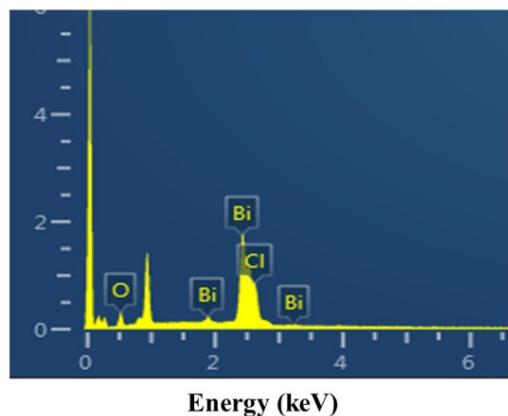
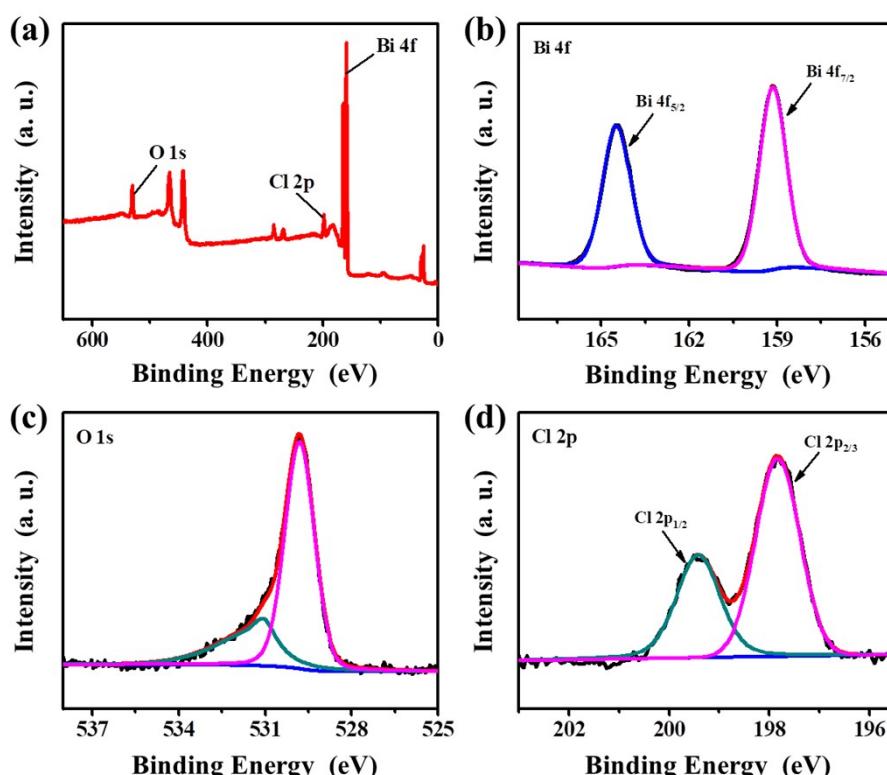


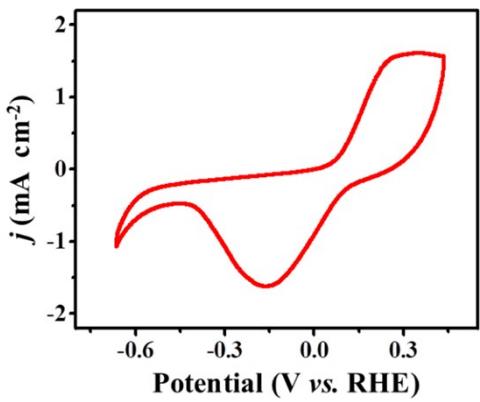
Electronic Supplementary Information



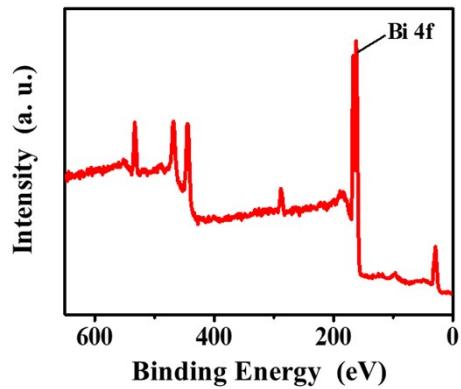
**Fig. S1** EDX spectrum of the BiOCl NPs.



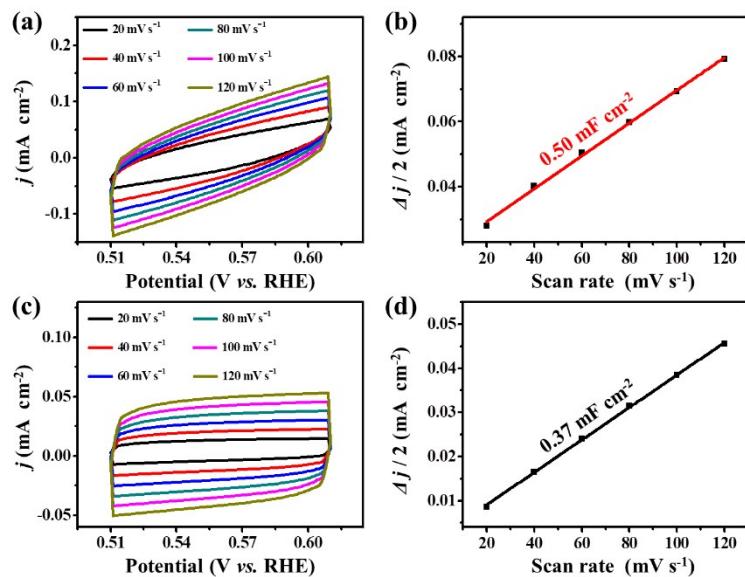
**Fig. S2** (a) XPS survey spectrum of the BiOCl NPs. (b) Bi 4f, (c) O 1s and (d) Cl 2p XPS high-resolution spectra of the BiOCl NPs.



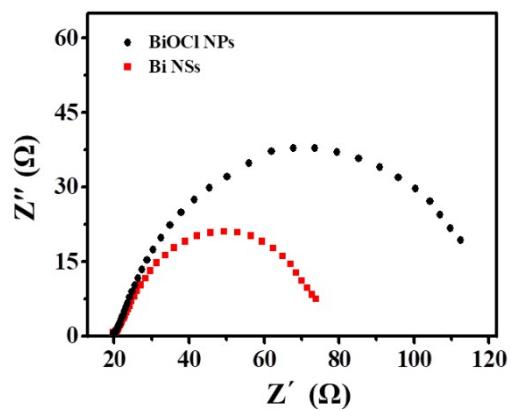
**Fig. S3** CV curve of BiOCl NPs showing the in situ electrochemical reduction from BiOCl to Bi at cathodic potentials. The CV curve was recorded at a scan rate of  $10 \text{ mV s}^{-1}$ .



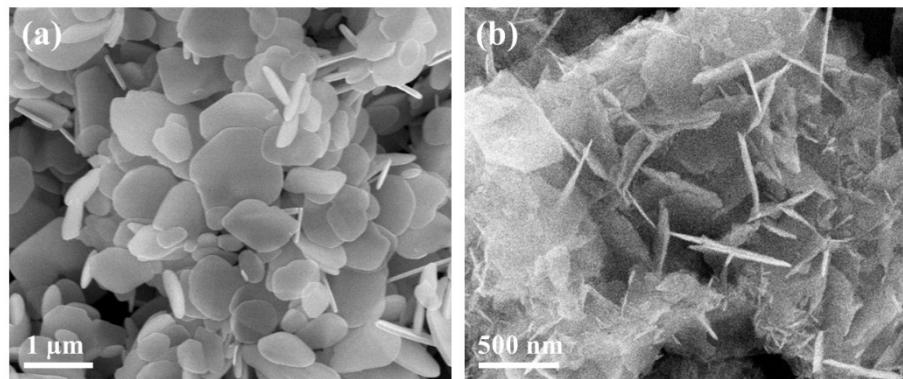
**Fig. S4** XPS survey spectrum of the Bi NSs.



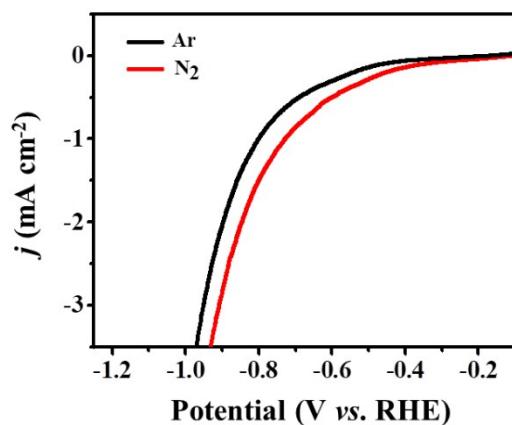
**Fig. S5** The CV curves at various scan rates ( $20$  to  $120 \text{ mV s}^{-1}$ ) and capacitive current densities of (a,b) Bi NSs, (c,d) BiOCl NPs in  $0.1 \text{ M Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  aqueous solution.



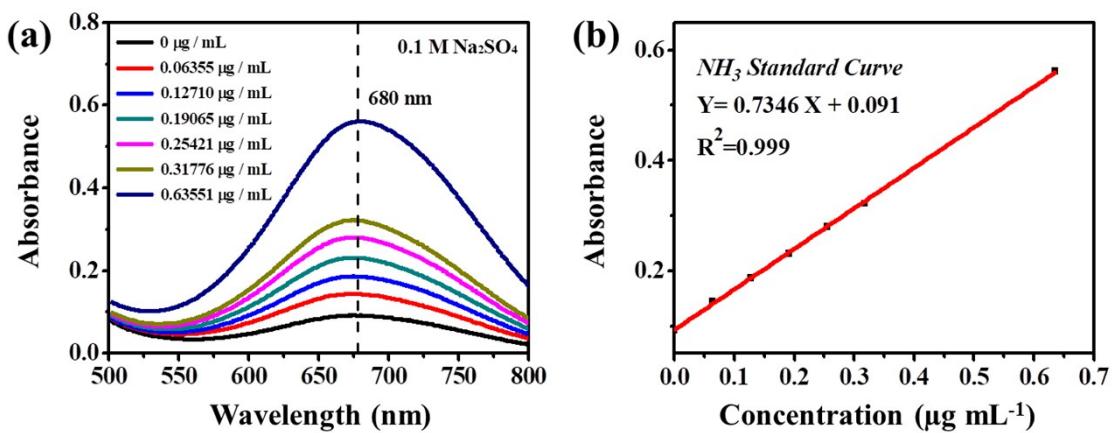
**Fig. S6** Electrochemical impedance spectra of BiOCl NPs and Bi NSs at -1.0 V.



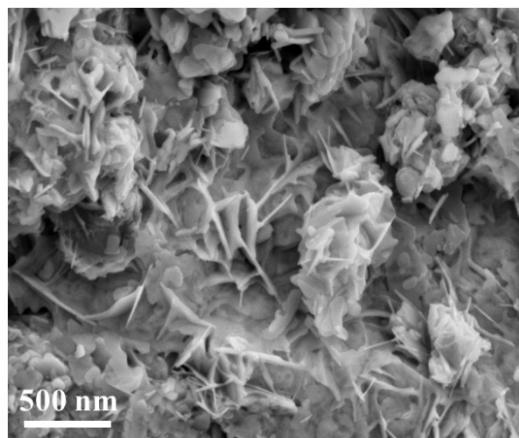
**Fig. S7** SEM images of (a) BiOBr nanoplates and (b) Bi nanosheets obtained from the BiOBr nanoplate precursors.



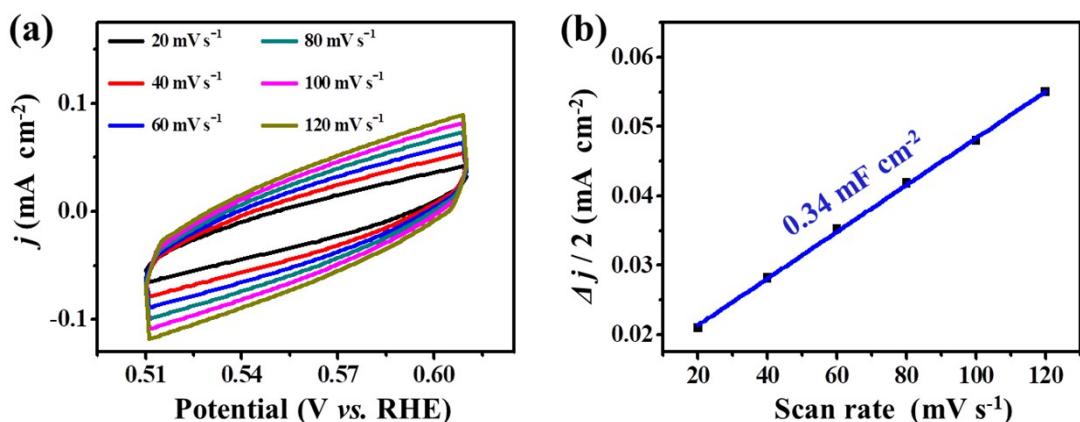
**Fig. S8** LSV curves of the Bi NSs in Ar-saturated and  $\text{N}_2$ -saturated 0.1 M  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  aqueous solution, respectively.



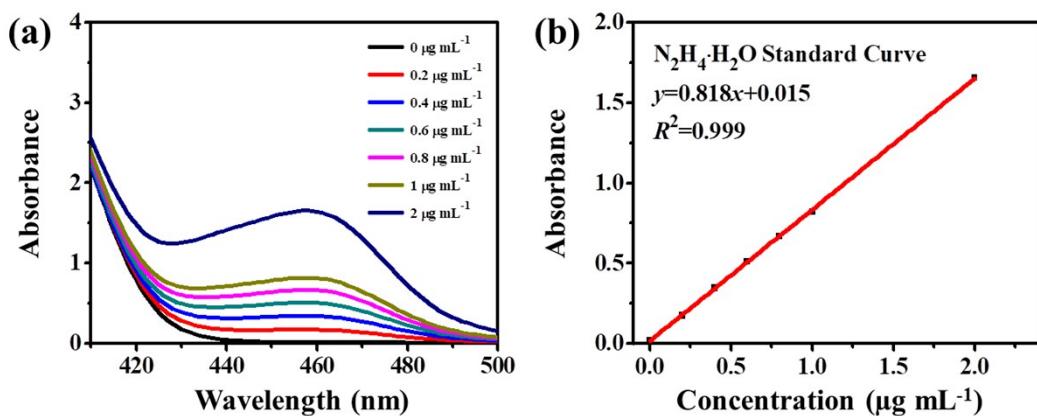
**Fig. S9** (a) UV-vis absorption spectroscopy of various  $\text{NH}_4^+$  ions concentrations with the indophenol indicator for 2 h at room temperature. (b) Calibration curve used to estimate the concentrations of  $\text{NH}_3$  by  $\text{NH}_4^+$  ion concentration.



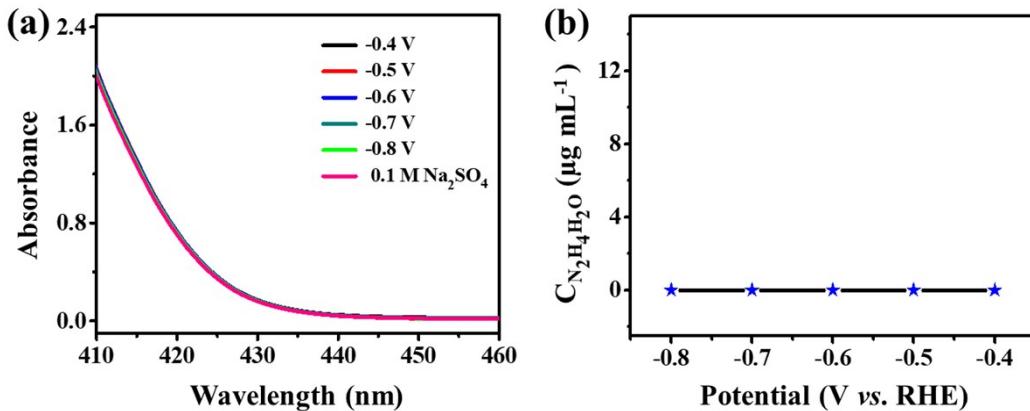
**Fig. S10** SEM image of commercial Bi.



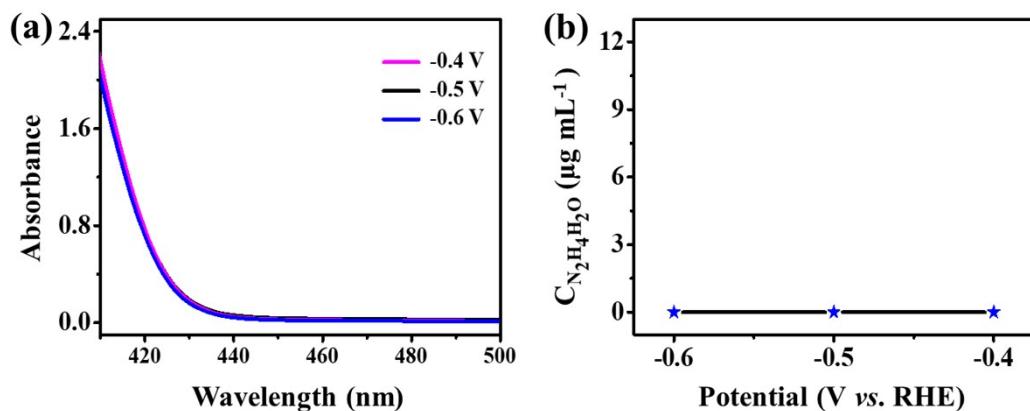
**Fig. S11** (a) The CV curves at various scan rates and (b) capacitive current densities of commercial Bi in 0.1 M  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  aqueous solution.



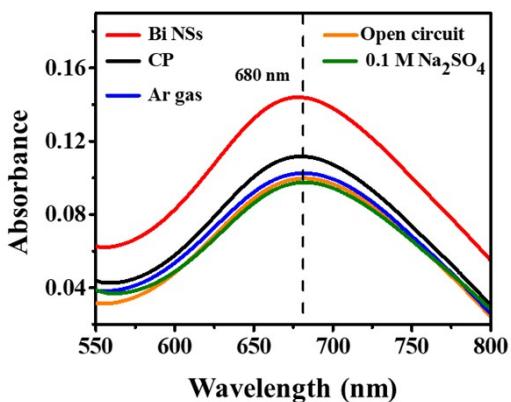
**Fig. S12** (a) UV–vis absorption spectroscopy of various  $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  concentrations with the indicator for 15 min at room temperature. (b) The calibration curve used for estimation of  $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4$  concentration.



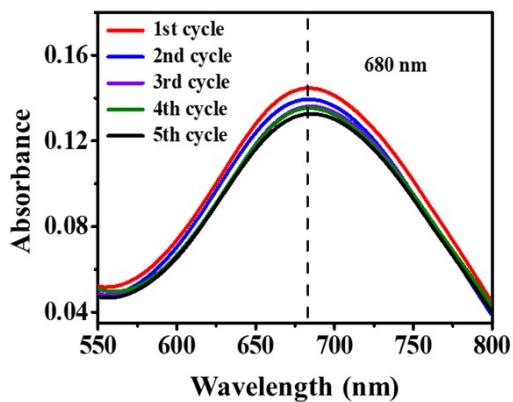
**Fig. S13** (a) UV–vis absorption spectra and (b) The  $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  concentration of the electrolysis with the indicator for 20 min after charging at a series of potentials for 2 h using Bi NSs as electrocatalysts.



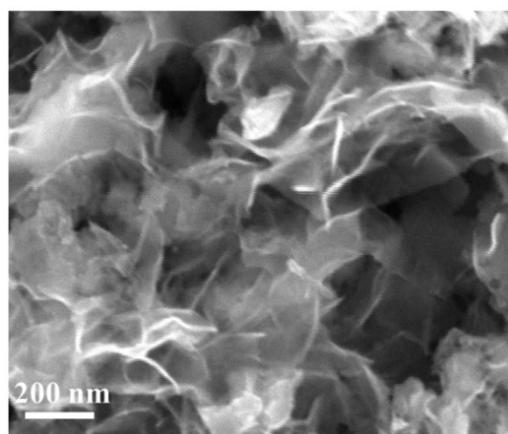
**Fig. S14** (a) UV–vis absorption spectra and (b) The  $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  concentration of the electrolysis with the indicator for 20 min after charging at a series of potentials for 2 h using commercial Bi powder as electrocatalysts.



**Fig. S15** UV–vis absorption spectroscopy of the electrolytes stained with the indophenol indicator under different conditions.



**Fig. S16** UV–vis absorption spectroscopy of the electrolytes stained with the indophenol indicator after different cycles.



**Fig. S17** SEM image of Bi NSs after electrocatalytic stability testing.

**Table S1.** Performance comparison between the as-prepared Bi NSs and some other reported electrocatalysts in  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  solutions.

Electrocatalysts	Electrolytes	NH <sub>3</sub> yield	FE(%)	Ref.
<b>Bi NSs</b>	<b>0.1 M Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub></b>	<b>11.11 <math>\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{mg}^{-1}_{\text{cat.}}</math> (4.48 <math>\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-2}</math>)</b>	<b>14.14</b>	<b>This work</b>
Plasma R-O-Bi	0.2 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	5.453 $\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{mg}^{-1}_{\text{cat.}}$	11.68	<sup>1</sup>
BiVO <sub>4</sub>	0.2 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	8.60 $\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{mg}^{-1}_{\text{cat.}}$	10.04	<sup>2</sup>
BD-Ag/AF	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	2.68 $\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-2}$	7.36	<sup>3</sup>
MoS <sub>2</sub> /CC	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	4.94 $\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{mg}^{-1}_{\text{cat.}}$	1.17	<sup>4</sup>
V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /C	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	2.46 $\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-2}$	7.28	<sup>5</sup>
Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /Ti	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	3.43 $\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-2}$	2.6	<sup>6</sup>
MnO/TM	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	7.92 $\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{mg}^{-1}_{\text{cat.}}$	8.02	<sup>7</sup>
d-FG/CP	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	9.3 $\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{mg}^{-1}_{\text{cat.}}$	4.2	<sup>8</sup>
8YSZ	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	10.84 $\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{mg}^{-1}_{\text{cat.}}$	12.3	<sup>9</sup>
SnO <sub>2</sub> /CC	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	4.03 $\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{mg}^{-1}_{\text{cat.}}$	2.17	<sup>10</sup>
FeS@MoS <sub>2</sub> /CFC	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	6.34 $\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{mg}^{-1}_{\text{cat.}}$	2.96	<sup>11</sup>
AuNPs@MoS <sub>2</sub>	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	5.65 $\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{mg}^{-1}_{\text{cat.}}$	9.7	<sup>12</sup>
S-Bi nanobelt	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	10.28 $\mu\text{g h}^{-1} \text{mg}^{-1}_{\text{cat.}}$	10.48	<sup>13</sup>

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