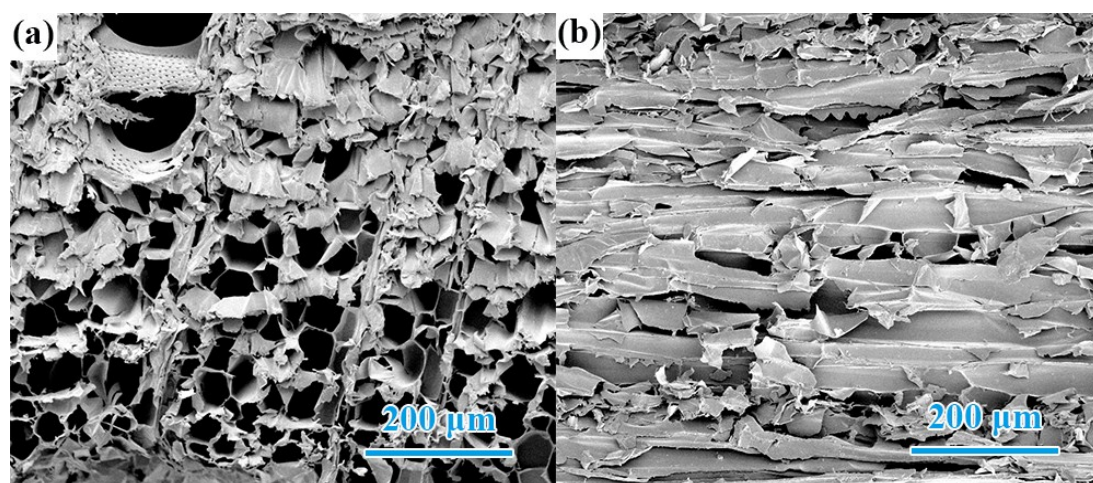


## Implanting FeCo/C Nanocages with Tunable Electromagnetic Parameters in Anisotropic Wood Carbon Aerogels for Efficient Microwave Absorption

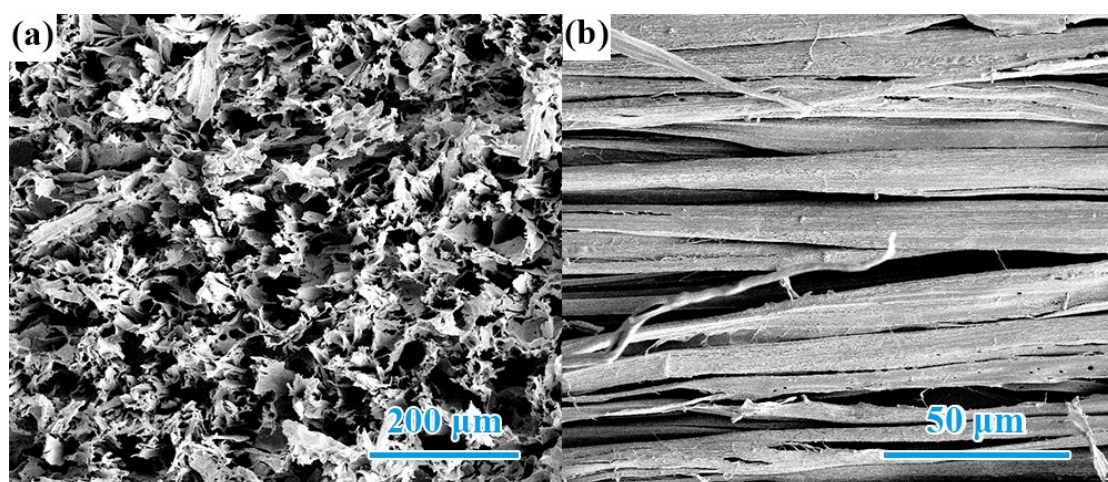
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311300, PR China

