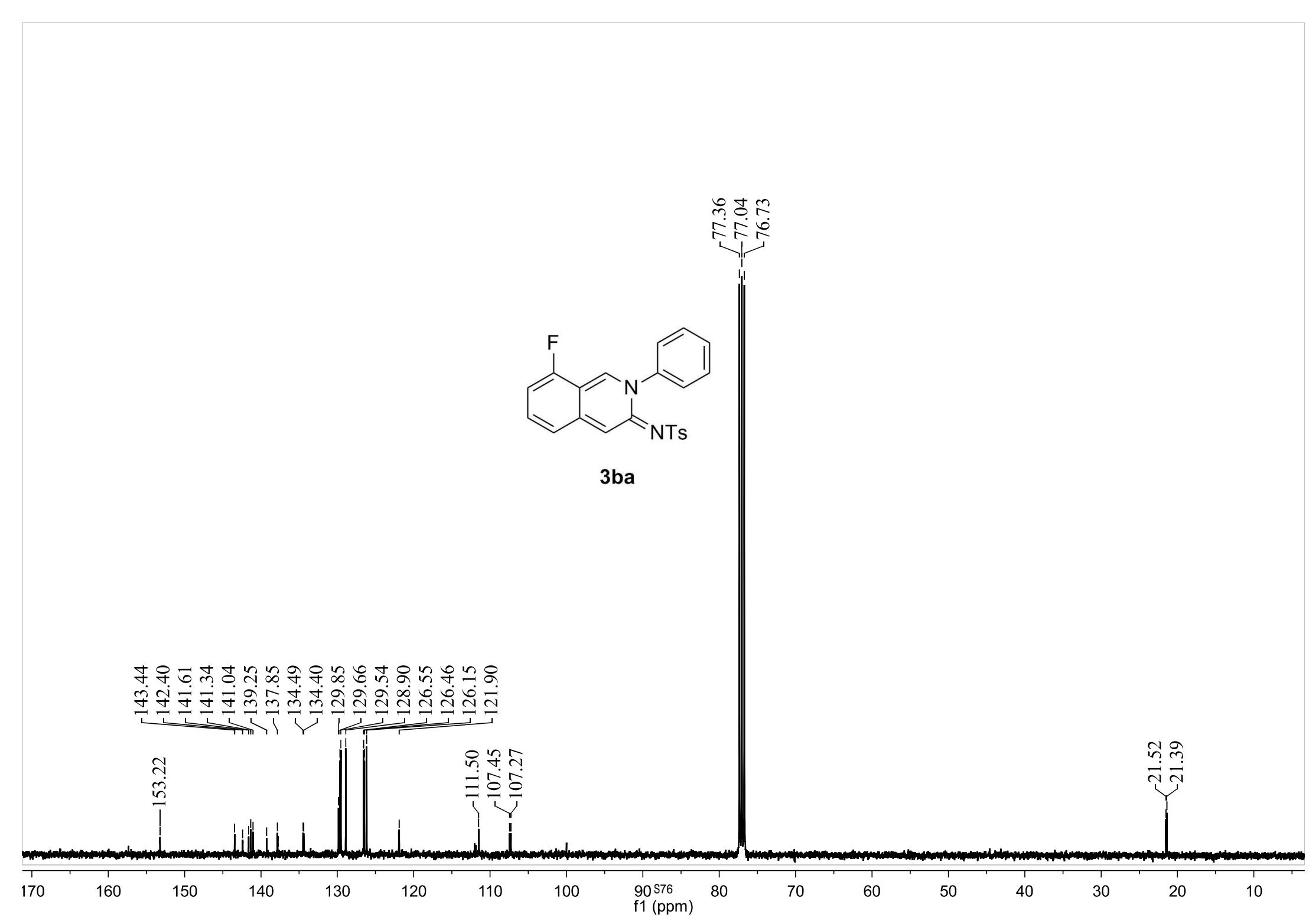
-8.60
-8.03
-7.69
-7.67
-7.56
-7.55
-7.54
-7.54
-7.53
-7.52
-7.47
-7.46
-7.45
-7.45
-7.44
-7.43
-7.42
-7.38
-7.37
-7.37
-7.37
-7.36
-7.36
-7.35
-7.35
-7.32
-7.26
-7.15
-7.13
-6.82
-6.80
-6.79
-6.77

