

Electronic Supporting Information (ESI)

Fundamental Interplay between phase-transition kinetics and thermodynamics of manganese-based sodium layered oxides during cationic and anionic redox

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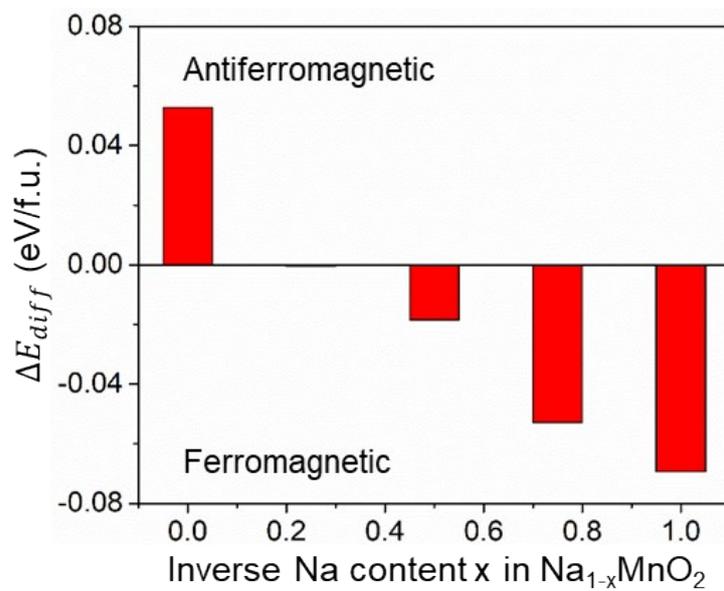


Figure S1. Energy differences between the antiferromagnetic and ferromagnetic states of the ground states ($x = 0.0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75,$ and 1.0) for $\text{Na}_{1-x}\text{MnO}_2$.

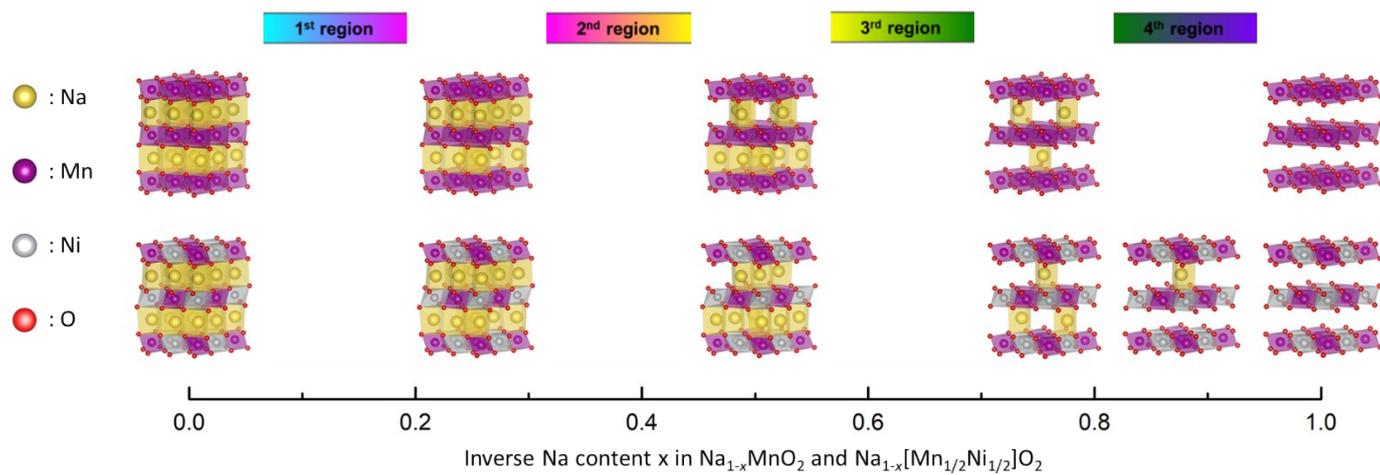
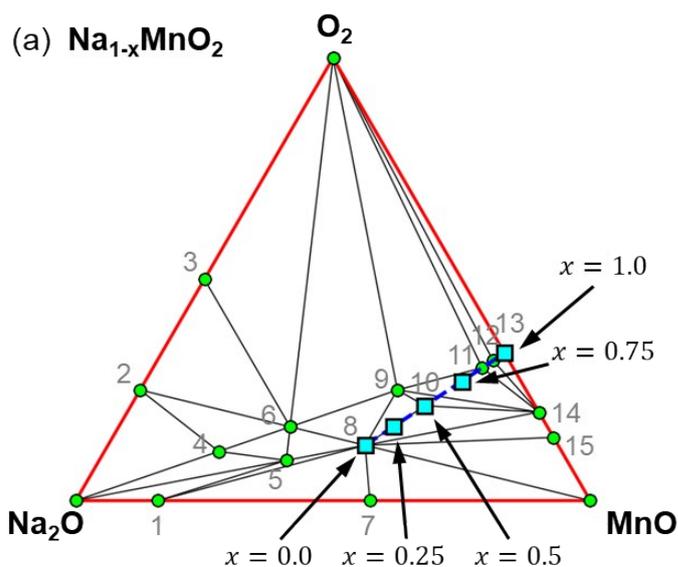


Figure S2. The ground states configurations of $\text{Na}_{1-x}\text{MnO}_2$ (upper) and $\text{Na}_{1-x}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$ (lower) following the desodiation process.

