

Supporting Information

Access to P-Chiral *sec*- and *tert*-Phosphine Oxides Enabled by Le-Phos-Catalyzed Asymmetric Kinetic Resolution

Haile Qiu, Qiang Dai, Jiafeng He, Wenbo Li and Junliang Zhang*

Shanghai Key Laboratory of Green Chemistry and Chemical Processes, School of Chemistry and Molecular Engineering, East China Normal University, 3663 N. Zhongshan Road, Shanghai 200062, P. R. China;

Department of Chemistry, Fudan University, 2005 Songhu Road, Shanghai 200438, P.R. China

Email: jlzhang@chem.ecnu.edu.cn; junliangzhang@fudan.edu.cn

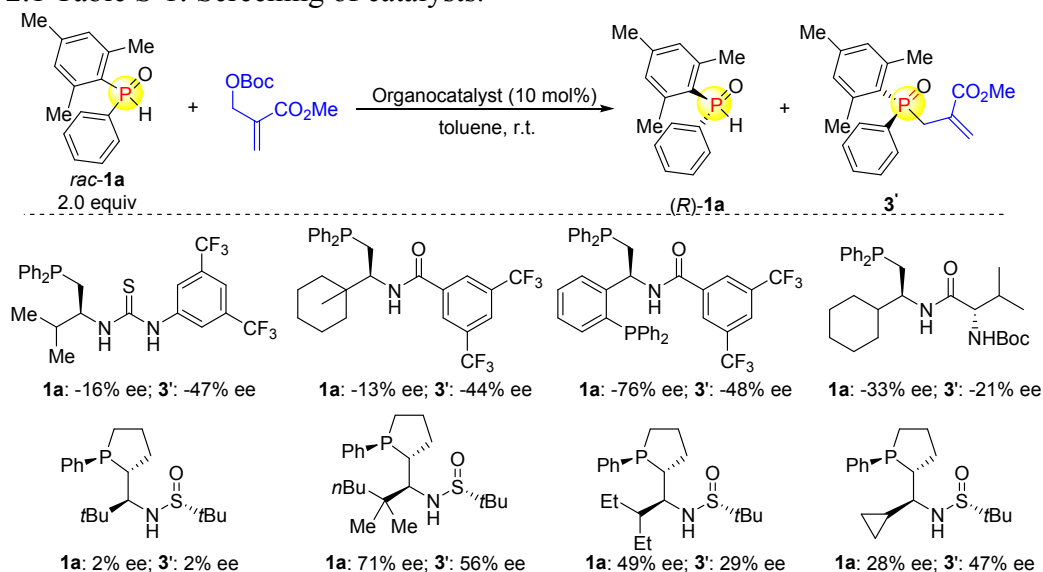
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1. General Information:

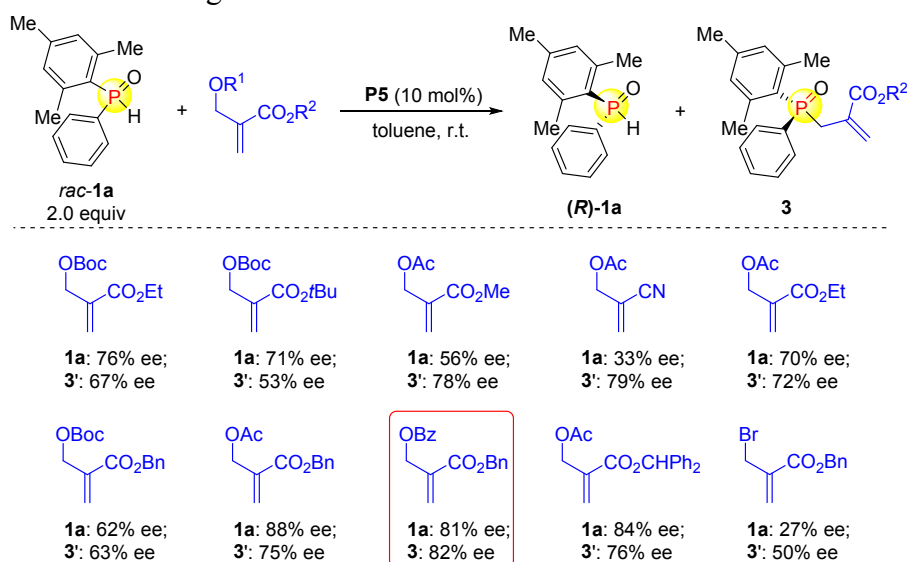
Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out under a argon atmosphere; materials obtained from commercial suppliers were used directly without further purification. The $[\pm]D$ was recorded using PolAAr 3005 High Accuracy Polarimeter. 1H NMR spectra, ^{13}C NMR spectra, and ^{31}P NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400 MHz spectrometer in $CDCl_3$. NMR experiments are reported in δ units, parts per million (ppm), and were referenced to $CDCl_3$ (δ 7.26 or 77.0 ppm) as the internal standard. The data is being reported as (s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = doublet of doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet or unresolved, br = broad signal, coupling constant(s) in Hz, integration). Trichloromethane ($CHCl_3$), carbon tetrachlorid, dichloromethane, dichloroethane and acetonitrile were freshly distilled from CaH_2 ; tetrahydrofuran (THF), toluene and ether were dried with sodium benzophenone and distilled before use; Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using silicycle pre-coated silica gel plates. Flash column chromatography was performed on silica gel 60 (particle size 300-400 mesh ASTM, purchased from Yantai, China) and eluted with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate.

2. Optimization of reaction conditions:

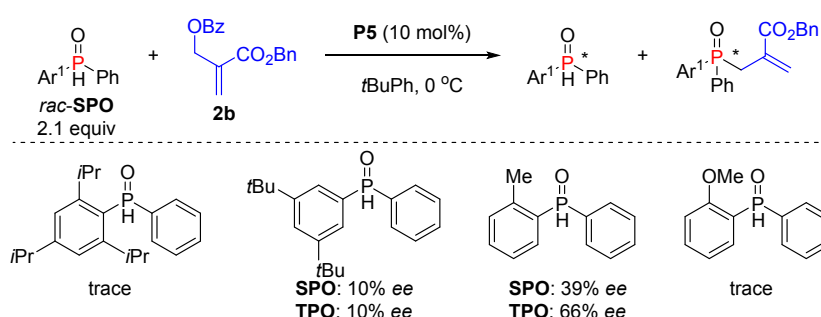
2.1 Table S-1: Screening of catalysts.^a



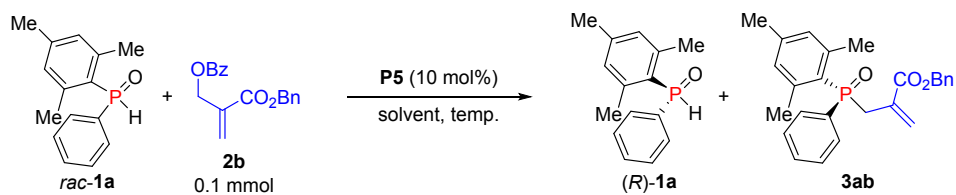
2.2 Table S-2: Screening of MBH carbonates.^a



2.3 Table S-3: Experimental comparison of several SPOs.^a



2.4 Table S-4: Experimental comparison of solvent.^a

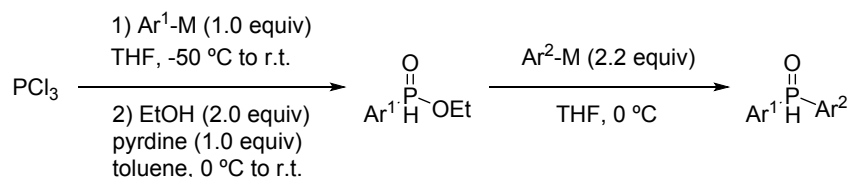


Entry	Solvent	Temp. (°C)	T (h)	Recovery of 1a	3ab	<i>s</i> factor
1	1,4-dioxane	r.t.	12	41%, 72% <i>ee</i>	37%, 70% <i>ee</i>	12
2	Et ₂ O	r.t.	12	39%, 78% <i>ee</i>	40%, 76% <i>ee</i>	17.2
3	DCE	r.t.	12	38%, 64% <i>ee</i>	37%, 58% <i>ee</i>	7.1
4	mesitylene	r.t.	12	35%, 88% <i>ee</i>	38%, 78% <i>ee</i>	23.4
5	<i>t</i> BuPh	r.t.	4	36%, 89% <i>ee</i>	44%, 75% <i>ee</i>	20.5
6	mesitylene	10	24 h		trace	
7 ^b	<i>t</i> BuPh	10	8	37%, 93% <i>ee</i>	44%, 86% <i>ee</i>	44.4
8 ^b	<i>t</i> BuPh	0	12	92% <i>ee</i>	88% <i>ee</i>	49
9 ^c	<i>t</i> BuPh	0	12	86% <i>ee</i>	92% <i>ee</i>	69
10 ^d	<i>t</i> BuPh	0	12	77% <i>ee</i>	95% <i>ee</i>	30

^aAll yields are determined by ¹H NMR analysis of the crude mixture. Enantiomeric excesses are determined by HPLC. C (calculated conversion) = $ee_{SM}/(ee_{SM} + ee_{PR})$, *s* (selectivity) = $\ln[(1 - C)(1 - ee_{SM})]/\ln[(1 - C)(1 + ee_{SM})]$. ^b*rac*-SPO (0.20 mol) was used. ^c*rac*-SPO (0.21 mol) was used. ^d*rac*-SPO (0.23 mol) was used.

3. General procedure for the synthesis of secondary phosphine oxides (SPOs).

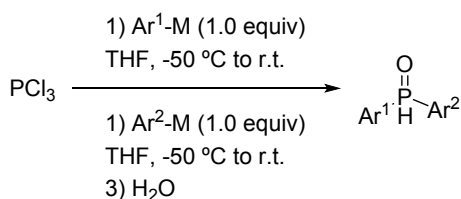
General procedure A¹:



A 500 mL round-bottomed flask equipped with a magnetic stirrer under argon atmosphere was charged with phosphorus trichloride (17.5 mL, 200 mmol) in 100 mL THF and cooled to -50 °C, the appropriate organometallic reagent (1.0 equiv.) in THF was added dropwise at -50 °C over 30 mins. The reaction was stirred at -50 °C for 4 h and then warmed to room temperature for another 1 h, then concentrated in vacuo. A 250 mL round-bottomed flask equipped with a magnetic stirrer under air atmosphere was charged with the crude residue in 100 mL toluene, a solution of EtOH (18.4 g, 400 mmol) and pyridine (16.1 mL, 200 mmol) was added dropwise over 30 mins. The reaction was stirred at 0 °C for 0.5 h and then warmed to room temperature for 2 hour. Water (100 mL) was then added and the aqueous phase was then extracted with EtOAc (3 × 50 mL). The combined organic fractions were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated in vacuo, and the crude residue purified by column chromatography to afford phosphonate.

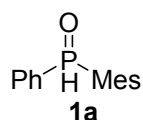
A 50 mL round-bottomed flask equipped with a magnetic stirrer under argon atmosphere was charged with the appropriate organometallic reagent (2.2 equiv) in THF and cooled to 0 °C, ethyl phosphinate (10.0 mmol) in THF (20 mL) was added dropwise at 0 °C over 10 mins. The reaction was stirred at 0 °C for 4 h then quenched with sat. aq. NH₄Cl solution. The aqueous phase was then extracted with EtOAc (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic fractions were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated in vacuo, and the crude residue purified by column chromatography to afford the desired secondary phosphine oxide.

General procedure B¹:



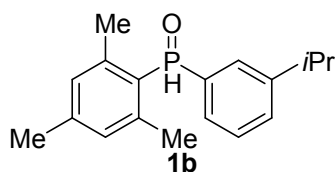
A 250 mL round-bottomed flask equipped with a magnetic stirrer under argon atmosphere was charged with phosphorus trichloride (1.8 mL, 20 mmol) in 100 mL THF and cooled to -50 °C, the appropriate organometallic reagent (1.0 equiv.) in THF was added dropwise at -50 °C over 30 mins. The reaction was stirred at -50 °C for 4 h and then warmed to room temperature for another 1 h. Then the flask was placed at -50 °C. the appropriate organometallic reagent (1.0 equiv.) in THF was added dropwise at -50 °C over 30 mins. The reaction was stirred at -50 °C for 1 h and then warmed to room temperature for 4 h, then cooled to -50 °C. Deoxygenated water (10 mL) was added dropwise at 0 °C over 5 mins. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. Water (20 mL) was then added and the aqueous phase was then extracted with EtOAc (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic fractions were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated in vacuo, and the crude residue purified by column chromatography to afford the desired secondary phosphine oxide.

3.1 mesityl(phenyl)phosphine oxide (1a)



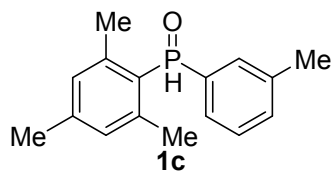
1a was prepared as a white solid following general procedure A. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.55 (d, *J* = 483.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 6H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.86. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.78 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 142.08 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 132.26 (d, *J* = 99.0 Hz), 131.87 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 130.49 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz), 130.28 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 128.77 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz), 124.32 (d, *J* = 102.9 Hz), 21.44 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 21.28 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₁₅H₁₇NaOP [M+Na]⁺: 267.0909, found: 267.0917.

3.2 (3-isopropylphenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide (1b).



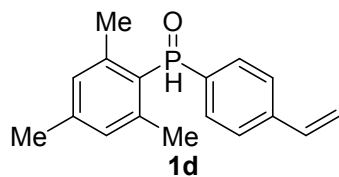
1b was prepared as a white solid following general procedure A. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.53 (d, $J = 481.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 6.90 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.99 – 2.87 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 6H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.23 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.35. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.67 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz), 142.62 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 142.06 (d, $J = 9.9$ Hz), 132.15 (d, $J = 98.7$ Hz), 130.24 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz), 130.01 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 128.95 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 128.73 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz), 127.54 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz), 124.54 (d, $J = 102.4$ Hz), 34.09, 23.79 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 21.44 (dd, $J = 8.3, 2.5$ Hz), 21.25 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 309.1379, found: 309.1371.

3.3 mesityl(*m*-tolyl)phosphine oxide (1c).



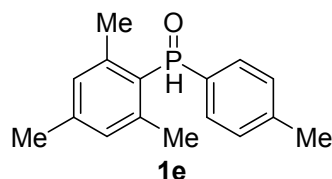
1c was prepared as a white solid following general procedure A. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.53 (d, $J = 481.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 6.90 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.47 (s, 6H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.93. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.42 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 141.78 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 138.44 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz), 132.47 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 131.87 (d, $J = 98.7$ Hz), 130.73 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz), 130.02 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 128.43 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz), 127.13 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz), 124.23 (d, $J = 102.5$ Hz), 21.25, 21.14 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 21.03 (d, $J = 0.7$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 281.1066, found: 281.1071.

3.4 mesityl(4-vinylphenyl)phosphine oxide (1d).



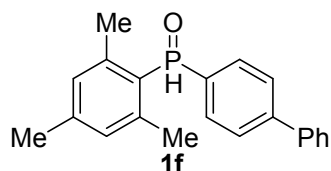
1d was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.49 (d, $J = 483.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, $J = 13.0, 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.64 (dd, $J = 17.6, 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.76 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.28 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 6H), 2.23 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.55. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.53 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 141.75 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 140.74 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 135.57 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz), 130.52 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 130.04 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 126.24 (d, $J = 13.0$ Hz), 124.05 (d, $J = 102.9$ Hz), 116.21, 21.19 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 21.02. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 293.1066, found: 293.1069.

3.5 mesityl(p-tolyl)phosphine oxide (**1e**).



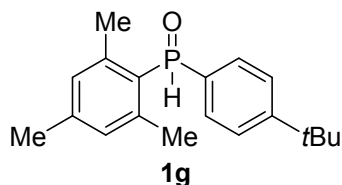
1e was prepared as a white solid following general procedure A. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.53 (d, $J = 482.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, $J = 13.1, 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 6H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.10. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.56 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 142.35 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 141.96 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 130.44 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz), 130.18 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 129.47 (d, $J = 13.0$ Hz), 128.83 (d, $J = 101.3$ Hz), 125.33 (d, $J = 69.7$ Hz), 123.97, 21.52 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz), 21.36 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 21.21 (d, $J = 0.5$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 281.2102, found: 281.2106.

3.6 [1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl(mesityl)phosphine oxide (**1f**).



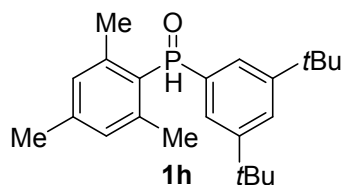
1f was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.61 (d, $J = 483.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.66 (m, 4H), 7.61 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.50 (s, 6H), 2.33 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.70. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.78 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 142.86 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 142.16 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 139.93 (d, $J = 0.9$ Hz), 131.07 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 130.37 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 128.98, 128.18, 127.53 (d, $J = 12.9$ Hz), 127.27, 124.43 (d, $J = 102.8$ Hz), 21.56 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 21.36 (d, $J = 0.6$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{OP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 321.1403, found: 321.1400.

3.7 4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide (**1g**).



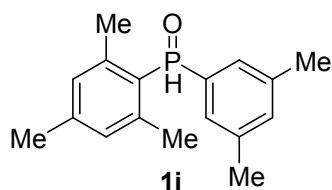
1g was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.54 (d, $J = 481.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.46 (m, 2H), 6.89 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 9H). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.02. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.44 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 142.56 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 142.03 (d, $J = 9.9$ Hz), 130.37 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 130.23 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 128.90 (d, $J = 101.2$ Hz), 125.79 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz), 124.53 (d, $J = 102.5$ Hz), 34.97, 31.07, 21.44 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 21.26 (d, $J = 0.5$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{25}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 323.1535, found: 323.1539.

3.8 (3,5-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide (**1h**).



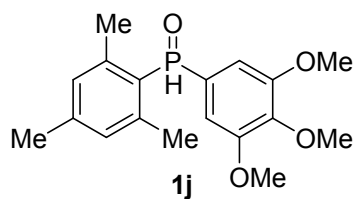
1h was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.53 (d, *J* = 480.2 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (s, 6H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 18H). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.91. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.47 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz), 142.44 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 141.96 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz), 131.29 (d, *J* = 99.4 Hz), 130.21 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 129.44, 126.07 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 124.48 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz), 115.42, 35.00, 31.26, 21.51 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 21.29. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₂₃H₃₃NaOP [M+Na]⁺: 379.2161, found: 379.2155.

3.9 (3,5-dimethylphenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide (**1i**).