-2.34
-1.63
-0.00



3ba





-8.36

-8.02

-7.65

-7.58

-7.57

-7.56

-7.54

-7.49

-7.48

-7.48

-7.34

-7.34

-7.33

-7.32

-7.32

-7.31

-7.31

-7.30

-7.30

-7.29

-7.26

-7.17

-7.17

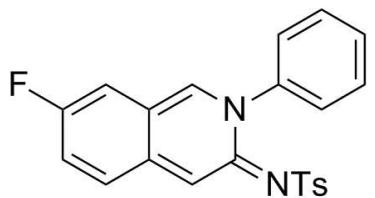
-7.15

-7.14

-7.12

-2.33

-0.00



3bb

1.00

0.98

1.97

1.10

3.03

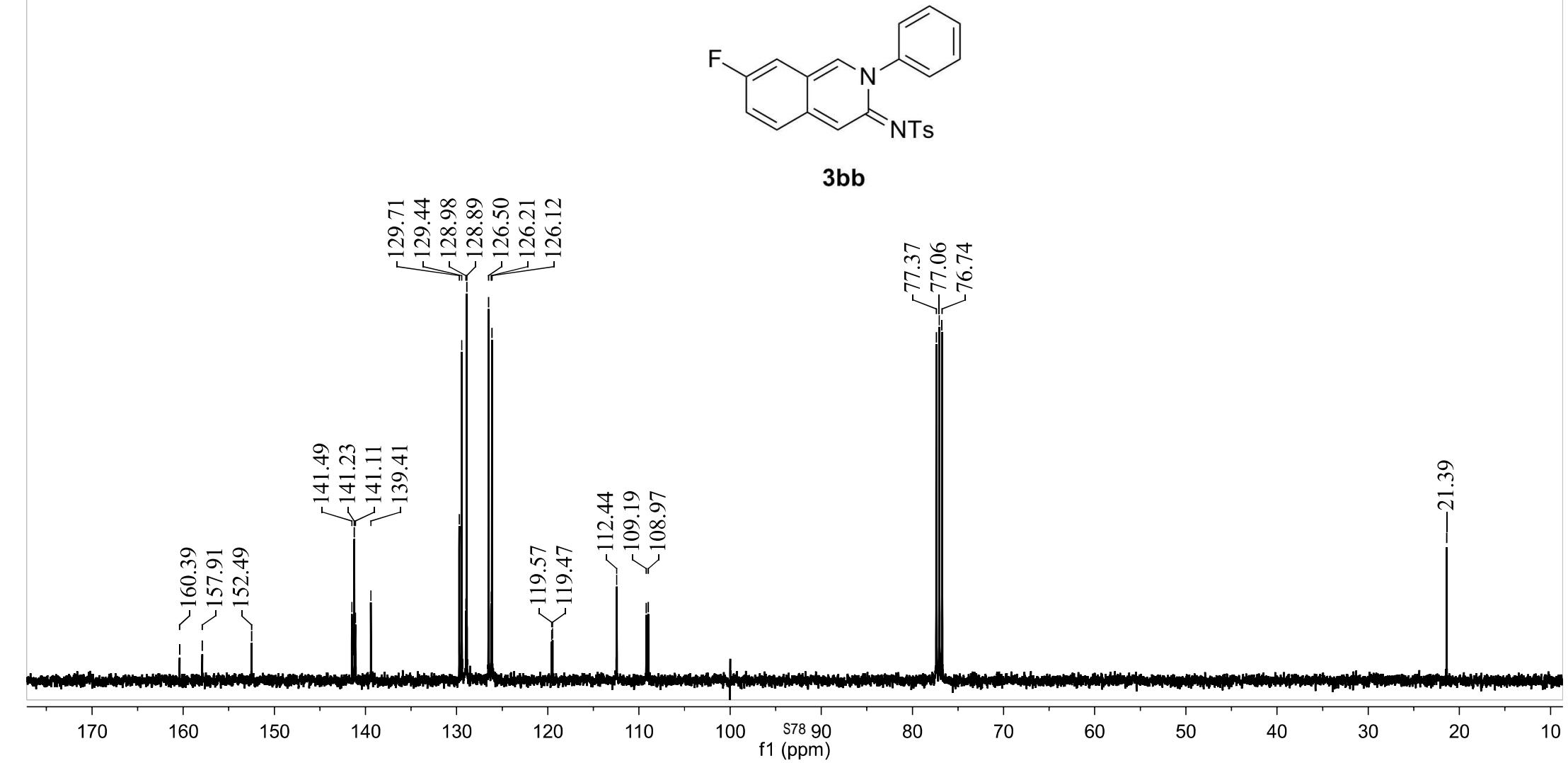
3.34

3.38

3.19

9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5

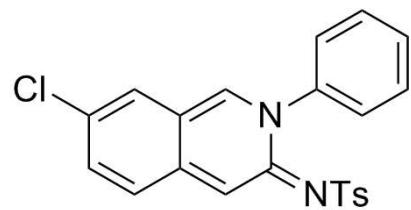
f1 (ppm)



-8.35 7.97
7.66 7.66
7.64 7.64
7.53 7.53
7.50 7.50
7.49 7.49
7.48 7.48
7.41 7.41
7.40 7.40
7.38 7.38
7.33 7.33
7.33 7.33
7.32 7.32
7.32 7.32
7.31 7.31
7.31 7.31
7.26 7.26
7.14 7.14
7.12 7.12

-2.34

-0.00



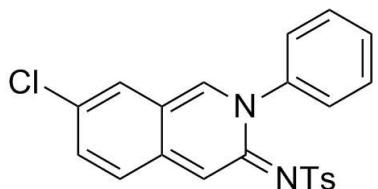
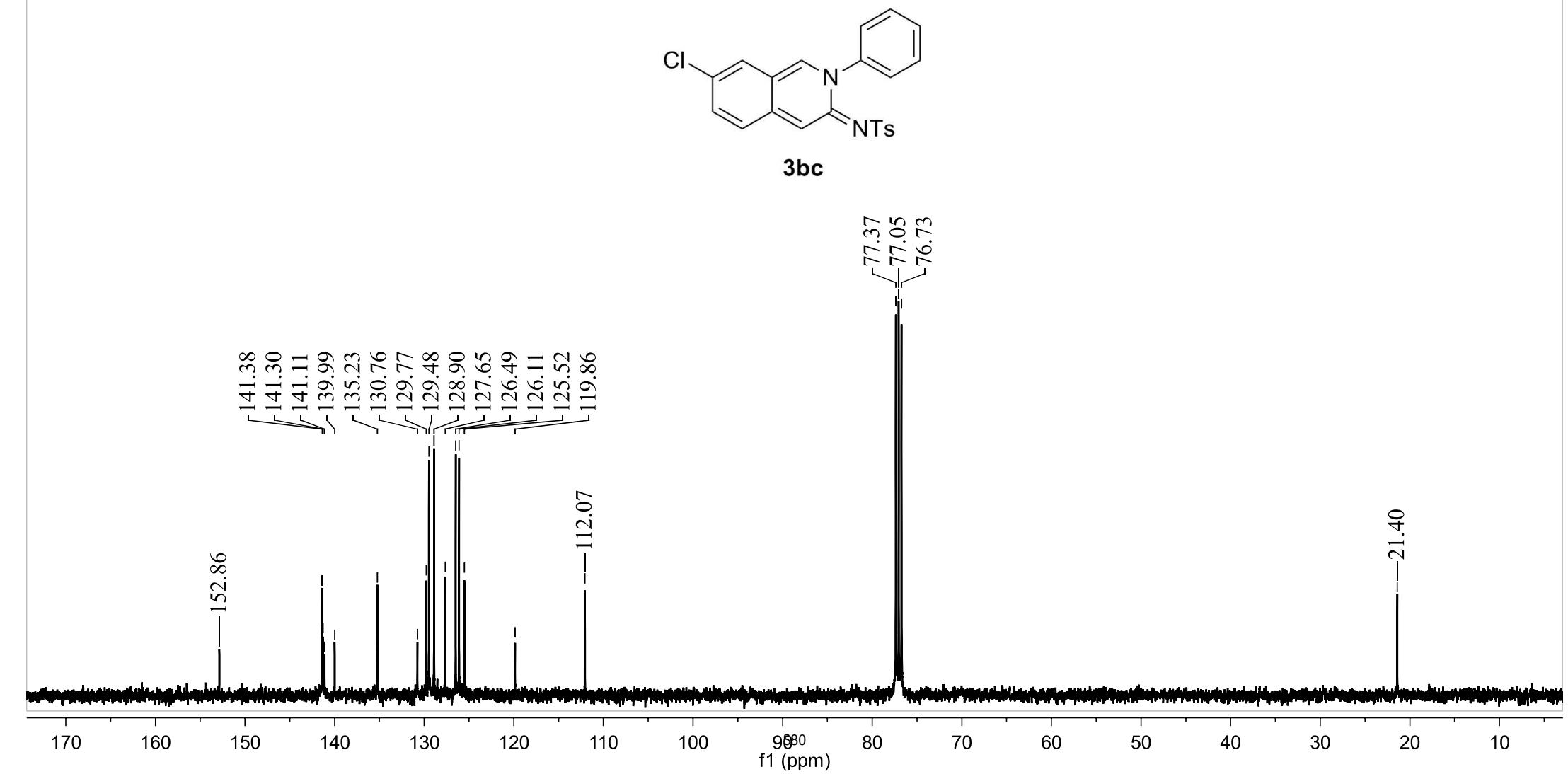
3bc

