

Supplementary Information

Phase Transitions, Screening and Dielectric Response of CsPbBr₃

Šarūnas Svirskas^{1*}, Sergejus Balčiūnas¹, Mantas Šimėnas¹, Gediminas Usevičius¹, Martynas Kinka¹, Martynas Velička¹, Dominik Kubicki², Marianela Escobar Castillo³, Andrei Karabanov³, Vladimir V. Shvartsman³, Maria de Rosário Soares⁴, Valdas Šablinskas¹, Andrei N. Salak⁵, Doru C. Lupascu³, Jūras Banys¹

¹*Faculty of Physics, Vilnius University, Sauletekio al. 9, LT-10222 Vilnius, Lithuania*

²*Institute of Chemical Sciences and Engineering, School of Basic Sciences, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, CH-1015 Lausanne, Switzerland*

³*Institute for Materials Science and Center for Nanointegration Duisburg-Essen (CENIDE), University of Duisburg-Essen, Essen, Germany*

⁴*Central Analytical Laboratory, CICECO-Aveiro Institute of Materials, University of Aveiro, 3810-193 Aveiro, Portugal*

⁵*Department of Materials and Ceramics Engineering, CICECO-Aveiro Institute of Materials, University of Aveiro, 3810-193 Aveiro, Portugal*

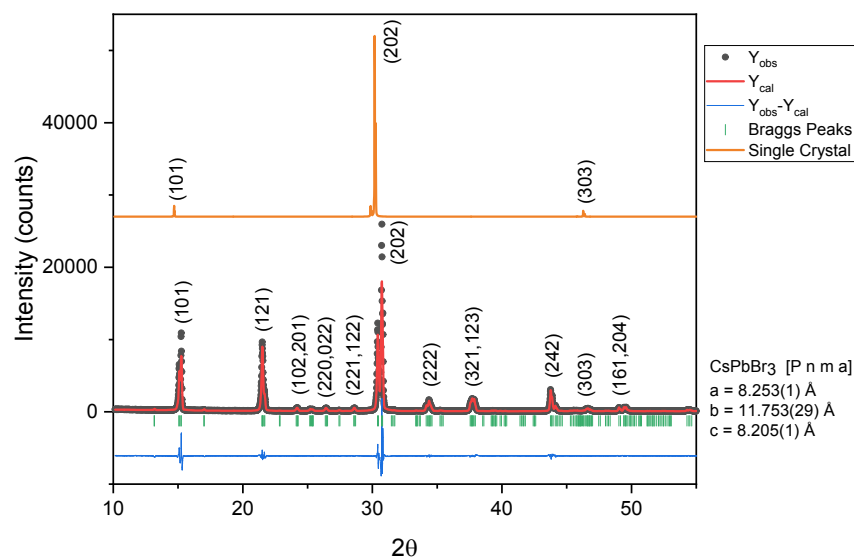


Figure S1. X-ray diffractogram of CsPbBr₃ single crystal.

Table S1. Selected crystallographic data for the annealed CsPbBr₃ powder sample obtained using the laboratory X-ray ($T = 215$ K, Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda\alpha_1 = 1.54053$ Å, $\lambda\alpha_2 = 1.54431$ Å) and refined in the *Pnma* space group ($\sqrt{2}a_p \times 2a_p \times \sqrt{2}a_p$ superstructure).

Chemical formula	CsPbBr ₃
Formula weight (g·mol ⁻¹)	579.81
Crystal system	Orthorhombic
Space group (No.)	<i>Pnma</i> (62)
a (Å)	8.2745(3)
b (Å)	11.7116(3)
c (Å)	8.1249(3)
V (Å ³)	787.375(44)
Z	4
d -space range (Å)	7.3539 - 1.6685
χ^2	2.85
R_p (%)	3.14
R_{wp} (%)	4.25

For definition of the agreement factors χ^2 , R_p and R_{wp} see Ref. ¹.