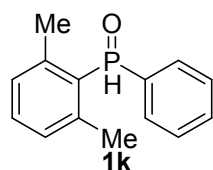
1i was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.50 (d, *J* = 481.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 2.47 (s, 6H), 2.31 (s, 6H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.25. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.34 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 141.78 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 138.32 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz), 133.44 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 131.71 (d, *J* = 98.6 Hz), 130.01 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 127.71 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz), 124.31 (d, *J* = 102.3 Hz), 21.23 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 21.02, 20.95. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₁₇H₂₁NaOP [M+Na]⁺: 295.1222, found: 295.1229.

3.10 mesityl(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)phosphine oxide (**1j**).



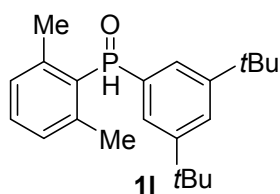
1j was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.49 (d, $J = 484.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 6H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.10. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.67 (d, $J = 18.2$ Hz), 142.80 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 142.04 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 141.00 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 130.27 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 126.83 (d, $J = 101.2$ Hz), 124.09 (d, $J = 103.2$ Hz), 107.22 (d, $J = 13.0$ Hz), 60.86, 56.29 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 29.19, 21.43 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.3$ Hz), 21.27. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{NaO}_4\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 295.1222, found: 295.1229.

3.11 (2,6-dimethylphenyl)(phenyl)phosphine oxide (1k).



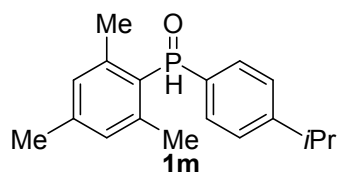
1k was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.57 (d, $J = 484.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (dd, $J = 7.6, 4.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.48 (s, 6H). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.85. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.06 (d, $J = 9.7$ Hz), 132.38 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 132.00 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 131.99 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz), 130.42 (d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 129.45 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 128.82 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz), 127.39 (d, $J = 100.5$ Hz), 21.52 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 253.0753, found: 253.0760.

3.12 (3,5-di-tert-butylphenyl)(2,6-dimethylphenyl)phosphine oxide (1l).



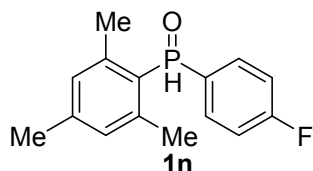
1l was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.58 (d, $J = 482.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.45 (dd, $J = 14.4, 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (dd, $J = 7.4, 4.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.52 (s, 6H), 1.27 (s, 18H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 11.75. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.50 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz), 141.96 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 132.13 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 130.96 (d, $J = 99.1$ Hz), 129.35 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 127.85 (d, $J = 99.4$ Hz), 126.15 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 124.44 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz), 34.97, 31.21, 21.58 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{31}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 365.2002, found: 365.2005.

3.13 (4-isopropylphenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide (1m).



1m was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.53 (d, $J = 482.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 13.2, 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (dd, $J = 8.2, 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.00 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 6H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.23 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.11. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.14 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 142.54 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 141.98 (d, $J = 9.9$ Hz), 130.56 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 130.18 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 129.19 (d, $J = 101.1$ Hz), 126.92 (d, $J = 12.9$ Hz), 124.47 (d, $J = 102.5$ Hz), 34.11, 23.62 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 21.39 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 21.21 (d, $J = 0.7$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 309.2001, found: 309.2003.

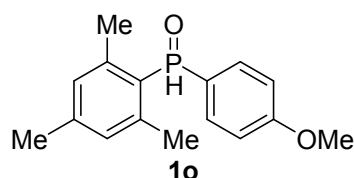
3.14 (4-fluorophenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide (1n).



1n was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.18 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.75 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 6.90 (dd, $J =$

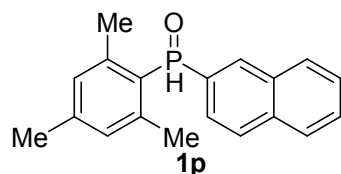
8.7, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (dd, $J = 8.0, 4.0$ Hz, 6H), 2.30 (dd, $J = 9.9, 4.9$ Hz, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.69. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -106.68 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.04 (d, $J = 253.2$ Hz), 142.99, 142.06 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 134.64 – 134.24 (m), 133.01 (dd, $J = 12.6, 8.9$ Hz), 130.39 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz), 128.58 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 127.78 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 124.10 (d, $J = 103.5$ Hz), 116.16 (dt, $J = 21.6, 13.2$ Hz), 21.39 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 21.29. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{FNaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 285.0834, found: 285.0831.

3.15 mesityl(4-methoxyphenyl)phosphine oxide (**1o**)



1o was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.53 (d, $J = 483.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.89 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 6H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.00. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.27 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 142.34, 141.72 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz), 132.10 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz), 130.01 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz), 124.23 (d, $J = 102.8$ Hz), 122.77 (d, $J = 105.4$ Hz), 114.16 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 55.03 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 21.09 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 20.99. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NaO}_2\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 297.1015, found: 297.1015.

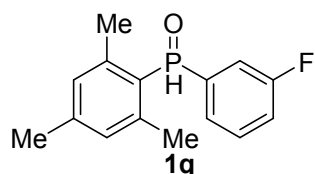
3.16 mesityl(naphthalen-2-yl)phosphine oxide (**1p**).



1p was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.67 (d, $J = 482.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.31 (d, $J = 14.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.94 – 7.83 (m, 3H), 7.62 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.49 (s, 6H), 2.32 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.52. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.81

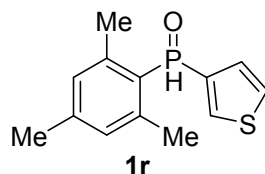
(d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 142.11 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 134.71 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 132.62 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz), 132.58 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz), 130.30 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz), 129.34 (d, $J = 99.1$ Hz), 128.70, 128.59, 128.07, 127.84, 126.92, 124.96 (d, $J = 12.9$ Hz), 124.42 (d, $J = 102.9$ Hz), 21.48 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 21.27 (d, $J = 0.7$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $C_{19}H_{19}NaOP$ $[M+Na]^+$: 317.1066, found: 317.1073.

3.17 (3-fluorophenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide (1q).



1q was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.55 (d, $J = 486.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.24 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.47 (s, 6H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.07 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -110.83 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 162.39 (dd, $J = 250.6, 17.3$ Hz), 142.84 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 141.76 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 134.88 (dd, $J = 97.1, 5.4$ Hz), 130.52 (dd, $J = 14.5, 7.4$ Hz), 130.10 (d, $J = 10.6$ Hz), 125.84 (dd, $J = 10.7, 3.2$ Hz), 123.49 (d, $J = 103.8$ Hz), 118.75 (dd, $J = 21.2, 2.5$ Hz), 117.07 (dd, $J = 22.2, 11.9$ Hz), 21.08 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 20.96 (d, $J = 0.6$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $C_{15}H_{16}FNaOP$ $[M+Na]^+$: 285.0815, found: 285.0819.

3.18 mesityl(thiophen-3-yl)phosphine oxide (1r).

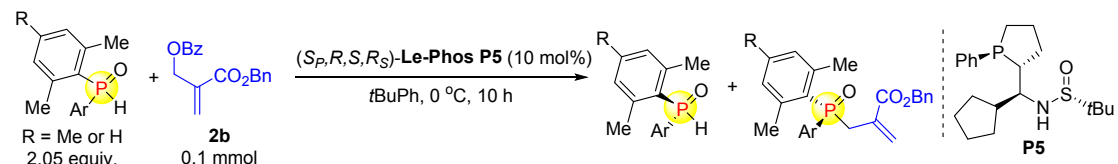


1r was prepared as a brown solid following general procedure B. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.55 (d, $J = 490.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (dd, $J = 8.1, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.11 (dd, $J = 6.7, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 6H), 2.26 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 2.44. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 142.59 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 141.67 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 133.70 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz), 133.60 (d, $J = 102.0$ Hz),

130.17 (d, $J = 10.6$ Hz), 128.04 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz), 127.67 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz), 124.51 (d, $J = 104.8$ Hz), 21.10, 21.03 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz). For $C_{13}H_{15}NaOPS$ $[M+Na]^+$: 273.0381, found: 285.0386.

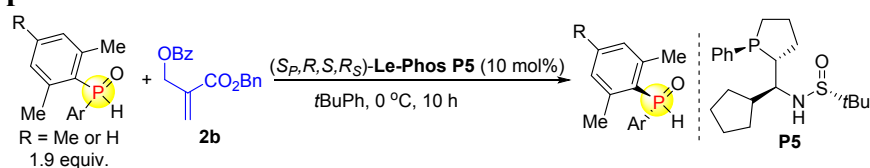
4. General procedure for the synthesis of chiral SPOs and the corresponding tertiary phosphine oxides (TPOs):

General procedure A:



To a flame-dried glass tube with a magnetic stirring bar were added SPO (0.205 mmol) and (S_P, R, S, R_S) -**P5** (3.6 mg, 0.01 mmol), followed by the addition of *t*BuPh (1.5 mL). Then MBH carbonates **2b** (29.6 mg, 0.10 mmol) was slowly added via syringe at 0 °C under inert atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred for 10 h, and TLC show that the reaction was completed. Then H_2O_2 (1 drop, 30%) was added to the mixture. The mixture was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1) to afford TPOs (yield was based on the amount of SPOs) and the corresponding chiral SPOs (yield of recovery was based on the amount of SPOs).

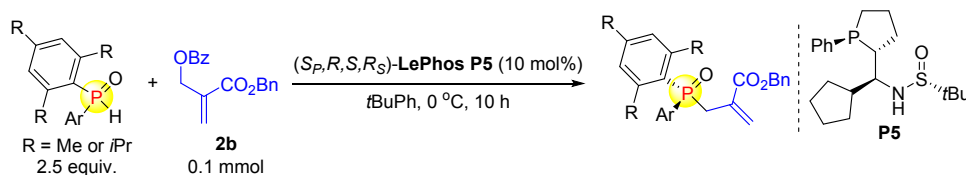
General procedure B:



To a flame-dried glass tube with a magnetic stirring bar were added SPO (0.19 mmol) and (S_P, R, S, R_S) -**P5** (3.6 mg, 0.01 mmol), followed by the addition of *t*BuPh (1.5 mL). Then MBH carbonates **2b** (29.6 mg, 0.10 mmol) was slowly added via syringe at 0 °C under inert atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred for 10 h, and TLC show that the reaction was completed. Then H_2O_2 (1 drop, 30%) was added to the mixture. The mixture was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum

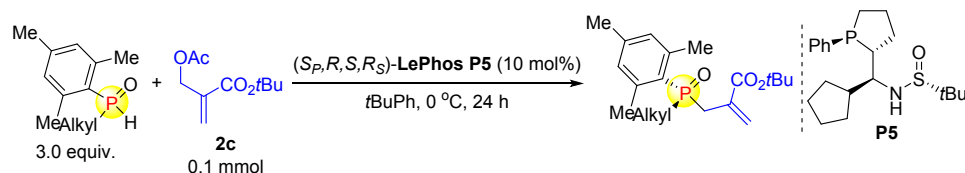
ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1) to afford the corresponding chiral SPOs (yield of recovery was based on the amount of SPOs).

General procedure C:



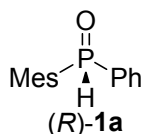
To a flame-dried glass tube with a magnetic stirring bar were added SPO (0.25 mmol) and (*S_P*, *R*, *S*, *R_S*)-**P5** (3.6 mg, 0.01 mmol), followed by the addition of *t*BuPh (1.5 mL). Then MBH carbonates **2b** (29.6 mg, 0.10 mmol) was slowly added via syringe at 0 °C under inert atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred for 10 h, and TLC show that the reaction was completed. Then H₂O₂ (1 drop, 30%) was added to the mixture. The mixture was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1) to afford TPOs (yield was based on the amount of **2b**).

General procedure D:

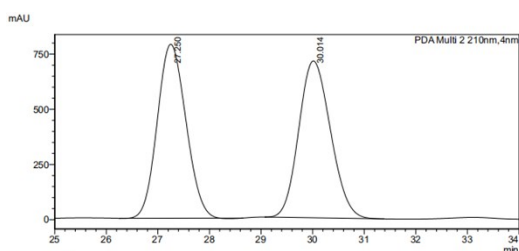


To a flame-dried glass tube with a magnetic stirring bar were added SPO (0.30 mmol) and (*S_P*, *R*, *S*, *R_S*)-**P5** (3.6 mg, 0.01 mmol), followed by the addition of *t*BuPh (1.5 mL). Then MBH carbonates **2c** (29.6 mg, 0.10 mmol) was slowly added via syringe at 0 °C under inert atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h, and TLC show that the reaction was completed. Then H₂O₂ (1 drop, 30%) was added to the mixture. The mixture was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1) to afford TPOs (yield was based on the amount of **2c**).

4.1 (*R*)-mesityl(phenyl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-1a)

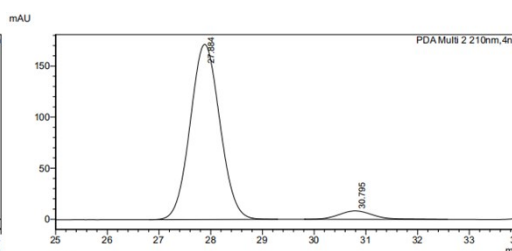


(R)-**1a** (20.0 mg, 40%) was prepared following general procedure A. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0.22$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 89%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 27.9$ min, second peak: $t_R = 30.8$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 267.0909, found: 267.0917.



<Peak Table>

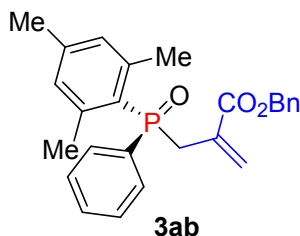
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	27.250	30427086	49.930	788462	52.583
2	30.014	30512222	50.070	710999	47.417
Total		60939308	100.000	1499461	100.000



<Peak Table>

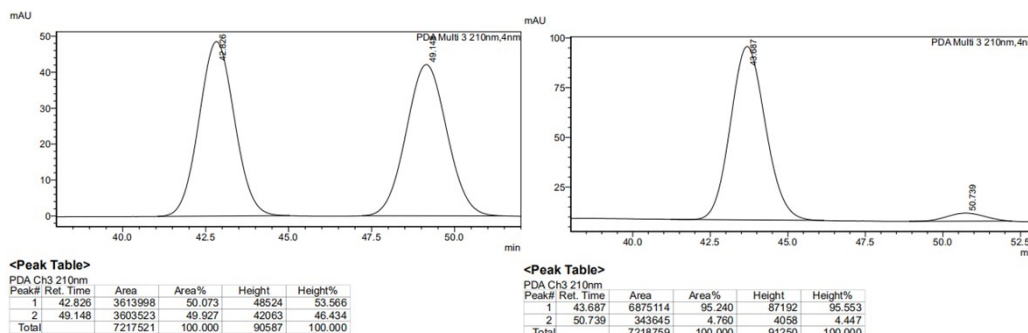
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	27.884	6847877	94.755	171342	95.418
2	30.795	379015	5.245	8227	4.582
Total		7226892	100.000	179569	100.000

4.2 benzyl (S)-2-((mesityl(phenyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3ab**).

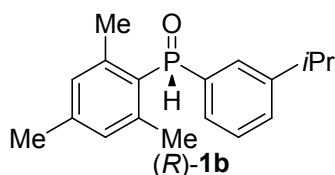


The general procedure A was followed using **1a** (0.205 mmol) and **2b** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3ab** (35.0 mg, 41%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.41 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.99 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (q, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.61 (s, 1H), 3.57 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 6H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 33.69. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.13 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 143.33 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 141.56 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 136.33 (d, $J = 98.2$ Hz), 135.73, 131.24 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 131.13, 131.02 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 129.93 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 129.90 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz), 128.57 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 128.41, 128.07, 127.92, 124.06 (d, $J = 97.4$ Hz), 66.67, 33.72,

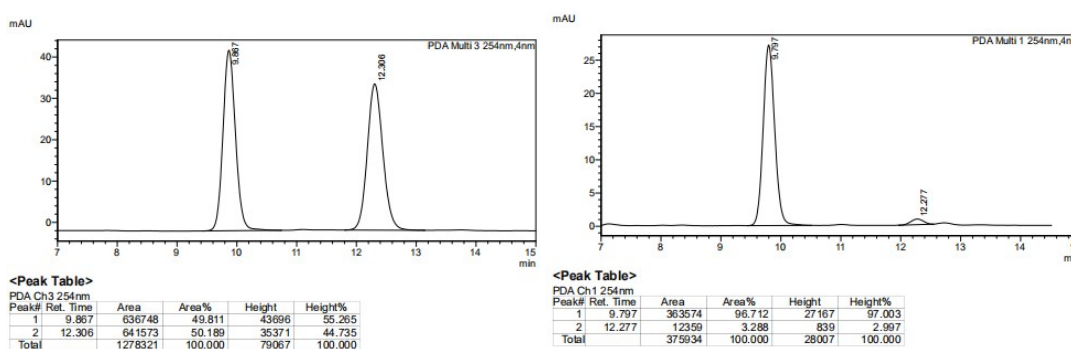
33.06, 23.51 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 20.96. $[\alpha]^{22}_D = 0.23$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 90%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 43.7$ min, second peak: $t_R = 50.7$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 441.1590, found: 441.1599.



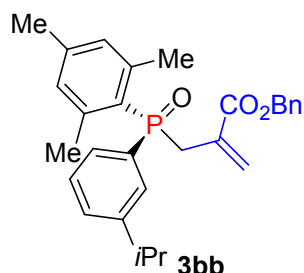
4.3 (*R*)-(3-isopropylphenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-1b).



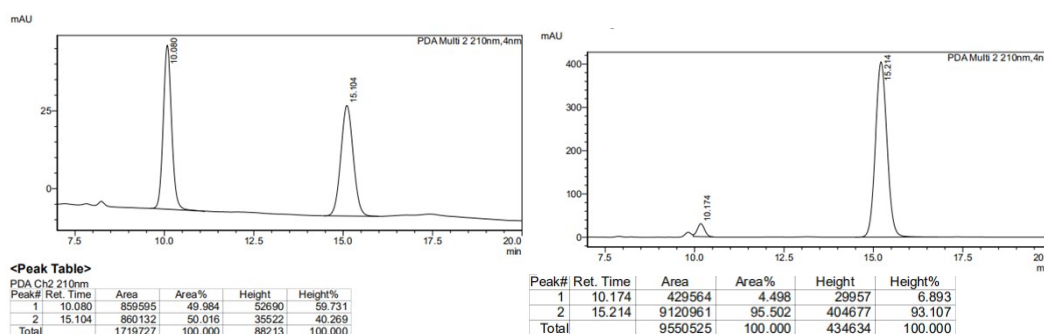
(*R*)-1b (22.9 mg, 39%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure A. $[\alpha]^{20}_D = 0.12$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 93%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 254 nm), first peak: $t_R = 9.8$ min, second peak: $t_R = 12.8$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 309.1379, found: 309.1371.