1.00 H
1.00 H
2.27 H
5.17 H
1.22 H
2.11 H
2.07 H

3.07 H

9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5

f1 (ppm)

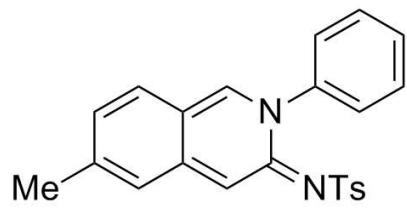


3bc

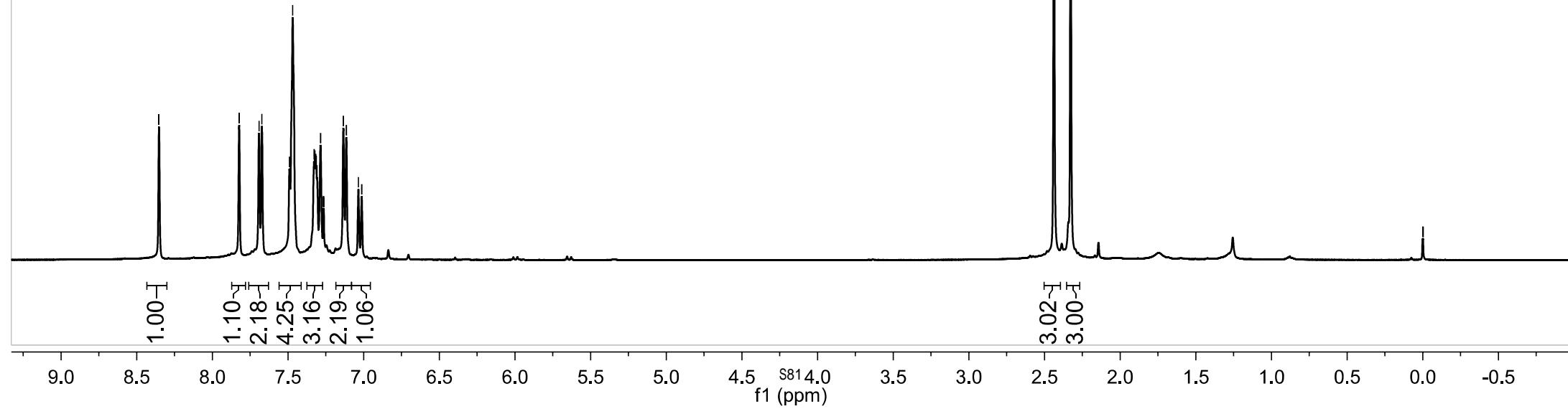
-8.35
7.82
7.69
7.67
7.49
7.47
7.33
7.32
7.32
7.31
7.31
7.29
7.27
7.27
7.26
7.13
7.11
7.03
7.01