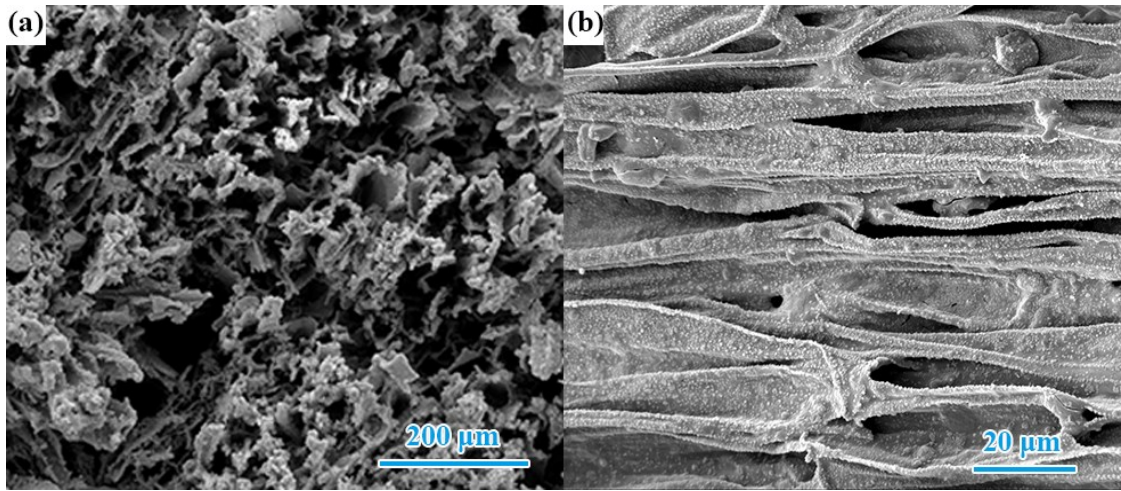
\*Corresponding author: qfsun@zafu.edu.cn and xijinxu@yahoo.cn.



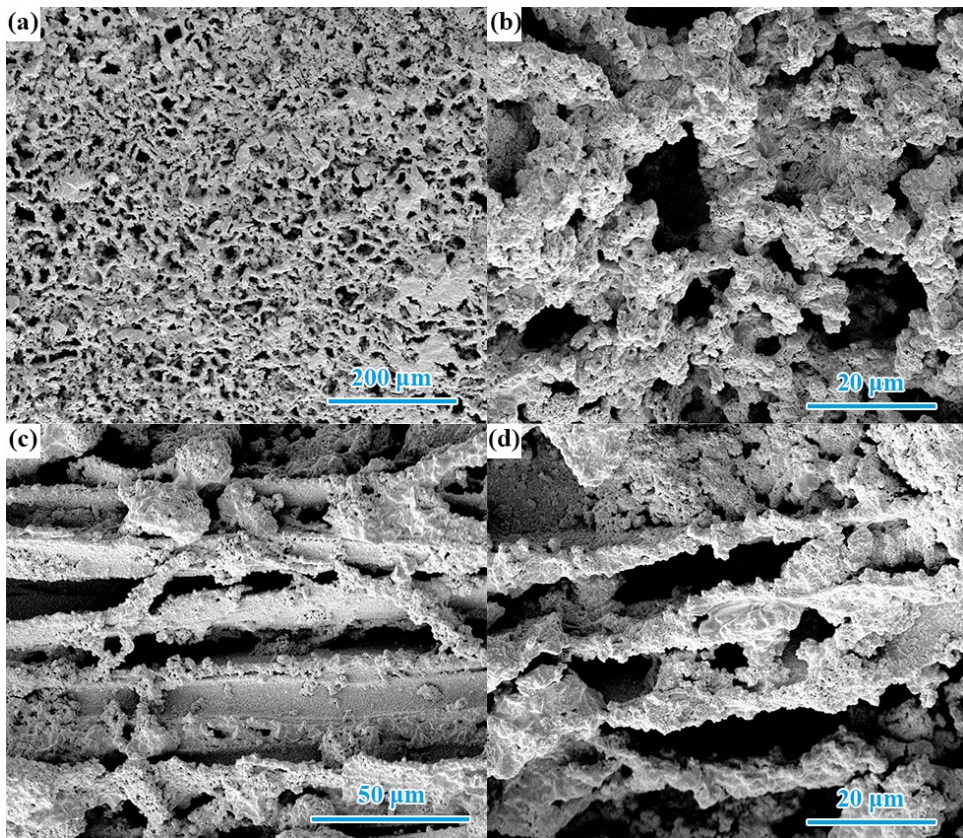
**Figure S1.** SEM images of the natural wood: (a) the cross-sections and (b) the longitudinal sections.



