

## **Computational chemistry experiments performed directly on a blockchain virtual computer**

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## Supplementary Details

**Overview.** The outputs from the two molecular dynamics simulations are reported in the Supplementary Information. The details of the interactions with the Ethereum blockchain where these simulations were performed and recorded have been reported using the block explorer tools on the website <https://etherchain.org> and are also given in the Supplementary Information. These data include the records of these simulations on the Ethereum blockchain, which should remain available for review and replication independent of this publication for as long as the blockchain persists. The results of these simulations are also reported as decimals in Tables S1 and S2 of the Supplementary Information, together with equivalent simulations performed using software written in the C# programming language and executed on a conventional local computer. The source codes for the C# and Solidity implementations of these simulations are also given and the compiled Solidity code is available on the Ethereum blockchain. The blockchain data can be found both in the Supplementary Information and on the blockchain in block number 9360156 with the address 0x9680e167f6221ea0a9dce066a4f9c769621bc577. Working knowledge of how blockchains operate, and how to execute software on the Ethereum network, as well as a downloadable copy of the Ethereum blockchain can be found at the time of writing on the websites <https://ethereum.org/> and <https://geth.ethereum.org/>, and are necessary for review and replication of these data.

**External Libraries.** The mathematics used in these calculations makes use of decimal numbers. This is normally done in most programming languages through the use of doubles or floating point numbers, however, these are only precise up to a certain value. Two different computers generating slightly different results for the same double value can lead to slightly different simulation histories being recorded by different parts of the blockchain network. This can lead to the calculation being rejected as part of a consensus mechanism such as proof-of-work. Ethereum and similar blockchains that are capable of performing general computation have at the time of writing not yet implemented a method for calculating decimals with a fixed degree of precision, which would allow multiple machines to produce the same exact results from the same calculation. In this case, a third party library has been used in order to imitate floating point numbers using features that are currently available. In order to calculate these molecular dynamics trajectories, the ABDKMathQuad implements IEEE 754 standard fixed precision floating point numbers on the Ethereum blockchain. This library has been included in the code uploaded onto the blockchain as part of this work and can also be found at <https://github.com/abdk-consulting/abdk-libraries-solidity/blob/master/ABDKMathQuad.md>. Using this library, the results have been scaled by  $10^p$  in order to provide accuracy up to  $p$  decimal places, where  $p$  is a variable supplied by the user when the code is called on the blockchain and chosen to be  $p = 10$  for all of the calculations reported here. The output is then returned a set of integers by ABDKMathQuad and written as part of the simulation onto the blockchain as array of 256 bit integers in bytes displayed as a string of hexadecimal, and these have been divided by  $10^p$  before being reported as decimals in Tables S1 and S2.

**Computational Limit.** The Ethereum network also has a limit to the maximum amount of computation that can be performed as part of generating a single block. This is measured in units known as gas, with the current limit being set at 10,000,000 gas at the time of writing. A more detailed description of the relationship between gas and computational operations can be found in the Ethereum paper “Ethereum: A Secure Decentralized Generalized Transaction Ledger EIP-150 Revision” by Dr. Gavin Wood on the website <https://gavwood.com/paper.pdf> at the time of writing.

**Application Binary Interface.** The procedure for calling a piece of software on the Ethereum blockchain varies depending on the type of software. If the code follows a standard format (such as the ERC20 token standard detailed in the Ethereum documentation) then most software for interacting with the code will already understand how to call it without the need for additional information. In the case of a new and therefore non-standard piece of software such as this, an Application Binary Interface (ABI) is needed to provide a description of the functions in the code.

