

Supporting Information

Keplerate-type polyoxometalate $\{\text{Mo}_{72}\text{Fe}_{30}\}$ nanoparticle anodes for high-energy lithium-ion batteries

Shao-Chu Huang,^a Chia-Ching Lin,^a Chi-Ting Hsu,^a Chun-Han Guo,^a Tsan-Yao Chen,^b Yen-Fa Liao,^c and Han-Yi Chen^{a*}

^a Department of Materials Science and Engineering, National Tsing Hua University, 101, Sec. 2, Kuang-Fu Road, Hsinchu 30013, Taiwan

^b Department of Engineering and System Science, National Tsing Hua University, 101, Sec. 2, Kuang-Fu Road, Hsinchu 30013, Taiwan

^c National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center, 101 Hsin-Ann Road, Hsinchu, 30013, Taiwan

* Corresponding author: Prof. Han-Yi Chen (hanyi.chen@mx.nthu.edu.tw)

Table S1. Summary of POMs as anode materials for LIBs

Electrode	Current Density	1 st /2 nd Charge/Discharge Capacity	Cycle Number (Retention %)	Ref.
H ₅ PMo ₁₀ V ₂ O ₄₀ /MOF ^a /RGO	50 mA g ⁻¹	2368/1300	100 th (~82.6)	1
EMI ^b -Mo ₇₂ V ₃₀ @rGO	100 mA g ⁻¹	2046/1200	100 th (~100)	2
Na ₃ [AlMo ₆ O ₂₄ H ₆]-EDAG ^c	100 mA g ⁻¹	1835/1180	100 th (~84.1)	3
{[Co ₃ O(CH ₃ CO ₂) ₆ (C ₅ H ₅ N) ₃] ⁺ } ₃ [PMo ₁₂ O ₄₀] ³⁻ /SWCNT ^d	100 mA g ⁻¹	1469/1118	100 th (~90.5)	4
[(Bu ₄ N) ₂ [Mo ₆ O ₁₈ -N-Phe ^e)-(o-CH ₃) ₂ -p-SCN]	50 mA cm ⁻²	1678/1050	100 th (~85)	5
H ₂ [Cu ^{II} ₄ (Htrz) ₅ (H ₂ O) ₂][Mo ^{VI} ₄ Cu ^{II} ₄ O ₂₆] _{0.5} ·3H ₂ O	100 mA g ⁻¹	1893/1005	200 th (~69.7)	6
Py-Anderson ^f -CNT	0.1 mA cm ⁻²	1899/990	100 th (~61.1)	7
(nBu ₄ N) ₃ (DMA)[(MnCl)V ₁₂ O ₃₂ Cl]/GQD ^g	100 mA g ⁻¹	1645/985	100 th (~98.5)	8
(NH ₄) ₆ P ₂ Mo ₁₈ O ₆₂ / GO-IL ^h	100 mA g ⁻¹	1433/945	100 th (~102)	9
[PMo ₁₂ O ₄₀] ³⁻ /PANI ⁱ /MWNTs ^j	50 mA g ⁻¹	1572/942	100 th (~106)	10
H ₅ PMo ₁₀ V ₂ O ₄₀ /PDA ^k	100 mA g ⁻¹	activation/915	300 th (~93)	11
Na[Ag ₁₆ (Trz) ₉ (H ₂ O) ₄][P ₂ W ₁₈ O ₆₂]·H ₂ O	100 mA g ⁻¹	1452/901	100 th (~63.2)	12
[Ag ₁₀ (trz) ₄ (H ₂ O) ₂][HPW ₁₂ O ₄₀]/SWNT	100 mA g ⁻¹	2000/859	70 th (~93.1)	13
H ₃ [Ag ₂₇ (trz) ₁₆ (H ₂ O) ₆][SiW ₇ ^{VI} W ₅ ^V O ₄₀] ₂ ·5H ₂ O	50 mA g ⁻¹	1356/832	100 th (~54.8)	14
[Cu ₁₈ (trz) ₁₂ Cl ₃ (H ₂ O) ₂][PW ₁₂ O ₄₀]/ SWNT ^[d] -COOH	100 mA g ⁻¹	1298/809	170 th (~97.1)	15
[PMo ₈ ^{VMo₄^{VI}O₃₇(OH)₃Zn₄][TPT^m]₅·2TPT·2H₂O}	50 mA g ⁻¹	1322/800	200 th (~92.5)	16
{[Ni ₆ (OH) ³⁻ (H ₂ O)(en ⁿ) ₃ (PW ₉ O ₃₄)][Ni ₆ (OH) ₃ (H ₂ O) ₄ (en) ₃ (PW ₉ O ₃₄)](BDC ^o) _{1.5} }·[Ni(en)(H ₂ O) ₄]·H ₃ O	1.25 C	1421/780	500 th (~48.7)	17
Py-(Bu ₄ N) ₄ {[SiW ₁₁ O ₃₉][O(SiCH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ NH-COOCH ₂ C ₁₆ H ₉) ₂]}/SWNTs	0.5 mA cm ⁻²	1570/707	100 th (~74)	18
Na ₇ H ₂ [PV ₁₄ O ₄₂]	100 mA g ⁻¹	961/687	150 th (~80)	19
(Bu ₄ N) ₄ {[SiW ₁₁ O ₃₉][O(SiCH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ NH ₂ -HCl) ₂]}/CNT ^c	0.5 mA cm ⁻²	1189/650	100 th (~92.3)	20
{Mo₇₂Fe₃₀}	100 mA g ⁻¹	1437/1150	100 th (92)	This work