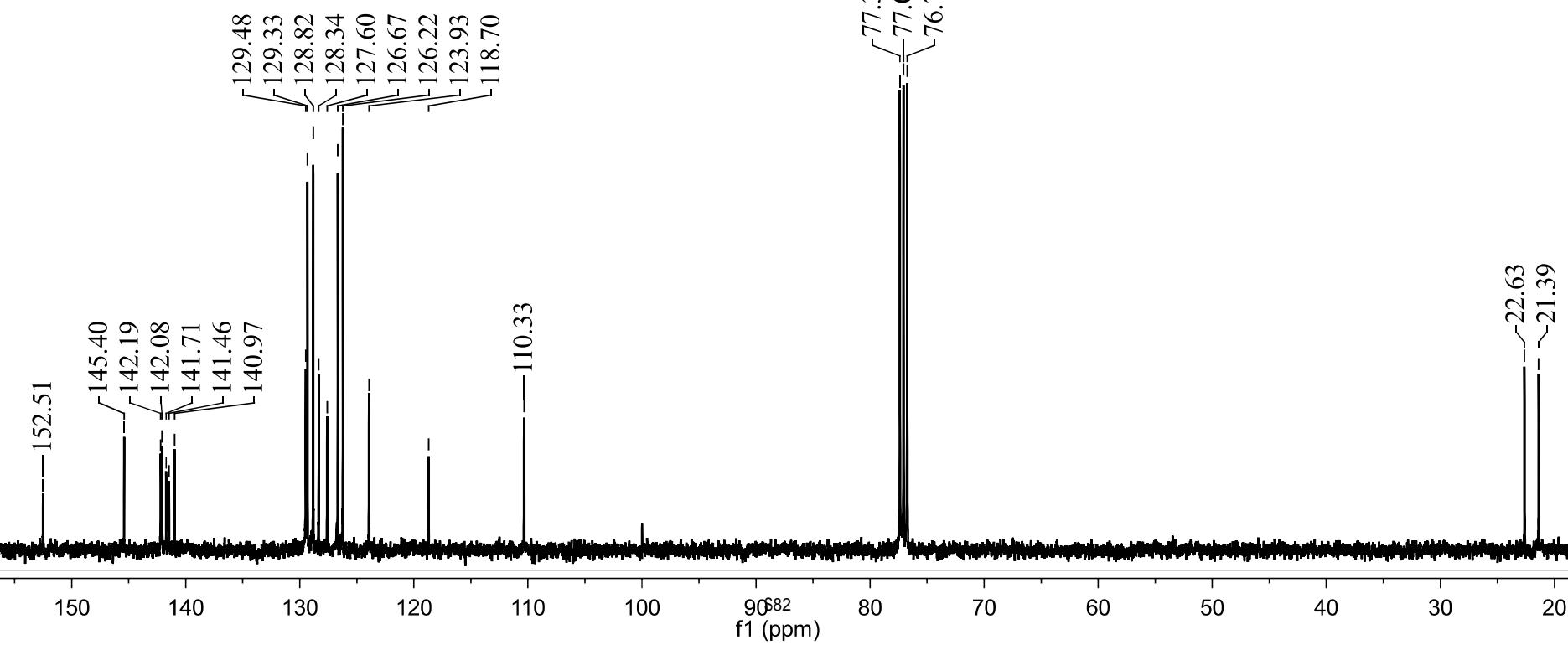
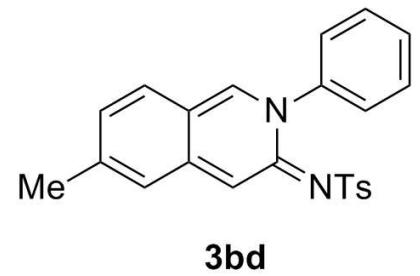
-2.44
-2.33