Developers will usually provide this separately or it can be generated from the source code. The ABI for this contract is:

```
[
  {
    "constant": true,
    "inputs": [
      {
        "internalType": "uint256",
        "name": "steps",
        "type": "uint256"
      },
      {
        "internalType": "uint256",
        "name": "precision",
        "type": "uint256"
      }
    ],
    "name": "runMD",
    "outputs": [
      {
        "internalType": "int256[]",
        "name": "",
        "type": "int256[]"
      }
    ],
    "payable": false,
    "stateMutability": "pure",
    "type": "function"
  }
]
```





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```
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  "transactionPosition": 10,
  "type": "call"
}
]
```

## Molecular Dynamics C# Source Code

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace DiatomicMD.CommandLine
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            var proc = new DiatomicMD();
            var res = proc.RunMD();
            foreach (var result in res) Console.WriteLine(result);
            Console.ReadKey();
        }
    }

    /// <summary>
    /// Initializes a diatomic molecular dynamics trajectory for the carbon monoxide molecule run
    with a variation of the velocity Verlet algorithm used to integrate Newton's equations of motion in
    atomic units.
    /// </summary>
    public class DiatomicMD
    {
        public DiatomicMD()
        {
            R1 = 2.26767135; // !initial bond length in a0(120.0 pm)
            TMax = 400; // !total number of time steps
            R2 = 0;
            V1 = 0;
            V2 = 0;
        }

        public const double Re = 2.1316; // !equilibrium bond length in a0(112.8 pm)
        public const double K = 1.1915; // !reciprocal force constant in a_0 ^ 2 / Eh(19.02 N / cm)
        public const double M1 = 21875; // !mass of atom one in m_e(Carbon)
        public const double M2 = 29156.9457; // !mass of atom two in m_e(Oxygen)
        public const double DT = 4.13; // !0.1 fs time step in hbar / Eh
        public static double dTbyM1x2 => DT / (M1 * 2);
        public static double dTbyM2x2 => DT / (M2 * 2);
        public static double dTdTbyM1x2 => (DT * DT) / (M1 * 2);
        public static double dTdTbyM2x2 => (DT * DT) / (M2 * 2);

        public double Rmag { get; set; }
        public double R { get; set; }
        public double R1 { get; set; }
        public double R2 { get; set; }
        public double V1 { get; set; }
        public double V2 { get; set; }
        public double F { get; set; }
        public double FNew { get; set; }
        public double T { get; set; }
        public double TMax { get; set; }

        /// <summary>
```

/// Executes a diatomic molecular dynamics trajectory for the carbon monoxide molecule run with a variation of the velocity Verlet algorithm used to integrate Newton's equations of motion in atomic units.

/// </summary>

/// <returns></returns> A list of doubles representing the carbon monoxide bond length in atomic units.

```
public List<double> RunMD()
{
    var res = new List<double>();
    T = 0;
    while (T < TMax)
    {
        R = R1 - R2;
        Rmag = Math.Abs(R);
        F = -K * (Rmag - Re) * R / Rmag;
        R1 = R1 + DT * V1 + dTdTbyM1x2 * F;
        R2 = R2 + DT * V2 - dTdTbyM2x2 * F;

        R = R1 - R2;
        Rmag = Math.Abs(R);

        FNew = -K * (Rmag - Re) * R / Rmag;

        V1 = V1 + dTbyM1x2 * (FNew + F);
        V2 = V2 - dTbyM2x2 * (FNew + F);

        res.Add(Rmag);
        T++;
    }
    return res;
}
}
```