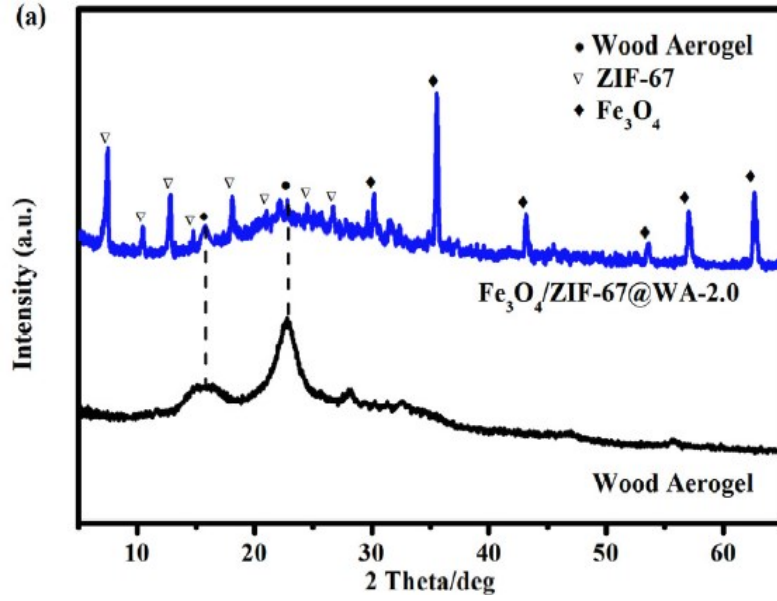
**Figure S2.** SEM images of the delignified wood aerogel: (a) the cross-sections and (b) the longitudinal sections.



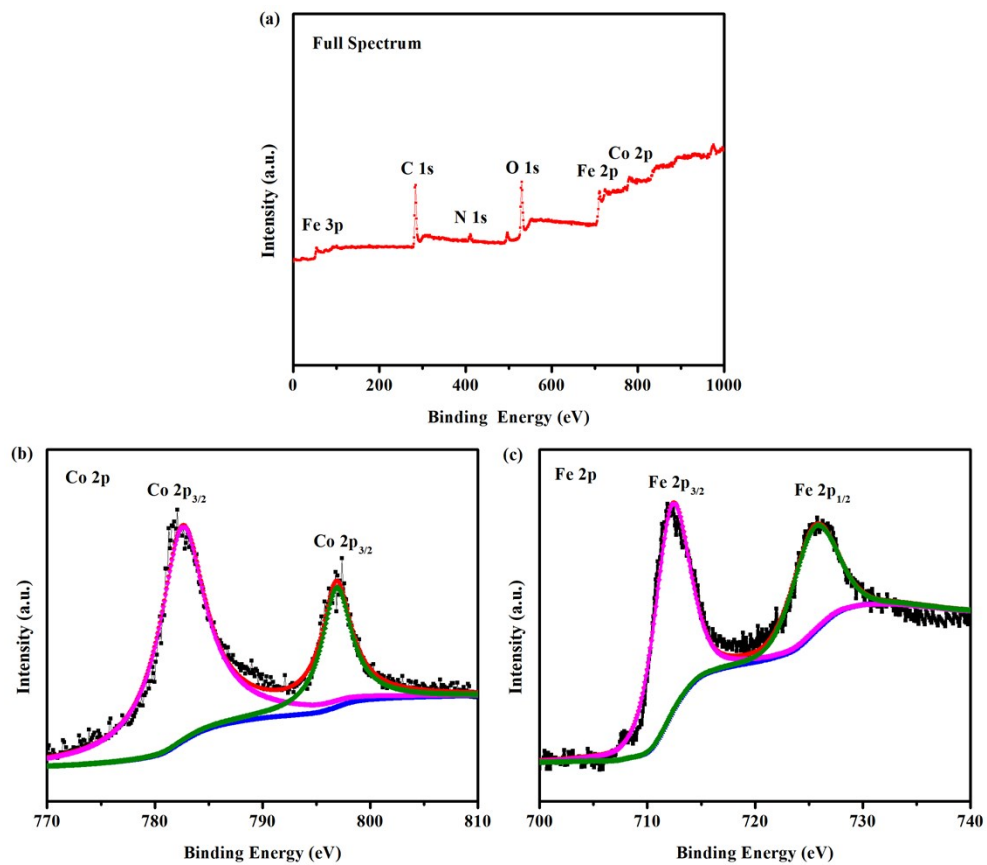
**Figure S3.** SEM images of the  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4/\text{ZIF-67@WA}$ : (a) the cross-sections and (b) the longitudinal sections.