<-0.00
<-0.00



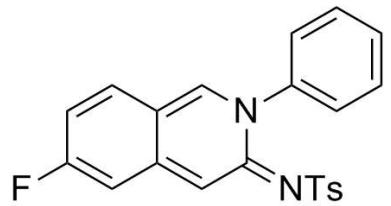
3bd



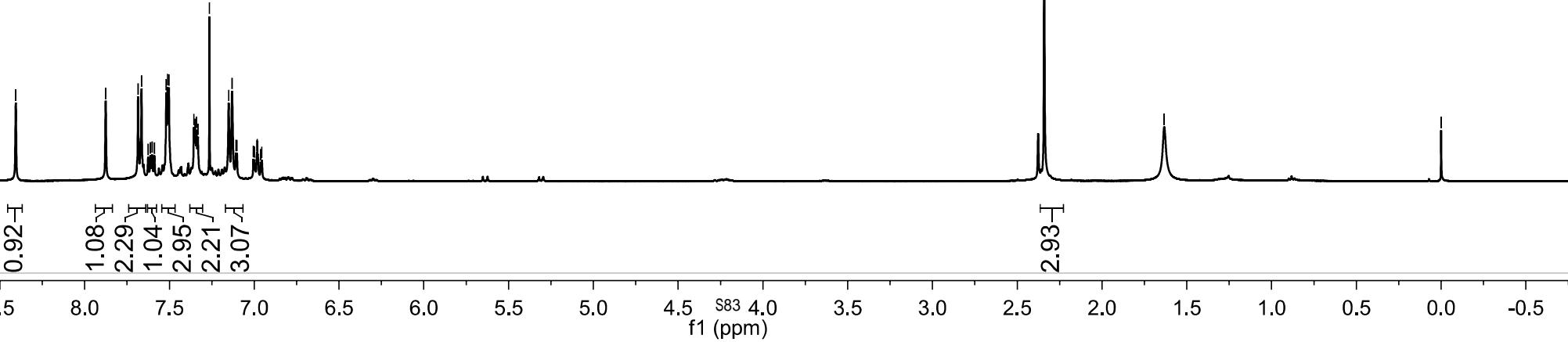


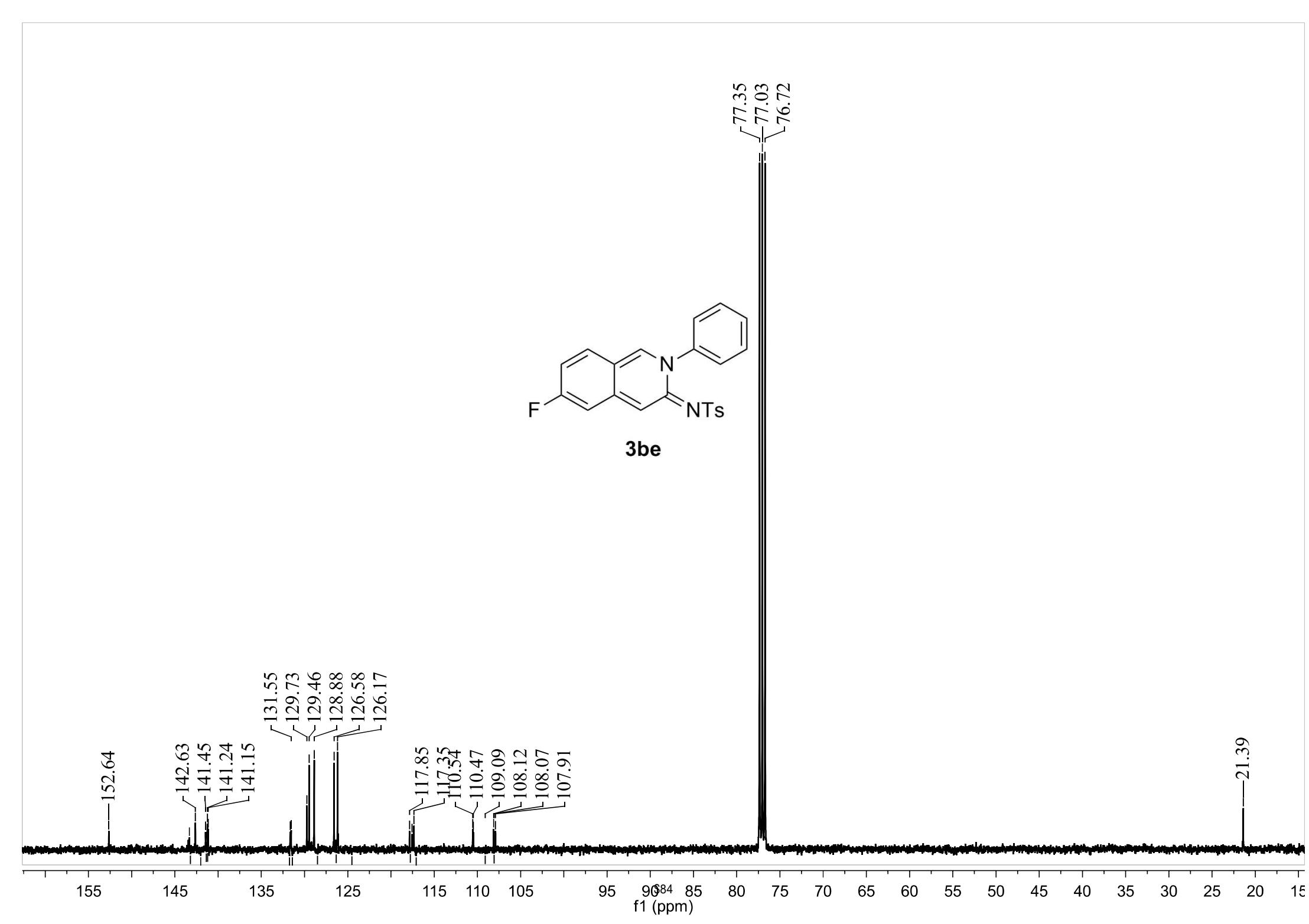
-8.41 7.88
7.69
7.66
7.63
7.61
7.60
7.59
7.52
7.51
7.50
7.36
7.35
7.34
7.33
7.35
7.26
7.15
7.13
7.11
7.10
7.01
7.00
6.98
6.98
6.98
6.96

-2.34
-1.63
-0.00



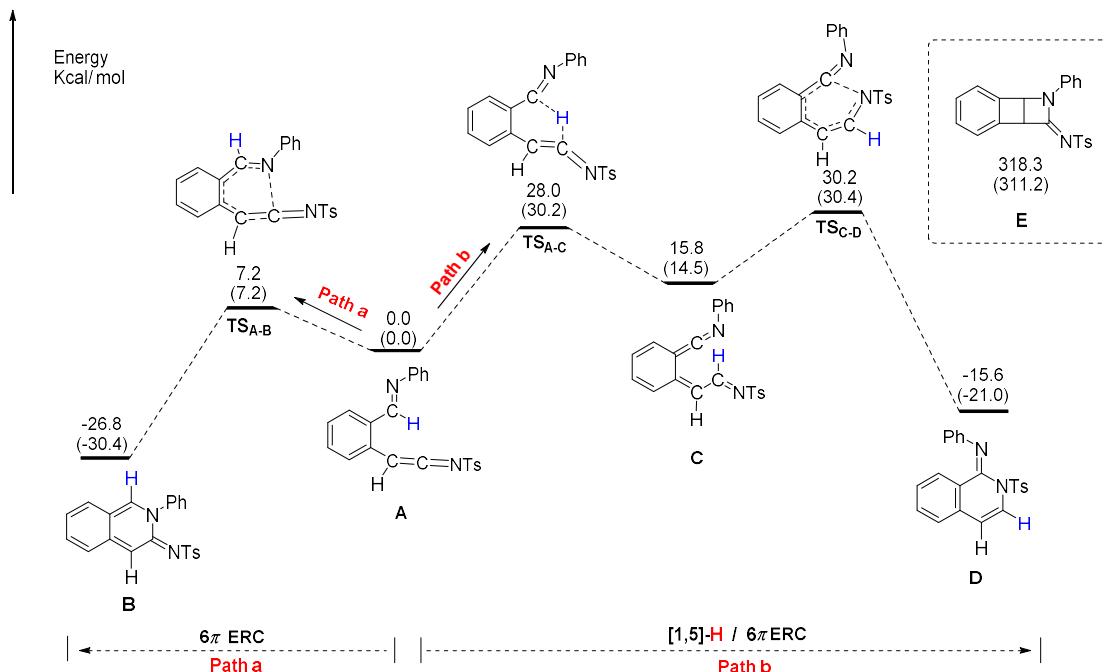
3be





Computational Details

DFT calculations were carried out at the B3LYP level of theory.²⁻⁵ All structures/species studied in this paper were fully optimized in dichloromethane solvent. Frequency calculations were performed to ensure that a transition state has only one imaginary frequency and a local minimum has no imaginary frequencies. Intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) calculations were run to ensure that transition states connect relevant minima.^{6, 7} The 6-31G** basis set was used to describe C, H, N and O^{8, 9} while the SDD plus polarization basis set¹⁰⁻¹² was employed to describe S. All DFT calculations were performed using the Gaussian 09 D.01.¹³