## Molecular Dynamics Solidity Source Code

The Solidity source code for the molecular dynamics simulation that was used to run these simulations on the Ethereum blockchain is given here:

```
pragma solidity ^0.5.16;
import "github.com/abdk-consulting/abdk-libraries-solidity/ABDKMathQuad.sol";
/**
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**/

/// @title Diatomic Molecular Dynamics
/// @notice A diatomic molecular dynamics trajectory for the carbon monoxide molecule run with
a variation of the velocity Verlet algorithm used to integrate Newton's equations of motion in
atomic units.
/// @author Alex Ashmore <kezyrna@yahoo.co.uk>, Magnus Hanson-Heine
<magnus.hansonheine@gmail.com>
contract DiatomicMD {

    bytes16 constant Re = 0x400010d844d013a92a305532617c1bda;
// 2.1316 - equilibrium bond length in a_0 (112.8 pm)
    bytes16 constant K = 0x3fff310624dd2f1a9fbe76c8b4395810;
// 1.1915 - force constant in Eh/a_0^2 (18.55 N/cm)
    bytes16 constant M1 = 0x400d55cc000000000000000000000000;
// 21875 - mass of atom one in m_e (Carbon)
    bytes16 constant M2 = 0x400dc793c86594af4f0d844d013a92a3;
// 29156.9457 - mass of atom two in m_e (Oxygen)
    bytes16 constant dT = 0x40010851eb851eb851eb851eb851eb85;
// 4.13 - 0.1 fs time step in hbar/E_h
    bytes16 constant dTdTbyM1x2 = 0x3ff398cf77d58230a4ec10bd70161b26;
// ((dT*dT)/(M1*2))
    bytes16 constant dTdTbyM2x2 = 0x3ff332b5c5317be96318c8a728b2194e;
```

```

// ((dT*dT)/(M2*2))
bytes16 constant dTbyM1x2 = 0x3ff18bf13a6a5f196b0b10d53a599821;
// (dT/(M1*2))
bytes16 constant dTbyM2x2 = 0x3ff1290e444148485119dcfda2c40c1e;
// (dT/(M2*2))

/// @notice Initializes a molecular dynamics trajectory
/// @param steps Number of steps in time in units of 0.1 femtosecond
/// @param precision Number of decimal places to include in output
function runMD(uint256 steps, uint precision) public returns (int256[] memory) {

    bytes16 r1 = 0x400022430e0729bfecea7985fdbb6291; // 2.26767135 - initial bond length in
a_0 (120.0 pm)
    bytes16 r2 = 0x00000000000000000000000000000000; // 0
    bytes16 v1 = 0x00000000000000000000000000000000; // 0
    bytes16 v2 = 0x00000000000000000000000000000000; // 0

    bytes16 r;
    bytes16 rMag;
    bytes16 f;
    bytes16 fNew;

    uint256 t = 0;

    uint ten = 10;
    uint multiplier = ten**precision;
    bytes16 convertedMultiplier = ABDKMathQuad.fromUInt(multiplier);
    int256[] memory results = new int256[](steps);

    while (t < steps) {
        r = ABDKMathQuad.sub(r1,r2);
        rMag = ABDKMathQuad.abs(r);

        f
        ABDKMathQuad.div(ABDKMathQuad.mul(ABDKMathQuad.mul(ABDKMathQuad.neg(K),ABDKM
athQuad.sub(rMag,Re)),r),rMag);

        r1
        ABDKMathQuad.add(ABDKMathQuad.add(r1,ABDKMathQuad.mul(dT,v1)),ABDKMathQuad.mul(
dTdTbyM1x2,f));
        r2 = ABDKMathQuad.sub(ABDKMathQuad.add(r2,ABDKMathQuad.mul(dT,v2)),
ABDKMathQuad.mul(dTdTbyM2x2,f));

        r = ABDKMathQuad.sub(r1,r2);
        rMag = ABDKMathQuad.abs(r);

        fNew
        ABDKMathQuad.div(ABDKMathQuad.mul(ABDKMathQuad.mul(ABDKMathQuad.neg(K),ABDKM
athQuad.sub(rMag,Re)),r),rMag);

        v1
        ABDKMathQuad.add(v1,ABDKMathQuad.mul(dTbyM1x2,ABDKMathQuad.add(fNew,f)));
        v2
        ABDKMathQuad.sub(v2,ABDKMathQuad.mul(dTbyM2x2,ABDKMathQuad.add(fNew,f)));

        results[t] = ABDKMathQuad.toInt(ABDKMathQuad.mul(rMag, convertedMultiplier));
    }
}

```

```
        t = t + 1;  
    }  
    return results;  
}  
}
```



## Molecular Dynamics Solidity Source Code Upload Transaction Details

The details of the transaction in which the Solidity source code for the molecular dynamics simulation was uploaded onto the Ethereum blockchain are presented here:

Block Number: 9360156  
Hash: 0x1c98dbb671dbe76b7cb4188d7585296e5adbe0f64fe8144546b4a82081089152  
Time Stamp: 01/26/2020 10:25:44 PM Greenwich Mean Time (GMT)  
From: 0xC120A82d25325c9700652D6f2288EBD2C4224567  
To: 0x9680E167F6221ea0A9dcE066A4f9c769621bC577  
Fee: 0.00091 ETH (ca. \$0.15)  
Gas Price: 0.000000011 ETH  
Gas Used: 825,151

Trace [

```
{
  "action": {
    "from": "0xc120a82d25325c9700652d6f2288ebd2c4224567",
    "gas": "0xaeb1b",
    "init":
"0x608060405234801561001057600080fd5b50610df6806100206000396000f3fe6080604052348
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**Table S1.** Calculated bond lengths ( $a_0$ ) and simulation times (fs) for the preliminary run molecular dynamics trajectory of 10 steps when run on Ethereum network using the Solidity language and on a local computer using the C# language.

Time	Bond Length (Solidity)	Bond Length (C#)
0.1	2.2675607174	2.2675607175
0.2	2.2672289997	2.2672289997
0.3	2.2666767362	2.2666767362
0.4	2.2659048249	2.2659048250
0.5	2.2649145212	2.2649145212
0.6	2.2637074352	2.2637074352
0.7	2.2622855298	2.2622855298
0.8	2.2606511172	2.2606511173
0.9	2.2588068551	2.2588068552
1.0	2.2567557424	2.2567557425

Column 1 shows the elapsed simulation time in fs. Columns 2-3 show the calculated carbon-oxygen bond lengths (in  $a_0$ ) predicted by the Solidity and C# implementations of the trajectory, respectively.

**Table S2.** Calculated bond lengths ( $a_0$ ) and simulation times (fs) for the production run molecular dynamics trajectory of 400 steps when run on Ethereum network using the Solidity language and on a local computer using the C# language.

Time	Bond Length (Solidity)	Bond Length (C#)
0.1	2.2675607174	2.2675607175
0.2	2.2672289997	2.2672289997
0.3	2.2666767362	2.2666767362
0.4	2.2659048249	2.2659048250
0.5	2.2649145212	2.2649145212
0.6	2.2637074352	2.2637074352
0.7	2.2622855298	2.2622855298
0.8	2.2606511172	2.2606511173
0.9	2.2588068551	2.2588068552
1.0	2.2567557424	2.2567557425
1.1	2.2545011145	2.2545011146
1.2	2.2520466376	2.2520466376
1.3	2.2493963029	2.2493963029
1.4	2.2465544200	2.2465544201
1.5	2.2435256103	2.2435256103
1.6	2.2403147987	2.2403147988
1.7	2.2369272065	2.2369272066
1.8	2.2333683421	2.2333683422
1.9	2.2296439926	2.2296439927
2.0	2.2257602142	2.2257602142
2.1	2.2217233222	2.2217233222
2.2	2.2175398810	2.2175398811
2.3	2.2132166934	2.2132166934
2.4	2.2087607891	2.2087607892
2.5	2.2041794140	2.2041794141
2.6	2.1994800178	2.1994800179
2.7	2.1946702422	2.1946702423
2.8	2.1897579083	2.1897579084
2.9	2.1847510041	2.1847510041
3.0	2.1796576712	2.1796576713
3.1	2.1744861920	2.1744861920
3.2	2.1692449756	2.1692449757
3.3	2.1639425450	2.1639425450
3.4	2.1585875222	2.1585875223
3.5	2.1531886152	2.1531886152
3.6	2.1477546030	2.1477546030
3.7	2.1422943218	2.1422943218
3.8	2.1368166507	2.1368166507
3.9	2.1313304967	2.1313304968