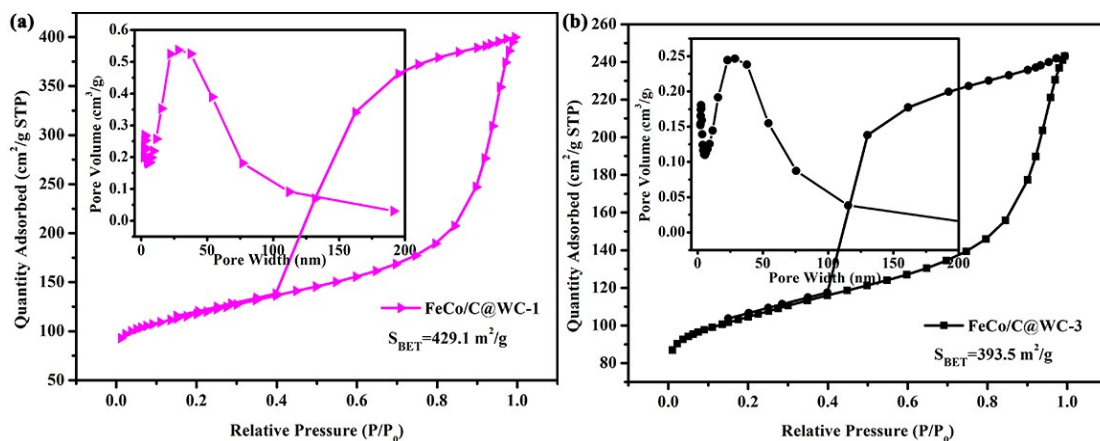
**Figure S4.** SEM images of the  $\text{FeCo/C@WC}$ : (a-b) the cross-sections and (c-d) the longitudinal sections.



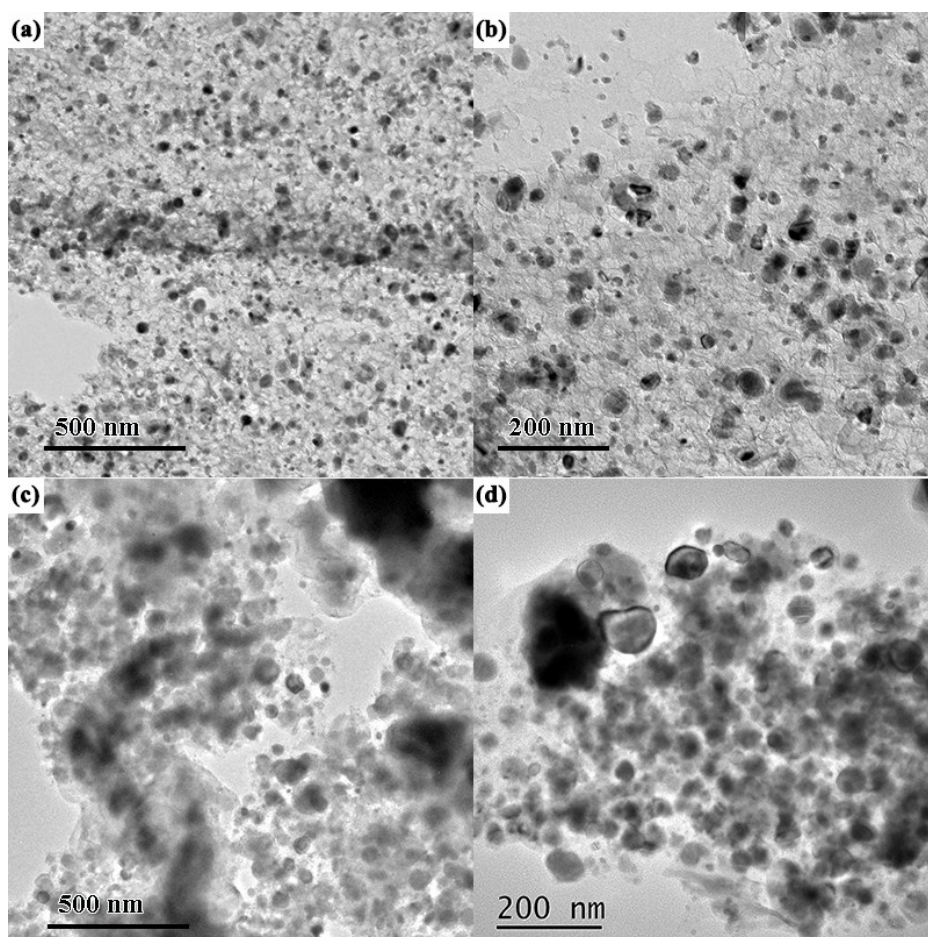
**Figure S5.** XRD curves of WA and  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4/\text{ZIF-67}@WA$ .



