

Supporting Information

Highly dispersed Fe-Ce Mixed Oxide Catalysts Confined in Mesochannels toward Low-Temperature Oxidation Formaldehyde

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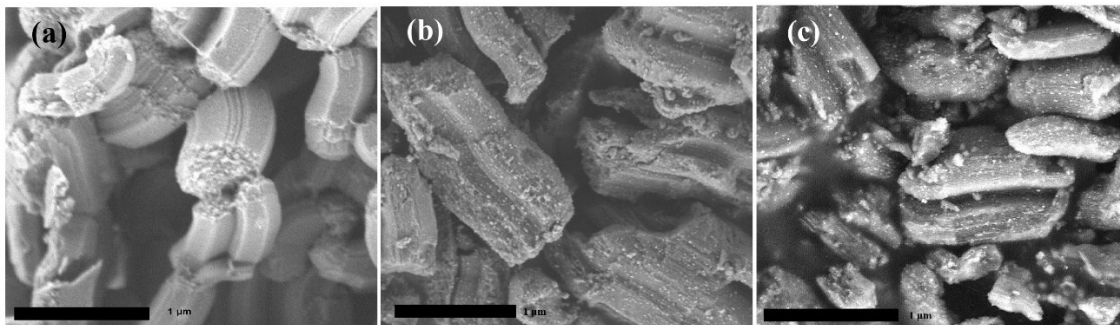


Fig. S1 SEM images of SBA-15 supported $\text{FeO}_x\text{-CeO}_x$ catalysts with different contents and calcination temperatures: 10% $\text{FeO}_x\text{-CeO}_x\text{/SBA-15-350}$ (a), 30% $\text{FeO}_x\text{-CeO}_x\text{/SBA-15-350}$ (b) and 20% $\text{FeO}_x\text{-CeO}_x\text{/SBA-15-550}$ (c).

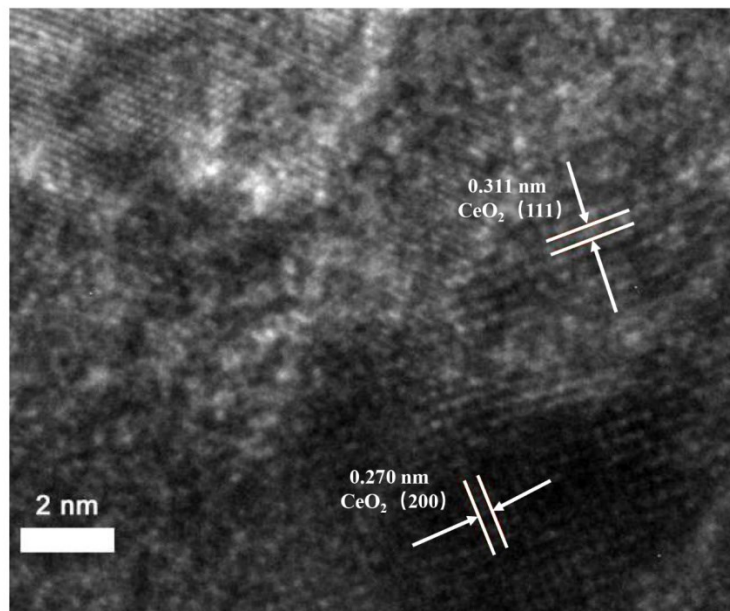


Fig. S2 HRTEM image of the 20%FeO_x-CeO_x/SBA-15-350 catalyst.