Table S2. Selected crystallographic data for the annealed CsPbBr₃ powder sample obtained using the laboratory X-ray ($T = 210$ K, Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda\alpha_1 = 1.54053$ Å, $\lambda\alpha_2 = 1.54431$ Å) and refined in the *Pnma* space group ($\sqrt{2}a_p \times 2a_p \times \sqrt{2}a_p$ superstructure).

Chemical formula	CsPbBr ₃
Formula weight (g·mol ⁻¹)	579.81
Crystal system	Orthorhombic
Space group (No.)	<i>Pnma</i> (62)
<i>a</i> (Å)	8.2819(3)
<i>b</i> (Å)	11.7153(3)
<i>c</i> (Å)	8.1209(2)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	787.939(42)
<i>Z</i>	4
<i>d</i> -space range (Å)	7.3539 - 1.6685
χ^2	2.83
<i>R</i> _p (%)	3.03
<i>R</i> _{wp} (%)	4.09

For definition of the agreement factors χ^2 , *R*_p and *R*_{wp} see Ref.¹

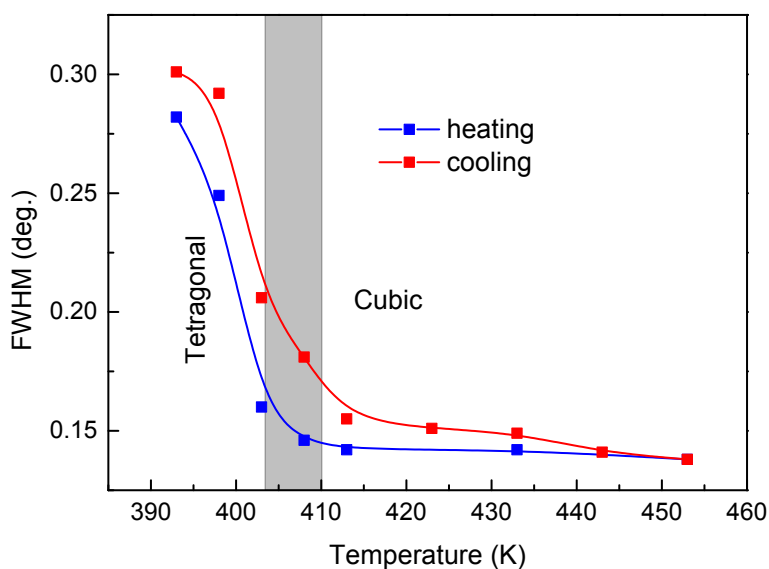


Figure S2. Full width at half maximum (FWHM) of the (002)_p multiplet in the XRD patterns of CsPbBr₃ in the vicinity of the *Pbnm* - *P4/mbm* phase transition recorded upon heating and upon cooling.