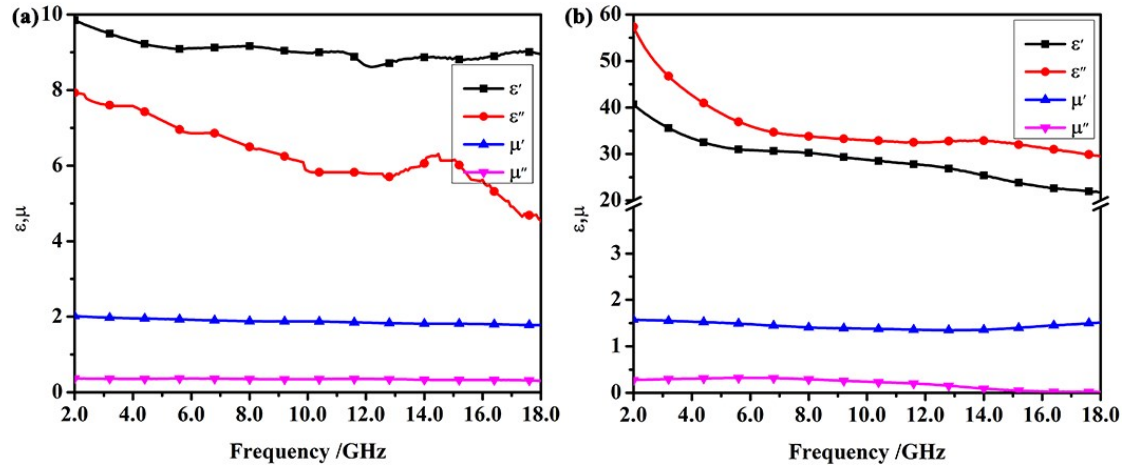
**Figure S6.** XPS curves of  $\text{FeCo/C}@WC$ : (a) full spectrum, (b) Co 2p, and (d) Fe 2p.



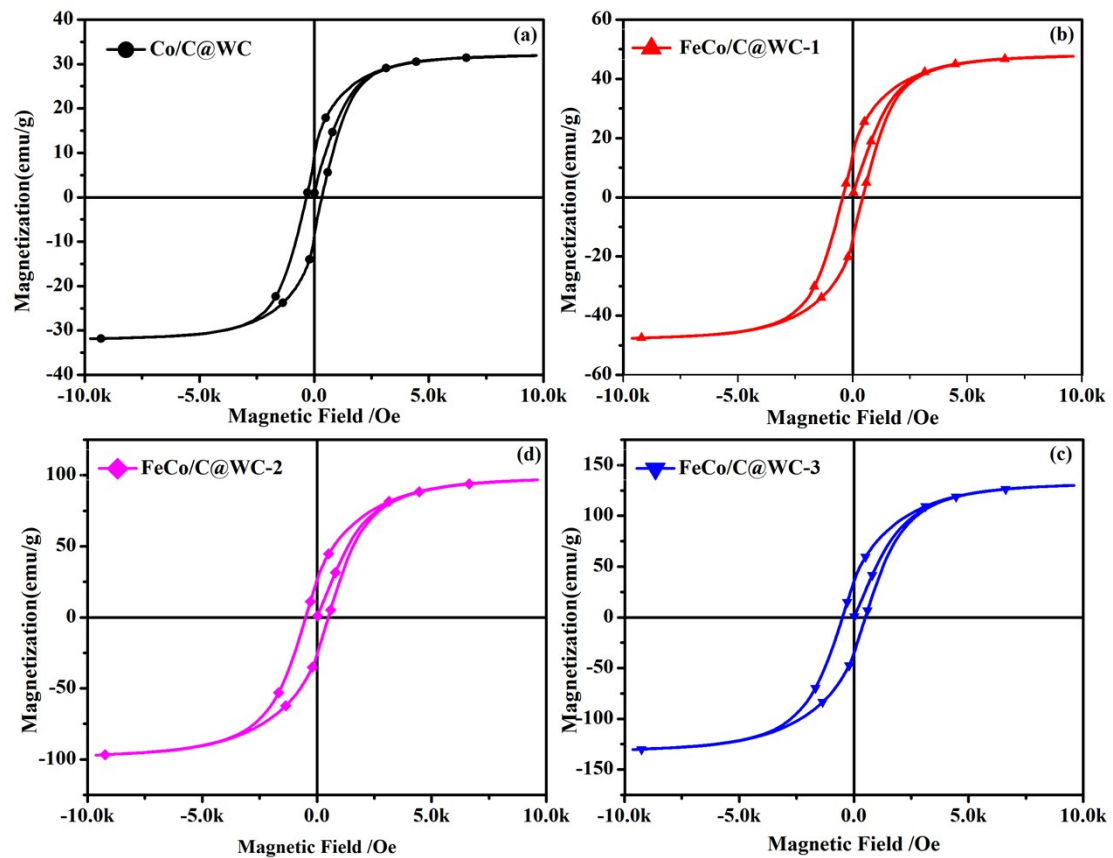
**Figure S7.** Nitrogen adsorption-desorption curves of (a) FeCo/C@WC-1 and (b) FeCo/C@WC-3.