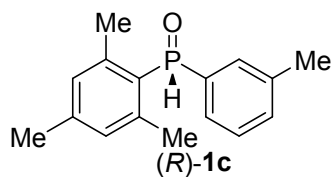
4.4 benzyl (*S*)-2-(((3-isopropylphenyl)(mesityl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (3bb).



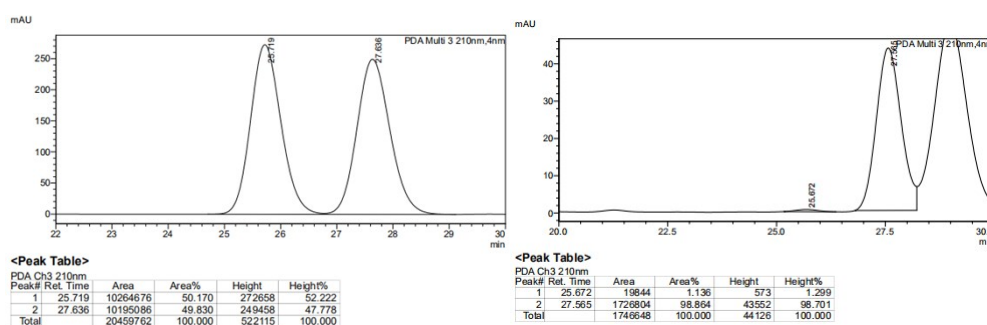
The general procedure A was followed using **1b** (0.205 mmol) and **2b** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3bb** (37.8 mg, 40%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 6H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (q, J = 12.5 Hz, 2H), 3.60 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.97 – 2.81 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 6H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.21 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 34.07. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.21 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 149.28 (d, J = 11.1 Hz), 143.41 (d, J = 10.2 Hz), 141.47 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 135.76, 131.00 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 129.32 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 128.65 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 128.44, 128.22 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 128.09, 127.93, 127.34 (d, J = 10.4 Hz), 66.68, 34.11, 31.49, 30.11, 23.82 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 23.55 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 21.02 (d, J = 1.1 Hz). $[\alpha]^{22}_{\text{D}}$ = 0.10 (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 91%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: t_{R} = 10.2 min, second peak: t_{R} = 15.2 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{33}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 483.5511, found: 483.5510.



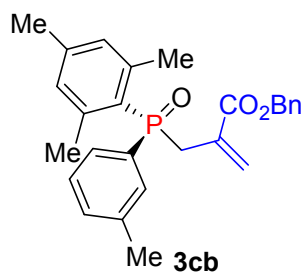
4.5 (*R*)-mesityl(*m*-tolyl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-1c).



(*R*)-**1c** (20.1 mg, 38%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure A. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0.86$ (*c* 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 98%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 25.7$ min, second peak: $t_R = 27.6$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 281.1066, found: 281.1071.

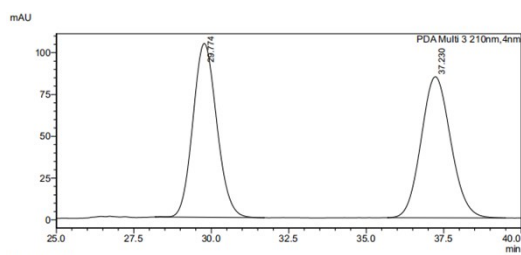


4.6 benzyl (*S*)-2-((mesityl(*m*-tolyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3cb**).



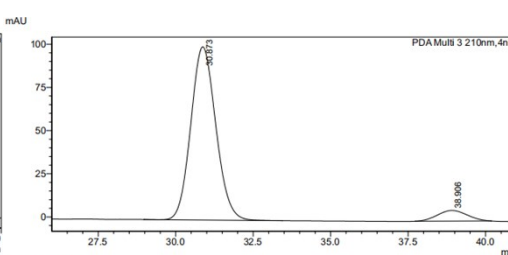
The general procedure A was followed using **1c** (0.21 mmol) and **2b** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3cb** (35.4 mg, 39%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.99 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.02 – 4.77 (m, 2H), 3.70 – 3.45 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 6H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 33.83. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.14 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 143.35 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 141.45 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 138.41 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz), 136.64, 135.68 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 132.59 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 132.42 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 132.05 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 131.15 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 130.97 (d,

$J = 11.4$ Hz), 130.33 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 129.88 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 129.10 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 128.53, 128.39, 128.17 (d, $J = 13.0$ Hz), 128.05, 127.88, 126.80 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 123.99 (d, $J = 97.1$ Hz), 66.63, 33.16 (d, $J = 65.6$ Hz), 23.52 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 21.39, 20.98 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz). $[\alpha]^{22}_D = 0.34$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 87%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 30.9$ min, second peak: $t_R = 38.9$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{29}\text{NaO}_3\text{P} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 455.3201, found: 455.3200.



<Peak Table>

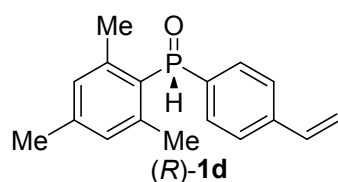
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	29.774	5582542	49.846	103960	55.215
2	37.230	5616942	50.154	84323	44.785
Total		11199483	100.000	188283	100.000



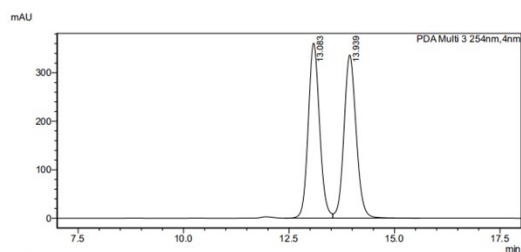
<Peak Table>

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	30.873	5635234	93.172	100222	94.202
2	38.906	412998	6.828	6169	5.798
Total		6048231	100.000	106391	100.000

4.7 (*R*)-mesityl(4-vinylphenyl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-1d).

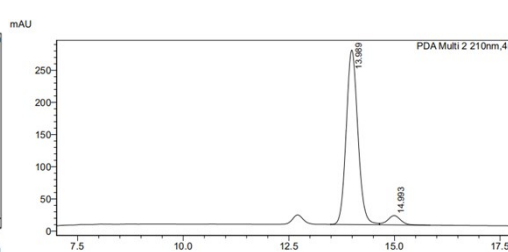


(*R*)-1d (19.0 mg, 32%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure A. $[\alpha]^{20}_D = 0.36$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 90%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 14.0$ min, second peak: $t_R = 15.0$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{NaOP} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 293.1066, found: 293.1069.



<Peak Table>

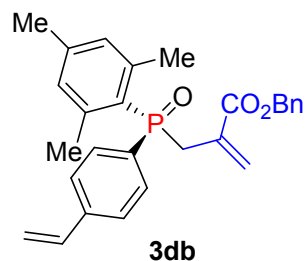
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	13.083	6740506	49.931	360902	51.750
2	13.939	6759043	50.069	336491	48.250
Total		13499549	100.000	697394	100.000



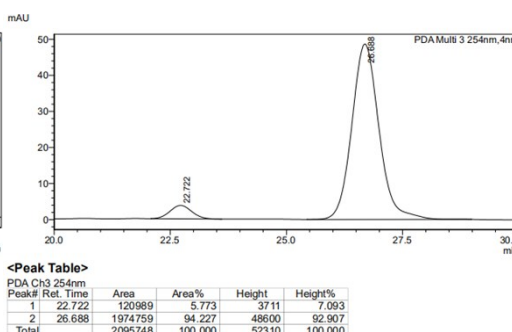
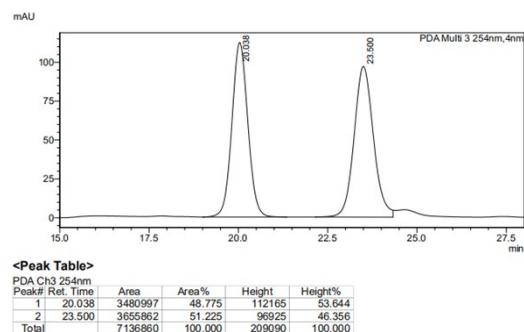
<Peak Table>

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	13.989	5219237	94.362	271227	94.907
2	14.993	311849	5.638	14555	5.093
Total		5531087	100.000	285782	100.000

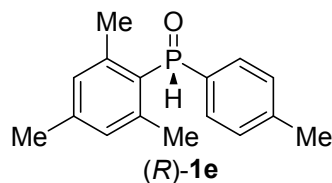
4.8 benzyl (S)-2-((mesityl(4-vinylphenyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3db**).



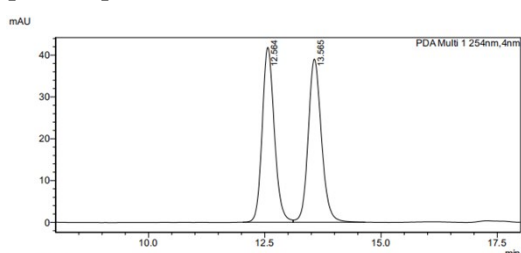
The general procedure A was followed using **1d** (0.22 mmol) and **2b** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3db** (30.1 mg, 33%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.22 (dd, $J = 7.3, 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.70 (dd, $J = 17.6, 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.81 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.93 (q, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.64 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 6H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 34.45 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.12 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 143.40 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz), 141.74 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 140.42 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 135.93, 135.69, 131.08 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 130.31 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 129.96, 128.42, 128.23 (d, $J = 0.8$ Hz), 128.09, 127.93, 126.34 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz), 116.17, 66.70, 33.27 (d, $J = 65.9$ Hz), 30.30, 23.60 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 21.01 (d, $J = 0.9$ Hz). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 0.06$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 89%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 254 nm), first peak: $t_R = 22.7$ min, second peak: $t_R = 26.7$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{29}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 467.1254, found: 467.1254.



4.9 (*R*)-mesityl(*p*-tolyl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-**1e**).

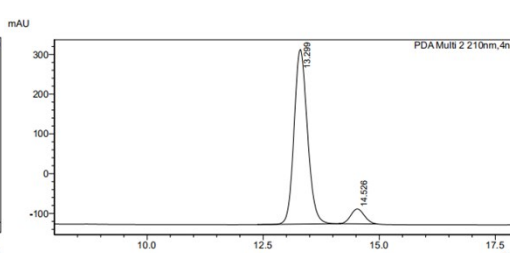


(R)-**1e** (18.0 mg, 34%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure A. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0.60$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 84%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 13.3$ min, second peak: $t_R = 14.5$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 281.2102, found: 281.2106.



<Peak Table>

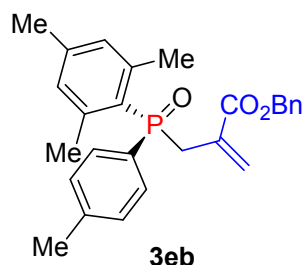
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	12.564	759577	49.533	41826	51.734
2	13.565	773910	50.467	39022	48.266
Total		1533487	100.000	80848	100.000



<Peak Table>

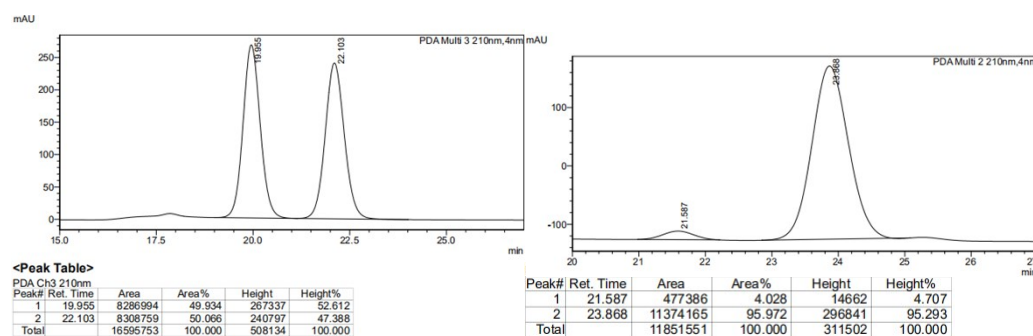
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	13.299	8804752	92.061	438955	92.169
2	14.526	759244	7.939	37296	7.831
Total		9563996	100.000	476251	100.000

4.10 benzyl (S)-2-((mesityl(*p*-tolyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3eb**).

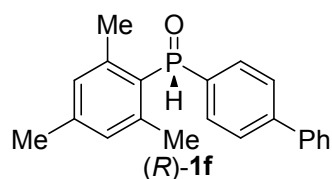


The general procedure A was followed using **1e** (0.205 mmol) and **2b** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3eb** (35.1 mg, 39%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 (dd, $J = 11.8, 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.19 (dd, $J = 8.0, 2.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 – 5.97 (m, 1H), 5.02 – 4.86 (m, 2H), 3.65 – 3.49 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 6H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 33.67. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.20 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 143.35 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 141.64 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 141.45 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 135.74, 133.03 (d, $J = 100.6$ Hz), 131.22 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 130.99 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 129.95, 129.94 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz),

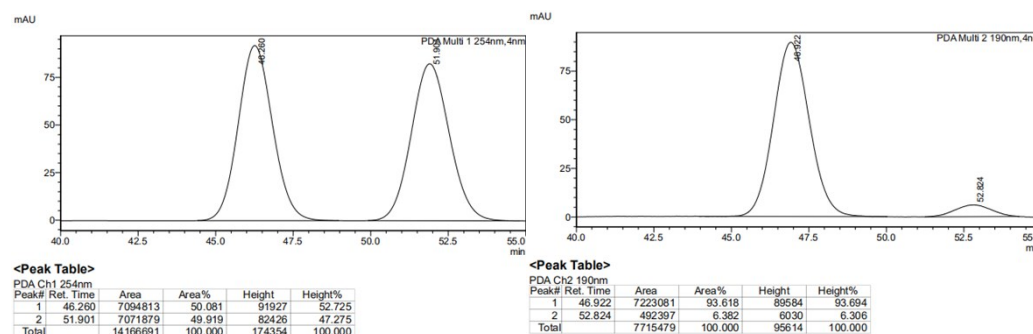
129.30 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz), 128.42, 128.07, 127.91, 66.65, 33.35 (d, $J = 65.8$ Hz), 23.55 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 21.53 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz), 20.99 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz). $[\alpha]^{22}_D = 0.12$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 92%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 21.6$ min, second peak: $t_R = 23.9$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{29}\text{NaO}_3\text{P} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 455.3122, found: 455.3120.



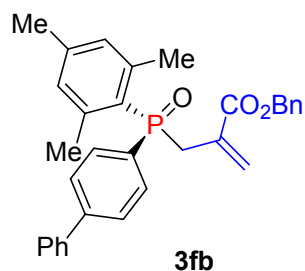
4.11 (*R*)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl(mesityl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-3f).



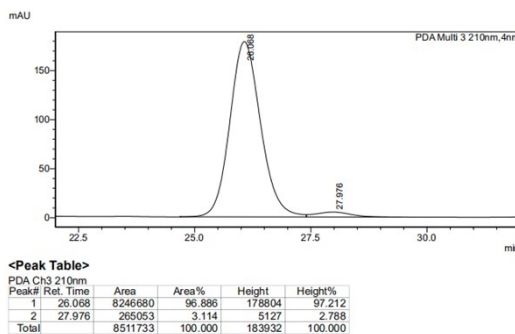
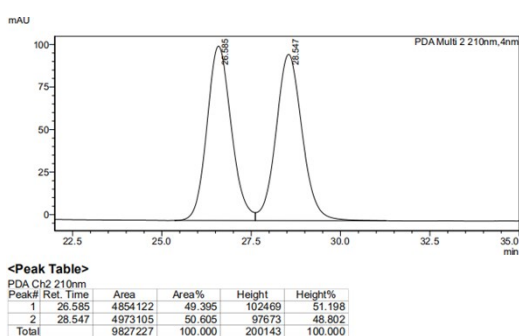
(*R*)-**1f** (23.6 mg, 36%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure A. $[\alpha]^{20}_D = 0.84$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 84%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 190 nm), first peak: $t_R = 46.9$ min, second peak: $t_R = 52.8$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{OP} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 321.1403, found: 321.1400.



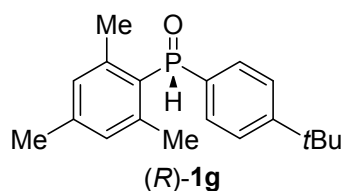
4.12 benzyl (*S*)-2-((1,1'-biphenyl)-4-yl(mesityl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (3fb).



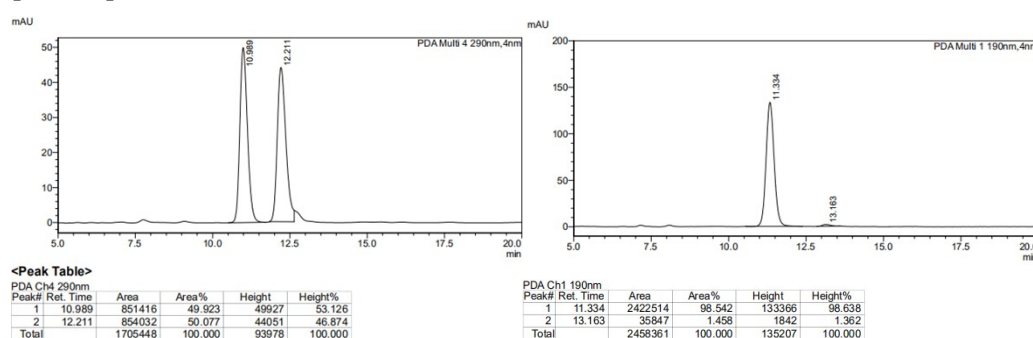
The general procedure A was followed using **1f** (0.205 mmol) and **2b** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3fb** (40.4 mg, 40%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.66 (dd, $J = 11.3, 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (dd, $J = 8.3, 2.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.45 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 6.86 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.43 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.96 (q, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.62 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 6H), 2.29 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 33.50. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.19 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 143.99 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 143.38 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 141.63 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 139.94, 135.72, 134.93 (d, $J = 99.1$ Hz), 131.18 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 131.08 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 130.47 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 130.05 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 128.90, 128.44, 128.10, 127.95, 127.65 (d, $J = 92.7$ Hz), 127.18, 124.08 (d, $J = 97.5$ Hz), 66.72, 33.53 (d, $J = 65.9$ Hz), 23.62 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 21.02 (d, $J = 0.8$ Hz). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 0.16$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 94%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 26.1$ min, second peak: $t_R = 28.0$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{31}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 517.5501, found: 517.5506.



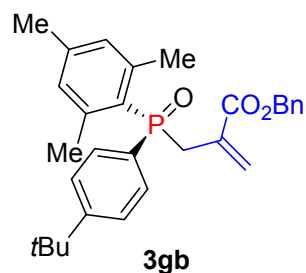
4.13 (*R*)-4-(*tert*-butylphenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-1g).



