

Supporting Information

Super-Stretchable, Recoverable, Elastic and High-voltage Ionic Conductive Hydrogel for Wireless Wearable Stretchable Sensor

Hailong Huang^{a&}, Lu Han^{a&}, Junfeng Li^a, Xiaobin Fu^b, Yanling Wang^a, Zhongli Yang^a, Likun Pan^{a*} and Min Xu^{a*}

^a *School of Physics and Electronic Science & Shanghai Key Laboratory of Magnetic Resonance, East China Normal University, Shanghai 200062, China*

^b *Department of Molten Salt Chemistry and Engineering, Shanghai Institute of Applied Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai 201800, China.*

Fax: +86 21 62234321; Tel: +86 21 62234132; E-mail: lkpan@phy.ecnu.edu.cn;

Fax: +86 21 62233281; Tel: + 86 21 62233263; E-mail: xumin@phy.ecnu.edu.cn.

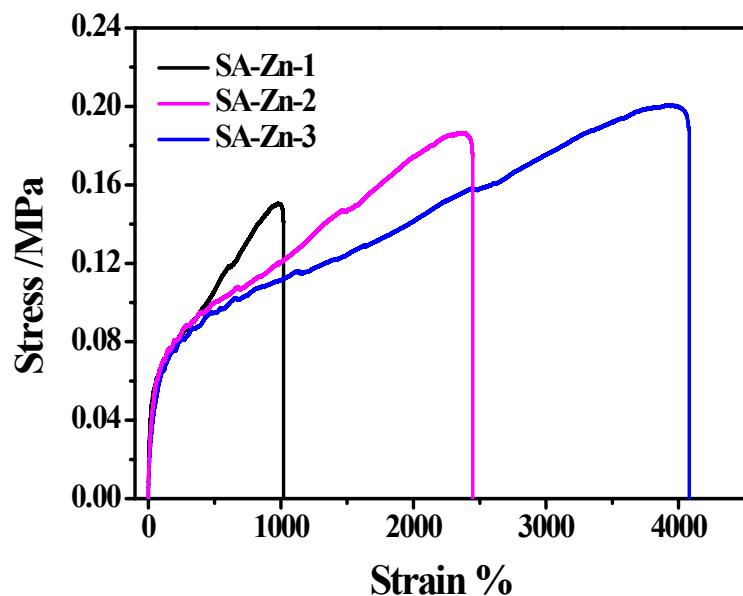


Figure S1. Control experiments of mechanical properties for SA-Zn (0.1-0.3 g).

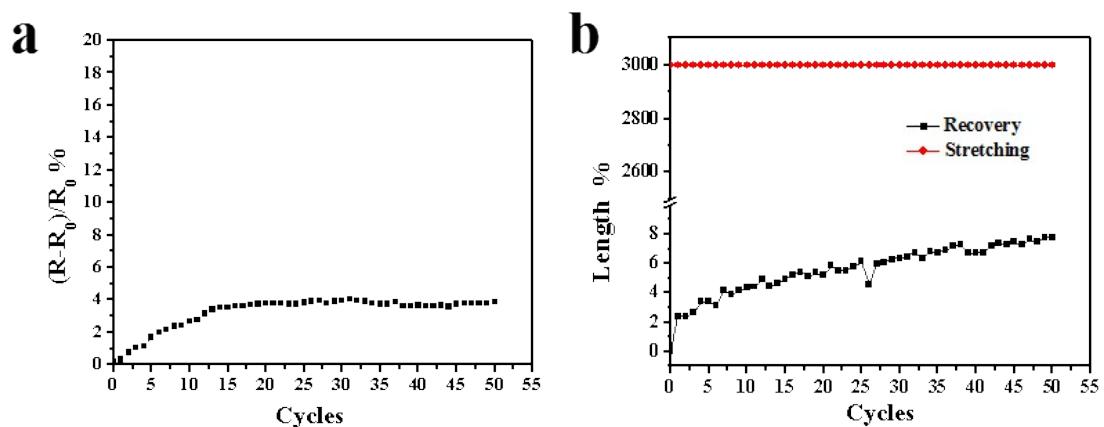


Figure S2. Reuseability of SA-Zn: during 50 cycles self-recovery processes with 3000% strain, the changes of resistance (a) and length (b).