^a) MOF: consists of Cu²⁺ and 1,3,5-benzenetricarboxylic acid (HKUST-1); ^b) EMI: 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium;

^c) EDAG: ethylenediamine-decorated reduced graphene oxide; ^d) SWCNT/SWNT: single-walled carbon nanotubes;

^e) Ph: phenols; ^f) Py-Anderson: {[N(n-C₄H₉)₄][MnMo₆O₁₈-{(OCH₂)₃CNH-CH₂-C₁₆H₉}]}; ^g) GQD: graphene quantum dot; ^h) GO-IL: graphene oxide-ionic liquid; ⁱ) PANI: polyaniline; ^j) MWNT: multi-walled carbon nanotubes; ^k) PDA: polydopamine; ^l) Trz: 1,2,3 triazole; ^m) TPT: tris-(4-pyridyl) triazine; ⁿ) en: ethylenediamine; ^o) BDC: H₂BDC = 1,4-benzenedicarboxylic acid.

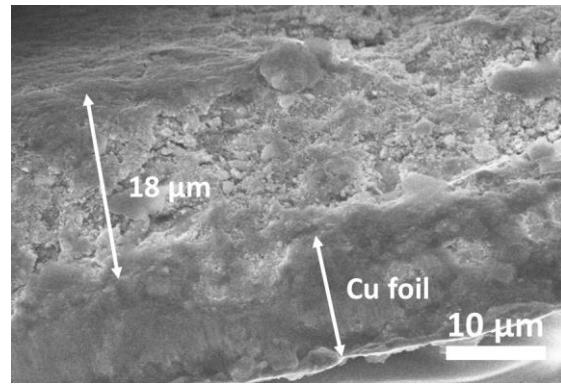


Fig. S1 SEM cross section image of $\{\text{Mo}_{72}\text{Fe}_{30}\}$ electrode

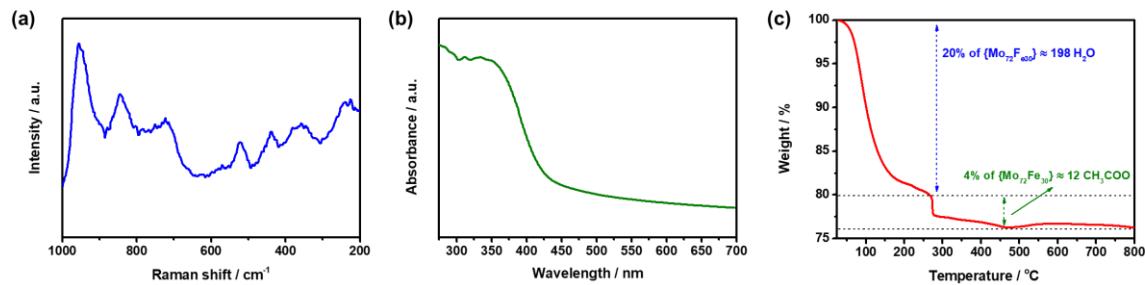


Fig. S2 (a) Raman, (b) UV–Vis, and (c) TGA spectra of the $\{\text{Mo}_{72}\text{Fe}_{30}\}$ powders.