(*R*)-**14** (16.0 mg, 28%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0.52$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 97%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 190 nm), first peak: $t_R = 11.3$ min, second peak: $t_R = 13.2$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{25}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 323.1535, found: 323.1539.

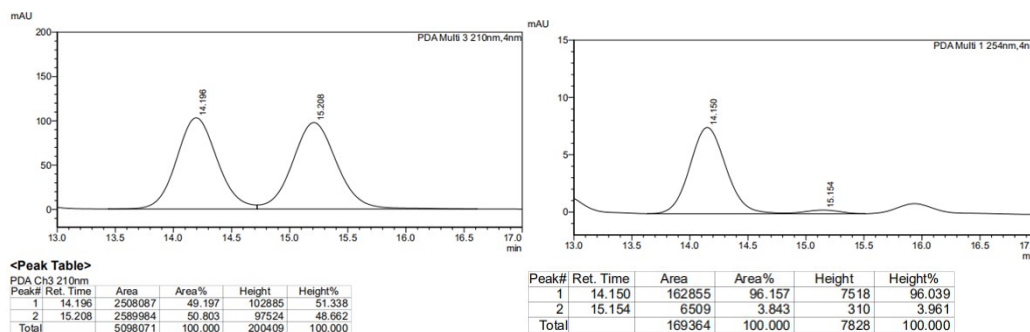


4.14 benzyl (*S*)-2-(((4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)(mesityl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3gb**).

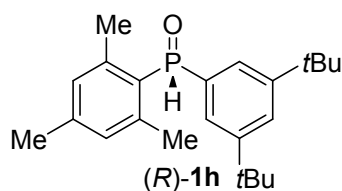


The general procedure A was followed using **1g** (0.21 mmol) and **2b** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3gb** (29.9 mg, 30%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.41 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (q, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.57 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 6H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 9H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 33.51. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.20 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 154.69 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 143.36 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 141.41 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 135.72, 132.99 (d, $J = 100.3$ Hz), 131.27 (d, $J =$

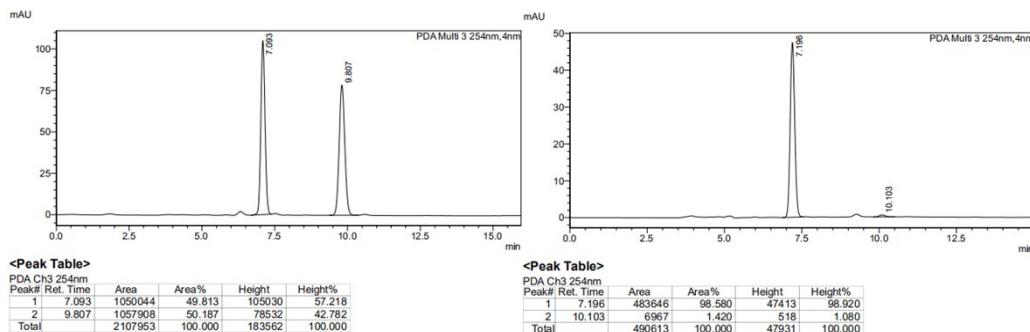
8.3 Hz), 130.97 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 129.91 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 129.75 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 128.41, 128.07, 127.91, 125.56 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz), 66.64, 34.87, 33.36 (d, $J = 65.9$ Hz), 31.06, 23.56, 20.99. $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 0.11$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 94%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 254 nm), first peak: $t_R = 14.2$ min, second peak: $t_R = 15.2$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{35}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 497.2216, found: 497.2218.



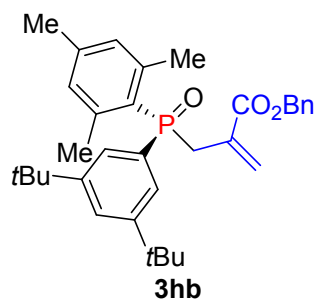
4.15 (*R*)-(3,5-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-1h).



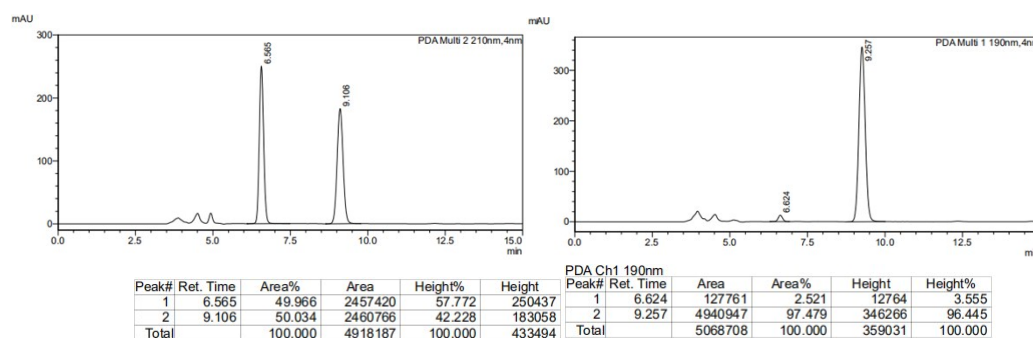
(*R*)-**1h** (30.0 mg, 41%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure A. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0.31$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 97%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 254 nm), first peak: $t_R = 7.2$ min, second peak: $t_R = 10.1$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{33}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 379.2161, found: 379.2155.



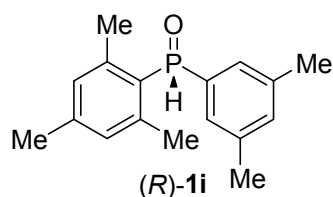
4.16 benzyl (*S*)-2-(((3,5-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)(mesityl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3hb**).



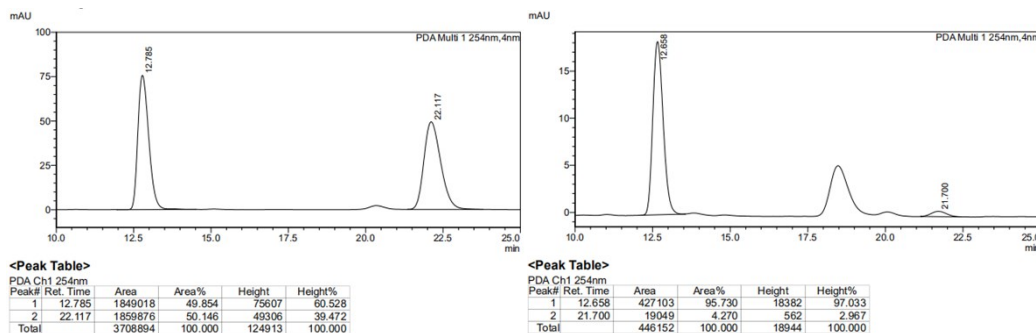
The general procedure A was followed using **1h** (0.205 mmol) and **2b** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 2:1), **3hb** (44.4 mg, 41%) was obtained. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 6.83 (s, 2H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (q, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 2H), 3.57 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 6H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 18H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 35.09. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.27 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 151.06 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 143.41 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz), 141.25, 135.80, 130.92 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz), 129.61 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 128.41, 128.04, 127.87, 125.35, 124.07 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz), 66.64, 34.94, 31.26, 23.50, 20.99. [α]_D²² = 0.08 (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); Enantiomeric excess: 95%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 190 nm), first peak: *t*_R = 6.6 min, second peak: *t*_R = 9.3 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₃₄H₄₃NaO₃P [M+Na]⁺: 553.2911, found: 553.2910.



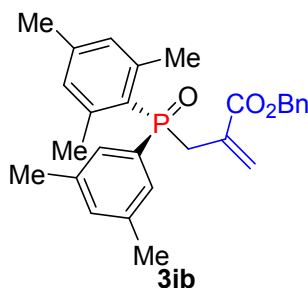
4.17 (*R*)-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-**1i**).



(*R*)-**1i** (18.4 mg, 33%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure A. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 1.34$ (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); Enantiomeric excess: 92%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 254 nm), first peak: $t_R = 12.7$ min, second peak: $t_R = 21.7$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₁₇H₂₁NaOP [M+Na]⁺: 295.1222, found: 295.1229.

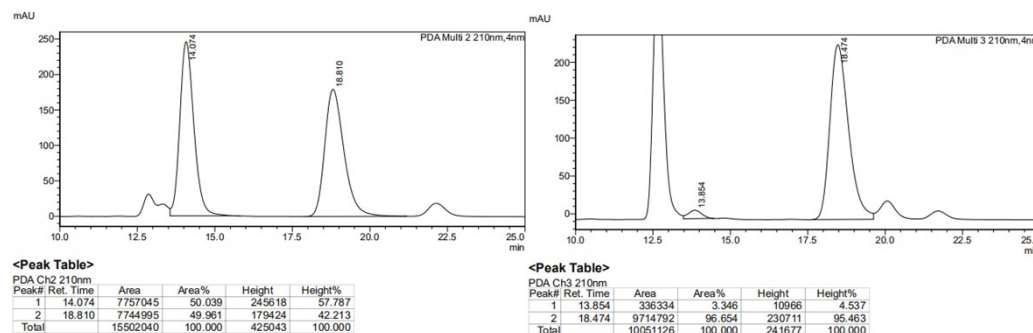


4.18 benzyl (*S*)-2-(((3,5-dimethylphenyl)(mesityl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3ib**).

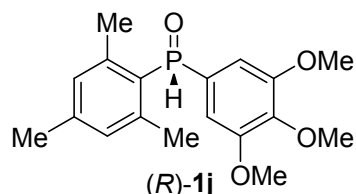


The general procedure was followed using **1i** (0.22 mmol) and **2b** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3ib** (37.0 mg, 38%) was obtained. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 4.93 (q, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 2H), 3.66 – 3.52 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 6H), 2.28 (s, 6H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 34.81 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.17 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 143.48 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 141.51, 138.34 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz), 135.73, 133.12, 131.00 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 130.01 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz), 128.41, 128.07, 127.88, 127.38 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 66.64, 23.55 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 21.30, 21.01. $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 0.25$ (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); Enantiomeric excess: 93%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak ODH, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10; flow rate 0.6 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R =$

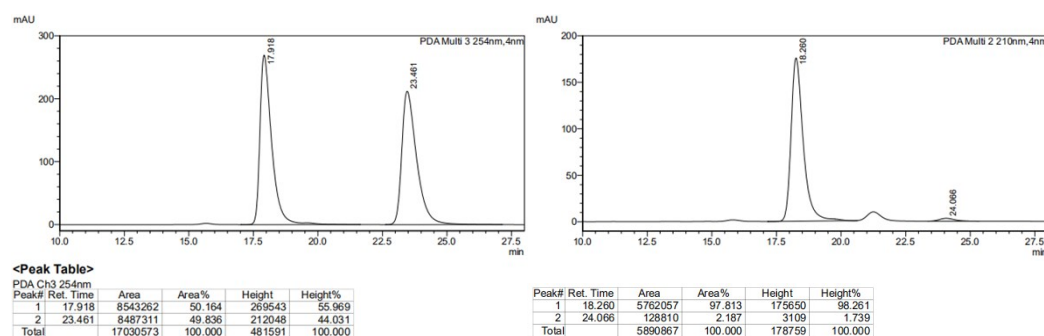
13.9 min, second peak: t_R = 18.5 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $C_{28}H_{31}NaO_3P$ $[M+Na]^+$: 469.1903, found: 469.1896.



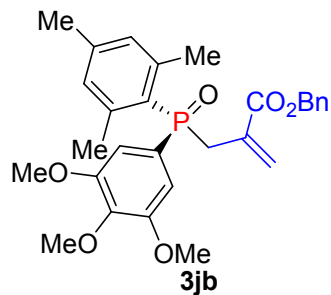
4.19 (*R*)-mesityl(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-1j).



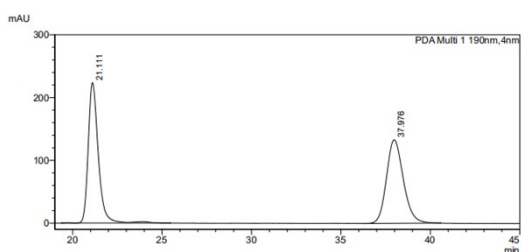
(*R*)-**1j** (27.4 mg, 40%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure A. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = 0.06 (c 0.5, $CHCl_3$); Enantiomeric excess: 96%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: t_R = 18.3 min, second peak: t_R = 24.1 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $C_{18}H_{23}NaO_4P$ $[M+Na]^+$: 357.1226, found: 357.1227.



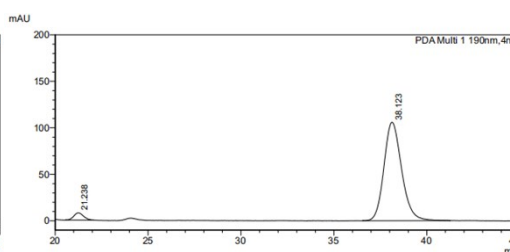
4.20 benzyl (*S*)-2-((mesityl(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3j**).



The general procedure was followed using **1j** (0.21 mmol) and **2b** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3jb** (41.9 mg, 41%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 6.41 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.99 – 4.91 (m, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 6H), 3.64 – 3.45 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 6H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 34.31. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.16 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 153.35 (d, J = 17.2 Hz), 143.26 (d, J = 10.3 Hz), 141.61 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 140.61 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 135.59, 131.29 (d, J = 27.0 Hz), 131.03 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 130.43, 130.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 128.42, 128.12, 127.89, 124.04 (d, J = 97.9 Hz), 107.14 (d, J = 11.5 Hz), 69.43, 66.75, 60.85 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 56.22 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 53.73, 33.74 (d, J = 66.0 Hz), 29.20, 23.58 (d, J = 1.5 Hz), 20.98. $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ = -0.32 (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 92%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 190 nm), first peak: t_R = 21.2 min, second peak: t_R = 38.1 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{33}\text{NaO}_6\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 531.1907, found: 531.1907.

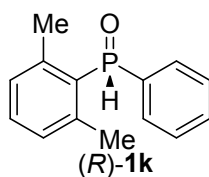


Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	21.111	8827269	50.297	223805	62.706
2	37.976	8722962	49.703	133106	37.294
Total		17550231	100.000	356911	100.000

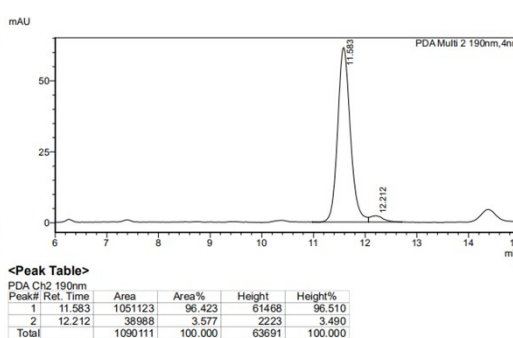
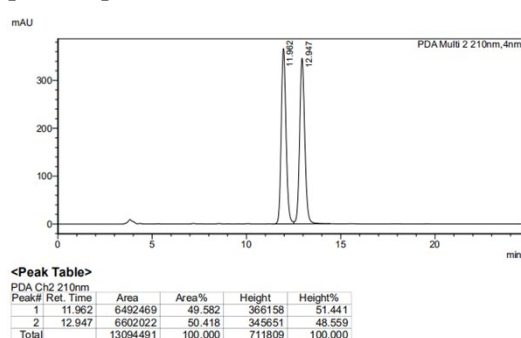


Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	21.238	279928	3.834	7745	6.814
2	38.123	7021859	96.166	105923	93.186
Total		7301786	100.000	113668	100.000

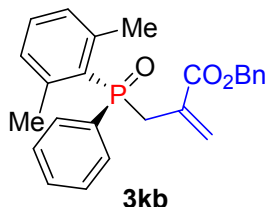
4.21 (*R*)-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)(phenyl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-**1k**).



(*R*)-**1k** (13.8 mg, 30%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0.33$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 93%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 190 nm), first peak: $t_R = 11.6$ min, second peak: $t_R = 12.2$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 253.0753, found: 253.0760.

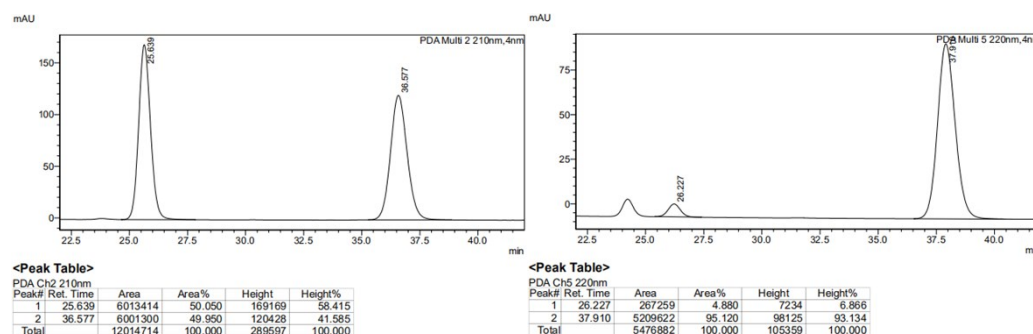


4.22 benzyl (*S*)-2-(((2,6-dimethylphenyl)(phenyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3kb**).

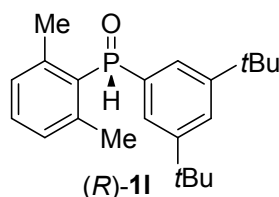


The general procedure A was followed using **1k** (0.205 mmol) and **2b** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 2:1), **3kb** (31.9 mg, 39%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.47 (td, $J = 7.3$, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.01 (dd, $J = 7.6$, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (q, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.68 – 3.53 (m, 2H), 2.40 (s, 6H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 33.55. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.09 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 143.39 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 136.49, 135.69 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 131.45 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 131.35 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 131.04 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 130.16 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz), 130.06, 129.88 (d, $J = 9.8$

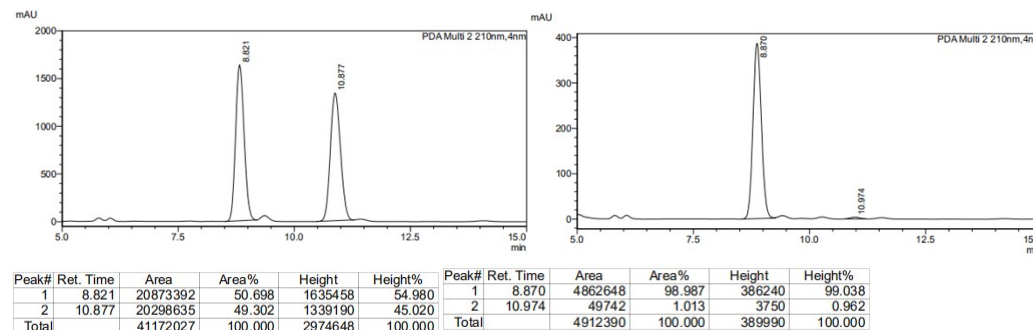
Hz), 128.64 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 128.44, 128.11, 127.99, 127.37 (d, $J = 95.0$ Hz), 66.71, 33.30 (d, $J = 65.6$ Hz), 23.66 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz). $[\alpha]^{22}_D = 0.21$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 90%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 220 nm), first peak: $t_R = 26.2$ min, second peak: $t_R = 37.9$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 427.1433, found: 427.1431.