Cartesian coordinates for all of the calculated structures

45

A, E = -1507.20640620 , G = -1506.918217

6	3.829104	-4.050669	-0.117305
6	2.532607	-3.747341	-0.515773
6	2.038510	-2.427654	-0.483510
6	2.910457	-1.388790	-0.056711
6	4.215711	-1.720507	0.350381
6	4.676911	-3.030435	0.327361
1	4.176752	-5.078654	-0.152322
1	1.874033	-4.544221	-0.848619
1	4.861537	-0.910466	0.670842
1	5.691077	-3.256557	0.641688
6	2.511057	0.025832	-0.067865
7	3.223985	0.938562	0.486763
6	2.790315	2.277622	0.465451
6	3.772392	3.275137	0.332961

6	1.444551	2.659051	0.624278
6	3.413766	4.620968	0.308184
1	4.810235	2.971586	0.235325
6	1.097080	4.010223	0.617018
1	0.678117	1.908569	0.792027
6	2.073684	4.995359	0.449717
1	4.181870	5.379843	0.188975
1	0.056639	4.292336	0.751685
1	1.796151	6.045249	0.446217
6	0.634872	-2.266616	-0.888080
6	-0.204676	-1.262667	-0.711902
7	-1.021071	-0.343332	-0.641708
6	-2.001484	-0.258320	0.879588
8	-1.732505	1.102000	1.398052
8	-1.739495	-1.453497	1.713989
6	-3.650815	-0.333836	0.204451
6	-4.242634	0.837402	-0.273137
6	-4.311273	-1.562942	0.165611
6	-5.526638	0.763524	-0.806466
1	-3.711906	1.781432	-0.222350
6	-5.595744	-1.611281	-0.370713
1	-3.831756	-2.455186	0.552082
6	-6.222023	-0.455347	-0.863043
1	-5.997882	1.666978	-1.182474
1	-6.120800	-2.561401	-0.405945
6	-7.624223	-0.515159	-1.415504
1	-8.358368	-0.317451	-0.624886
1	-7.777327	0.234099	-2.196952
1	-7.848253	-1.501389	-1.830557
1	0.177113	-3.129911	-1.369981
1	1.593822	0.281474	-0.606906

45

TSA-B, E = -1507.19491798 , G = -1506.906707

6	3.925472	-4.176418	-0.166612
6	2.591267	-3.863971	-0.407785
6	2.149185	-2.528219	-0.472777
6	3.098863	-1.494072	-0.303257
6	4.439504	-1.823496	-0.070347
6	4.857749	-3.152257	0.007237
1	4.235299	-5.215868	-0.117578
1	1.867531	-4.662579	-0.543672
1	5.162565	-1.021960	0.051037
1	5.901829	-3.382552	0.195027
6	2.753293	-0.046007	-0.416187

7	2.324267	0.621282	0.584800
6	2.038128	1.998377	0.433281
6	2.340490	2.839032	1.515971
6	1.445653	2.545340	-0.717478
6	2.100252	4.208965	1.432077
1	2.775451	2.400568	2.408711
6	1.190983	3.915159	-0.787606
1	1.151451	1.894683	-1.534493
6	1.524941	4.752754	0.279517
1	2.351999	4.851615	2.270783
1	0.722482	4.327629	-1.676732
1	1.323936	5.818306	0.220274
6	0.721711	-2.314576	-0.739096
6	-0.016756	-1.224585	-0.632836
7	-0.783569	-0.261047	-0.626176
6	-1.671196	0.034700	0.927937
8	-1.355911	1.433026	1.286668
8	-1.405421	-1.073263	1.875016
6	-3.353583	-0.069523	0.335233
6	-3.941439	1.060769	-0.236112
6	-4.044219	-1.276037	0.456444
6	-5.250846	0.967953	-0.700630
1	-3.387063	1.989723	-0.308462
6	-5.353977	-1.344702	-0.013267
1	-3.567481	-2.135983	0.913338
6	-5.976393	-0.229941	-0.596471
1	-5.718491	1.840110	-1.148456
1	-5.902031	-2.278190	0.076415
6	-7.404746	-0.307487	-1.075493
1	-8.094993	0.006766	-0.283061
1	-7.573912	0.349086	-1.933426
1	-7.675899	-1.327623	-1.359992
1	0.155300	-3.189045	-1.058001
1	2.947401	0.426278	-1.391128

45

B, E = -1507.25484508 , G = -1506.960864

6	2.379807	-4.239248	-0.224767
6	1.390439	-3.527170	0.402681
6	1.382497	-2.097639	0.347097
6	2.441986	-1.448477	-0.380415
6	3.459370	-2.220230	-1.022487
6	3.426758	-3.586341	-0.946398
1	2.373738	-5.324163	-0.175615
1	0.600669	-4.034374	0.948188

1	4.247822	-1.706306	-1.564442
1	4.193293	-4.182328	-1.430506
6	2.431919	-0.061370	-0.417538
7	1.471154	0.669252	0.184157
6	1.559927	2.117063	0.070186
6	2.122010	2.853512	1.112566
6	1.127748	2.731765	-1.103778
6	2.250623	4.235298	0.972176
1	2.449063	2.350479	2.016224
6	1.261668	4.115765	-1.234176
1	0.690763	2.135766	-1.898440
6	1.821305	4.866626	-0.198614
1	2.687851	4.817082	1.777463
1	0.928484	4.603025	-2.145094
1	1.923960	5.942338	-0.302983
6	0.402074	-1.319788	0.967360
6	0.397241	0.088969	0.900652
7	-0.459105	0.985635	1.398908
6	-1.832478	0.522886	2.184603
8	-2.393645	1.769555	2.767890
8	-1.646101	-0.641407	3.107517
6	-2.968053	-0.011859	0.881958
6	-3.356345	0.904447	-0.101559
6	-3.465711	-1.312293	0.881513
6	-4.241711	0.499841	-1.095251
1	-2.968793	1.917826	-0.086052
6	-4.356106	-1.702335	-0.122814
1	-3.166525	-2.002843	1.662205
6	-4.756133	-0.808947	-1.123432
1	-4.544111	1.209468	-1.861160
1	-4.745929	-2.716727	-0.123937
6	-5.721501	-1.227527	-2.206195
1	-6.644492	-0.638292	-2.160439
1	-5.291790	-1.071461	-3.201904
1	-5.991310	-2.282685	-2.115257
1	-0.377169	-1.796863	1.545773
1	3.199514	0.505896	-0.930527