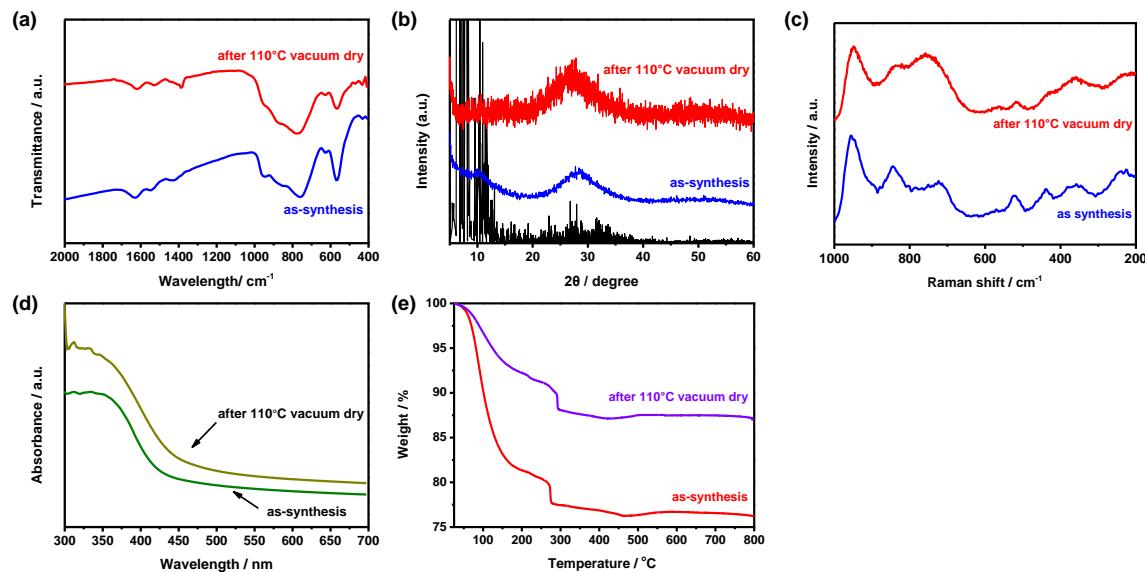


Fig. S3 (a) FTIR spectrum, (b) XRD patterns ($\lambda = 0.154 \text{ nm}$), (c) Raman, (d) UV–Vis, and (e) TGA spectra of the 110°C vacuum-dried $\{\text{Mo}_{72}\text{Fe}_{30}\}$ powders.

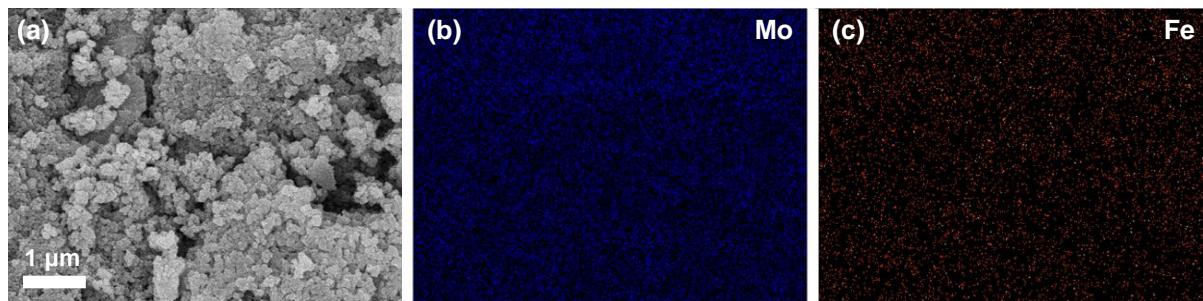


Fig. S4 (a) SEM image, and EDS elemental mapping of the $\{\text{Mo}_{72}\text{Fe}_{30}\}$ powder for (b) Mo and (c) Fe.