**Figure S8.** TEM images of (a-b) FeCo/C@WC-1 and (c-d) FeCo/C@WC-3.



**Figure S9.** Frequency dependence of composites permittivity and permeability: (a) Fe/C@WC and (b) Co/C@WC.



**Figure S10.** Field-dependent magnetization curve of Co/C@WC, FeCo/C@WC-1, FeCo/C@WC-2, and FeCo/C@WC-3 at room temperature.

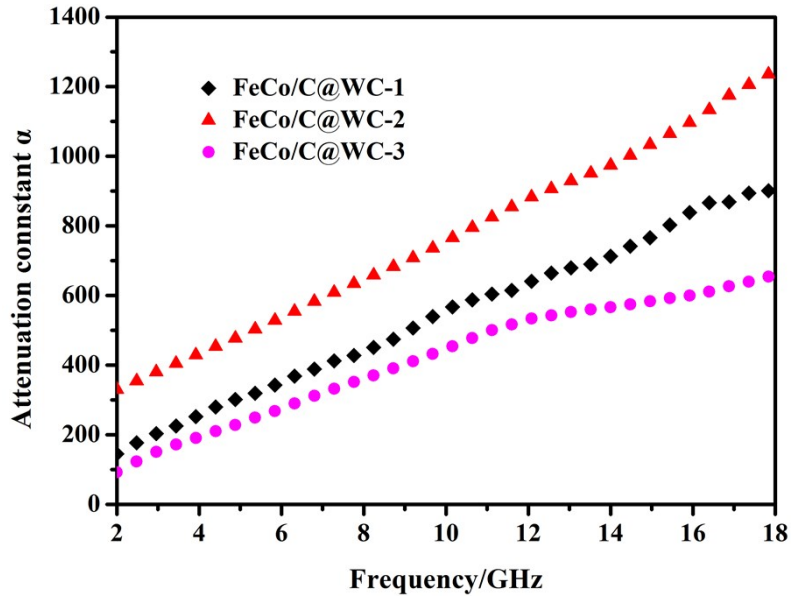


Figure S11. The attenuation constants for FeCo/C@WC.