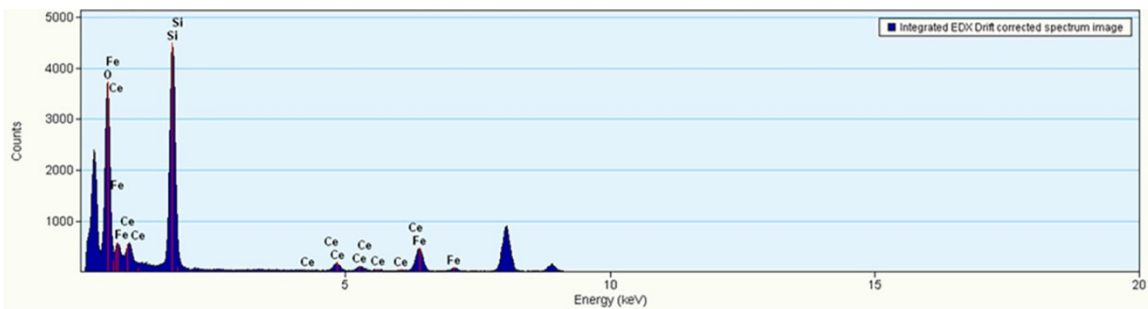


Fig. S3 EDS spectrum of the 20%FeO_x-CeO_x/SBA-15-350 catalyst.

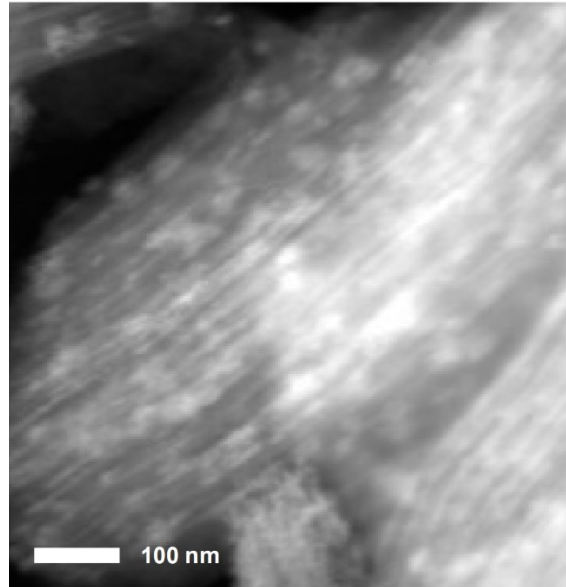


Fig. S4 HAADF-STEM image of 30% FeO_x-CeO_x/SBA-15-350.

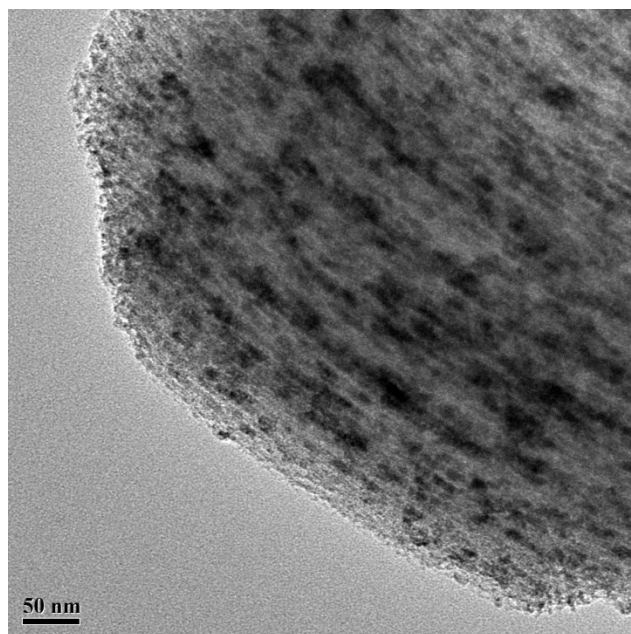


Fig. S5 TEM image of the 20%FeO_x-CeO_x/SBA-15-350-one pot catalyst prepared by one-pot method with the addition of Fe and Ce precursors at the same time.

