

In-situ growth of CoP nanoparticles anchored on (N, P) co-doped porous carbon engineered by MOFs as advanced bifunctional oxygen catalyst for rechargeable Zn-air battery

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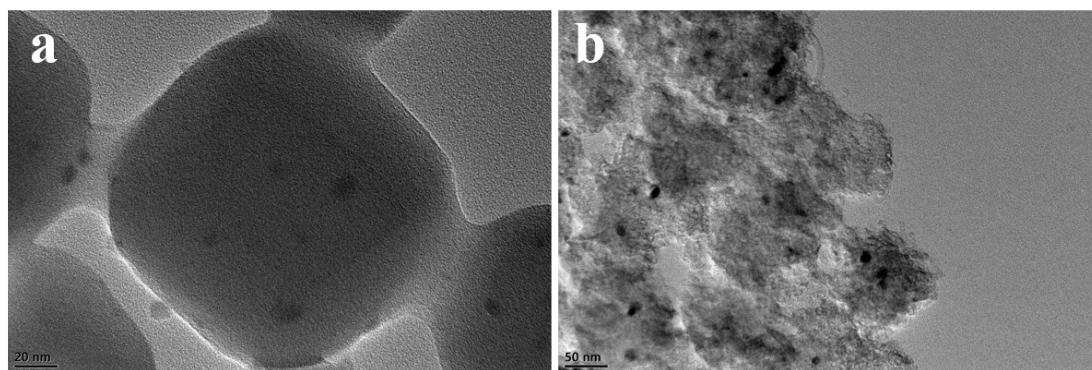


Fig. S1 TEM morphology of the ZnCo-MOF (a) and the Co/N-HPC (b).

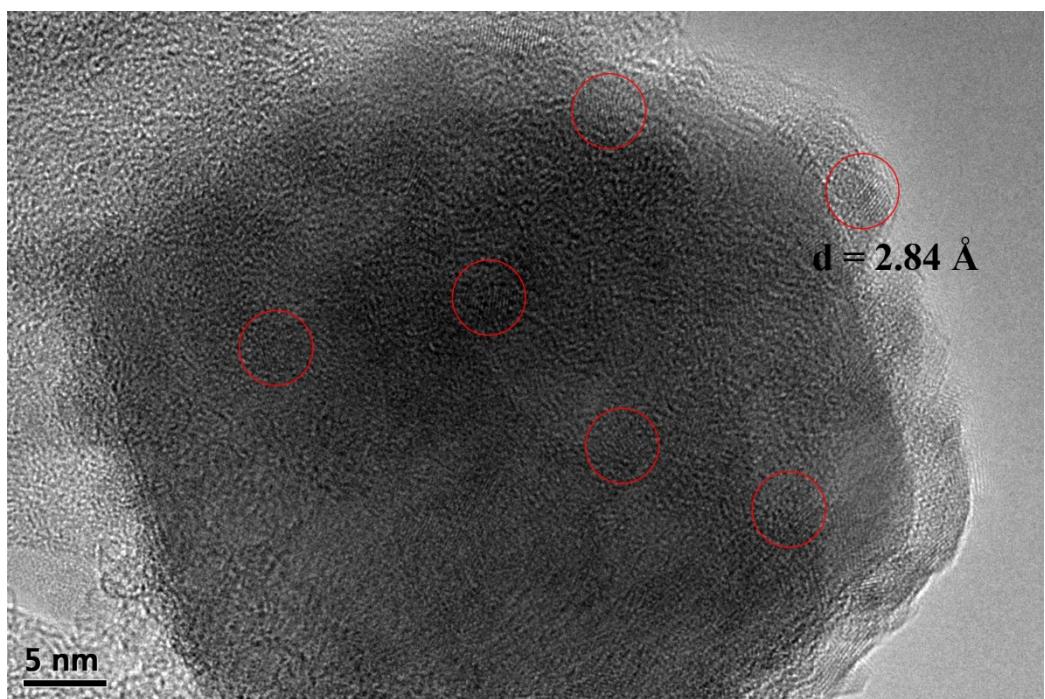


Fig. S2 The HRTEM morphology of the CoP/NP-HPC and the lattice spacing of CoP particles.