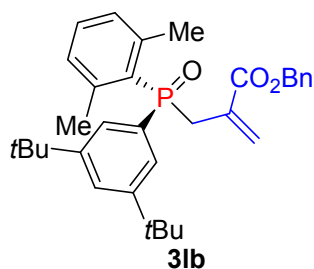
4.23 (*R*)-(3,5-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)(2,6-dimethylphenyl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-11).



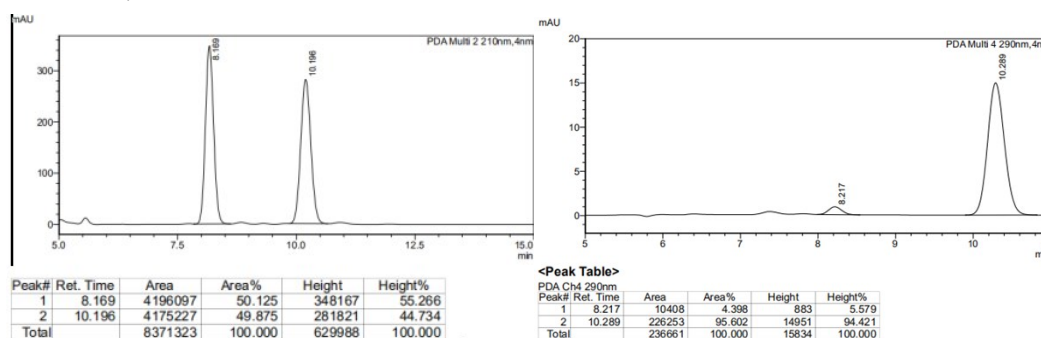
(*R*)-11 (26.0 mg, 37%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure A. $[\alpha]^{20}_D = 0.55$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 98%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 8.9$ min, second peak: $t_R = 11.0$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{31}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 365.2002, found: 365.2005.



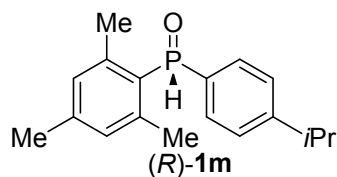
4.24 benzyl (*S*)-2-(((3,5-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)(2,6-dimethylphenyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (31b).



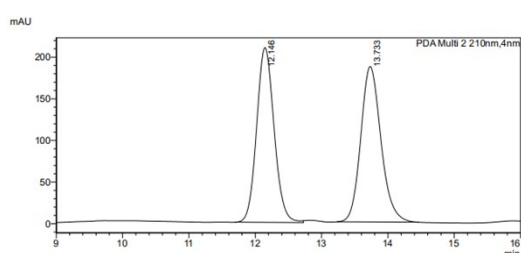
The general procedure A was followed using **11** (0.205 mmol) and **2b** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 2:1), **3lb** (40.4 mg, 38%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.23 (td, J = 6.6, 1.5 Hz, 3H), 7.01 (dd, J = 7.6, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 6.41 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (q, J = 12.5 Hz, 2H), 3.63 – 3.56 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 6H), 1.26 (s, 18H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 34.93. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.22 (d, J = 4.2 Hz), 151.11 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 143.48 (d, J = 9.9 Hz), 135.74, 134.87 (d, J = 98.8 Hz), 131.42 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 131.26 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 130.04 (d, J = 10.9 Hz), 129.78 (d, J = 7.8 Hz), 128.43, 128.08, 127.93, 127.42 (d, J = 94.3 Hz), 125.43 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 124.03 (d, J = 10.6 Hz), 66.67, 34.95, 33.26 (d, J = 65.4 Hz), 31.24, 23.64 (t, J = 2.9 Hz). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -0.11$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 91%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 290 nm), first peak: t_R = 8.2 min, second peak: t_R = 10.3 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{41}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 539.2686, found: 539.2692.



4.25 (*R*)-(4-isopropylphenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-1m).

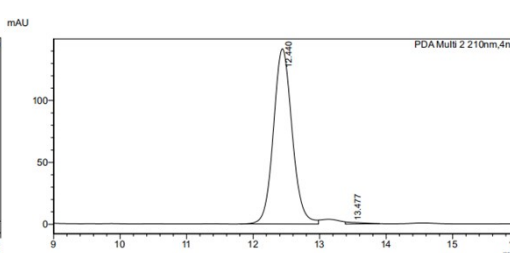


(R)-**1m** (18.5 mg, 33%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0.11$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 98%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 12.4$ min, second peak: $t_R = 13.5$ min. For $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{NaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 309.2001, found: 309.2003.



<Peak Table>

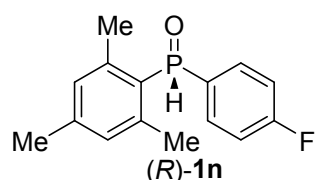
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	12.46	3845298	49.281	209868	52.932
2	13.733	3960677	50.739	186615	47.068
Total		7805975	100.000	396482	100.000



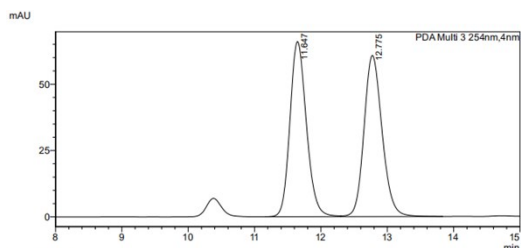
<Peak Table>

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	12.440	2772197	99.197	141652	99.143
2	13.477	22431	0.803	1224	0.857
Total		2794627	100.000	142876	100.000

4.26 (R)-(4-fluorophenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide ((R)-1n).

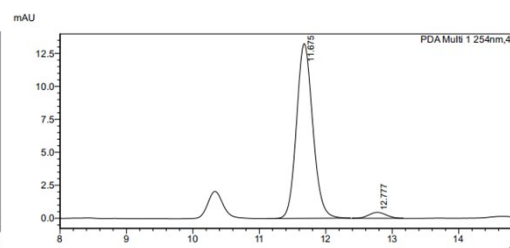


(R)-**1n** (14.6 mg, 29%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0.23$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 93%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 11.7$ min, second peak: $t_R = 12.8$ min. For $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{FNaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 285.0834, found: 285.0831.



<Peak Table>

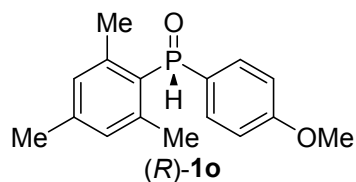
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	11.647	1138800	49.755	65976	52.083
2	12.775	1150002	50.245	60699	47.917
Total		2288802	100.000	126675	100.000



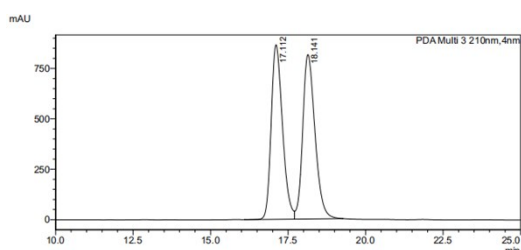
<Peak Table>

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	11.675	226137	96.578	13241	96.748
2	12.777	8014	3.422	445	3.252
Total		234151	100.000	13686	100.000

4.27 (*R*)-mesityl(4-methoxyphenyl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-1o)

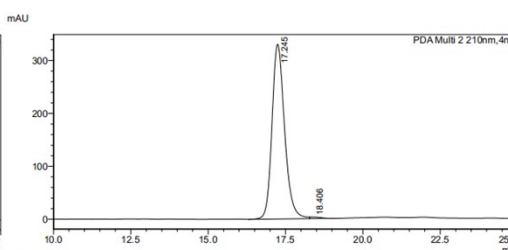


(*R*)-**1o** (16.1 mg, 31%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 1.34$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 99%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 17.2$ min, second peak: $t_R = 18.4$ min. For $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NaO}_2\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 297.1015, found: 297.1015.



<Peak Table>

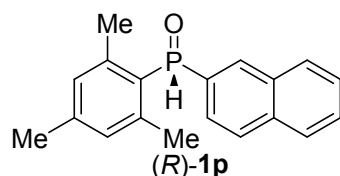
Peak#	Rel. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	17.112	21969205	49.420	865947	51.504
2	18.141	22484696	50.580	815359	48.496
Total		44453901	100.000	1681306	100.000



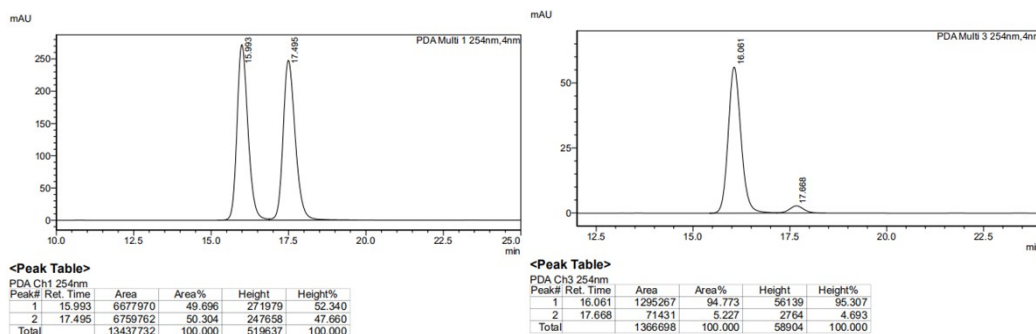
<Peak Table>

Peak#	Rel. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	17.245	9382648	99.284	330373	99.116
2	18.406	67626	0.716	2948	0.884
Total		9450374	100.000	333321	100.000

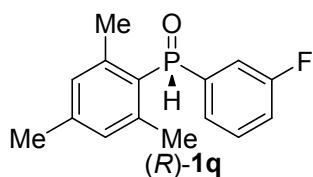
4.28 (*R*)-mesityl(naphthalen-2-yl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-1p).



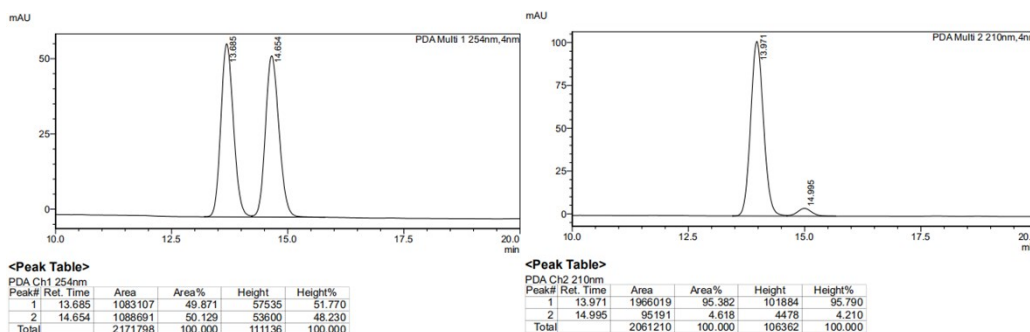
(*R*)-**1p** (16.7 mg, 30%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 1.38$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 90%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 254 nm), first peak: $t_R = 16.1$ min, second peak: $t_R = 17.7$ min. For $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{NaO}\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 317.1066, found: 317.1073.



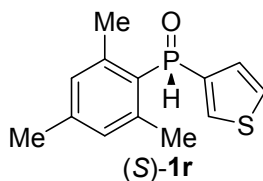
4.29 (*R*)-(3-fluorophenyl)(mesityl)phosphine oxide ((*R*)-1q).



(*R*)-1q (13.0 mg, 26%) was prepared as a white solid following general procedure B. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0.24$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 91%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak ID, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 14.0$ min, second peak: $t_R = 15.0$ min. For $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{FNaOP}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 285.0815, found: 285.0819.

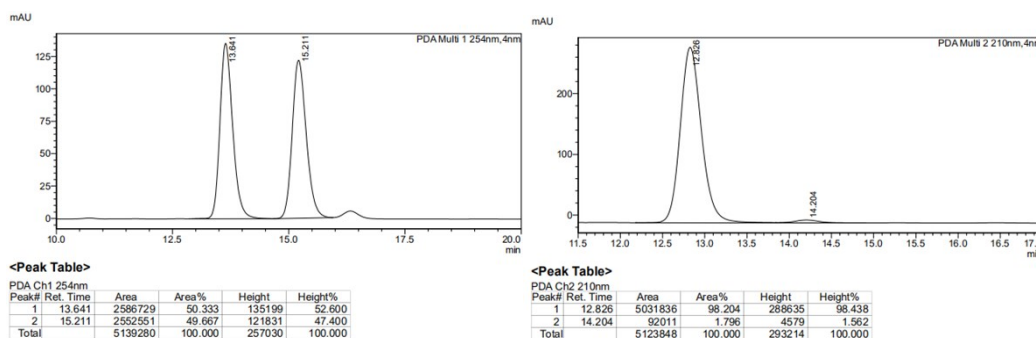


4.30 (*S*)-mesityl(thiophen-3-yl)phosphine oxide ((*S*)-1r).

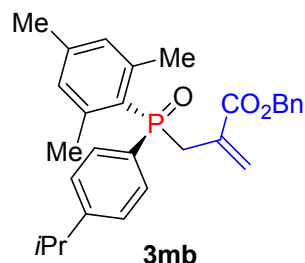


(*S*)-1r was prepared as a brown solid following general procedure B. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 0.53$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 91%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 12.8$

min, second peak: $t_R = 14.2$ min. For $C_{13}H_{15}NaOPS$ $[M+Na]^+$: 273.0381, found: 285.0386.

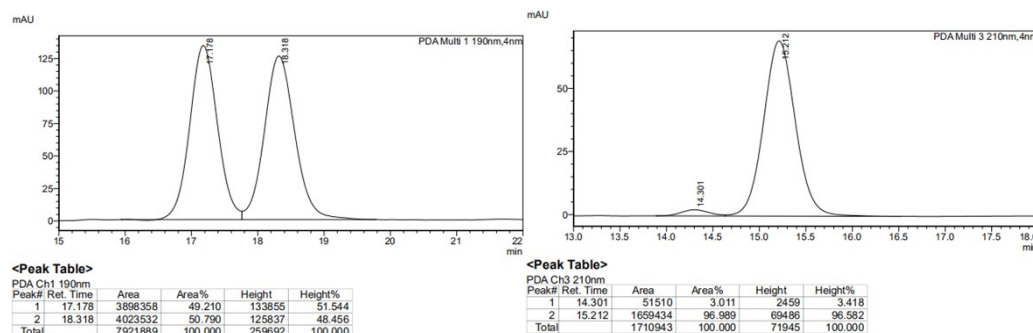


4.31 benzyl (*S*)-2-(((4-isopropylphenyl)(mesityl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3mb**).

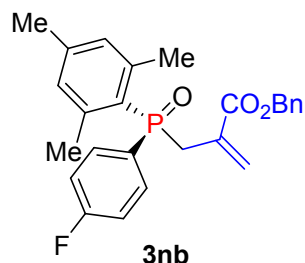


The general procedure C was followed using **2b** (0.1 mmol) and the corresponding SPO (0.25 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3mb** (40.0 mg, 88%) was obtained. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.50 (dd, $J = 11.7$, 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 6.83 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, $J = 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.99 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (q, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.65 – 3.48 (m, 2H), 2.97 – 2.86 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 6H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.23 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 33.52. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 166.22 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 152.47 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 143.38 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 141.42 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 135.76, 133.44 (d, $J = 100.4$ Hz), 131.91 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 131.30 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 130.99 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 130.02 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 129.89 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 128.43, 128.08, 127.92, 126.75 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz), 124.23 (d, $J = 97.2$ Hz), 66.66, 34.10, 33.40 (d, $J = 65.9$ Hz), 23.69, 23.55 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 20.99 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 0.10$ (c 0.5, $CHCl_3$); Enantiomeric excess: 94%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 14.3$ min, second peak: t_R

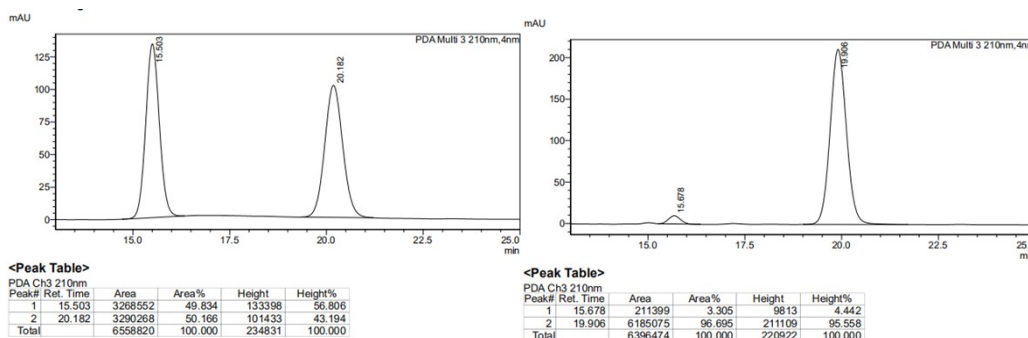
= 15.2 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $C_{29}H_{33}NaO_3P$ $[M+Na]^+$: 483.2217, found: 483.2211.



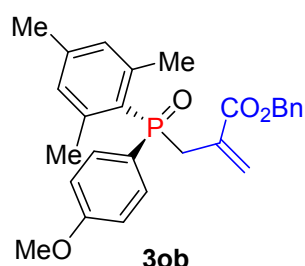
4.32 benzyl (*S*)-2-(((4-fluorophenyl)(mesityl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3nb**).