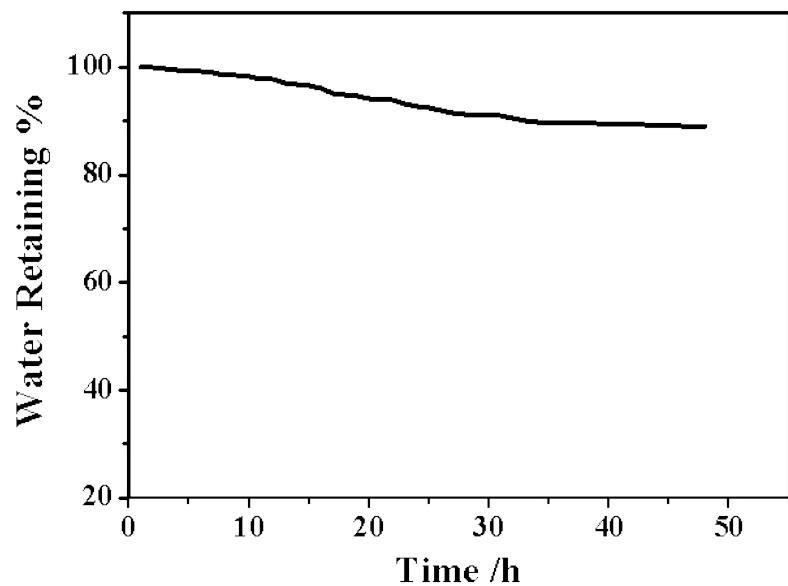


Figure S3. Water retaining property of SA-Zn hydrogel.

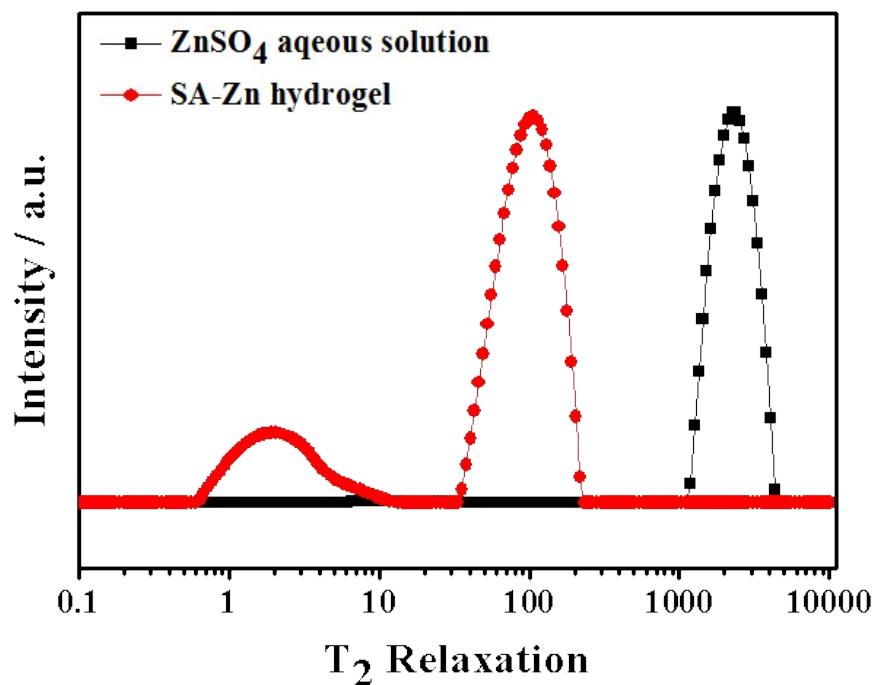


Figure S4. The reciprocal of spin-spin relaxation time of ZnSO₄ aqueous solution and SA-Zn hydrogel. T2: (<10 ms), bond water; T2: (10-100 ms), intermediate water; T2: (>1000 ms), free water.