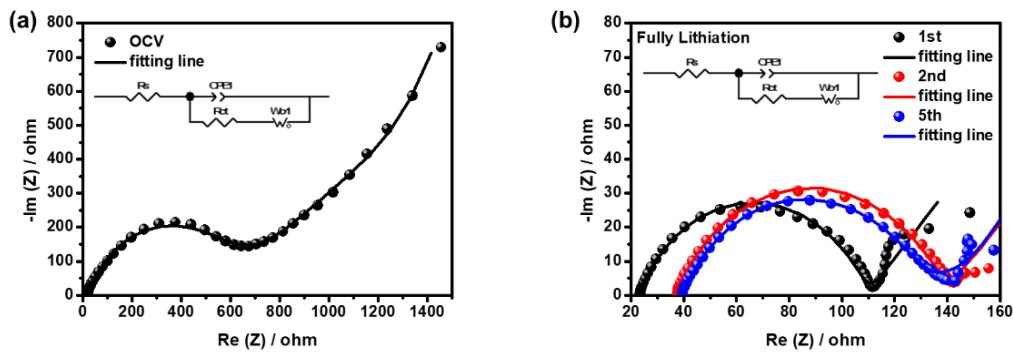


Fig. S5 Nyquist plots of the $\{\text{Mo}_{72}\text{Fe}_{30}\}$ electrodes at (a) OCV and (b) 0.01 V (fully lithiation) at the 1st, 2nd, and 5th cycles.

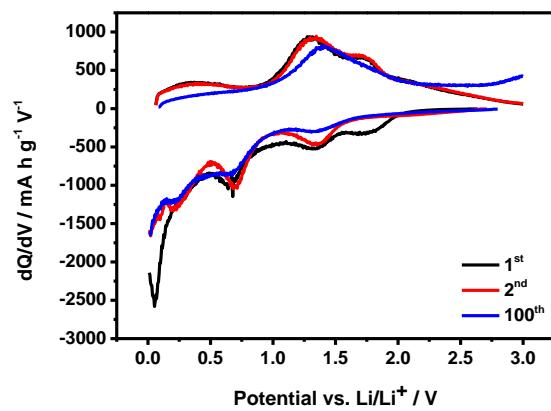


Fig. S6 Differential capacity (dQ/dV) plots of the galvanostatic charge/discharge curves, at a current density of 100 mA g^{-1} .

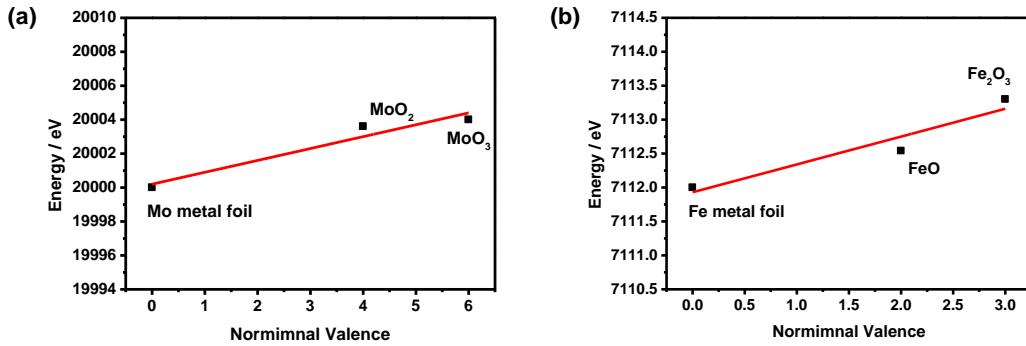


Fig. S7 (a) Mo and (b) Fe valencies vs. the first peak value, in the derivative of energy, for the reference materials.

Table S2. R-factor of linear combination fitting for the {Mo₇₂Fe₃₀} powder

Element	Potential	R-factor	Element	Potential	R-factor
Mo	OCV	0.022	Fe	OCV	0.023
	1L	0.002		1L	0.003
	1D	0.018		1D	0.01
	2L	0.001		2L	0.008

OCV: open-circuit voltage; 1L: the first full lithiation, at 0.01 V; 1D: the first full delithiation, at 3 V; and 2L: the second lithiation, at 0.01 V. R-factor = $\frac{\sum((data-fit)^2)}{\sum(data^2)}$