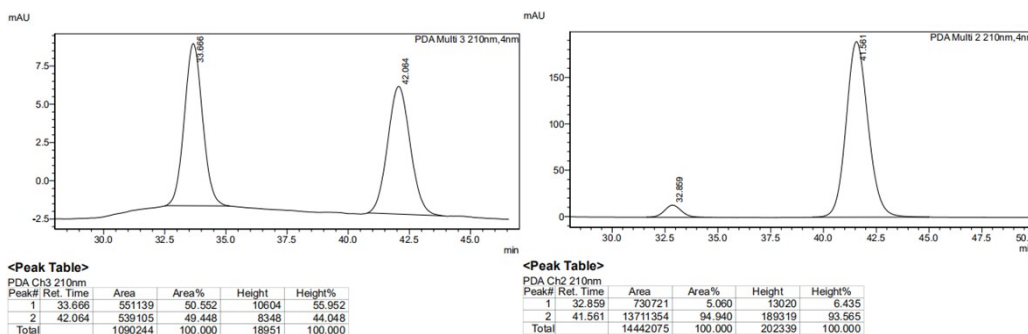
The general procedure C was followed using **2b** (0.1 mmol) and the corresponding SPO (0.25 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3nb** (32.6 mg, 75%) was obtained. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.99 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 5.01 – 4.93 (m, 2H), 3.57 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 6H), 2.28 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -105.95 (d, J = 1.8 Hz). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 32.78. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 166.10 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 164.48 (dd, J = 252.6, 3.1 Hz), 143.22 (d, J = 10.4 Hz), 141.81 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 135.65, 132.66 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 132.47 (dd, J = 11.2, 8.6 Hz), 131.86 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 131.14 (d, J = 11.5 Hz), 130.99 (d, J = 8.5 Hz), 130.18 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 128.46, 128.16, 127.98, 123.97 (d, J = 98.2 Hz), 115.87 (dd, J = 21.3, 12.9 Hz), 66.77, 33.80 (d, J = 66.2 Hz), 23.56 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 20.99 (d, J = 0.9 Hz). $[\alpha]^{22}_D$ = 0.08 (c 0.5, $CHCl_3$); Enantiomeric excess: 93%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: t_R = 15.7 min, second peak: t_R = 19.9 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $C_{26}H_{26}NaFO_3P$ $[M+Na]^+$: 459.1496, found: 459.1497.



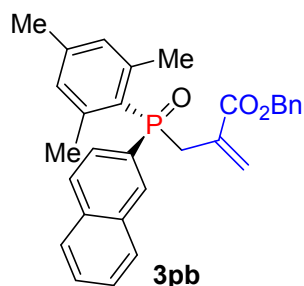
4.33 benzyl (*S*)-2-((mesityl(4-methoxyphenyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3ob**).



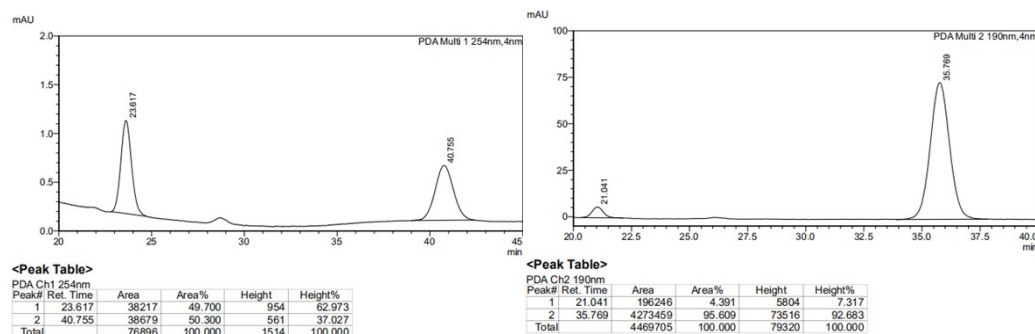
The general procedure C was followed using **2b** (0.1 mmol) and the corresponding SPO (0.25 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3ob** (36.5 mg, 81%) was obtained. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (s, 2H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.02 – 4.88 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.55 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 6H), 2.26 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.04. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.18 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 161.84, 143.26 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz), 141.36, 135.73, 131.80 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 131.32 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 130.98 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz), 129.76 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 128.37, 128.02, 127.87, 114.04 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz), 66.62, 55.19 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 33.57 (d, *J* = 66.6 Hz), 23.50, 20.92 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz). [α]_D²² = 0.45 (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); Enantiomeric excess: 90%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: *t*_R = 32.9 min, second peak: *t*_R = 41.6 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₂₇H₂₉NaO₄P [M+Na]⁺: 471.1696, found: 471.1696.



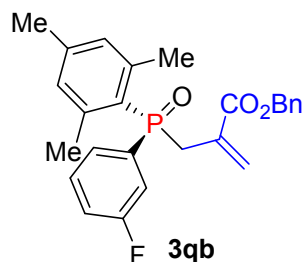
4.34 benzyl (*S*)-2-((mesityl(*o*-tolyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3pb**).



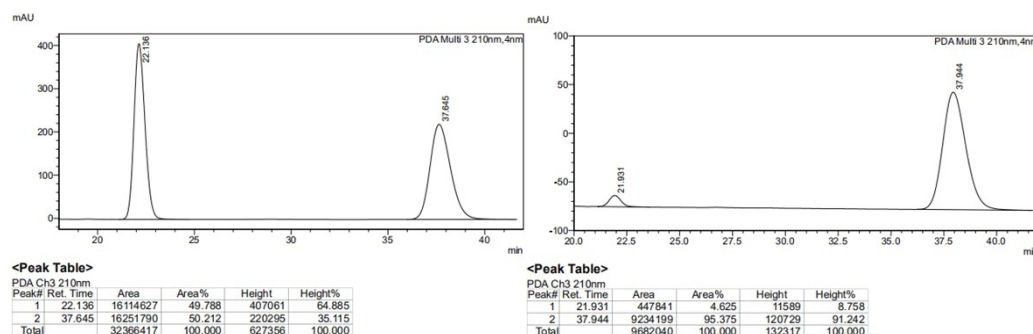
The general procedure C was followed using **2b** (0.1 mmol) and the corresponding SPO (0.25 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3pb** (33.0 mg, 71%) was obtained. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.17 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 7.61 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 2H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (q, *J* = 31.6 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 6H), 2.29 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.73. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.12 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 143.32 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 141.65 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 135.62, 134.34 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 133.36 (d, *J* = 98.3 Hz), 132.48 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz), 131.28 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz), 131.08 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz), 131.08 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz), 130.08 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 128.82, 128.50, 128.38, 127.94 (d, *J* = 22.9 Hz), 127.91, 127.76, 126.75, 125.44 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 66.65, 33.65 (d, *J* = 65.6 Hz), 23.65 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 21.01. [α]_D²² = 0.10 (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); Enantiomeric excess: 91%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 190 nm), first peak: *t*_R = 21.0 min, second peak: *t*_R = 35.8 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₃₀H₂₉NaO₃P [M+Na]⁺: 491.1747, found: 491.1741.



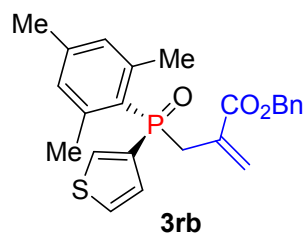
4.35 benzyl (*S*)-2-(((3-fluorophenyl)(mesityl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3qb**).



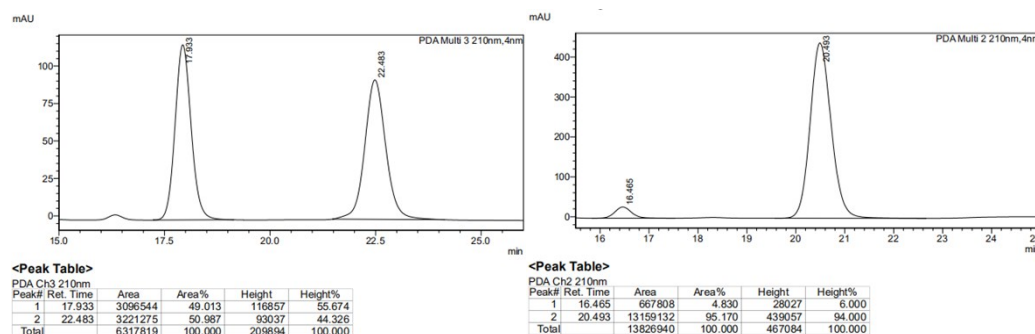
The general procedure C was followed using **2b** (0.1 mmol) and the corresponding SPO (0.25 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3qb** (33.9 mg, 78%) was obtained. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (q, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 3.73 – 3.52 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 6H), 2.28 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.33 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -111.04 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.03 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 162.52 (dd, *J* = 250.1, 16.4 Hz), 143.34 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 142.01 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 138.77 (dd, *J* = 96.5, 5.2 Hz), 135.63, 132.77, 131.17 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 130.80 – 130.35 (m), 129.91, 128.45, 128.20, 128.15, 127.97, 125.68 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 3.2 Hz), 123.26 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz), 118.47 (dd, *J* = 21.2, 2.3 Hz), 116.94 (dd, *J* = 22.2, 10.7 Hz), 66.77, 33.46 (d, *J* = 66.2 Hz), 23.52 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 21.02 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz). [α]_D²² = 0.12 (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); Enantiomeric excess: 91%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak ID, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: *t*_R = 21.9 min, second peak: *t*_R = 37.9 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₂₆H₂₆NaFO₃P [M+Na]⁺: 459.1496, found: 459.1498.



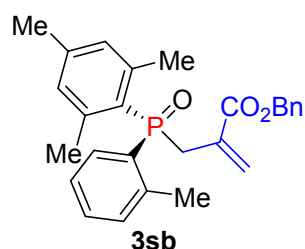
4.36 benzyl (*R*)-2-((mesityl(thiophen-3-yl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3rb**).



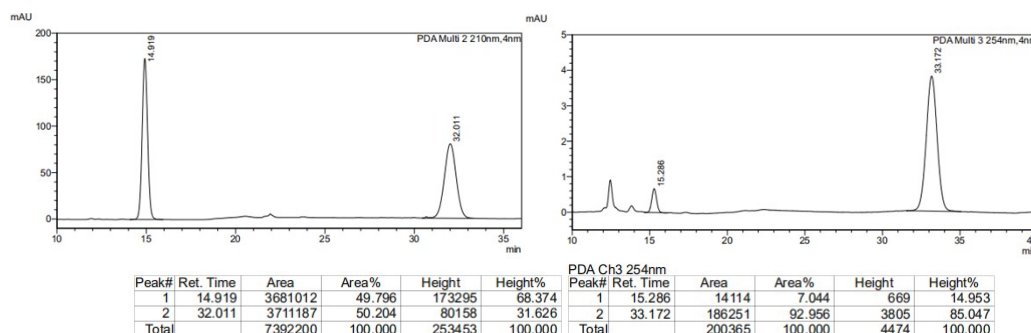
The general procedure C was followed using **2b** (0.1 mmol) and the corresponding SPO (0.25 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3rb** (33.6 mg, 79%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71 (ddd, $J = 7.3, 2.7, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 6.84 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.44 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, $J = 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (q, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.65 – 3.52 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 6H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 26.57. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.18 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 143.21 (d, $J = 10.7$ Hz), 141.66 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 137.78, 136.78, 135.66, 132.23 (d, $J = 14.0$ Hz), 131.10 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz), 131.05 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 130.18 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 128.58, 128.45, 128.15, 128.01, 127.14 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz), 124.32 (d, $J = 100.0$ Hz), 66.78, 34.35 (d, $J = 67.8$ Hz), 23.32 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 20.98 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz). $[\alpha]^{22}_{\text{D}} = 0.11$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 90%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_{\text{R}} = 16.5$ min, second peak: $t_{\text{R}} = 20.5$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{25}\text{NaO}_3\text{PS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 447.1154, found: 447.1162.



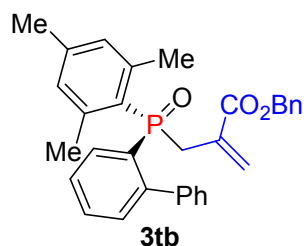
4.37 benzyl (*S*)-2-((mesityl(*o*-tolyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3sb**).



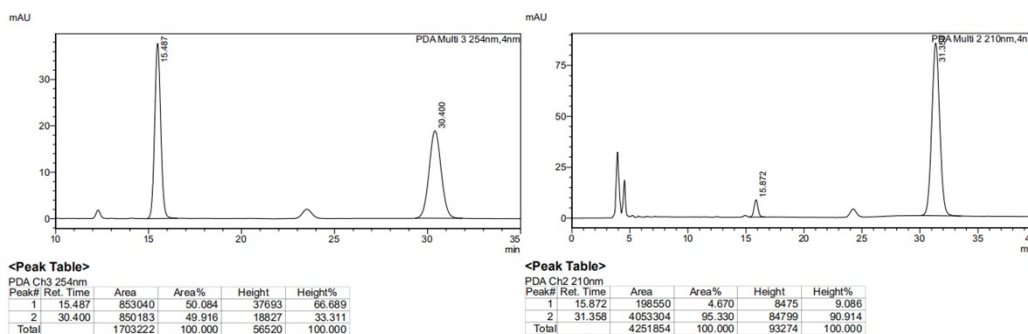
The general procedure C was followed using **2b** (0.1 mmol) and the corresponding SPO (0.25 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3sb** (29.9 mg, 69%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.66 (dd, J = 12.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.16 (dd, J = 7.4, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 2H), 6.39 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (q, J = 32 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (dd, J = 13.9, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (dd, J = 16.7, 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 6H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 32.16. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.14 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 142.68 (d, J = 10.5 Hz), 141.44 (d, J = 7.8 Hz), 141.21 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 135.75, 134.61 (d, J = 97.7 Hz), 131.69 (d, J = 10.2 Hz), 131.32 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 131.04 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 130.87 (d, J = 7.9 Hz), 130.27 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 129.93 (d, J = 10.7 Hz), 128.42, 128.07, 127.87, 125.55 (d, J = 11.8 Hz), 66.60, 32.41 (d, J = 65.5 Hz), 23.33 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 20.96 (d, J = 1.2 Hz), 20.60 (d, J = 5.1 Hz). $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22} = 1.1$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 86%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 254 nm), first peak: $t_{\text{R}} = 15.3$ min, second peak: $t_{\text{R}} = 33.2$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{29}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 455.1918, found: 455.1912.



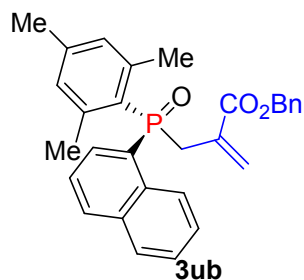
4.38 benzyl (*S*)-2-((1,1'-biphenyl)-2-yl(mesityl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3tb**).



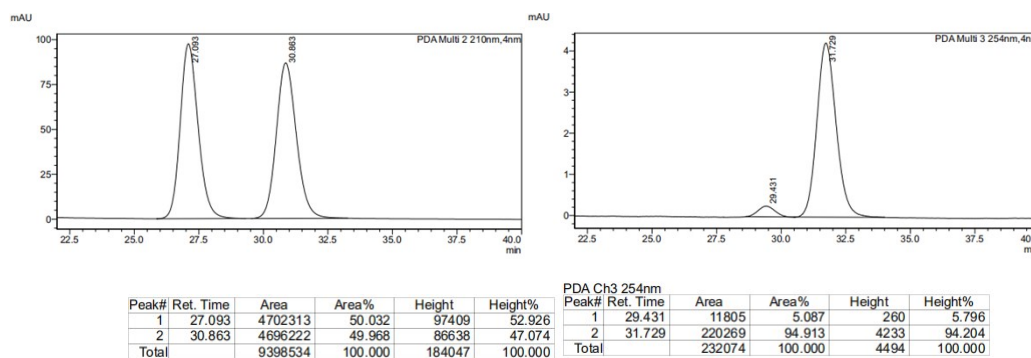
The general procedure C was followed using **2b** (0.1 mmol) and the corresponding SPO (0.25 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3tb** (29.9 mg, 70%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 – 7.76 (m, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.26 (m, 6H), 7.20 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 6.56 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 2H), 6.28 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (q, J = 30.0 Hz, 2H), 3.47 (dd, J = 14.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, J = 18.3, 14.1 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 6H). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 33.66. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.03 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 145.50 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 142.49 (d, J = 10.4 Hz), 140.64 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 140.35 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 135.72, 134.76 (d, J = 97.0 Hz), 131.52 (d, J = 9.7 Hz), 131.12 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 130.90 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 130.50 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 130.32 (d, J = 10.6 Hz), 129.85 (d, J = 8.3 Hz), 129.35, 128.33, 127.97, 127.76, 127.25, 127.23, 124.25 (d, J = 98.1 Hz), 66.40, 32.86 (d, J = 65.9 Hz), 22.94 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 20.80 (d, J = 1.1 Hz). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 0.71$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 91%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: t_R = 15.9 min, second peak: t_R = 31.4 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{31}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 517.2009, found: 517.2002.



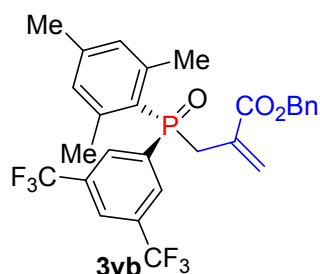
4.39 benzyl (*S*)-2-((mesityl(naphthalen-1-yl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3ub**).



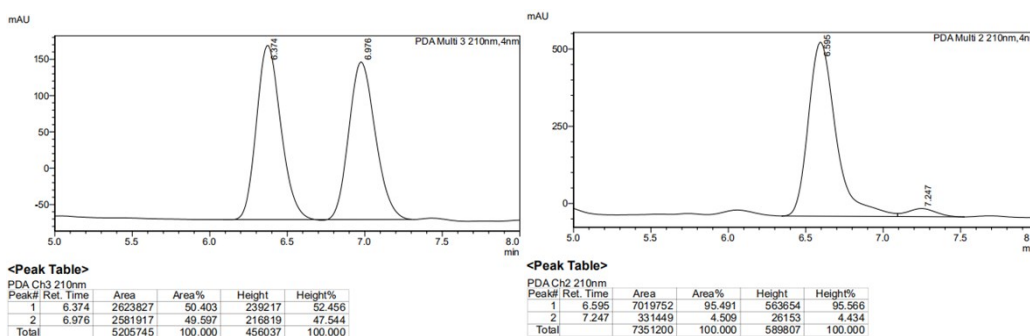
The general procedure C was followed using **2b** (0.1 mmol) and the corresponding SPO (0.25 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3ub** (28.6 mg, 60%) was obtained. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.93 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.89 – 4.77 (m, 2H), 3.87 – 3.62 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 6H), 2.23 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 32.69. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.07 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 142.60 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 141.27 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 135.71, 133.69 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 133.03, 132.74 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 132.48, 132.26, 131.20 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 131.04 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 130.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 129.77 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 128.73, 128.39, 128.05, 127.86, 127.05, 126.32, 126.05 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 124.48 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz), 66.57, 65.81, 33.40 (d, *J* = 66.2 Hz), 23.62 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 20.95, 15.24. [α]_D²² = 0.41 (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); Enantiomeric excess: 90%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 254 nm), first peak: *t*_R = 29.4 min, second peak: *t*_R = 31.7 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₃₀H₂₉NaO₃P [M+Na]⁺: 491.1747, found: 491.1750.



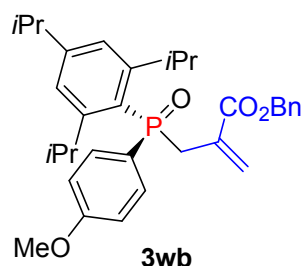
4.40 benzyl (*S*)-2-(((3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)(mesityl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3vb**).