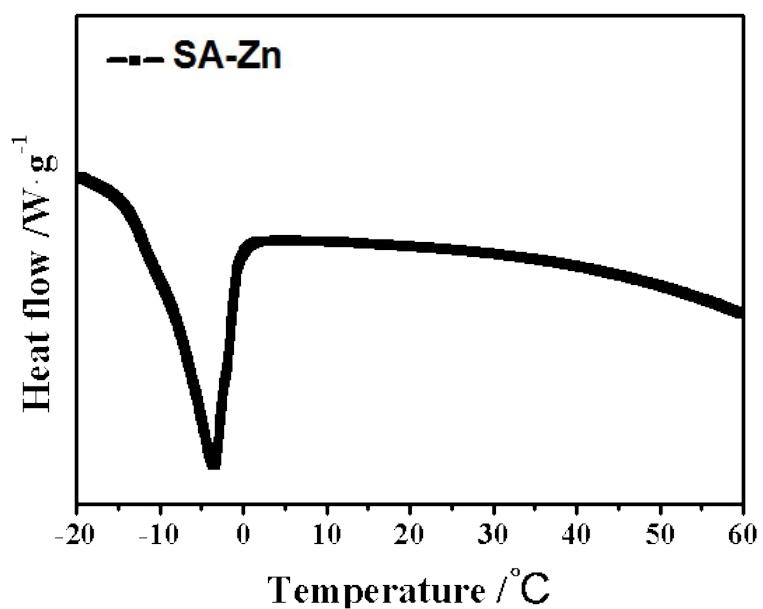


Figure S5. DSC thermogram of SA-Zn hydrogel.

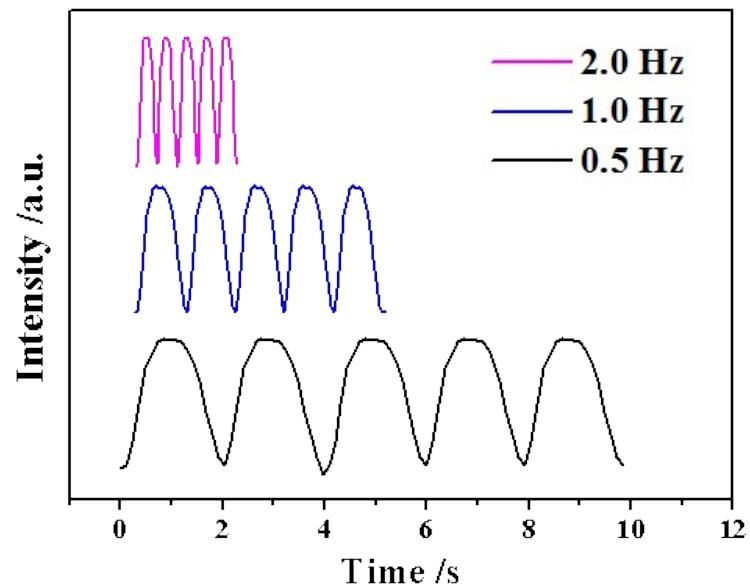


Figure S6. Response frequency of SA-Zn hydrogel.

Table S1. Comparison of this study with stretchable hydrogels sensor reported in the literature.

Tensile strain	Working Voltage	Recovery	Reference
(%)	(V)	(%, Time)	
4273	-2.5-2.5 V	100%, 20min	This work
1800	0.5 V	100%,	[1]
3400	/	/	[2]
625	/	80%, 15min	[3]
500	1 V	/	[4]
1700	/	90%, 4h	[5]
850	/	87.6%, 4h	[6]
400%	/	70.5%, 37°C, 24h	[7]
1000%	/	100%, 90°C, 20min	[8]

References

- [1] X. Zhang, N. Sheng, L. Wang, Y. Tan, C. Liu, Y. Xia, Z. Nie and K. Sui, *Mater Horiz.*, 2019, **6**, 326-333.
- [2] Y. Zhang, K. H. Lee, D. H. Anjum, R. Sougrat, Q. Jiang, H. Kim and H. N. Alshareef, *Sci Adv.*, 2018, **4**, eaat0098.
- [3] Y. Liu, W. Cao, M. Ma and P. Wan, *Acs Appl Mater Inter.*, 2017, **9**, 25559-25570.
- [4] J. Sun, C. Keplinger, G. M. Whitesides and Z. Suo, *Adv Mater.*, 2014, **26**, 7608-7614.
- [5] Y. Yang, X. Wang, F. Yang, H. Shen and D. A. Wu, *Adv Mater.*, 2016, **28**, 7178-7184.
- [6] P. Lin, S. Ma, X. Wang and F. Zhou, *Adv Mater.*, 2015, **27**, 2054-2059.
- [7] S. Hong, D. Sycks, H. F. Chan, S. Lin, G. P. Lopez, F. Guilak, K. W. Leong and X. Zhao, *Adv Mater.*, 2015, **27**, 4035-4040.
- [8] X. Jing, H. Mi, X. Peng and L. Turng, *Carbon.*, 2018, **136**, 63-72.