Supplementary Information

Kelvin probe force microscopy to study electrostatic interactions of DNA with lipid-gemini surfactant monolayers for gene delivery

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The following figures are supplied as additional information and data to supplement the main text.

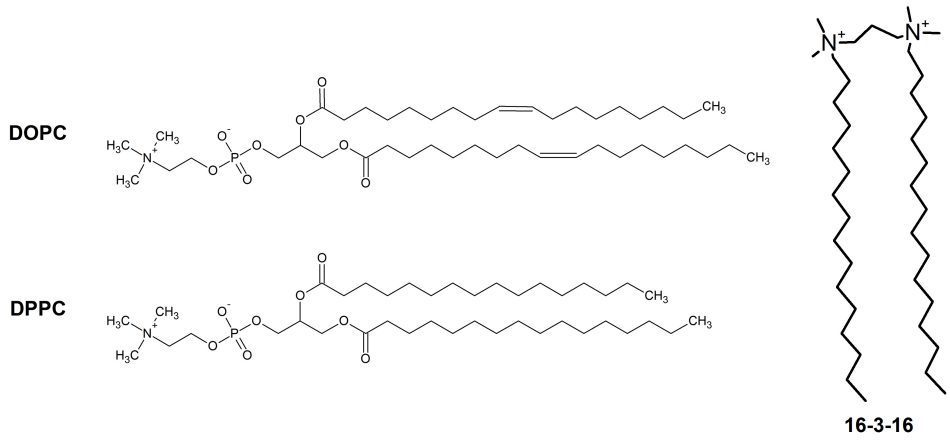

Figure S.1. Basic structures of the two lipids DOPC and DPPC, and the GS 16-3-16 used in this study.