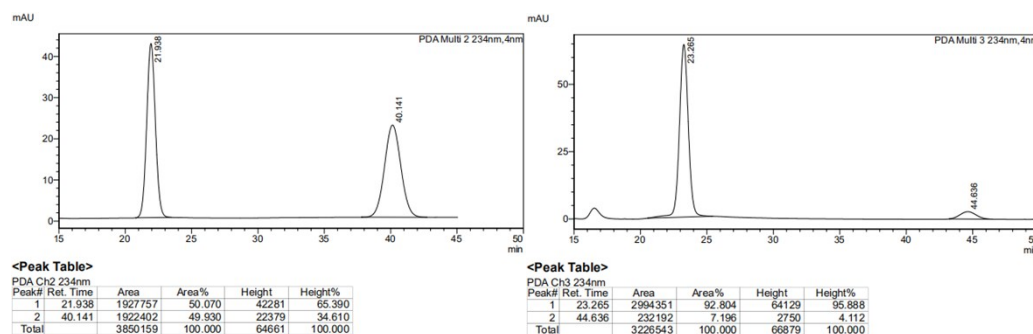
The general procedure C was followed using **2b** (0.1 mmol) and the corresponding SPO (0.25 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 5:1), **3vb** (36.5 mg, 66%) was obtained. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 – 8.14 (m, 1H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 2H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (q, *J* = 30.8 Hz, 2H), 3.76 – 3.60 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 6H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.07. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.87. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.83 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 143.22 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz), 142.87 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 135.43, 134.52, 133.36 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 133.02, 131.52 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz), 130.56, 130.06, 129.69, 128.72 (d, *J* = 28.6 Hz), 128.42 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz), 128.22, 128.20 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 128.00, 66.95, 66.68, 33.82 (d, *J* = 66.5 Hz), 23.65 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 21.08 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz). [α]_D²² = 0.832 (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); Enantiomeric excess: 91%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: *t*_R = 6.6 min, second peak: *t*_R = 7.2 min. For C₂₈H₂₅NaF₆O₃P [M+Na]⁺: 577.1431, found: 577.1437.



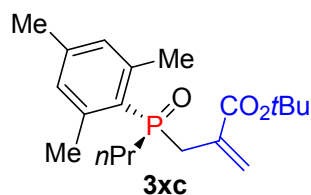
4.41 benzyl (*S*)-2-(((4-methoxyphenyl)(2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3wb**).



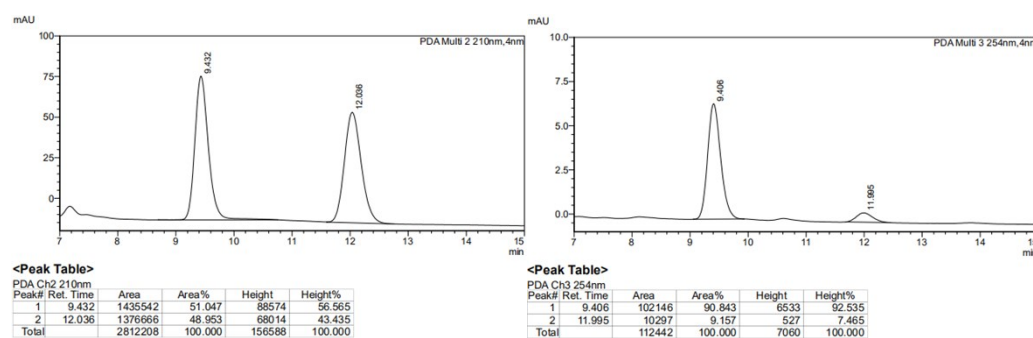
The general procedure C was followed using **2b** (0.1 mmol) and the corresponding SPO (0.25 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3wb** (33.3 mg, 63%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 (dd, J = 11.5, 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.09 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 5.89 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 5.15 – 5.04 (m, 2H), 3.90 – 3.80 (m, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.34 (t, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.95 – 2.84 (m, 1H), 1.26 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.15 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H), 0.96 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 6H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 33.51. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.35 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 161.54 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 154.41 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 152.18 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 135.81, 131.85 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 131.82 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 129.81, 129.73, 128.69, 128.39, 128.06, 128.02, 123.03 (d, J = 97.9 Hz), 122.87 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 113.78 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 66.72, 55.19, 34.46 (d, J = 66.9 Hz), 34.04, 29.99 (d, J = 4.3 Hz), 25.06, 24.25, 23.57 (d, J = 2.4 Hz). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 0.38$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 86%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 60/40; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 234 nm), first peak: t_R = 23.3 min, second peak: t_R = 44.6 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{41}\text{NaO}_4\text{P} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 555.2713, found: 555.2710.



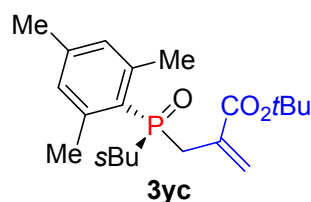
4.42 *tert*-butyl (*R*)-2-((mesityl(propyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3xc**).



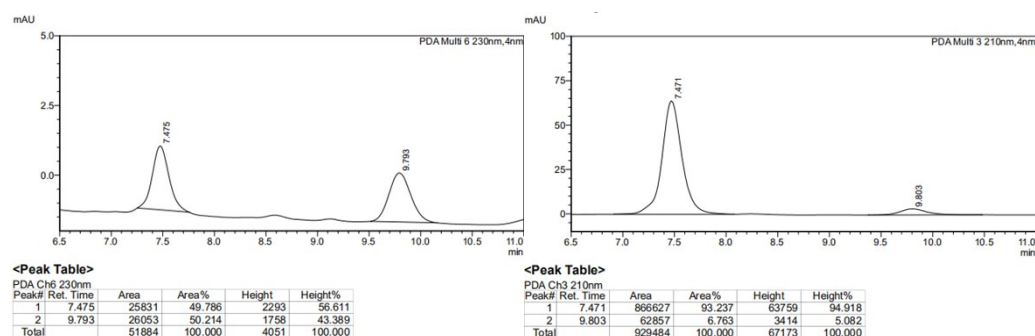
The general procedure D was followed using **2c** (0.1 mmol) and the corresponding SPO (0.30 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:2), **3xc** (21.5 mg, 62%) was obtained. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.86 (s, 2H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 3.24 (t, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (t, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 6H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.06 (dd, J = 47.0, 12.6 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (d, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 0.97 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 44.10. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.72, 142.60, 141.16, 132.36 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 131.14 (d, J = 10.7 Hz), 128.86 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 124.16 (d, J = 60.5 Hz), 119.00 (d, J = 1.7 Hz), 81.00, 34.63 (d, J = 43.0 Hz), 29.64, 27.79, 23.52, 20.84, 15.62 (d, J = 21.6 Hz). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -0.06$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 82%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 254 nm), first peak: t_R = 9.4 min, second peak: t_R = 12.0 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{31}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 373.1903, found: 373.1913.



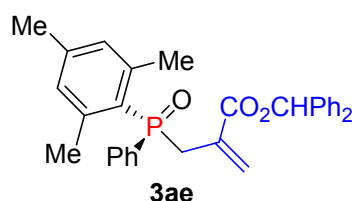
4.43 *tert*-butyl (*R*)-2-((isobutyl(mesityl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3yc**).



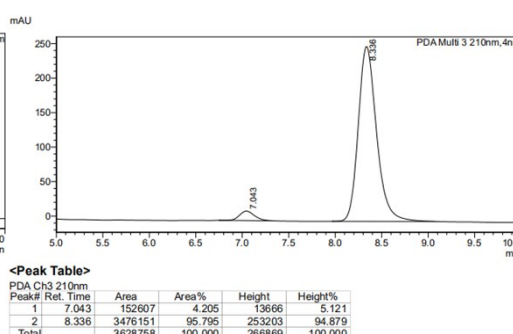
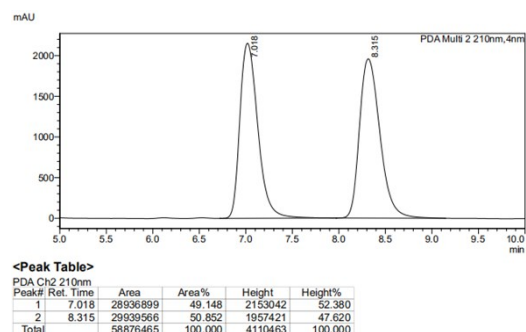
The general procedure D was followed using **2c** (0.1 mmol) and the corresponding SPO (0.30 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:2), **3yc** (21.5 mg, 62%) was obtained. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.85 (s, 2H), 6.24 (s, 1H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 3.12 (dt, *J* = 27.8, 13.6 Hz, 2H), 2.59 (s, 6H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.13 – 1.98 (m, 2H), 1.95 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.03 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.86. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.77, 142.51 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 141.06, 132.40 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 131.18 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz), 128.79 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 125.10 (d, *J* = 88.6 Hz), 124.16 (d, *J* = 61.5 Hz), 80.92, 40.45 (d, *J* = 66.0 Hz), 35.33 (d, *J* = 60.4 Hz), 27.81, 24.59 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz), 24.14 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 23.91 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 23.47, 20.84. [α]_D²² = 0.11 (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); Enantiomeric excess: 87%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: *t*_R = 7.5 min, second peak: *t*_R = 9.8 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₂₁H₃₃NaO₃P [M+Na]⁺: 387.2216, found: 387.2212.



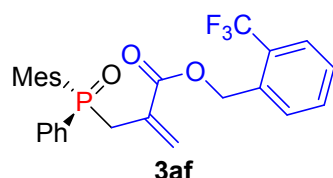
4.44 benzhydryl (*S*)-2-((mesityl(phenyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3ae**).



The general procedure A was followed using **1a** (0.21 mmol) and **2e** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 1:1), **3ae** (40.4 mg, 39%) was obtained. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.26 (m, 10H), 7.21 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 2H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 6.56 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.70 – 3.54 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 6H), 2.24 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.82. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.26 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 143.29 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz), 141.54 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 139.92 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 136.64, 135.86, 131.23 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 131.14 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 131.04 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz), 130.26 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 129.81 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz), 128.58 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz), 128.38 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz), 127.80 (d, *J* = 20.8 Hz), 126.96 (d, *J* = 33.2 Hz), 123.81 (d, *J* = 97.6 Hz), 77.49, 32.94 (d, *J* = 65.8 Hz), 23.49 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 20.97 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz). [α]_D²² = 0.55 (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); Enantiomeric excess: 92%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IB, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: *t*_R = 7.0 min, second peak: *t*_R = 8.3 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₃₂H₃₁NaO₃P [M+Na]⁺: 517.2711, found: 517.2718.

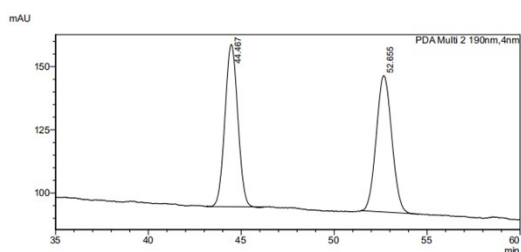


4.45 2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl (S)-2-((mesityl(phenyl)phosphoryl)methyl)acrylate (**3af**).



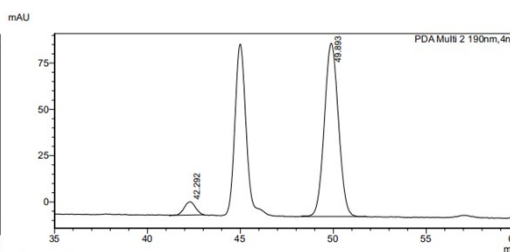
The general procedure A was followed using **1a** (0.21 mmol) and **2f** (0.1 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/acetone = 5:1), **3af** (31.7 mg, 32%) was obtained. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 – 7.50 (m, 4H), 7.46 – 7.35 (m, 5H),

6.84 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.43 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.03 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 3.68 – 3.55 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 6H), 2.26 (s, 3H). ^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 33.96. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.85 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 143.36 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 141.68 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 136.70, 135.92, 134.09, 131.99, 131.31 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 131.10, 131.01, 130.26 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 129.91 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz), 128.63 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 128.07, 126.00 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 63.02 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 33.40 (d, $J = 65.6$ Hz), 23.53 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 20.96 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz). $[\alpha]^{22}_{\text{D}} = 0.72$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); Enantiomeric excess: 89%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IE+IE, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_{\text{R}} = 42.3$ min, second peak: $t_{\text{R}} = 49.9$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{NaF}_3\text{O}_3\text{P}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 509.1634, found: 509.1630.



<Peak Table>

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	44.467	3086460	49.576	64203	54.325
2	52.655	3139258	50.424	53980	45.675
Total		6225718	100.000	118183	100.000

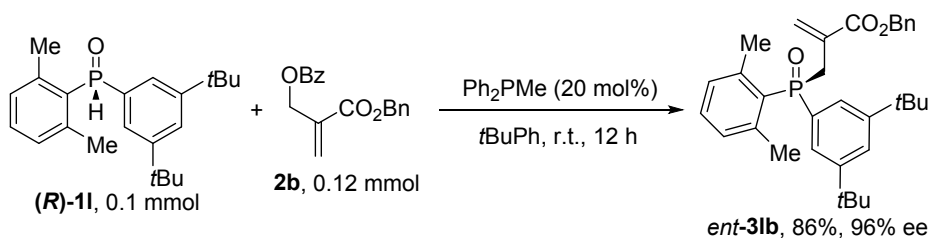


<Peak Table>

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	42.292	303079	5.782	7179	7.131
2	49.893	4938767	94.218	93504	92.869
Total		5241846	100.000	100683	100.000

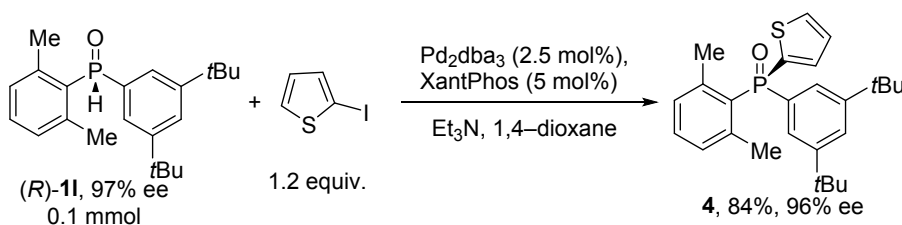
5. Transformation of chiral SPOs and TPOs.

5.1 Allylic alkylation reaction of chiral SPO 11.



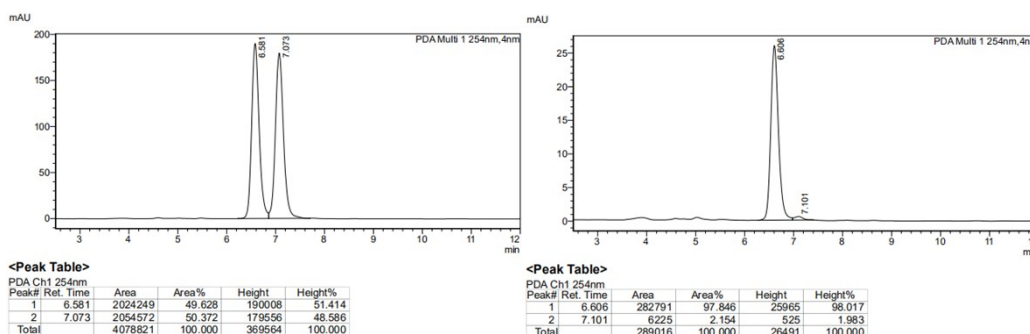
To a flame-dried glass tube with a magnetic stirring bar were added a neat mixture of SPO (*R*)-**11** (34.2 mg, 0.1 mmol, 97% ee), and Ph_2PMe (4.0 mg, 0.02 mmol), followed by the addition of $t\text{BuPh}$ (1.0 mL). Then MBH carbonates **2b** (35.5 mg, 0.12 mmol) was slowly added via syringe at room temperature under inert atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h, and TLC show that the reaction was completed. The mixture was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2:1) to afford the corresponding TPO **ent-31b** (86%, 96% ee). $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22} = 0.09$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3).

5.2 Arylation of chiral SPO 11.²

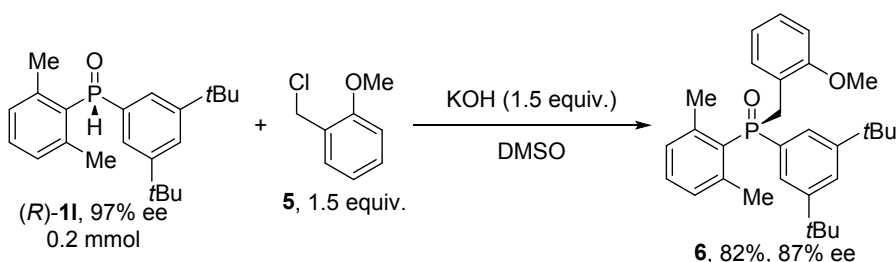


To a flame-dried glass tube with a magnetic stirring bar were added a neat mixture of SPO (*R*)-**11** (34.2 mg, 0.1 mmol, 97% ee), 2-iodothiophene (25.2 mg, 0.12 mmol, 1.20 equiv.) and triethylamine (12.2 mg, 0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), followed by the addition of dioxane (1.0 mL). In a separate flame-dried glass tube, Pd_2dba_3 (2.3 mg, 2.5 μmol , 2.5 mol%) and Xantphos (2.9 mg, 5.0 μmol , 5.0 mol%) was dissolved in dioxane (0.5 mL). During this time, the catalyst solution changed color from dark purple to brown. The catalyst solution was transferred to the vial containing the SPO and iodothiophene reagents. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h and TLC show that the reaction was completed. Then dioxane was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl

acetate = 1:1) to afford **4** (84%, 96% *ee*). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 1.65$ (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (t, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.05 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (s, 6H), 1.27 (s, 18H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 24.09. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.21 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz), 143.50 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 137.17 (d, *J* = 107.6 Hz), 135.82 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 134.62 (d, *J* = 108.6 Hz), 133.15 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz), 131.53 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 130.15 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz), 129.40 (d, *J* = 104.5 Hz), 128.07 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz), 125.68 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 125.36 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 34.99, 31.23, 23.62 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz). Enantiomeric excess: 96%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 254 nm), first peak: *t*_R = 6.6 min, second peak: *t*_R = 7.1 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₂₆H₃₃NaOPS [M+Na]⁺: 447.2057, found: 447.2051.

