

## Supporting Information

### **Molecularly imprinted peptide-based enzyme mimics with enhanced activity and specificity**

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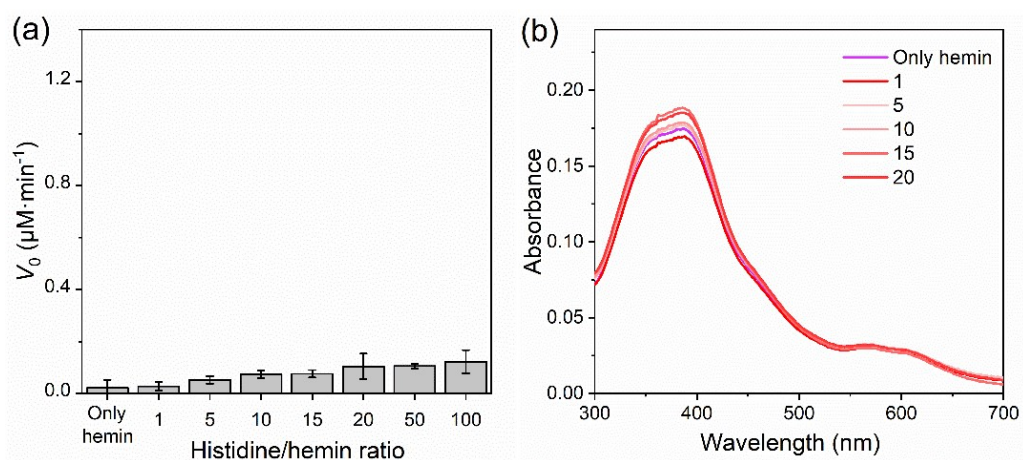
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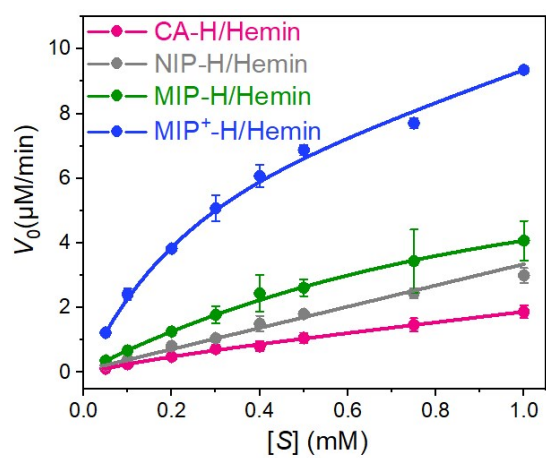
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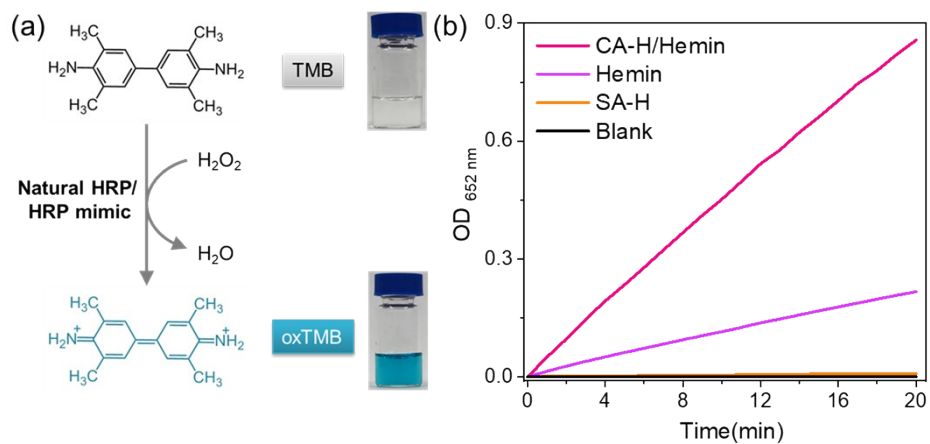
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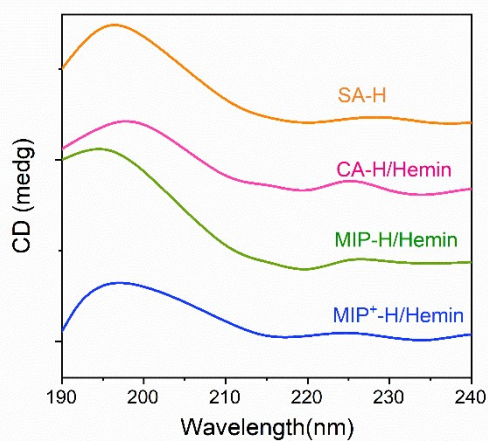
**Fig. S1** The catalytic activities (a) and UV-vis spectrums (b) of histidine/hemin co-assemblies at different ratios.



**Fig. S2** The plots of the initial reaction rate ( $V_0$ ) versus ABTS concentration  $[S]$  in the reactions catalyzed by CA-H/Hemin, NIP-H/Hemin, MIP-H/Hemin, and MIP<sup>+</sup>-H/Hemin.



**Fig. S3** The enzymatic reaction of TMB with the presence of  $H_2O_2$  (a). Plots of  $OD_{652\text{ nm}}$  vs time for the oxidation reaction of TMB (b).



**Fig.S4** The CD spectrums of SA-H, CA-H/Hemin, MIP-H/Hemin and MIP<sup>+</sup>-H/Hemin under 75 °C.

**Table S1.** Comparison of kinetic parameters of some POD-like catalysts

Catalyst	Substrate	$K_m$ (mM)	$V_{max}$ (mM $\cdot$ S <sup>-1</sup> )	$k_{cat}/K_m$ (mM <sup>-1</sup> $\cdot$ S <sup>-1</sup> )	Reference
Fe <sup>II</sup> Fe <sup>III</sup> LDHNS	ABTS	0.68	$7.194 \times 10^{-5}$	-	1
PrussianBlue NPS	ABTS	157.45	$8.475 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.69 \times 10^{-6}$	2
WO <sub>x</sub> QDs	ABTS	0.79	-	-	3
Pu39WT-hemin	ABTS	65.93	$1.463 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.438 \times 10^{-3}$	4
Co <sup>2+</sup> -Trp	ABTS	12.1	$4.7 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.884 \times 10^{-4}$	5
Ni/Co LDHs	ABTS	3.43	$3.29 \times 10^{-5}$	-	6
MgFe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	ABTS	0.14	$12.54 \times 10^{-5}$	-	7
NiFe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	ABTS	0.46	$17.48 \times 10^{-5}$	-	7
Au-Ni/g-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	ABTS	0.51	$4.79 \times 10^{-5}$	-	8
Au/g-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	ABTS	0.73	$3.43 \times 10^{-5}$	-	8
Ni/g-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	ABTS	0.96	$2.4 \times 10^{-5}$	-	8
CA-H/Hemin	ABTS	2.63	$1.127 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.142 \times 10^{-3}$	this work
NIP-H/Hemin	ABTS	2.32	$1.335 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.874 \times 10^{-3}$	this work
MIP-H/Hemin	ABTS	1.19	$1.497 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.289 \times 10^{-3}$	this work
MIP <sup>+</sup> -H/Hemin	ABTS	0.56	$2.433 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.176 \times 10^{-2}$	this work

**Table S2.** The Fe content in MIP<sup>+</sup>-H/Hemin after 6 cycles

	Sample (mg $\cdot$ L <sup>-1</sup> )	Fe (mg $\cdot$ L <sup>-1</sup> )	Fe content (%)
Initial	8.5	0.039	0.45
After 6 cycles	10	0.034	0.34

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