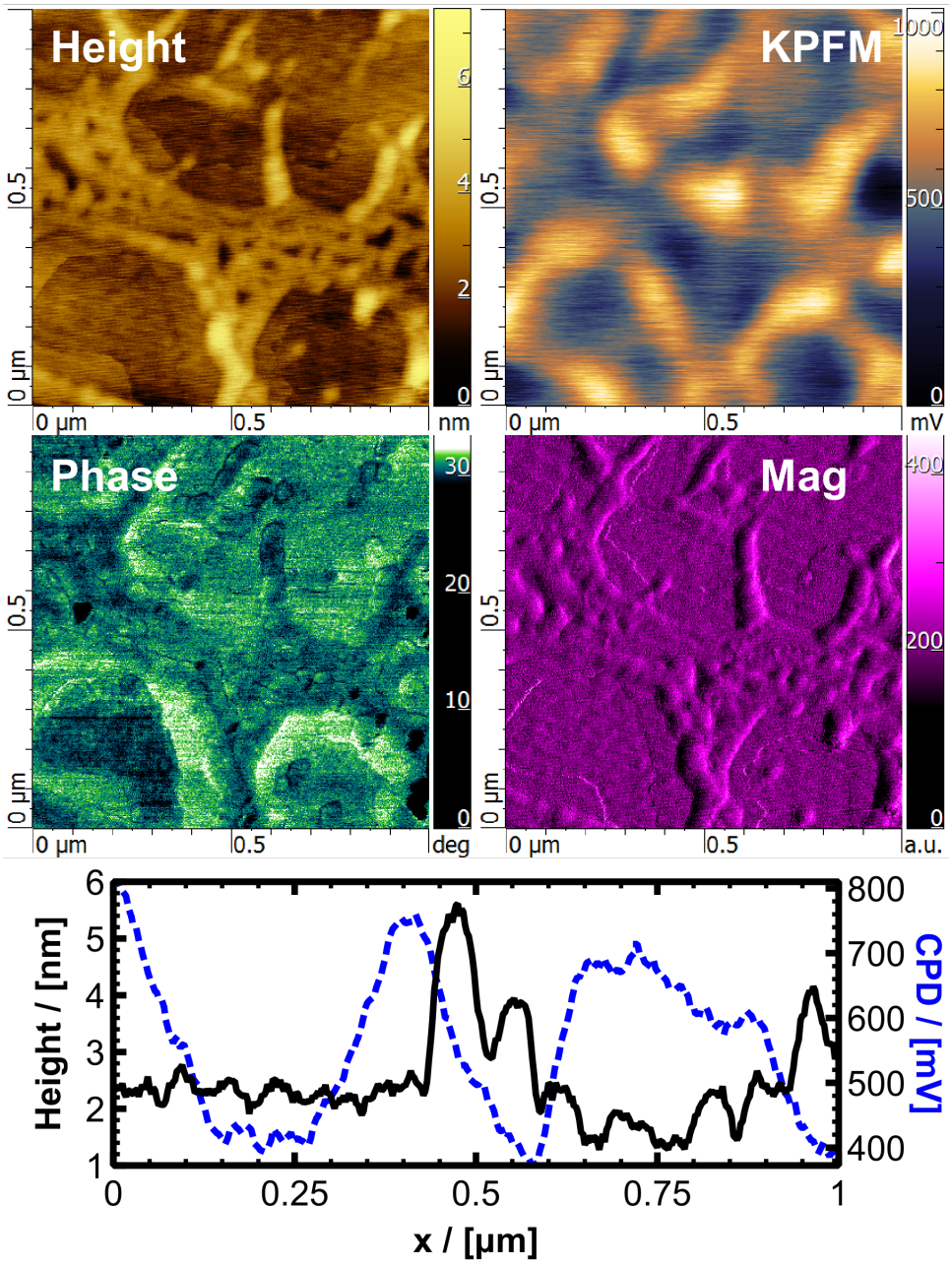

Figure S.2. Additional scan analogous to main text Fig. 3 with cross section. Here we have DOPC-DPPC-GS 16-3-16 with DNA. The KPFM imaging was done in FM mode. The cross section was taken at the 0.2μm level.

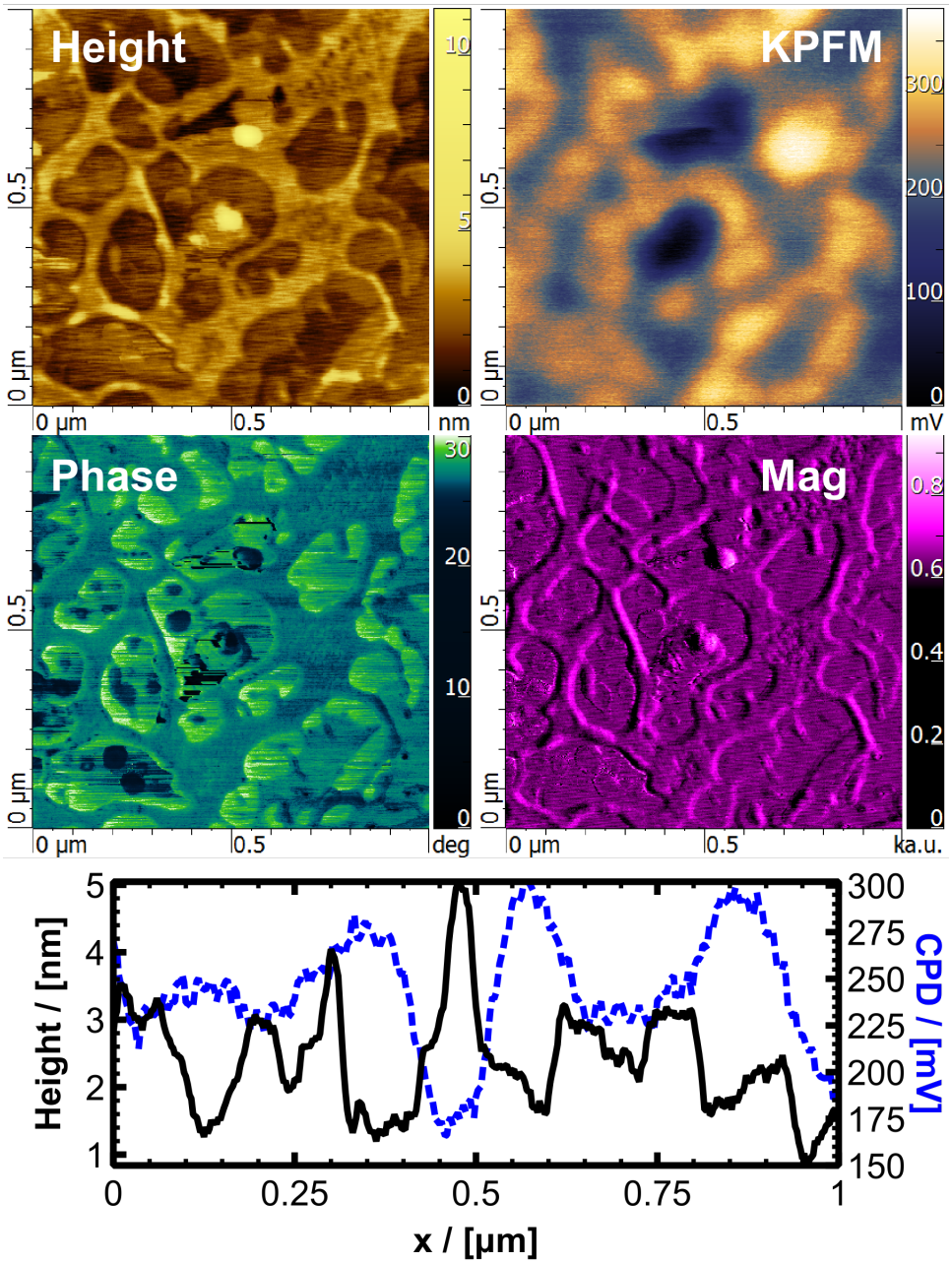

Figure S.3. Additional scan analogous to main text Fig. 3 with cross section. Here we have DOPC-DPPC-GS 16-3-16 witt DNA. The KPFM imaging was done in AM mode. The cross section was taken at the 0.5μm level.