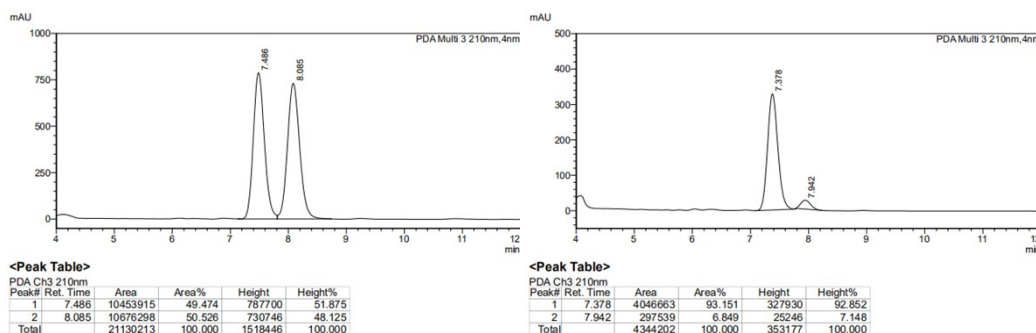


5.3 Base-promoted alkylation of chiral SPO **11**.³

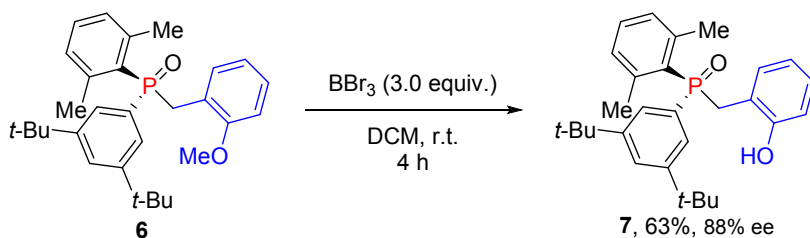


To the mixture of **(R)-11** (68.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 97% *ee*) and potassium hydroxide (17.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), DMSO (1.0 mL) was added, followed by the addition of benzyl chloride **5** (47.0 mg, 0.3 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h, and monitored with TLC. After the reaction was completed, brine (5 mL) was added. The mixture was extracted with DCM (3 × 5 mL), washed with water, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After removing the solvent in vacuo, the residue was purified with

column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1) to afford desired product **6** (82%, 87% ee). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 0.08$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 12.6, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.96 (dd, $J = 7.5, 3.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.91 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 – 3.77 (m, 2H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 18H). ^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.31. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.04 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 150.71 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 143.54 (d, $J = 9.7$ Hz), 135.56 (d, $J = 97.4$ Hz), 132.36 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 130.75 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 129.60 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz), 128.74 (d, $J = 93.0$ Hz), 127.91 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 125.00 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 124.13 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 120.61 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 120.44 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 109.98 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 54.74, 34.91, 32.03 (d, $J = 64.9$ Hz), 31.27, 23.51 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz). Enantiomeric excess: 87%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 7.4$ min, second peak: $t_R = 7.9$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{39}\text{NaO}_2\text{P} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 485.2057, found: 485.2051.

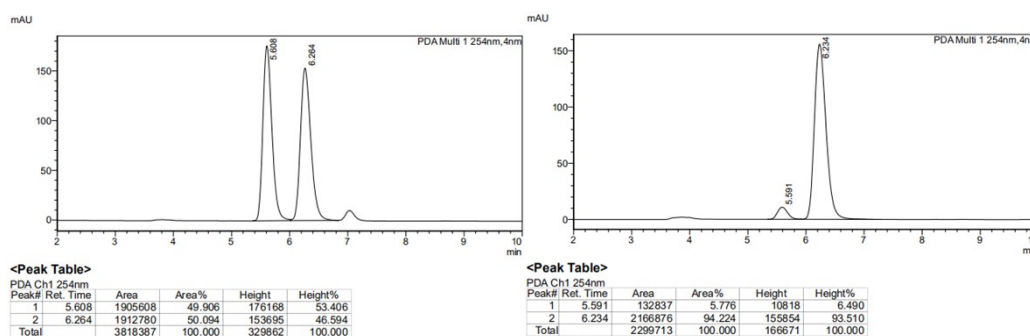


5.4 Demethylation of TPO **6**.⁴

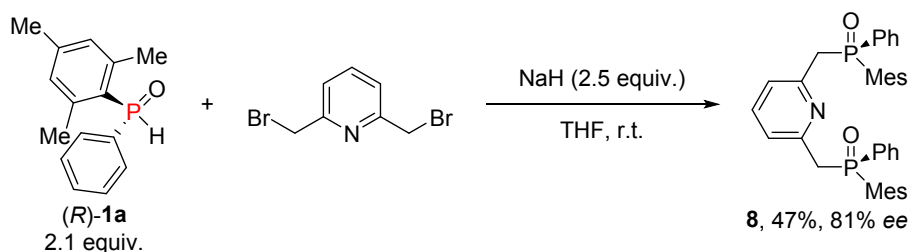


To a solution of **6** (46.2 mg, 0.1 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 mL) was added BBr_3 (75 mg, 0.3 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was warmed to ambient temperature and stirred for 16 hours, then monitored with TLC, after which reaction was quenched by

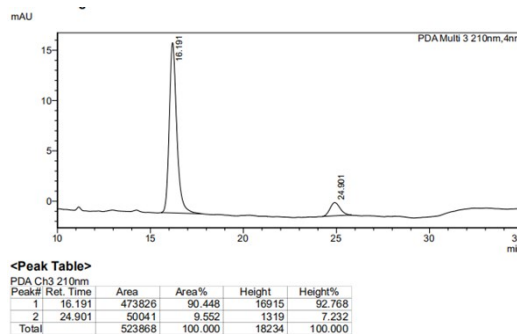
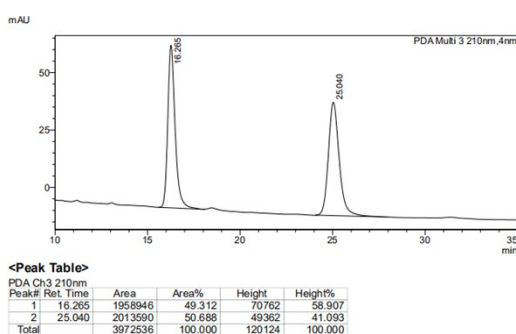
addition of H₂O (0.5mL). The pH of the aqueous layer was adjusted to pH 8 using sat. NaHCO₃ (0.5 mL). The mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 × 5 mL), washed with sat. NaHCO₃, then brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After removing the solvent in vacuo, the residue was purified with column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/2) to afford desired product **7** as a white solid (63%, 88% ee). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 0.03$ (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.36 (s, 1H), 7.54 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.08 (m, 1H), 7.06 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 3.9 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.70 – 6.64 (m, 2H), 3.85 (ddd, *J* = 41.8, 14.5, 12.4 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 6H), 1.22 (s, 18H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 45.90. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.68 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 151.34 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz), 143.17 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz), 132.83 (d, *J* = 97.6 Hz), 131.77 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 131.41 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 130.22 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz), 128.76 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 126.07 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 125.79 (d, *J* = 94.5 Hz), 123.98 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz), 120.34 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.2 Hz), 119.40 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 36.76 (d, *J* = 65.2 Hz), 34.91, 31.15, 23.63 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz). Enantiomeric excess: 88%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 85/15; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 254 nm), first peak: *t*_R = 5.6 min, second peak: *t*_R = 6.2 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₂₉H₃₇NaO₂P [M+Na]⁺: 471.2516, found: 471.2511.



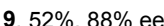
5.5 Synthesis of chiral pincer-type ligand *via* chiral SPO **1a**.



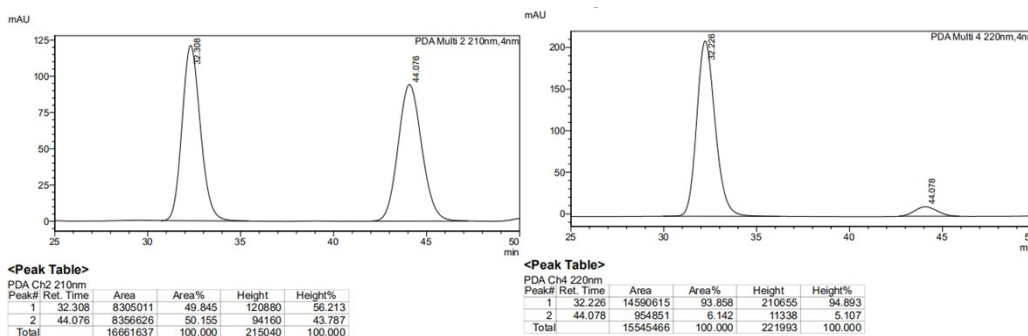
To a solution of (*R*)-**1a** (153.8 mg, 0.63 mmol) in THF (2 mL) was added NaH (30 mg, 0.75 mmol of a 60% w/w dispersion in oil) in portions at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was warmed to ambient temperature and after 60 minutes was cooled to 0 °C before 2,6-bis(bromomethyl)pyridine (79.2 mg, 0.3 mmol) was added and the mixture was then warmed to room temperature and stirred for a further 2 hour. The reaction mixture was then quenched with water and extracted with EtOAc (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine and dried with sodium sulfate. After removing the solvent in vacuo, the residue was purified with column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/2) to afford desired product **8** (47%, 81% ee). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 0.13$ (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.39 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 4.01 (dt, *J* = 26.7, 14.1 Hz, 4H), 2.36 (s, 12H), 2.27 (s, 6H). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 34.99. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.68 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 152.41 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 143.17 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz), 141.46 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 136.42 (d, *J* = 98.4 Hz), 136.34 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 131.18 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 130.91 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 130.12 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz), 128.49 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz), 122.00 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 121.09 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 42.20 (d, *J* = 63.0 Hz), 24.16, 23.59 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 20.97 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz). Enantiomeric excess: 81%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: *t*_R = 16.2 min, second peak: *t*_R = 24.9 min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For C₃₇H₃₉NNaO₂P₂ [M+Na]⁺: 614.2533, found: 614.2532.



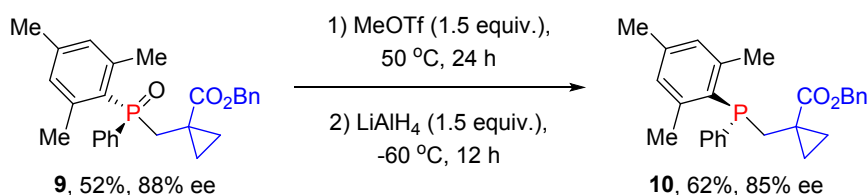
5.6 Cyclopropanation of enantiopure TPO **3ab**.⁵



S57

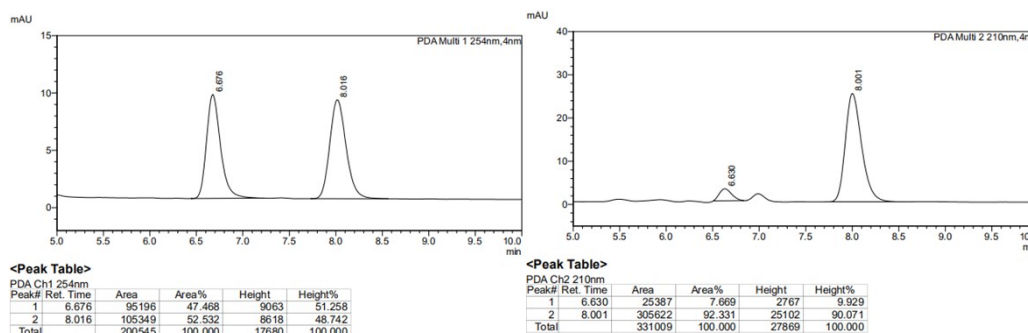


5.7 Reduction of TPO 9.^{3,6,7}

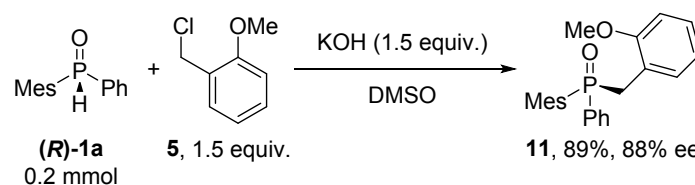


To a stirred solution of alkylating agent MeOTf (1.2 mmol) in DME (1.0 mL), TPO **9** (0.1 mmol) dissolved in DME (1.0 mL) was added dropwise at room temperature under a nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was warmed to 50 °C and stirred for 24 h. The flask was then immersed in a -60 °C bath. A solution of lithium aluminum hydride in tetrahydrofuran (1.0 M, 0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv) cooled to -60 °C was transferred to the reaction flask. The mixture was stirred for 12 h at -60 °C. The reaction was then allowed to warm to 0 °C over 2 h. The reaction mixture was washed with deionised water (5 mL), and the isolated organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The drying agent was removed by filtration, and the solvent was removed in vacuo to give colourless oil. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1) to afford **10** (62%, 85% ee). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 0.26$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 4H), 7.16 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 5.13 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.34 – 2.29 (m, 1H), 2.28 (s, 9H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 0.96 – 0.91 (m, 1H), 0.91 – 0.85 (m, 1H), 0.77 – 0.73 (m, 1H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -28.55. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.85 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 144.82 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz), 141.60 (d, *J* = 15.3 Hz), 139.51 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz), 136.05, 129.65 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 128.90 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz), 128.41, 128.21 (d, *J* = 33.0 Hz), 128.17 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 127.97, 127.95, 126.11 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz),

66.48, 32.28 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz), 23.43 (d, $J = 17.9$ Hz), 23.06, 21.05, 16.97 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz), 15.97 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz). Enantiomeric excess: 85%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak ID, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first peak: $t_R = 6.6$ min, second peak: $t_R = 8.0$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $C_{27}H_{29}NaO_2P$ $[M+Na]^+$: 439.1973, found: 439.1973.

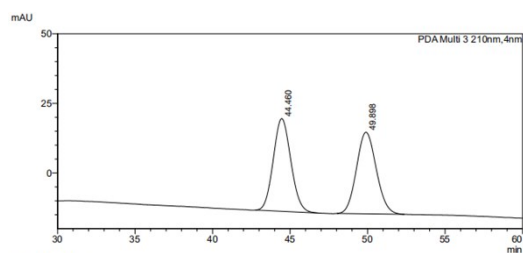


5.8 Base-promoted alkylation of chiral SPO 1a.³



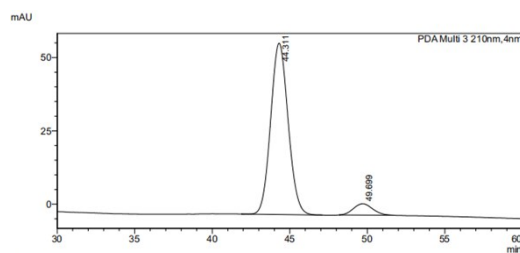
The experimental procedure was the same as **5.2**. The pure compound **11** was obtained as a white solid (89%, 88% ee) from flash chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1 as eluent). $[\alpha]_D^{22} = -0.09$ (c 0.5, $CHCl_3$); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.57 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 6.89 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.62 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.97 – 3.72 (m, 2H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 6H). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 34.32. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 157.02 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 143.42 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz), 140.91 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 137.17 (d, $J = 96.7$ Hz), 132.23 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz), 130.79 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 130.50 (d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 129.86 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 128.24 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz), 127.91 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 124.95 (d, $J = 96.2$ Hz), 120.29 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 120.20 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 109.88 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 54.61, 31.71 (d, $J = 65.4$ Hz), 23.28 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 20.85 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz). Enantiomeric excess: 88%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30; flow rate 0.8 ml/min; 25 °C; 210 nm), first

peak: $t_R = 44.3$ min, second peak: $t_R = 49.7$ min. HRMS (ESI) calcd. For $C_{23}H_{25}NaO_2P [M+Na]^+$: 387.1506, found: 387.1509.



<Peak Table>

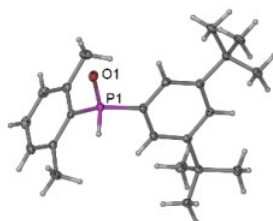
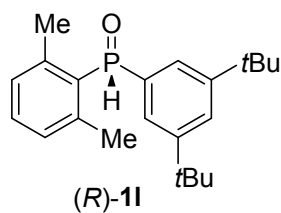
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	44.460	2636045	50.280	33318	53.211
2	49.898	2606683	49.720	29297	46.789
Total		5242728	100.000	62615	100.000



<Peak Table>

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	Height	Height%
1	44.311	4583094	93.262	58468	93.813
2	49.699	331130	6.738	3856	6.187
Total		4914224	100.000	62324	100.000

6. The X-ray structure of compound (R)-11 (CCDC 1985770).



Miller array info:

D:\FRAMES\exp_923\struct\olex2_exp_923\exp_923.hkl:lobs,SigIobs

Observation type: xray.intensity

Type of data: double, size=48625

Type of sigmas: double, size=48625

Number of Miller indices: 48625

Anomalous flag: True

Unit cell: (11.2099, 17.2004, 21.3573, 90, 98.838, 90)

Space group: C 1 2 1 (No. 5)

Systematic absences: 0

Centric reflections: 2061

Resolution range: 10.5519 0.799934

use_set_completion: True

solvent_radius: 1.20

shrink_truncation_radius: 1.20

van der Waals radii:

C	H	O	P
1.70	1.09	1.52	1.80

Total solvent accessible volume / cell = 83.2 Ang³ [2.0%]

Total electron count / cell = 2.4

gridding: (60,90,108)

Void #	Grid points	Vol/A ³	Vol/%	Centre of mass (frac)	Eigenvectors (frac)
1	2301	16.1	0.4	(0.024, 0.420, 0.311)	1 (0.975, 0.217, 0.045)
					2 (-0.174, 0.627, 0.759)
					3 (-0.136, 0.748, -0.650)
2	2301	16.1	0.4	(-0.024, 0.420, 0.689)	1 (0.975,-0.217, 0.045)
					2 (-0.174,-0.627, 0.759)
					3 (0.136, 0.748, 0.650)
3	1361	9.5	0.2	(-0.000, 0.411, 0.500)	1 (1.000, 0.000, -0.016)
					2 (0.000, 1.000, 0.000)
					3 (0.016, 0.000, 1.000)
4	2301	16.1	0.4	(0.476, 0.920, 0.689)	1 (0.975,-0.217, 0.045)
					2 (-0.174,-0.627, 0.759)
					3 (0.136, 0.748, 0.650)
5	1361	9.5	0.2	(0.500, 0.911, 0.500)	1 (1.000, 0.000, -0.016)

0.000) 2 (0.000, 1.000,
 1.000) 3 (0.016, 0.000,
 6 2301 16.1 0.4 (0.524, 0.920, 0.311) 1 (0.975, 0.217,
 0.045) 2 (-0.174, 0.627,
 0.759) 3 (-0.136, 0.748, -
 0.650)

Void	Vol/Ang^3	#Electrons
1	16.1	0.4
2	16.1	0.4
3	9.5	0.4
4	16.1	0.4
5	9.5	0.4
6	16.1	0.4

7. References:

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8. NMR spectra:

