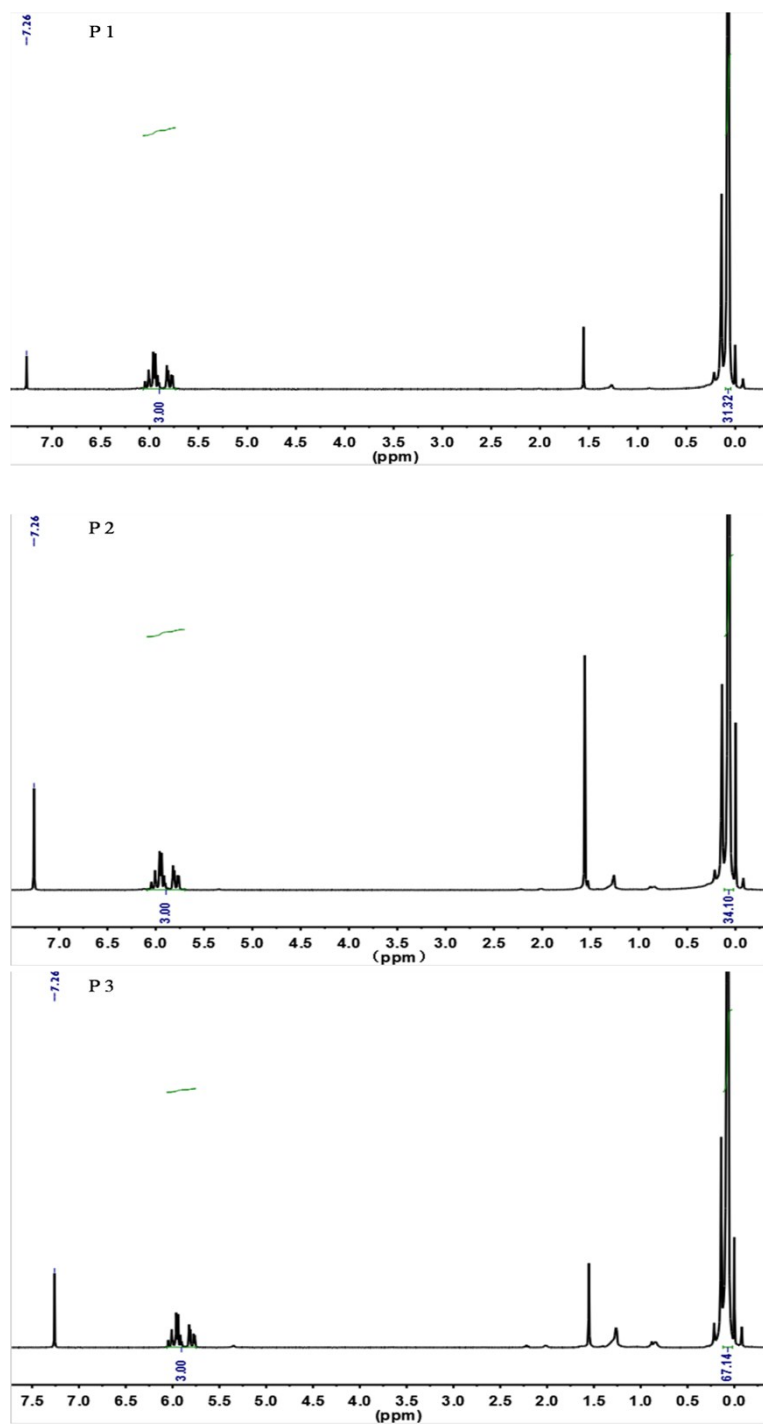


Electronic Supplementary Information for

**Design of A Mechanically Strong and Highly Stretchable  
Thermoplastic Silicone Elastomer Based on Coulombic  
Interactions**

Jinfeng Shi,<sup>a</sup> Na Zhao,<sup>a</sup> Dongying Yan,<sup>a</sup> Jianhui Song,<sup>a</sup> Wenxin Fu,<sup>\*b</sup> and Zhibo Li<sup>\*a</sup>



**Fig. S1**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of the P1, P2 and P3 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

Mole fraction of vinyl groups in polymer was calculated as:

$\frac{I_{Vi}/3}{(I_{Vi}/3)+(I_{Me}/6)}$ ,  $I_{Vi}$  is the integral of vinyl protons at  $\delta = 5.5 - 6.3$  ppm,  $I_{Me}$  is the integral of methyl protons at  $\delta = 0 - 0.2$  ppm.

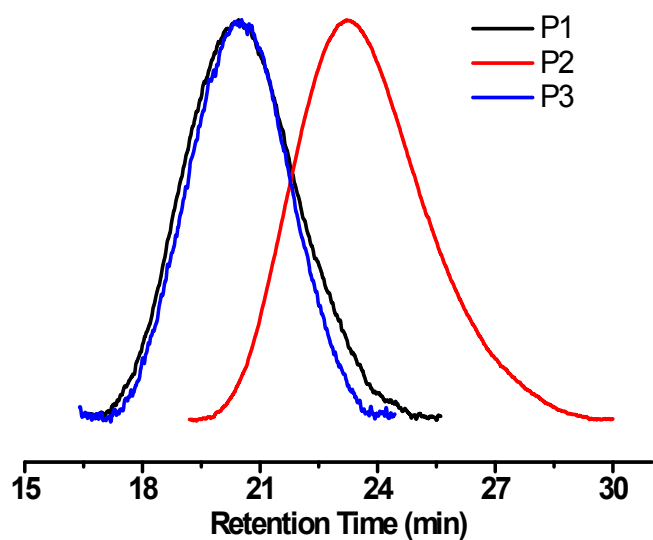


Fig. S2 GPC results of PDMS precursors.

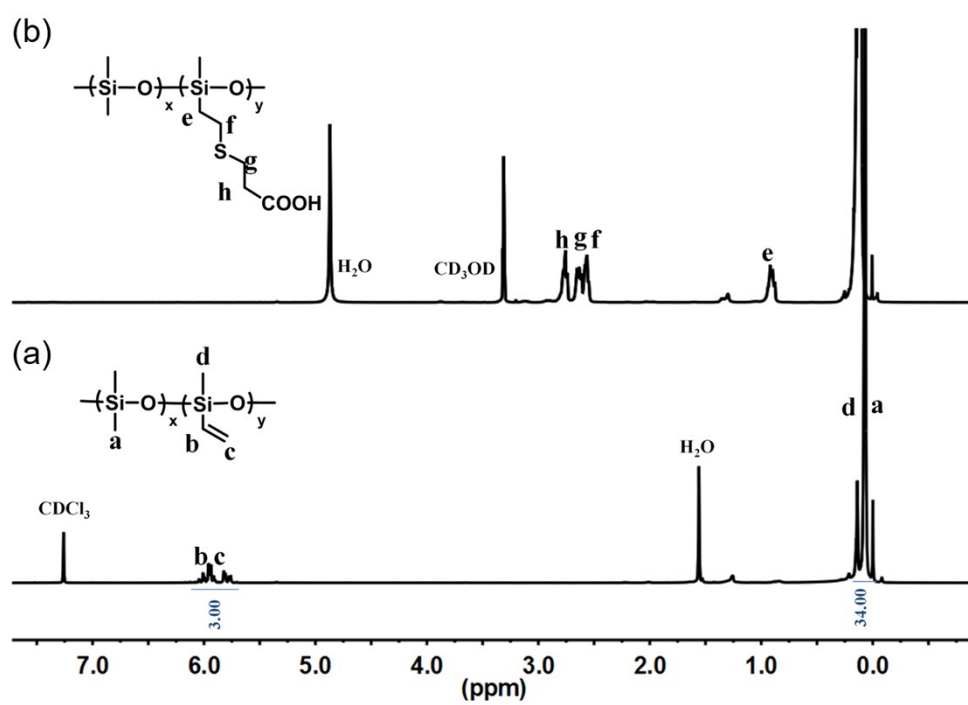
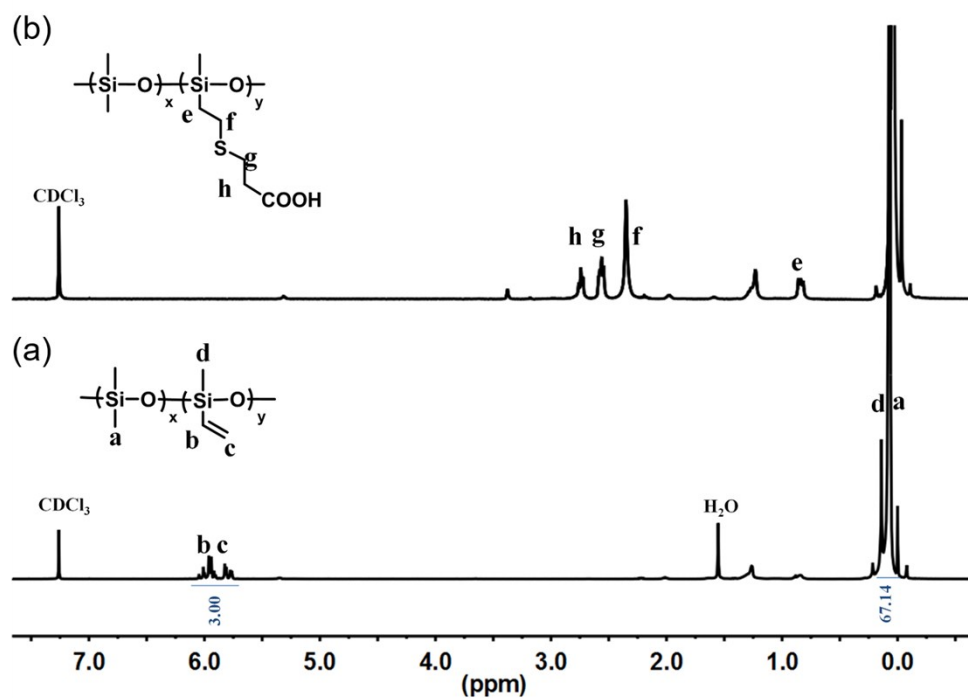
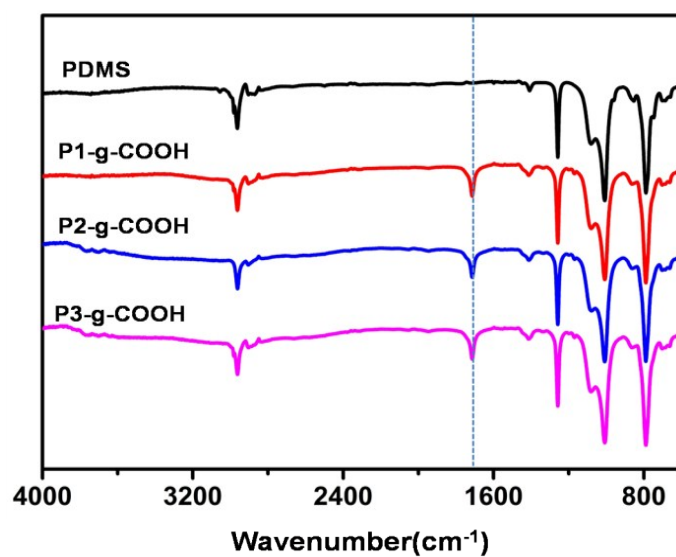


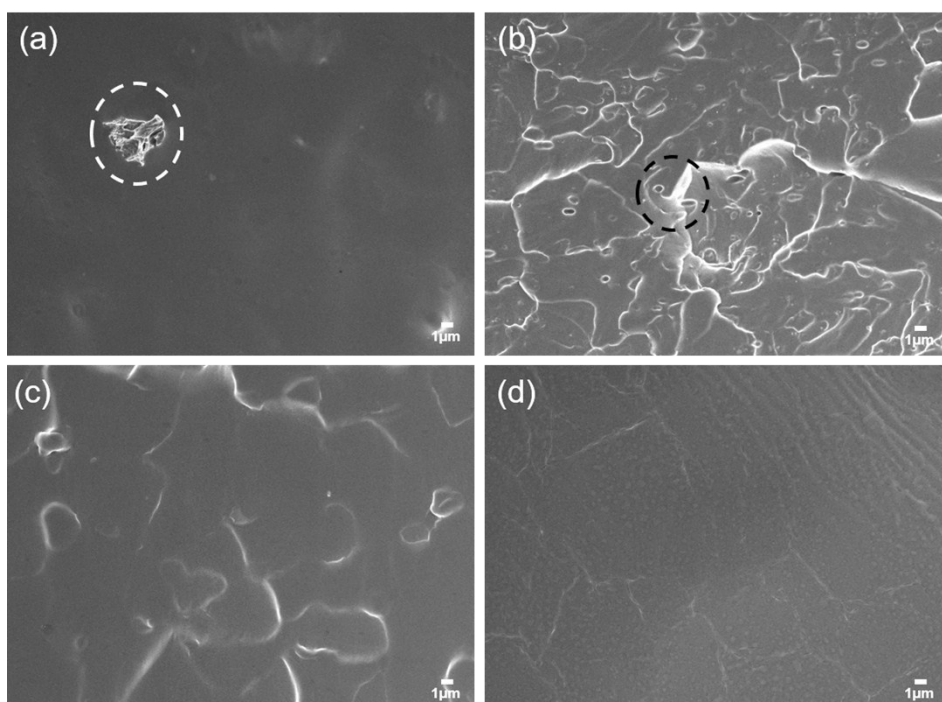
Fig. S3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of the (a) P2 in CDCl<sub>3</sub> and (b) P2-g-COOH in CD<sub>3</sub>OD.



**Fig. S4** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of (a) P3 in CDCl<sub>3</sub> and (b) P3-g-COOH in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S5** FTIR spectra of P1 PDMS, P1-g-COOH, P2-g-COOH, P3-g-COOH.



**Fig. S6** SEM images of the fractured surfaces of P1-g-COOH/ZnO elastomers: (a, b) COOH/ZnO=1/1 and (c, d) COOH/ZnO=2/1, (a, c) before and (b, d) after treated with 2.5 M hydrochloric acid solution for 5 min. (The scanning electron microscopy (SEM) images were obtained on a JSM-7500F SEM (from JEOL, Japan) at 5 kV. The fractured surfaces of the obtained elastomers were coated by a thin layer of gold before scanning.)

**Table S1** Tensile stress–strain results of PDMS-g-COOH/ZnO composites with molar ratio of COOH/ZnO = 1.5/1 at the stretching speed of 10 mm/min

PDMS precursor	Breaking strength (MPa)	Elongation at break (%)
P1	5.68	637
P2	4.11	735
P3	4.62	756

**Table S2** Tensile stress–strain results of P1-g-COOH/ZnO composite with different molar ratios of COOH/ZnO at the stretching speed of 10 mm/min

COOH/ZnO	Breaking strength (MPa)	Elongation at break (%)
2/1	3.08	876
1.5/1	5.68	637
1/1	6.47	523

**Table S3** Tensile stress–strain results of P1-g-COOH/ZnO composite with the molar ratio of COOH/ZnO = 2/1 at different stretching speeds

Stretching speed (mm/min)	Breaking strength (MPa)	Elongation at break (%)
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5	2.04	1300
10	3.08	876
50	5.13	660
100	5.47	483

**Table S4** Self-healing efficiencies of P1-g-COOH/ZnO composite with the molar ratio of COOH/ZnO = 1.5/1 at different T for 4 h

T (°C)	healing efficiency of strain (%)	healing efficiency of strength (%)
30	9.3	51.1
50	55.3	73.9
80	107.7	83.5

**Table S5** Self-healing efficiencies of P1-g-COOH/ZnO composite with the molar ratio of COOH/ZnO = 1.5/1 at 80 °C after different durations

t (h)	healing efficiency of strain (%)	healing efficiency of strength (%)
0.5	35.6	57.0
1	46.5	59.0
2	77.7	77.6
4	107.7	83.5