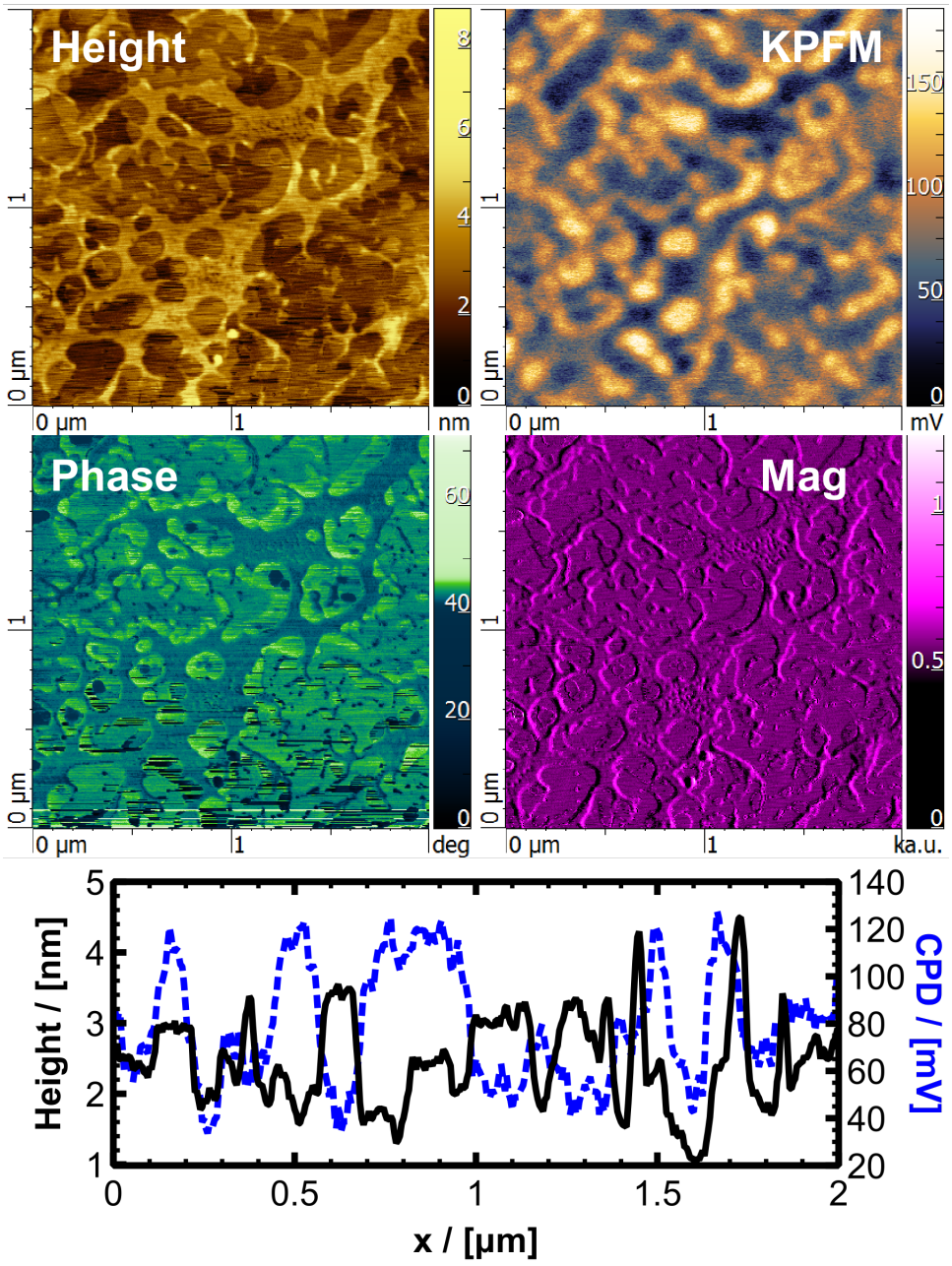

Figure S.4. Additional scan analogous to main text Fig. 3 with cross section. Here we have DOPC-DPPC-GS 16-3-16 with DNA. The KPFM imaging was done in AM mode. The cross section was taken at the 1.5μm level.