4.0	2.1258447810	2.1258447811
4.1	2.1203684239	2.1203684240
4.2	2.1149103304	2.1149103304
4.3	2.1094793759	2.1094793759
4.4	2.1040843916	2.1040843917
4.5	2.0987341504	2.0987341504
4.6	2.0934373522	2.0934373522
4.7	2.0882026101	2.0882026101
4.8	2.0830384363	2.0830384364
4.9	2.0779532283	2.0779532284

5.0	2.0729552551	2.0729552552
5.1	2.0680526439	2.0680526440
5.2	2.0632533668	2.0632533669
5.3	2.0585652279	2.0585652280
5.4	2.0539958506	2.0539958506
5.5	2.0495526650	2.0495526650
5.6	2.0452428963	2.0452428963
5.7	2.0410735525	2.0410735526
5.8	2.0370514134	2.0370514135
5.9	2.0331830194	2.0331830195
6.0	2.0294746609	2.0294746609
6.1	2.0259323680	2.0259323680
6.2	2.0225619007	2.0225619008
6.3	2.0193687400	2.0193687400
6.4	2.0163580780	2.0163580780
6.5	2.0135348104	2.0135348105
6.6	2.0109035282	2.0109035282
6.7	2.0084685100	2.0084685101
6.8	2.0062337155	2.0062337155
6.9	2.0042027785	2.0042027786
7.0	2.0023790017	2.0023790018
7.1	2.0007653507	2.0007653507
7.2	1.9993644493	1.9993644494
7.3	1.9981785756	1.9981785757
7.4	1.9972096580	1.9972096581
7.5	1.9964592720	1.9964592721
7.6	1.9959286378	1.9959286379
7.7	1.9956186183	1.9956186183
7.8	1.9955297175	1.9955297176
7.9	1.9956620801	1.9956620801
8.0	1.9960154908	1.9960154908
8.1	1.9965893749	1.9965893750
8.2	1.9973827993	1.9973827993
8.3	1.9983944737	1.9983944737
8.4	1.9996227531	1.9996227531
8.5	2.0010656402	2.0010656402
8.6	2.0027207886	2.0027207887
8.7	2.0045855071	2.0045855071
8.8	2.0066567633	2.0066567633
8.9	2.0089311892	2.0089311892
9.0	2.0114050864	2.0114050864
9.1	2.0140744320	2.0140744321
9.2	2.0169348855	2.0169348856
9.3	2.0199817955	2.0199817956
9.4	2.0232102074	2.0232102075
9.5	2.0266148715	2.0266148716
9.6	2.0301902516	2.0301902516
9.7	2.0339305336	2.0339305336
9.8	2.0378296355	2.0378296356
9.9	2.0418812171	2.0418812171
10.0	2.0460786900	2.0460786900
10.1	2.0504152287	2.0504152288
10.2	2.0548837817	2.0548837818

10.3	2.0594770827	2.0594770827
10.4	2.0641876624	2.0641876625
10.5	2.0690078611	2.0690078611
10.6	2.0739298406	2.0739298406
10.7	2.0789455973	2.0789455973
10.8	2.0840469751	2.0840469752
10.9	2.0892256787	2.0892256788
11.0	2.0944732871	2.0944732871
11.1	2.0997812670	2.0997812670
11.2	2.1051409872	2.1051409873
11.3	2.1105437324	2.1105437324
11.4	2.1159807170	2.1159807171
11.5	2.1214431001	2.1214431002
11.6	2.1269219993	2.1269219994
11.7	2.1324085054	2.1324085054
11.8	2.1378936967	2.1378936968
11.9	2.1433686540	2.1433686540
12.0	2.1488244742	2.1488244743
12.1	2.1542522858	2.1542522859
12.2	2.1596432626	2.1596432627
12.3	2.1649886384	2.1649886384
12.4	2.1702797210	2.1702797211
12.5	2.1755079067	2.1755079068
12.6	2.1806646940	2.1806646940
12.7	2.1857416973	2.1857416973
12.8	2.1907306610	2.1907306611
12.9	2.1956234726	2.1956234726
13.0	2.2004121759	2.2004121759
13.1	2.2050889839	2.2050889840
13.2	2.2096462919	2.2096462919
13.3	2.2140766890	2.2140766891
13.4	2.2183729712	2.2183729712
13.5	2.2225281521	2.2225281522
13.6	2.2265354752	2.2265354752
13.7	2.2303884241	2.2303884241
13.8	2.2340807335	2.2340807335
13.9	2.2376063993	2.2376063994
14.0	2.2409596886	2.2409596887
14.1	2.2441351486	2.2441351486
14.2	2.2471276156	2.2471276156
14.3	2.2499322235	2.2499322236
14.4	2.2525444120	2.2525444120
14.5	2.2549599332	2.2549599332
14.6	2.2571748593	2.2571748593
14.7	2.2591855886	2.2591855887
14.8	2.2609888515	2.2609888516
14.9	2.2625817157	2.2625817158
15.0	2.2639615911	2.2639615912
15.1	2.2651262338	2.2651262339
15.2	2.2660737500	2.2660737501
15.3	2.2668025990	2.2668025991
15.4	2.2673115956	2.2673115957
15.5	2.2675999121	2.2675999122



15.6	2.2676670797	2.2676670798
15.7	2.2675129892	2.2675129892
15.8	2.2671378911	2.2671378911
15.9	2.2665423953	2.2665423954
16.0	2.2657274703	2.2657274703
16.1	2.2646944411	2.2646944412
16.2	2.2634449876	2.2634449876
16.3	2.2619811415	2.2619811415
16.4	2.2603052831	2.2603052831
16.5	2.2584201375	2.2584201376
16.6	2.2563287703	2.2563287703
16.7	2.2540345821	2.2540345821
16.8	2.2515413035	2.2515413035
16.9	2.2488529888	2.2488529888
17.0	2.2459740095	2.2459740095
17.1	2.2429090471	2.2429090471
17.2	2.2396630854	2.2396630855
17.3	2.2362414029	2.2362414029
17.4	2.2326495633	2.2326495634
17.5	2.2288934075	2.2288934076
17.6	2.2249790432	2.2249790433
17.7	2.2209128357	2.2209128358
17.8	2.2167013969	2.2167013970
17.9	2.2123515751	2.2123515751
18.0	2.2078704434	2.2078704435
18.1	2.2032652887	2.2032652888
18.2	2.1985435993	2.1985435994
18.3	2.1937130533	2.1937130533
18.4	2.1887815054	2.1887815055
18.5	2.1837569749	2.1837569750
18.6	2.1786476322	2.1786476322
18.7	2.1734617855	2.1734617855
18.8	2.1682078675	2.1682078675
18.9	2.1628944216	2.1628944216
19.0	2.1575300880	2.1575300880
19.1	2.1521235895	2.1521235896
19.2	2.1466837178	2.1466837178
19.3	2.1412193184	2.1412193185
19.4	2.1357392771	2.1357392772
19.5	2.1302525050	2.1302525051
19.6	2.1247679240	2.1247679241
19.7	2.1192944526	2.1192944527
19.8	2.1138409913	2.1138409913
19.9	2.1084164078	2.1084164078
20.0	2.1030295230	2.1030295230
20.1	2.0976890966	2.0976890966
20.2	2.0924038125	2.0924038126
20.3	2.0871822652	2.0871822653
20.4	2.0820329455	2.0820329455
20.5	2.0769642265	2.0769642265
20.6	2.0719843505	2.0719843505
20.7	2.0671014153	2.0671014153
20.8	2.0623233610	2.0623233610

20.9	2.0576579571	2.0576579572
21.0	2.0531127901	2.0531127902
21.1	2.0486952509	2.0486952509
21.2	2.0444125227	2.0444125228
21.3	2.0402715698	2.0402715698
21.4	2.0362791256	2.0362791257
21.5	2.0324416824	2.0324416824
21.6	2.0287654800	2.0287654801
21.7	2.0252564965	2.0252564966
21.8	2.0219204378	2.0219204378
21.9	2.0187627285	2.0187627286
22.0	2.0157885035	2.0157885035
22.1	2.0130025991	2.0130025991
22.2	2.0104095454	2.0104095455
22.3	2.0080135591	2.0080135591
22.4	2.0058185362	2.0058185362
22.5	2.0038280460	2.0038280460
22.6	2.0020453253	2.0020453253
22.7	2.0004732729	2.0004732730
22.8	1.9991144452	1.9991144452
22.9	1.9979710517	1.9979710518
23.0	1.9970449517	1.9970449518
23.1	1.9963376512	1.9963376512
23.2	1.9958503002	1.9958503002
23.3	1.9955836912	1.9955836913
23.4	1.9955382579	1.9955382579
23.5	1.9957140740	1.9957140740
23.6	1.9961108536	1.9961108537
23.7	1.9967279516	1.9967279517
23.8	1.9975643646	1.9975643646
23.9	1.9986187323	1.9986187323
24.0	1.9998893403	1.9998893404
24.1	2.0013741226	2.0013741226
24.2	2.0030706646	2.0030706646
24.3	2.0049762076	2.0049762077
24.4	2.0070876531	2.0070876531
24.5	2.0094015676	2.0094015677
24.6	2.0119141885	2.0119141886
24.7	2.0146214300	2.0146214301
24.8	2.0175188900	2.0175188900
24.9	2.0206018567	2.0206018568
25.0	2.0238653171	2.0238653172
25.1	2.0273039644	2.0273039645
25.2	2.0309122071	2.0309122072
25.3	2.0346841779	2.0346841779
25.4	2.0386137430	2.0386137431
25.5	2.0426945128	2.0426945128
25.6	2.0469198513	2.0469198514
25.7	2.0512828880	2.0512828880
25.8	2.0557765280	2.0557765280
25.9	2.0603934642	2.0603934643
26.0	2.0651261891	2.0651261892
26.1	2.0699670068	2.0699670068

26.2	2.0749080457	2.0749080457
26.3	2.0799412711	2.0799412711
26.4	2.0850584986	2.0850584986
26.5	2.0902514070	2.0902514070
26.6	2.0955115522	2.0955115522
26.7	2.1008303807	2.1008303807
26.8	2.1061992435	2.1061992436
26.9	2.1116094104	2.1116094105
27.0	2.1170520840	2.1170520840
27.1	2.1225184138	2.1225184138
27.2	2.1279995112	2.1279995112
27.3	2.1334864633	2.1334864633
27.4	2.1389703478	2.1389703479
27.5	2.1444422475	2.1444422475
27.6	2.1498932644	2.1498932644
27.7	2.1553145347	2.1553145347
27.8	2.1606972429	2.1606972429
27.9	2.1660326362	2.1660326362
28.0	2.1713120387	2.1713120388
28.1	2.1765268656	2.1765268657
28.2	2.1816686372	2.1816686372
28.3	2.1867289923	2.1867289923
28.4	2.1916997024	2.1916997024
28.5	2.1965726846	2.1965726846
28.6	2.2013400150	2.2013400150
28.7	2.2059939414	2.2059939414
28.8	2.2105268961	2.2105268961
28.9	2.2149315081	2.2149315082
29.0	2.2192006151	2.2192006151
29.1	2.2233272751	2.2233272751
29.2	2.2273047777	2.2273047777
29.3	2.2311266551	2.2311266552
29.4	2.2347866927	2.2347866927
29.5	2.2382789387	2.2382789388
29.6	2.2415977146	2.2415977147
29.7	2.2447376237	2.2447376237
29.8	2.2476935601	2.2476935601
29.9	2.2504607172	2.2504607172
30.0	2.2530345954	2.2530345954
30.1	2.2554110092	2.2554110093
30.2	2.2575860945	2.2575860946
30.3	2.2595563143	2.2595563144
30.4	2.2613184648	2.2613184649
30.5	2.2628696807	2.2628696808
30.6	2.2642074395	2.2642074395
30.7	2.2653295658	2.2653295658
30.8	2.2662342350	2.2662342350
30.9	2.2669199760	2.2669199761
31.0	2.2673856737	2.2673856738
31.1	2.2676305709	2.2676305710
31.2	2.2676542694	2.2676542694
31.3	2.2674567305	2.2674567305
31.4	2.2670382755	2.2670382756

31.5	2.2663995849	2.2663995850
