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## **SUPPORTING INFORMATION**

## Improvement of electrodeposited Sb<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> thin film photoelectroactivity

## by cobalt grain boundary modification

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Fig. S1 EDS quantification plots for three distinct areas with 10k magnification of the unmodified and Co\_Sb<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> film's surfaces. The peaks indexed with Sn and O refer to the substrate.



Fig. S2 Micrographs obtained by SEM of the film's surface with a) 15k and b) 50k magnification: I) the unmodified film, and Co\_Sb<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> films obtained from the electrolytic bath with Co:Sb ratio of II) 1:20, III) 1:5, and IV) 1:2.



Fig. S3 Elemental mapping of Sb, Se, and Co with 5k magnification for the unmodified

and Co\_Sb<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> films.



micrographs obtained by SEM with 15k maginification.



Fig. S5 ABPE plot for  $Sb_2Se_3$  and  $Co_Sb_2Se_3$  1:20 films considering 100 mW cm<sup>-2</sup> and faradaic efficiency equal to 100 %.

Co_Sb2Se3 1:20 before					
	Sb 3d <sub>5/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> Se <sub>3</sub> )	Sb 3d <sub>3/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> Se <sub>3</sub> )	Sb 3d <sub>5/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	Sb 3d <sub>3/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	O 1s
Peak position	529.3	538.6	529.9	539.3	531.7
Area	75441.6	50294.4	103576.0	69050.6	13549.3
Co_Sb2Se3 1:20 after					
	Sb 3d <sub>5/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> Se <sub>3</sub> )	Sb 3d <sub>3/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> Se <sub>3</sub> )	Sb 3d <sub>5/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	Sb 3d <sub>3/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	O 1s
Peak position	528.8	238.2	529.6	539.0	531.3
Area	86714.1	57809.4	87458.6	58305.7	22726.4
Unmodified before					
	Sb 3d <sub>5/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> Se <sub>3</sub> )	Sb 3d <sub>3/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> Se <sub>3</sub> )	Sb 3d <sub>5/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	Sb 3d <sub>3/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	O 1s
Peak position	529.1	538.5	529.7	539.1	531.5
Area	77762.7	51841.8	103738.5	69159.0	12257.9
Unmodified after					
	Sb 3d <sub>5/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> Se <sub>3</sub> )	Sb 3d <sub>3/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> Se <sub>3</sub> )	Sb 3d <sub>5/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	Sb 3d <sub>3/2</sub> (Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	O 1s
Peak position	529.1	538.5	529.8	539.1	531.7
Area	82701.9	55134.6	91775.7	61183.8	15262.0

Table 1. Peak position and area of Sb 3d and O 1s atoms for Co\_Sb2Se3 1:20 and unmodified films before and after PEC analyses obtained from the XPS spectrum.