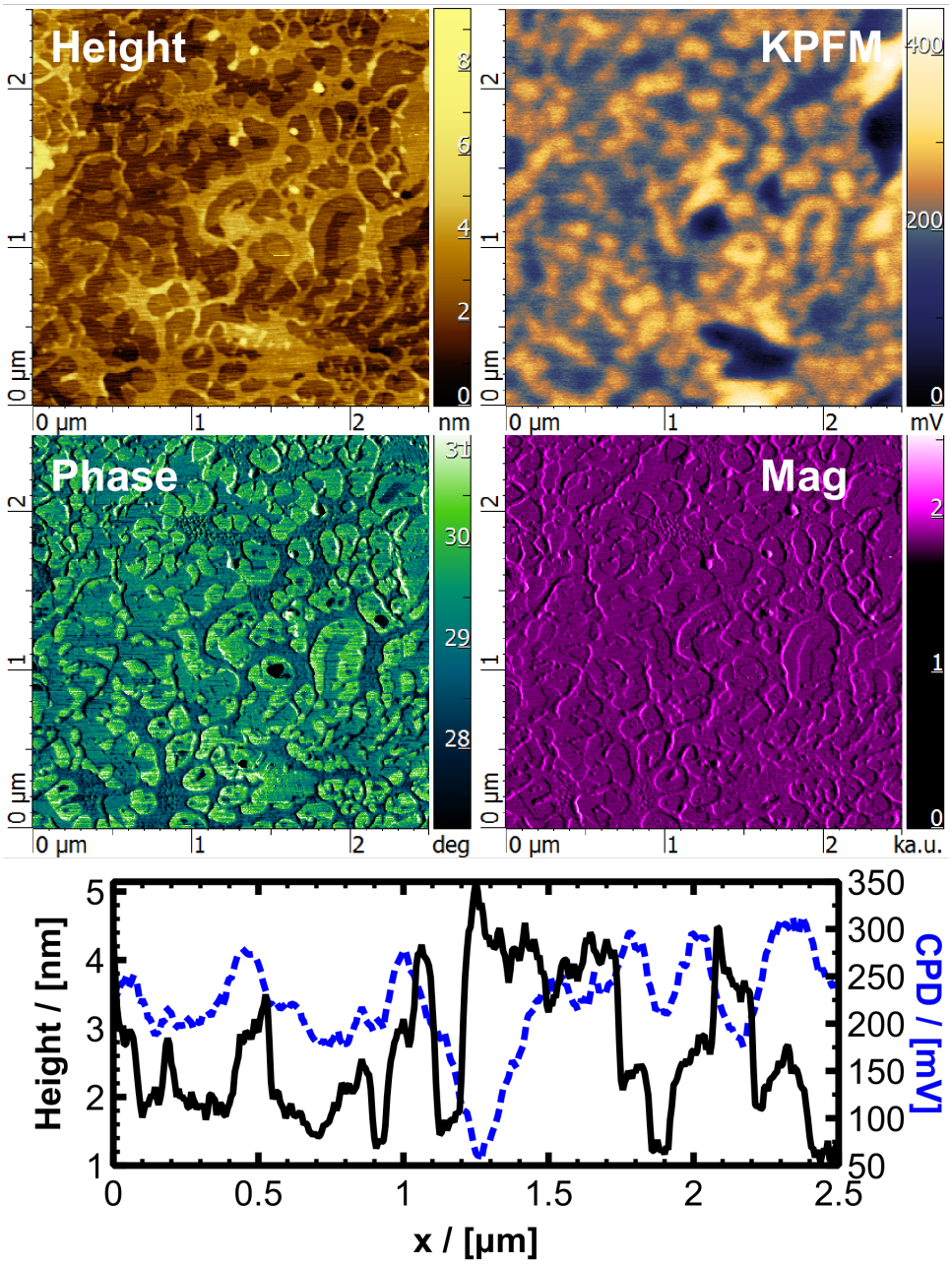

Figure S.5. Additional scan analogous to main text Fig. 3 with cross section. Here we have DOPC-DPPC-GS 16-3-16 with DNA. The KPFM imaging was done in AM mode. The cross section was taken at the 1.1μm level.