31.6	2.2655416972	2.2655416973
31.7	2.2644660075	2.2644660075
31.8	2.2631742649	2.2631742649
31.9	2.2616685698	2.2616685699
32.0	2.2599513708	2.2599513709
32.1	2.2580254602	2.2580254602
32.2	2.2558939696	2.2558939697
32.3	2.2535603651	2.2535603651
32.4	2.2510284413	2.2510284413
32.5	2.2483023154	2.2483023154
32.6	2.2453864203	2.2453864204
32.7	2.2422854976	2.2422854977
32.8	2.2390045896	2.2390045897
32.9	2.2355490315	2.2355490316
33.0	2.2319244423	2.2319244423
33.1	2.2281367158	2.2281367159
33.2	2.2241920115	2.2241920115
33.3	2.2200967436	2.2200967436
33.4	2.2158575715	2.2158575715
33.5	2.2114813885	2.2114813885
33.6	2.2069753107	2.2069753107
33.7	2.2023466654	2.2023466654
33.8	2.1976029792	2.1976029792
33.9	2.1927519658	2.1927519659
34.0	2.1878015135	2.1878015136
34.1	2.1827596721	2.1827596722
34.2	2.1776346402	2.1776346403
34.3	2.1724347516	2.1724347516
34.4	2.1671684617	2.1671684617
34.5	2.1618443341	2.1618443341
34.6	2.1564710262	2.1564710263
34.7	2.1510572757	2.1510572758
34.8	2.1456118859	2.1456118859
34.9	2.1401437113	2.1401437113
35.0	2.1346616438	2.1346616439
35.1	2.1291745979	2.1291745979
35.2	2.1236914958	2.1236914959
35.3	2.1182212537	2.1182212538
35.4	2.1127727668	2.1127727669
35.5	2.1073548948	2.1073548948
35.6	2.1019764476	2.1019764476
35.7	2.0966461711	2.0966461712
35.8	2.0913727330	2.0913727330
35.9	2.0861647082	2.0861647083
36.0	2.0810305656	2.0810305657
36.1	2.0759786538	2.0759786538
36.2	2.0710171876	2.0710171876
36.3	2.0661542348	2.0661542349
36.4	2.0613977032	2.0613977033
36.5	2.0567553273	2.0567553273
36.6	2.0522346559	2.0522346560
36.7	2.0478430403	2.0478430403

36.8	2.0435876214	2.0435876215
36.9	2.0394753192	2.0394753193
37.0	2.0355128206	2.0355128206
37.1	2.0317065689	2.0317065690
37.2	2.0280627535	2.0280627536
37.3	2.0245872997	2.0245872997
37.4	2.0212858588	2.0212858588
37.5	2.0181637992	2.0181637993
37.6	2.0152261978	2.0152261979
37.7	2.0124778314	2.0124778315
37.8	2.0099231691	2.0099231691
37.9	2.0075663650	2.0075663650
38.0	2.0054112515	2.0054112515
38.1	2.0034613330	2.0034613330
38.2	2.0017197803	2.0017197803
38.3	2.0001894252	2.0001894253
38.4	1.9988727565	1.9988727565
38.5	1.9977719149	1.9977719149
38.6	1.9968886907	1.9968886907
38.7	1.9962245199	1.9962245200
38.8	1.9957804828	1.9957804828
38.9	1.9955573012	1.9955573012
39.0	1.9955553380	1.9955553381
39.1	1.9957745966	1.9957745967
39.2	1.9962147203	1.9962147204
39.3	1.9968749935	1.9968749936
39.4	1.9977543425	1.9977543425
39.5	1.9988513374	1.9988513374
39.6	2.0001641943	2.0001641944
39.7	2.0016907785	2.0016907785
39.8	2.0034286075	2.0034286076
39.9	2.0053748556	2.0053748556
40.0	2.0075263578	2.0075263579

Column 1 shows the elapsed simulation time in fs. Columns 2-3 show the calculated carbon-oxygen bond lengths (in  $a_0$ ) predicted by the Solidity and C# implementations of the trajectory, respectively.