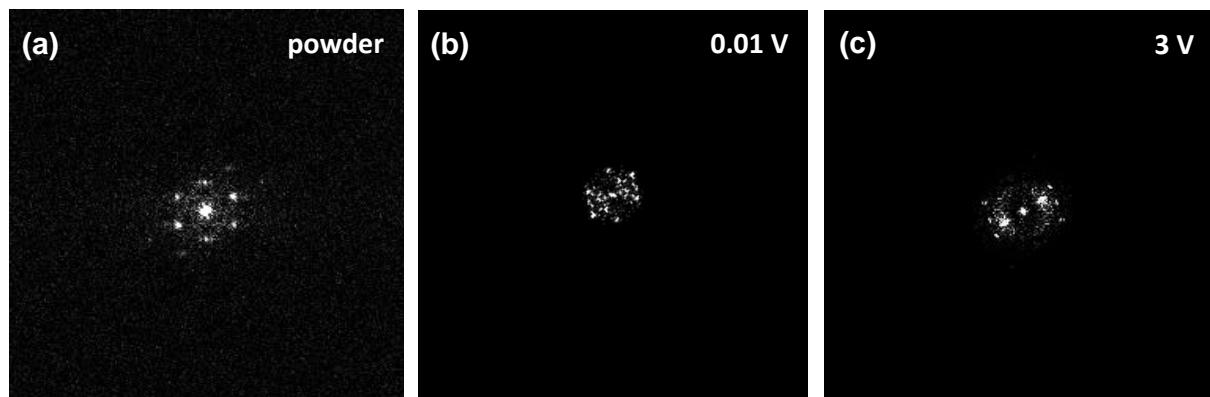


Fig. S8 Corresponding Fourier Transform patterns of *ex situ* TEM images. (a) {Mo₇₂Fe₃₀} powder, (b) electrode at 1L, and (c) electrode at 1D.

Table S3. Mo K-edge EXAFS fitting parameters for the {Mo₇₂Fe₃₀} powder

Path	CN ^{a)}	σ^2 (\AA^2) ^{b)}	R (\AA) ^{c)}	E ₀ (eV)
Mo–O	3.36	0.0028	1.72	
Mo–O	1.58	0.0029	1.79	2.71
Mo–O	0.77	0.0034	2.07	

^{a)}coordination number. ^{b)}Debye–Waller factors. ^{c)}Bond length. ^{d)}Energy shift. R-factor of the

$$\text{fitting is } 0.015. \text{ R-factor} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N [f(R_i)]^2}{\sum_{i=1}^N ([\text{Re}(\tilde{\chi}(R_i|data))]^2 + [\text{Im}(\tilde{\chi}(R_i|data))]^2)}$$

Table S4. Fe K-edge EXAFS fitting parameters for the {Mo₇₂Fe₃₀} powder

Path	CN ^{a)}	σ^2 (\AA^2) ^{b)}	R (\AA) ^{c)}	E ₀ (eV)
Fe–O			1.95	
Fe–O	1.77	0.0029	1.98	-2.907
Fe–O			2.03	

^{a)}coordination number. ^{b)}Debye–Waller factors. ^{c)}Bond length. ^{d)}Energy shift. R-factor of the

$$\text{fitting is } 0.004. \text{ R-factor} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N [f(R_i)]^2}{\sum_{i=1}^N ([\text{Re}(\tilde{\chi}(R_i|data))]^2 + [\text{Im}(\tilde{\chi}(R_i|data))]^2)}$$