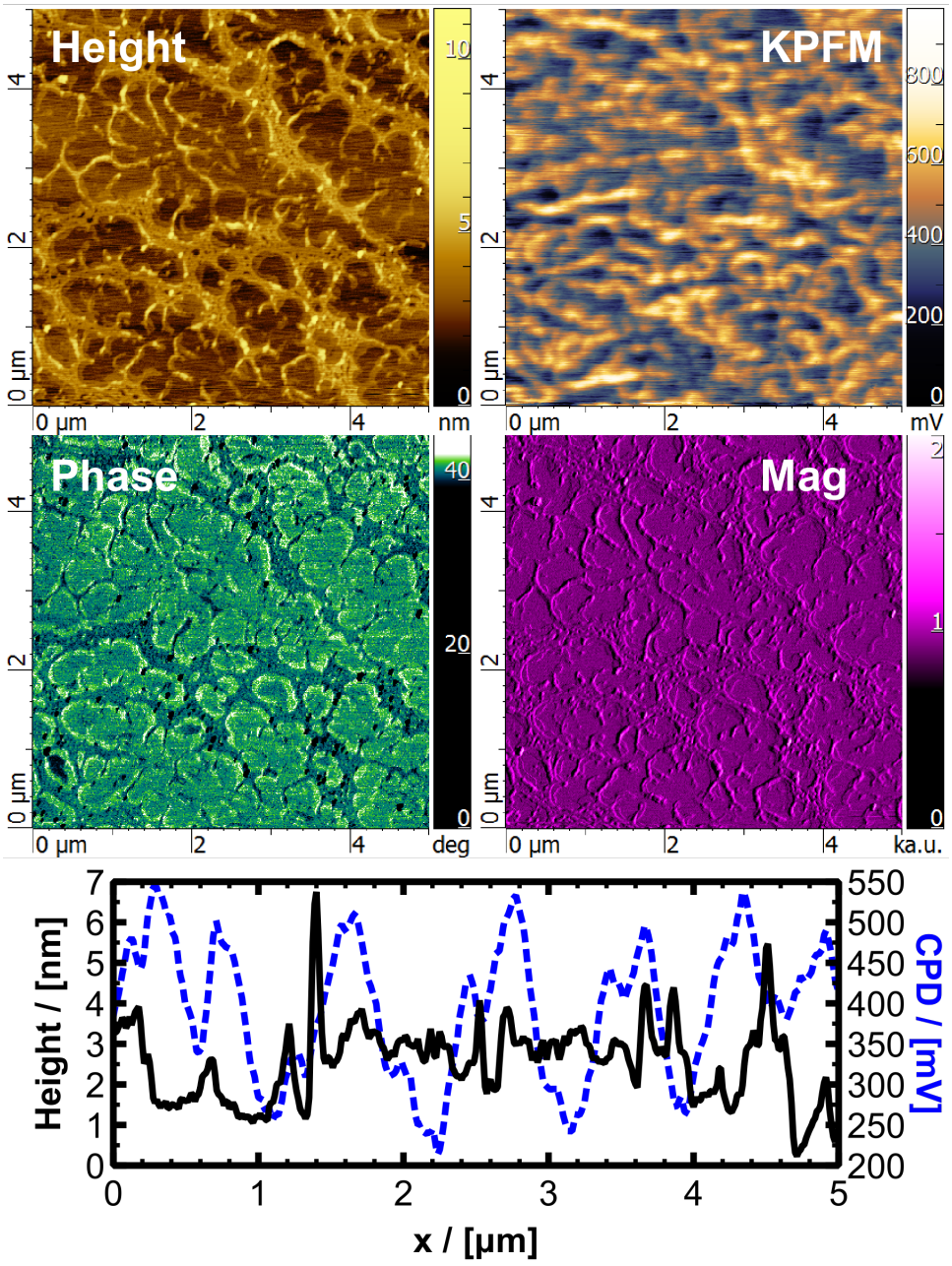

Figure S.6. Additional scan analogous to main text Fig. 3 with cross section. Here we have DOPC-DPPC-GS 16-3-16 with DNA. The KPFM imaging was done in FM mode. The cross section was taken at the 2.0μm level.