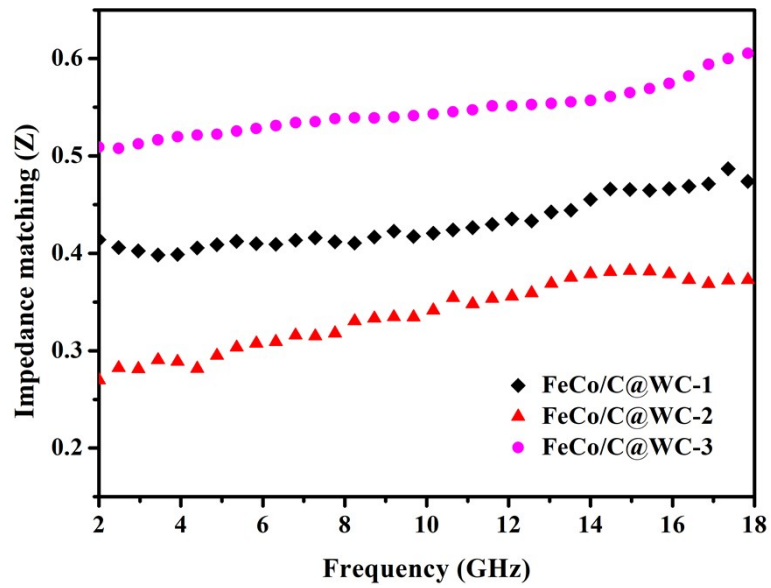
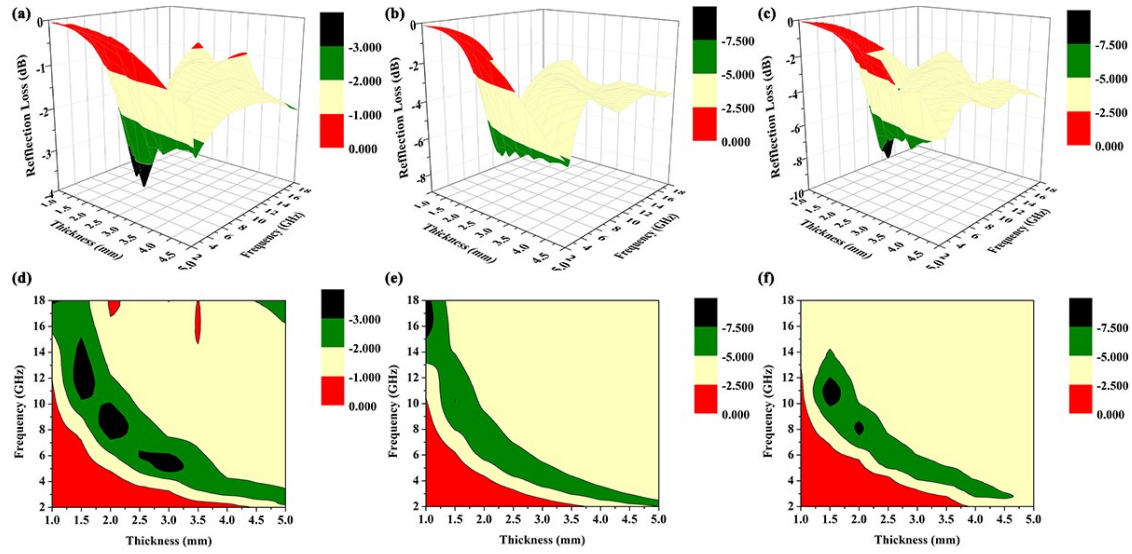
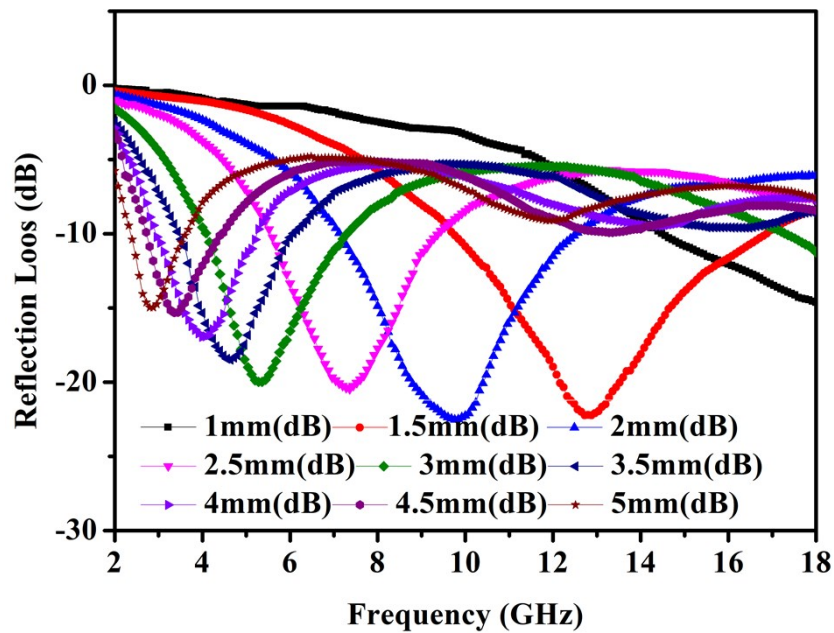