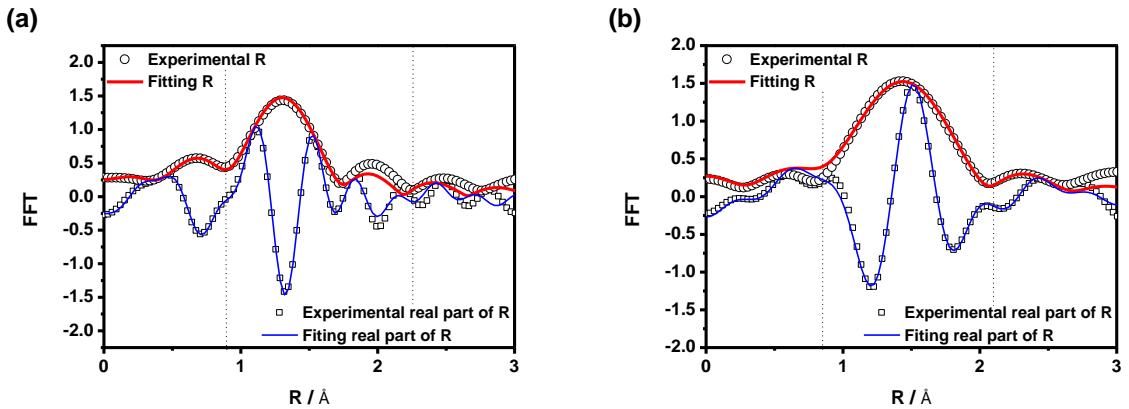


Fig. S9 (a) Mo K-edge (b) Fe K-edge Fast FT (FFT)-EXAFS and the real part of the FFT-EXAFS experimental data and fitting curves of the $\{\text{Mo}_{72}\text{Fe}_{30}\}$ powder.

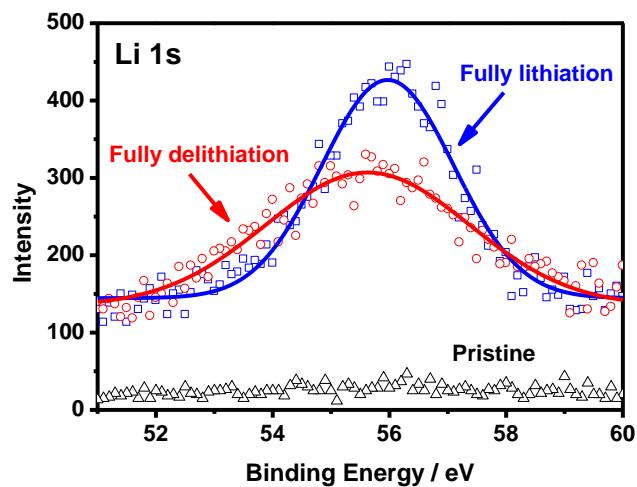


Fig. S10 *Ex-situ* Li 1s XPS spectrum of the $\{\text{Mo}_{72}\text{Fe}_{30}\}$ pristine electrode, electrode at 1L, and electrode at 1D.

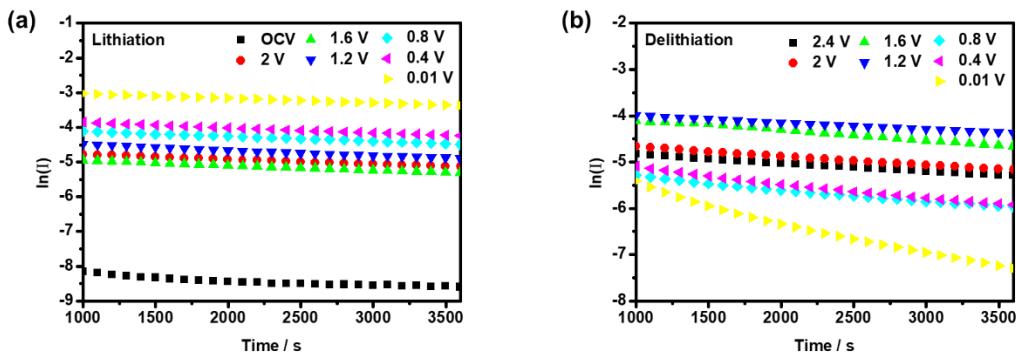


Fig. S11 $\ln(I)$ vs. time in the (a) first discharge and (b) first charge processes of $\{\text{Mo}_{72}\text{Fe}_{30}\}$, as an anode for LIBs.