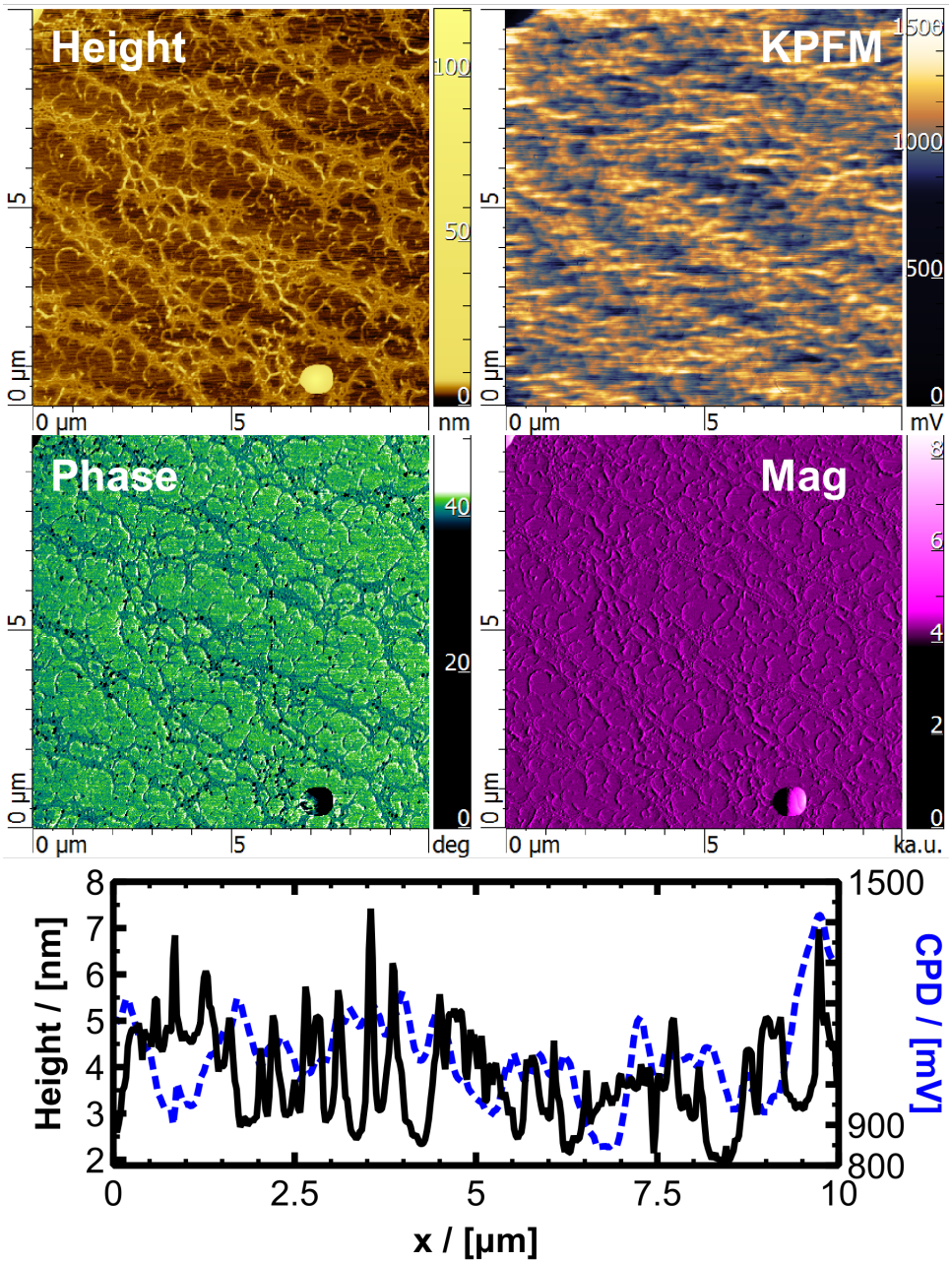

Figure S.7. Additional scan analogous to main text Fig. 3 with cross section. Here we have DOPC-DPPC-GS 16-3-16 with DNA. The KPFM imaging was done in FM mode. The cross section was taken at the 5.0μm level.