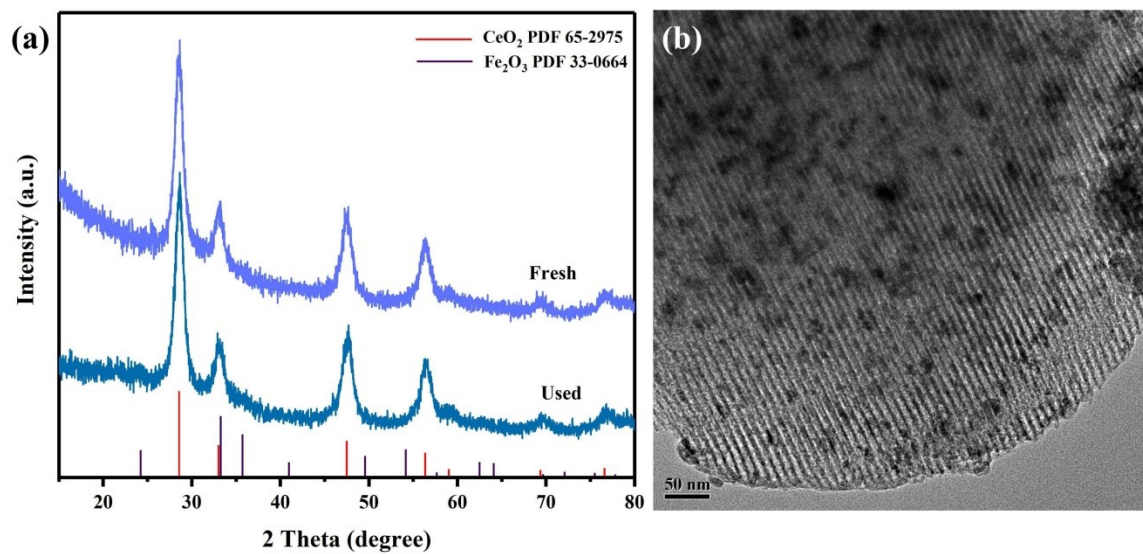


Fig. S6 XRD patterns and TEM image of the used 20%FeO_x-CeO_x/SBA-15-350 catalyst.

Table S1 The ratio of Ce³⁺ and Ce⁴⁺ of the catalysts based on XPS results.

Catalyst	Ce ³⁺ / (Ce ³⁺ +Ce ⁴⁺)
CeO ₂ /SBA-15-350	6.30%
10% FeO _x -CeO _x /SBA-15-350	13.91%
20% FeO _x -CeO _x /SBA-15-350	18.02%
30% FeO _x -CeO _x /SBA-15-350	15.60%
20% FeO _x -CeO _x /SBA-15-550	12.12%

Table S2 Comparison of HCHO catalytic oxidation performance of FeO_x-CeO_x/SBA-15 with other catalysts reported in relevant literature.

Catalyst	HCHO concentration	Conversion	T (°C)	Ref.
FeO _x -CeO _x /SBA	9.8 µg/L	65%	30	This work
		94.9%	60	This work
Au-Pd/CeO ₂	8 ppm	50%	30	[1]
		86%	40	
Au/FeO _x	6.25 mg/m ³	20%	20	[2]
		52%	40	
Au/CeO ₂ (3DOM)	8 ppm	32%	20	[3]
		70%	40	
OMS-2/SiO ₂	15 ppm	52.3	25	[4]
NH ₂ -Pt/TiO ₂	10 ppm	26%	30	[5]

Table S3 IR bands of the adsorption of HCHO on the 20% FeO_x-CeO_x/SBA-15-350 catalyst.

IR band wavenumber (cm ⁻¹)								
-OH	C-H			HCOO-		DOM		Carbonates
$\nu(\text{OH})$	$\nu_{\text{as}}(\text{CH})$	$\nu_{\text{s}}(\text{CH})$	$\delta(\text{CH})$	$\nu_{\text{as}}(\text{OCO})$	$\nu_{\text{s}}(\text{OCO})$	$\delta(\text{CH}_2)$	$\nu(\text{CO})$	$\nu(\text{CO}_3)$
~3743	~2889	~2937	~2969	~1600	~1510	~1469	~1128	~1390
~3413								~1310

Supporting References

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