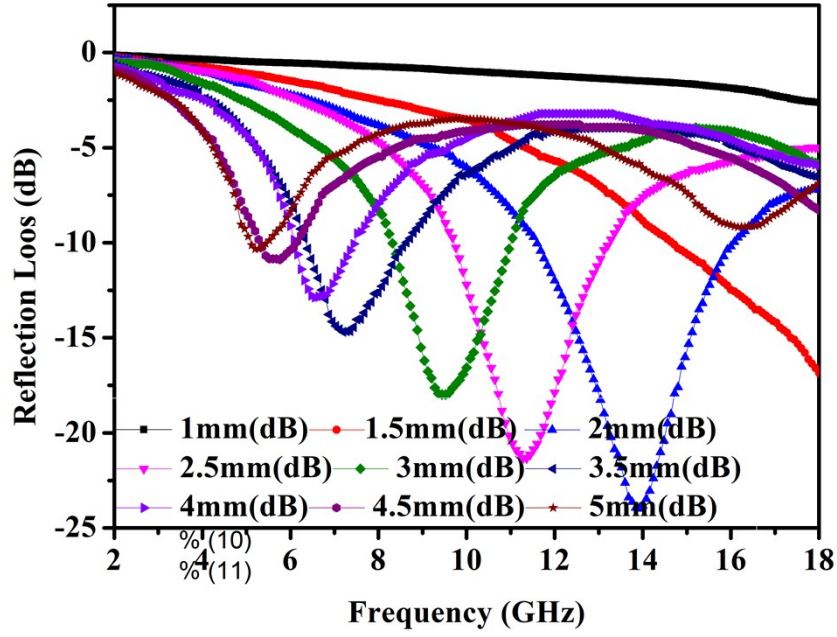
Figure S12. Frequency dependence of the impedance matching ratio ( $Z_r$ ).



**Figure S13.** (a-c) 3D representations of reflection loss and (d-f) the efficient absorption bandwidths of WC, Fe/C@WC, and Co/C@WC.



**Figure S14.** Frequency dependence of reflection losses of FeCo/C@WC-1.



**Figure S15.** Frequency dependence of reflection losses of FeCo/C@WC-3.

**Table S1.** The density of the samples.

Sample	Density (mg/cm <sup>3</sup> )
WC	70.78
FeCo/C@WC-1	42.52
FeCo/C@WC-2	48.13
FeCo/C@WC-3	52.24



**Table S2.** The content of FeCo were obtained by Energy Dispersive Spectrometer (EDS).

Atomic percentage	Co	Fe	C	O	N
FeCo/C@WC-1	7.09	3.24	76.47	9.85	3.35
FeCo/C@WC-2	6.45	7.18	74.42	9.32	3.63
FeCo/C@WC-3	5.86	12.92	71.93	8.63	4.26

**Table S3.** Typical carbon-based composites and their MA performance.

Absorbers	RLmax (dB)	Thickness (mm)	Absorption bandwidth (GHz)	SRL <sub>t</sub>	Ref.
CNTs/Co	-54.5	3.0	2.5	-18.2	[1]
FeCo/CNTs	-46.5	1.7	3.92	-27.4	[2]
CMT@CNT/Co	-52.3	2.0	5.1	-26.1	[3]
Fe <sub>x</sub> CyNz/N-CNT	-25.1	4.0	1.2	-6.3	[4]
Ni/SnO <sub>2</sub> /MWCNT	-39.2	1.5	3.6	-26.1	[5]
ERG/Si <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	-26.7	3.75	4.2	-7.12	[6]
RGO/hBN	-23	1.2	3	-19.2	[7]
Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> -graphene	-30.1	1.48	10.5	-20.3	[8]
RGO/PANI	-36.9	3.5	4.2	-10.5	[9]
RGO/MWCNTs/ZnFe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	-22.2	1.0	2.3	-22.2	[10]
CF@G@PPy	-45.12	2.5	2.5	-18.0	[11]
Polypyrrole aerogel	-34.6	2.5	6.2	-13.8	[12]
Fe-C nanofibers	-36.0	3.0	0.9	-12.0	[13]
Co/N-C NFs	-25.7	2.0	4.3	-12.9	[14]
Biomass-pyrolized carbon	-68.3	4.28	6.13	-15.9	[15]
FeCo/C@WC	-47.6	1.5	6.3	-31.7	This work

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