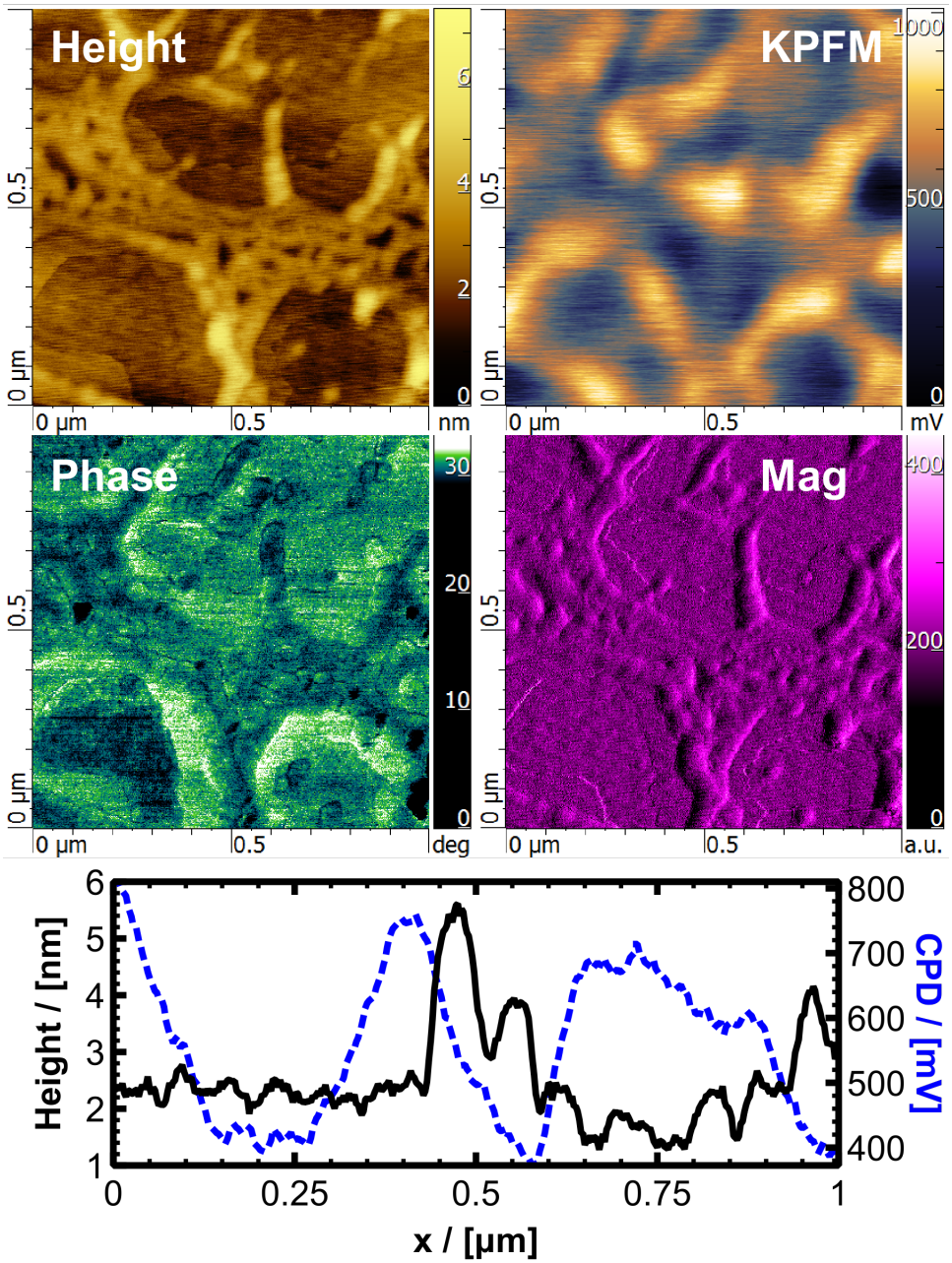

Figure S.8. Additional scan, repeated sample, analogous to main text Fig. 3 with cross section. Here we have DOPC-DPPC-GS 16-3-16 with DNA. The KPFM imaging was done in FM mode. The cross section was taken at the 0.2μm level.