45

TSA-C, E = -1507.15828152 , G = -1506.873618

6	4.201393	-3.859864	-0.589197
6	2.851883	-3.628891	-0.382409
6	2.347793	-2.311947	-0.280143
6	3.286116	-1.238035	-0.357575
6	4.653010	-1.486747	-0.621503

6	5.109754	-2.788669	-0.715677
1	4.564059	-4.880628	-0.664418
1	2.159825	-4.462010	-0.306902
1	5.332549	-0.645061	-0.705353
1	6.166015	-2.984750	-0.867860
6	2.799744	0.097160	-0.260190
7	3.208310	1.218501	0.044432
6	2.710106	2.522751	-0.006509
6	3.651498	3.562785	0.048997
6	1.334231	2.814752	-0.076778
6	3.225857	4.888298	0.004965
1	4.705028	3.313710	0.118868
6	0.924965	4.146089	-0.102865
1	0.597467	2.017229	-0.087449
6	1.862311	5.183596	-0.069443
1	3.958005	5.689090	0.037749
1	-0.135554	4.373964	-0.149913
1	1.529643	6.216710	-0.094570
6	0.942813	-2.046880	-0.162651
6	0.456329	-0.771926	-0.236057
7	-0.596999	-0.048184	-0.035000
6	-1.640389	-0.456371	1.260484
8	-1.617094	0.677018	2.221367
8	-1.389282	-1.833353	1.770467
6	-3.227122	-0.442546	0.418332
6	-3.901730	0.768052	0.251633
6	-3.762754	-1.642234	-0.049707
6	-5.129021	0.769392	-0.407464
1	-3.474744	1.687174	0.637307
6	-4.993402	-1.620692	-0.704494
1	-3.228313	-2.573261	0.103533
6	-5.694331	-0.420275	-0.893792
1	-5.659070	1.708161	-0.543250
1	-5.416958	-2.551433	-1.071704
6	-7.039765	-0.409333	-1.577497
1	-7.186383	0.508368	-2.154327
1	-7.152962	-1.262907	-2.251226
1	-7.850526	-0.462965	-0.840561
1	0.242630	-2.875246	-0.138435
1	1.426589	-0.058902	-0.625553

45

C, E = -1507.18331074 , G = -1506.893060
 6 5.030192 -3.238176 0.079491
 6 3.679769 -3.151917 0.337958

6	2.925251	-1.989896	0.004991
6	3.703354	-0.861688	-0.455464
6	5.094953	-0.974622	-0.755065
6	5.744735	-2.158119	-0.502640
1	5.558093	-4.159271	0.308738
1	3.147665	-4.003774	0.750751
1	5.628239	-0.112306	-1.140992
1	6.803628	-2.256108	-0.715299
6	3.119814	0.398003	-0.422146
7	2.693484	1.475340	-0.267767
6	2.054251	2.687466	-0.097749
6	2.677408	3.863041	-0.540560
6	0.796346	2.704065	0.527484
6	2.020463	5.076646	-0.354593
1	3.650076	3.814504	-1.017067
6	0.163605	3.932390	0.700929
1	0.334794	1.779401	0.861838
6	0.767628	5.115480	0.264059
1	2.491161	5.993627	-0.693919
1	-0.808344	3.962384	1.182862
1	0.263461	6.065920	0.406475
6	1.512882	-1.951614	0.137618
6	0.703151	-1.152230	-0.674862
7	-0.598160	-0.861255	-0.640799
6	-1.441848	-1.174774	0.763634
8	-1.137784	-0.113419	1.778432
8	-1.358773	-2.594204	1.235247
6	-3.126742	-0.902514	0.186674
6	-3.608064	0.402225	0.054931
6	-3.938323	-1.998419	-0.094643
6	-4.915057	0.601765	-0.380748
1	-2.969345	1.244035	0.299296
6	-5.247946	-1.781043	-0.528100
1	-3.550355	-3.002971	0.032718
6	-5.755125	-0.484254	-0.681011
1	-5.293814	1.615368	-0.484318
1	-5.884863	-2.633895	-0.746578
6	-7.169136	-0.249005	-1.155383
1	-7.725988	0.373893	-0.446854
1	-7.179470	0.274228	-2.118461
1	-7.711399	-1.189836	-1.278611
1	1.043718	-2.642080	0.830159
1	1.189735	-0.717839	-1.555613