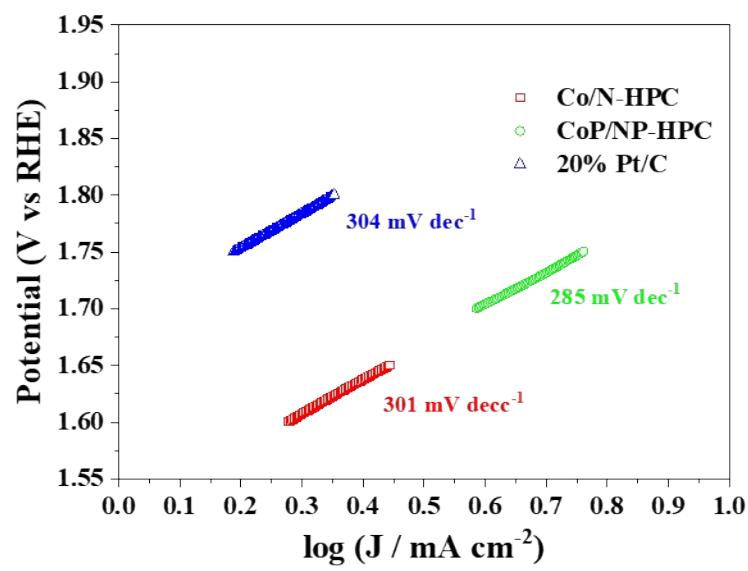


Fig. S3 Tafel plots of the catalysts for ORR

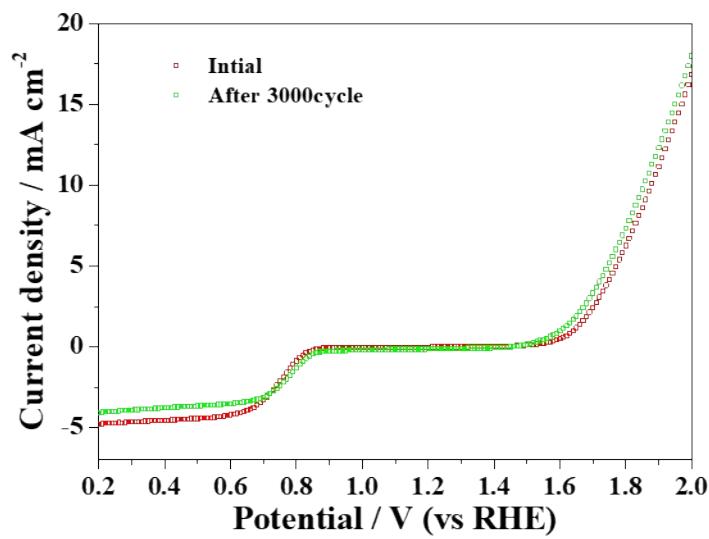


Fig. S4 The overall oxygen electrode activity of CoP/NP-HPC for ORR and OER before and after 3000 cycles.

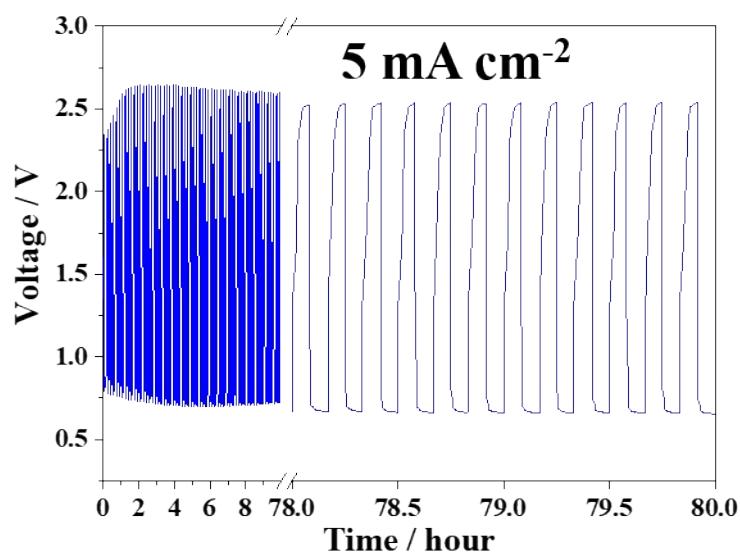


Fig. S5 The discharge/charge cycling curves of rechargeable Zn–air batteries at 5 mA cm⁻².

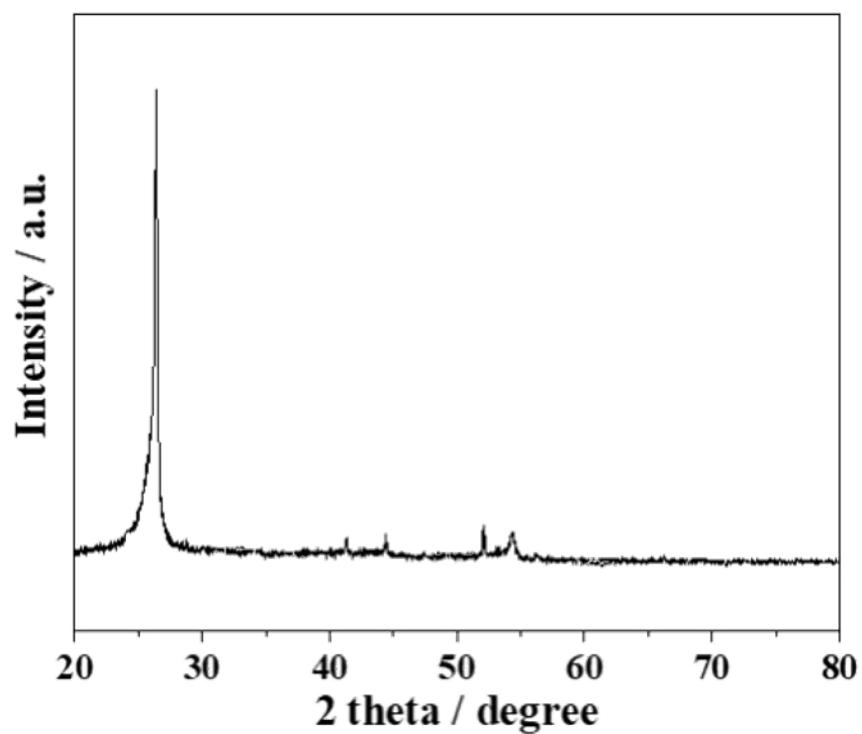


Fig. S6 The XRD spectra of the CoP/NP-HPC after 7 h charge-discharge process.

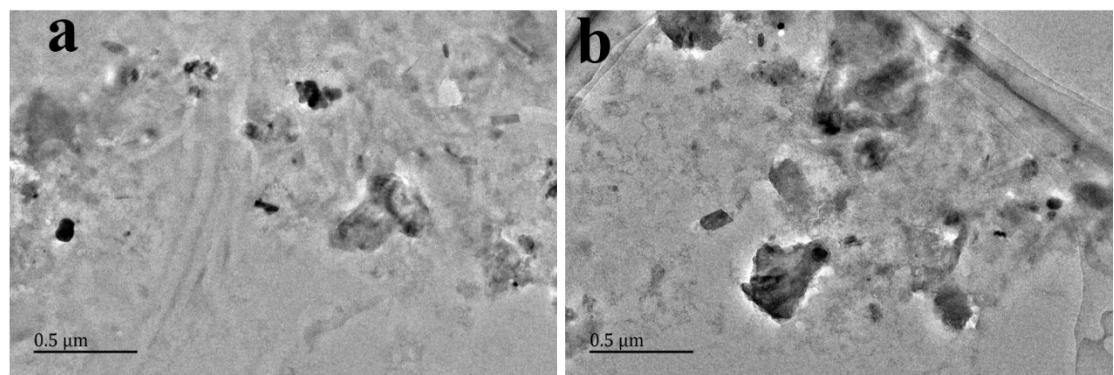


Fig. S7 The TEM morphology of the CoP/NP-HPC after 7 h charge-discharge process.

Table S1 Surface area and pore size of the obtained Co/N-HPC and CoP/NP-HPC.

| Sample | Surface area (m ² g ⁻¹) | Pore size (nm) | Pore volume (cm ³ g ⁻¹) |
|------------|---|-------------------|---|
| Co/N-NPC | 369 | 8.1 | 0.51 |
| CoP/NP-NPC | 323 | 10.9 | 0.53 |

Table S2 Catalytic activity of Co based phosphides for ORR in 0.1M KOH solution.

| Sample | E _{onset} (V) | E _{1/2} (V) | Ref. |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| CoP/NP-HPC | 0.95 | 0.83 | In this work |
| Co ₂ P-40 | 0.80 | - | 1 |
| NC-CoP | 0.82 | - | 2 |
| In-CoO/CoP FNS | 0.94 | 0.81 | 3 |
| Bi-CoP/NP-DG | 0.93 | 0.81 | 4 |
| NC@CoP _x /PyCNTs | 0.92 | 0.80 | 5 |
| Fe _{0.33} -CoP/NF | 0.90 | 0.80 | 6 |
| CoP@SNC | 0.87 | 0.79 | 7 |
| CoP-DC | 0.91 | 0.81 | 8 |
| Co ₂ P@NPC | - | 0.82 | 9 |
| CoP NCs | 0.92 | - | 10 |
| Co ₂ P | 0.87 | 0.78 | 11 |
| Co/CoP-HNC | 0.94 | 0.83 | 12 |
| HCNT-Co ₂ P | 0.86 | 0.79 | 13 |
| Co ₂ P@CoNPG | 0.90 | 0.81 | 14 |
| FexP/NPCS | 0.92 | 0.83 | 15 |
| Co-NC@CoP-NC | 0.89 | 0.79 | 16 |
| CoNP@NC/NG | 0.93 | - | 17 |
| CoP | 0.80 | 0.70 | 18 |
| Co _x P-CNTs-1000 | 0.86 | 0.78 | 19 |

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