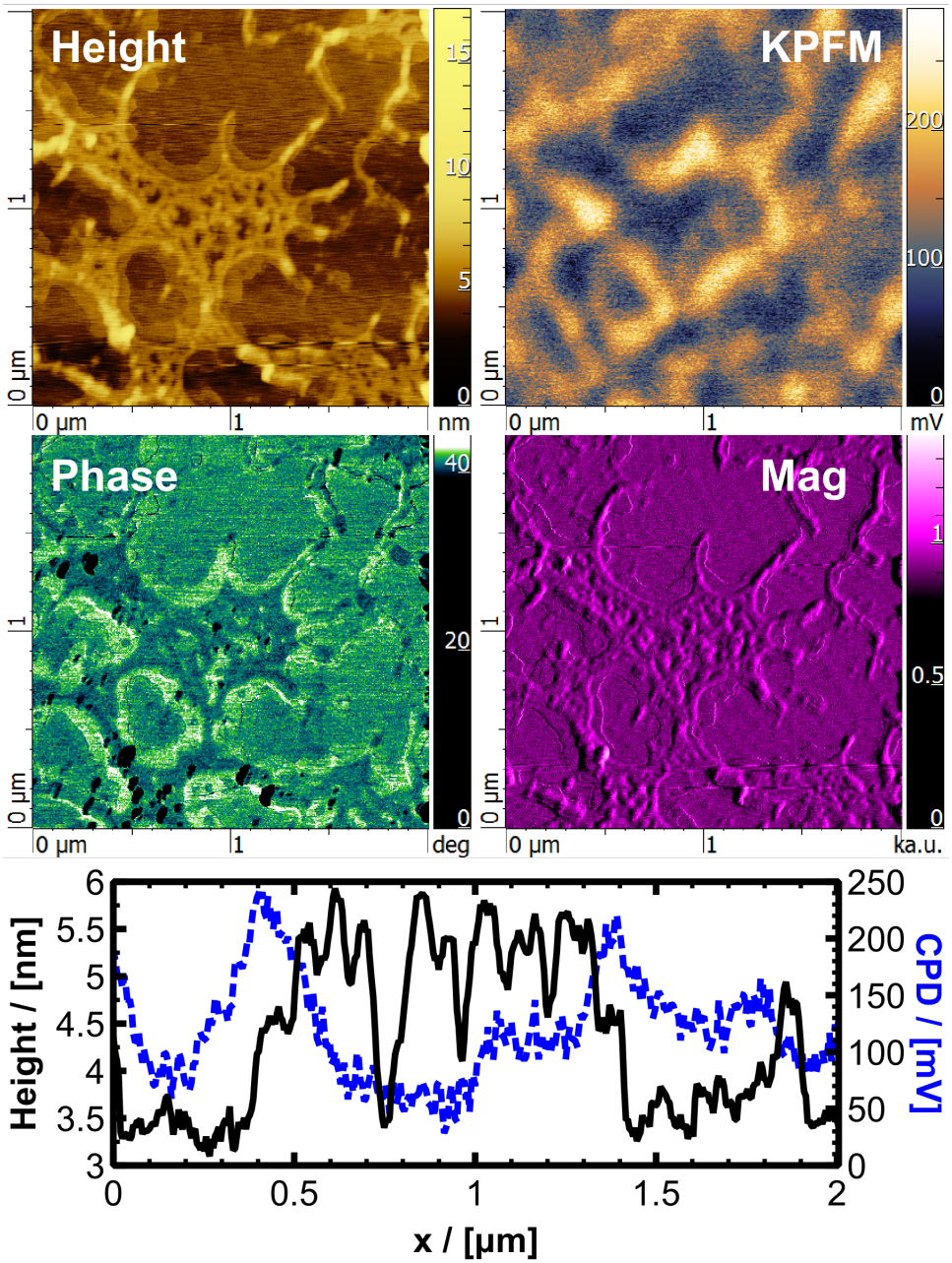

Figure S.9. Additional scan, repeated sample, analogous to main text Fig. 3 with cross section. Here we have DOPC-DPPC-GS 16-3-16 with DNA. The KPFM imaging was done in FM mode. The cross section was taken at the 1.0μm level.

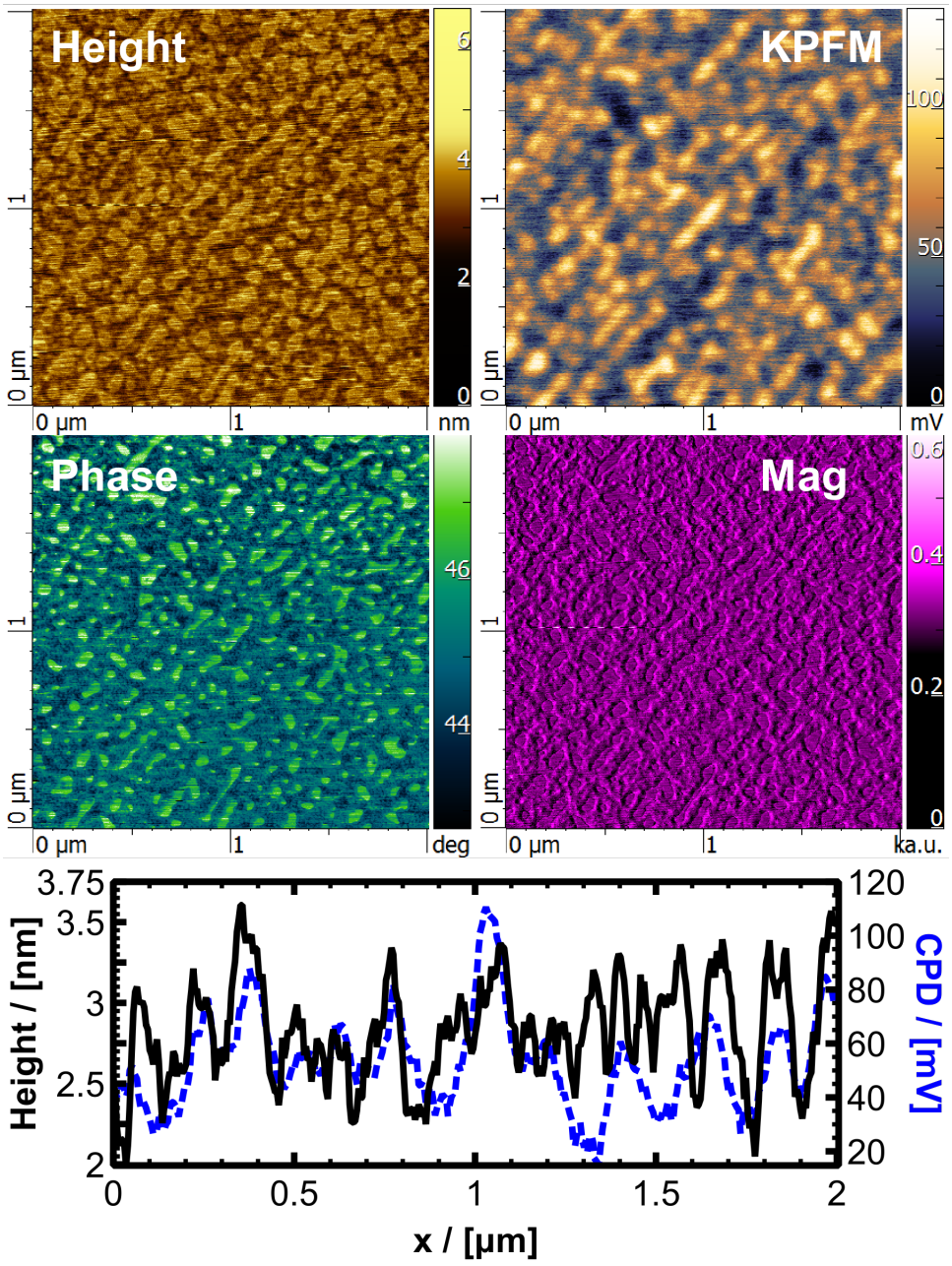

Figure S.10. Additional scan analogous to main text Fig. 3 with cross section. Here we have DOPC-DPPC-GS 16-3-16 without DNA. The KPFM imaging was done in AM mode. The cross section was taken at the 1.0μm level.