TSC-D, E = -1507.15794479 , G = -1506.870012

6	5.406347	0.835507	0.778773
6	4.466128	1.453791	0.021393
6	3.273599	0.772522	-0.468112
6	3.225139	-0.681864	-0.180553
6	4.246269	-1.287739	0.666215
6	5.292588	-0.561086	1.128855
1	6.261761	1.400144	1.138787
1	4.562589	2.509300	-0.216868
1	4.151121	-2.343916	0.896977
1	6.052307	-1.024607	1.749471
6	2.309360	-1.508427	-0.718878
7	1.650343	-2.332722	-1.317195
6	0.418107	-2.978362	-1.064104
6	-0.318041	-2.752767	0.109085
6	-0.034399	-3.885787	-2.028154
6	-1.507832	-3.450492	0.307330
1	0.035841	-2.029374	0.836314
6	-1.230152	-4.573242	-1.820636
1	0.557108	-4.042272	-2.924136
6	-1.966384	-4.359149	-0.653338
1	-2.078832	-3.286969	1.216607
1	-1.582906	-5.277250	-2.567783
1	-2.894370	-4.898511	-0.489788
6	2.337299	1.493437	-1.152496
6	1.047282	1.023251	-1.686949
7	-0.100983	0.930635	-1.112968
6	-0.223694	1.425569	0.557062
8	0.367100	2.769903	0.782863
8	0.205267	0.282565	1.407808
6	-2.009648	1.587529	0.664297
6	-2.564564	2.860946	0.765327
6	-2.810101	0.441964	0.676572
6	-3.950586	2.986358	0.874924
1	-1.921694	3.733747	0.761094
6	-4.189528	0.588171	0.782051
1	-2.364106	-0.543449	0.598691
6	-4.781971	1.859037	0.885046
1	-4.389588	3.976804	0.954254
1	-4.819329	-0.297341	0.787219
6	-6.279222	1.994424	1.016872
1	-6.596693	3.036208	0.927687
1	-6.798144	1.410736	0.249465
1	-6.620908	1.621610	1.989574

1	2.570489	2.526621	-1.403621
1	1.012950	0.751412	-2.750959
45			
D, E = -1507.23993076 , G = -1506.943096			
6	-3.251727	1.727026	2.686334
6	-2.215144	1.969027	1.792068
6	-1.846742	0.994180	0.852163
6	-2.542358	-0.238808	0.807472
6	-3.602060	-0.458175	1.706793
6	-3.950569	0.511635	2.639162
1	-3.525465	2.483982	3.414884
1	-1.677719	2.910590	1.800815
6	-0.787433	1.267443	-0.143340
6	-2.138704	-1.235583	-0.165359
1	-4.142902	-1.399469	1.666312
1	-4.766760	0.327592	3.331434
6	-1.009238	-1.071854	-0.877760
1	-2.738732	-2.128043	-0.305343
1	-0.632389	-1.806462	-1.579835
7	-0.233437	0.099489	-0.773916
6	1.510176	-0.220792	-0.706437
8	2.162284	1.039183	-0.306853
8	1.819876	-0.892582	-1.985526
6	1.694753	-1.409679	0.624461
6	1.760937	-0.944020	1.941120
6	1.799678	-2.766680	0.322026
6	1.921625	-1.868146	2.968120
1	1.701595	0.117596	2.153870
6	1.962112	-3.674916	1.368164
1	1.771795	-3.102202	-0.708376
6	2.020869	-3.244871	2.700910
1	1.978035	-1.516146	3.994301
1	2.049891	-4.733532	1.142095
6	2.185830	-4.230259	3.831052
1	3.027812	-3.954157	4.474391
1	1.291310	-4.250230	4.464076
1	2.357413	-5.242672	3.458131
7	-0.462449	2.476063	-0.414324
6	0.324574	2.937966	-1.477971
6	0.205181	2.447117	-2.792761
6	1.158946	4.044549	-1.242893
6	0.919308	3.043054	-3.831292
1	-0.455792	1.612064	-2.997534
6	1.887845	4.618330	-2.282327

1	1.229274	4.435504	-0.232577
6	1.771601	4.122905	-3.584153
1	0.808433	2.658519	-4.841547
1	2.538443	5.464027	-2.077284
1	2.330038	4.577677	-4.396868

45

E, E=-1506.7104405 G=-1506.410929

C	-1.75065500	4.38152100	-0.65602900
C	-1.04293800	3.76120200	0.38167900
C	-1.60410300	2.59183400	0.86341000
C	-2.78396800	2.05759600	0.35347700
C	-3.49255800	2.66031200	-0.67182800
C	-2.93984800	3.84829700	-1.16737600
H	-1.37031900	5.30633900	-1.07782800
H	-0.12645000	4.18819900	0.77372900
H	-4.42140400	2.26530300	-1.07068200
H	-3.44684800	4.37585300	-1.96876400
C	-2.73988500	0.85858500	1.29410400
H	-3.59954700	0.57155400	1.89781300
N	-1.92230200	-0.27694800	0.81833900
C	-2.38210900	-1.41231300	0.11189500
C	-3.44341900	-1.24667600	-0.77746500
C	-1.85694900	-2.67978500	0.36492700
C	-3.97020100	-2.35596600	-1.43233000
H	-3.84290100	-0.25403500	-0.96045600
C	-2.38272000	-3.77767500	-0.30634200
H	-1.04126200	-2.80068900	1.06938900
C	-3.43931600	-3.62274500	-1.20286200
H	-4.79416400	-2.22571600	-2.12586300
H	-1.97000700	-4.76294300	-0.11681300
H	-3.84886000	-4.48601600	-1.71620200
C	-0.74313200	0.24607100	1.25636500
C	-1.41883600	1.46446700	1.86882800
N	0.52215400	0.00142700	1.20850100
S	1.15538500	-1.21446500	0.26169000
O	0.44833300	-1.29375100	-1.03174600
O	1.30672000	-2.44134400	1.07163800
C	2.78406300	-0.56434200	-0.03715400
C	3.00299200	0.20090100	-1.17514900
C	3.80527400	-0.84681900	0.86513100
C	4.28025800	0.70357000	-1.40618100
H	2.18963800	0.38645500	-1.86840400
C	5.07248700	-0.33530600	0.61766600
H	3.60539900	-1.46526200	1.73350700

C	5.32670000	0.44671200	-0.51646500
H	4.46820200	1.29943600	-2.29419900
H	5.88189500	-0.54963800	1.30968400
H	-1.26213000	1.65784800	2.92763600
C	6.70644700	0.99862300	-0.76074300
H	6.95917300	1.75108400	-0.00765700
H	7.45936500	0.20854200	-0.69745000
H	6.77834300	1.46584800	-1.74446400

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