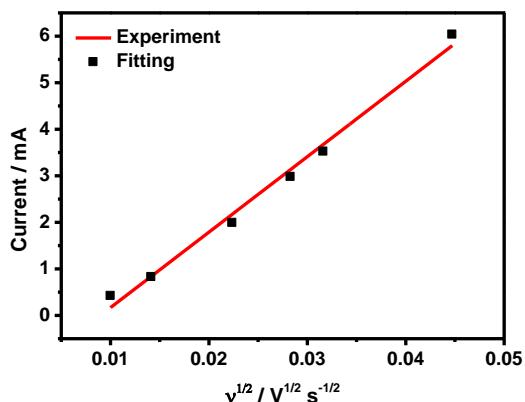


Fig. S12 CV plot of current vs. scan rate

References

1. H. Ying and W. Q. Han, *Advanced Science*, 2017, **4**, 1700298.
2. W.-J. Liu, G. Yu, M. Zhang, R.-H. Li, L.-Z. Dong, H.-S. Zhao, Y.-J. Chen, Z.-F. Xin, S.-L. Li and Y.-Q. Lan, *Small Methods*, 2018, **2**, 1800154.
3. J. Xie, Y. Zhang, Y. Han and C. Li, *ACS Nano*, 2016, **10**, 5304-5313.
4. B. Iqbal, X. Jia, H. Hu, L. He, W. Chen and Y.-F. Song, *Inorganic Chemistry Frontiers*, 2020, **7**, 1420-1427.
5. R. N. Nasim Khan, N. Mahmood, C. Lv, G. Sima, J. Zhang, J. Hao, Y. Hou and Y. Wei, *RSC Advances*, 2014, **4**, 7374-7379.
6. P. Zhu, X. Yang, X. Li, N. Sheng, H. Zhang, G. Zhang and J. Sha, *Dalton Transactions*, 2020, **49**, 79-88.
7. L. Huang, J. Hu, Y. Ji, C. Streb and Y.-F. Song, *Pyrene-Anderson-Modified CNTs as Anode Materials for Lithium-Ion Batteries*, 2015.
8. Y. Ji, J. Hu, J. Biskupek, U. Kaiser, Y.-F. Song and C. Streb, *Chemistry – A European Journal*, 2016, **22**, 1222-1230.

- Journal*, 2017, **23**, 16637-16643.
- 9. J. Hu, H. Diao, W. Luo and Y.-F. Song, *Chemistry – A European Journal*, 2017, **23**, 8729-8735.
 - 10. J. Hu, F. Jia and Y.-F. Song, *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 2017, **326**, 273-280.
 - 11. Y.-H. Ding, J. Peng, S.-U. Khan and Y. Yuan, *Chemistry – A European Journal*, 2017, **23**, 10338-10343.
 - 12. X.-Y. Yang, T. Wei, J.-S. Li, N. Sheng, P.-P. Zhu, J.-Q. Sha, T. Wang and Y.-Q. Lan, *Inorganic Chemistry*, 2017, **56**, 8311-8318.
 - 13. J.-Q. Sha, X.-Y. Yang, Y. Chen, P.-P. Zhu, Y.-F. Song and J. Jiang, *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces*, 2018, **10**, 16660-16665.
 - 14. M.-T. Li, X.-Y. Yang, J.-S. Li, N. Sheng, G.-D. Liu, J.-Q. Sha and Y.-Q. Lan, *Inorganic Chemistry*, 2018, **57**, 3865-3872.
 - 15. X. Li, K.-F. Zhou, Z.-B. Tong, X.-Y. Yang, C.-Y. Chen, X.-H. Shang and J.-Q. Sha, *Chemistry – An Asian Journal*, 2019, **14**, 3424-3430.
 - 16. Q. Huang, T. Wei, M. Zhang, L.-Z. Dong, A. M. Zhang, S.-L. Li, W.-J. Liu, J. Liu and Y.-Q. Lan, *Journal of Materials Chemistry A*, 2017, **5**, 8477-8483.
 - 17. Y. Yue, Y. Li, Z. Bi, G. M. Veith, C. A. Bridges, B. Guo, J. Chen, D. R. Mullins, S. P. Surwade, S. M. Mahurin, H. Liu, M. P. Paranthaman and S. Dai, *Journal of Materials Chemistry A*, 2015, **3**, 22989-22995.
 - 18. D. Ma, L. Liang, W. Chen, H. Liu and Y.-F. Song, *Advanced Functional Materials*, 2013, **23**, 6100-6105.
 - 19. S.-C. Huang, C.-C. Lin, C.-W. Hu, Y.-F. Liao, T.-Y. Chen and H.-Y. Chen, *Journal of Power Sources*, 2019, **435**, 226702.
 - 20. W. Chen, L. Huang, J. Hu, T. Li, F. Jia and Y.-F. Song, *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics*, 2014, **16**, 19668-19673.