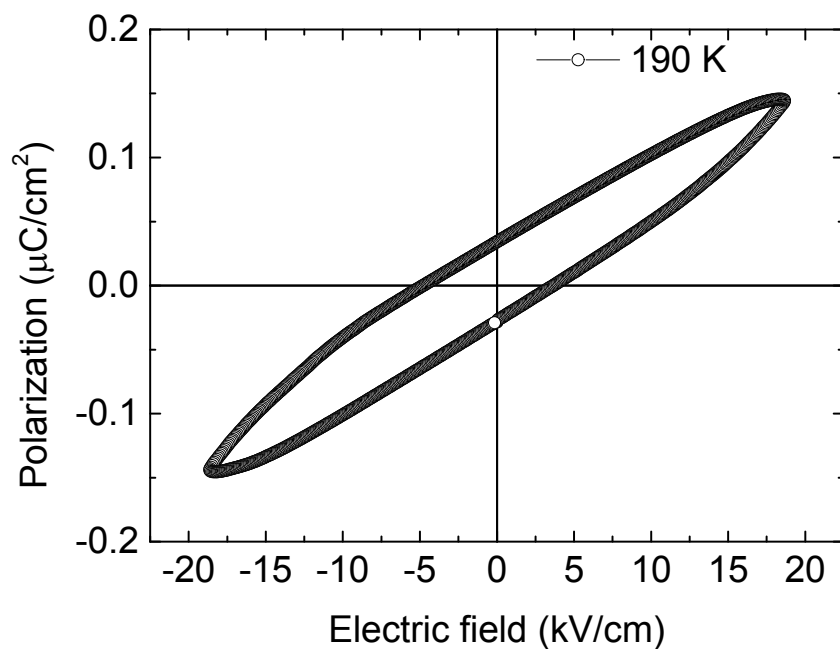


Figure S3. Electric field dependence of polarization on electric field at $T = 190$ K.

Figure S3 represents the electric field dependence of polarization in CsPbBr_3 single crystal at 190 K temperature. It is evident that no polarization switching is observed up to 20 kV/cm .

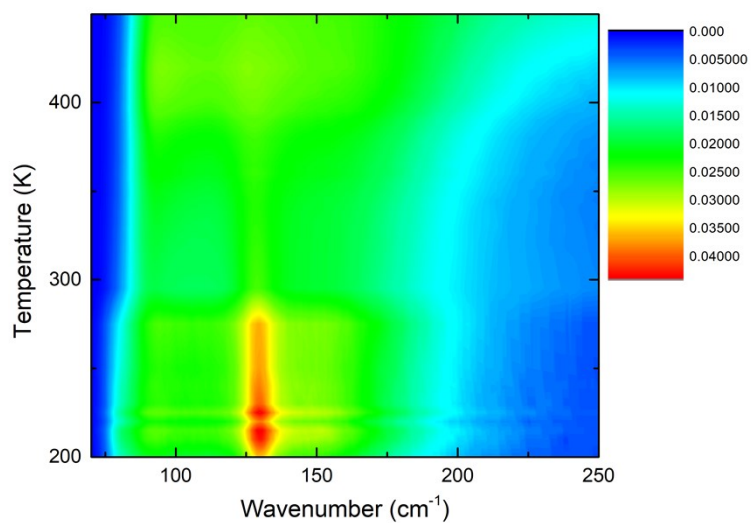


Figure S4. Raman scattering spectra of CsPbBr₃ at different temperatures.

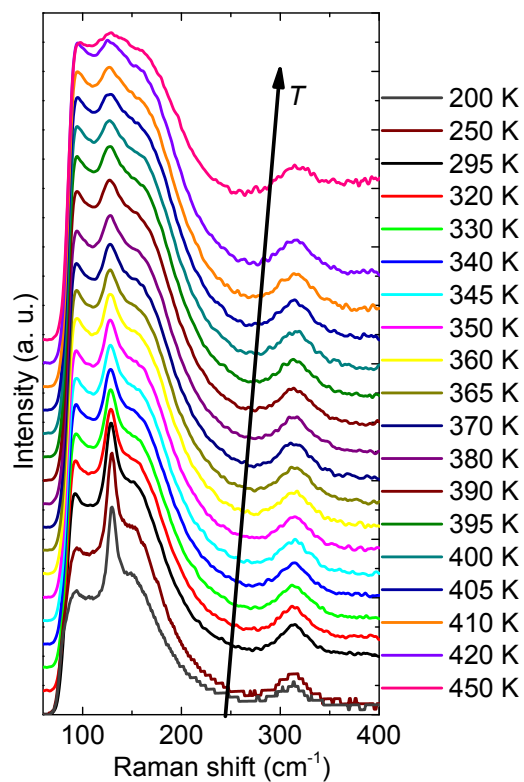


Figure S5. Raman scattering spectra of CsPbBr₃ at different temperatures.

References

¹ J. Rodríguez-Carvajal, *Physica B: Condensed Matter* **192**, 55 (1993).