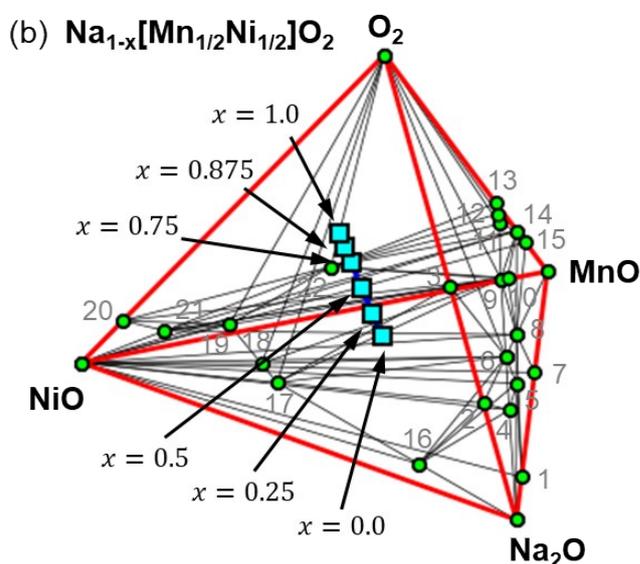
Inverse Na content x in $\text{Na}_{1-x}\text{MnO}_2$	Unit cell volume (\AA^3)	a parameter (\AA)	b parameter (\AA)	c parameter (\AA)
0.0	358.913	5.973	5.973	11.255
0.125	-	-	-	-
0.25	343.135	6.057	5.707	11.254
0.375	-	-	-	-
0.5	349.178	6.026	5.718	11.460
0.625	-	-	-	-
0.75	333.583	5.720	5.725	11.771
0.875	-	-	-	-
1.0	305.120	5.767	5.767	10.593

Inverse Na content x in $\text{Na}_{1-x}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$	Unit cell volume (\AA^3)	a parameter (\AA)	b parameter (\AA)	c parameter (\AA)
0.0	340.585	5.971	5.971	11.081
0.125	-	-	-	-
0.25	335.817	5.921	5.914	11.184
0.375	-	-	-	-
0.5	330.737	5.905	5.822	11.318
0.625	-	-	-	-
0.75	333.952	5.736	5.676	11.726
0.875	316.121	5.739	5.739	11.042
1.0	289.194	5.719	5.719	10.185

Table S1. Volume and lattice parameters of the atomic structure for $\text{Na}_{1-x}\text{MnO}_2$ (upper table) and $\text{Na}_{1-x}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$ (lower table) calculated by first-principles calculations under 550 eV plane wave cutoff energy.



#	Formula	mp-ID
1	$\text{Na}_{14}\text{Mn}_2\text{O}_9$	mp-27569
2	Na_2O_2	mp-2340
3	NaO_2	mp-1901
4	Na_4MnO_4	mp-849304
5	$\text{Na}_4\text{Mn}_2\text{O}_5$	mp-18869
6	Na_2MnO_3	mp-761229
7	$\text{Na}_2\text{Mn}_2\text{O}_3$	mp-558376
8	NaMnO_2	mp-18957
9	$\text{Na}_2\text{Mn}_3\text{O}_7$	mp-19080
10	NaMn_2O_4	mp-542710
11	$\text{NaMn}_8\text{O}_{16}$	mp-1003638
12	$\text{NaMn}_{16}\text{O}_{32}$	mp-1003635
13	MnO_2	mp-19395
14	Mn_2O_3	mp-1172875
15	Mn_3O_4	mp-18759



#	Formula	mp-ID
16	Na_5NiO_4	mp-21996
17	NaNiO_2	mp-19149
18	$\text{Na}_4(\text{NiO}_2)_5$	mp-753301
19	$\text{Na}_4(\text{NiO}_2)_9$	mp-764295
20	Ni_3O_4	mp-656887
21	$\text{Mn}(\text{Ni}_3\text{O}_4)_2$	mp-19442
22	MnNiO_3	mp-19331

Figure S3. Compound, (a) Na_2O - MnO - O_2 and (b) Na_2O - MnO - NiO - O_2 , phase diagram. Green dots represent the stable phases, and red and black lines express equilibrium tie lines, while cyan squares display $\text{Na}_{1-x}\text{MnO}_2$ (at $x = 0.0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75$, and 1.0) and $\text{Na}_{1-x}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$ (at $x = 0.0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75, 0.875$, and 1.0). The stable phases (green dots) are tabulated on the right tables with their Materials Project ID.

(a) $\text{Na}_{1-x}\text{MnO}_2$			(b) $\text{Na}_{1-x}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$		
x	Decomposition products	Decomposition energy (eV/atom)	x	Decomposition products	Decomposition energy (eV/atom)
0.0	NaMnO_2	0.105	0.0	Na_2MnO_3 , NiO	0.028
0.25	NaMnO_2 , NaMn_2O_4	0.054	0.25	$\text{Na}_2\text{Mn}_3\text{O}_7$, Na_2MnO_3 , NaO_2 , NiO	0.008
0.50	NaMn_2O_4	0.023	0.50	$\text{Na}_2\text{Mn}_3\text{O}_7$, NaO_2 , NiO	0.022
0.75	$\text{NaMn}_8\text{O}_{16}$, $\text{Na}_2\text{Mn}_3\text{O}_7$, Mn_2O_3	0.019	0.75	MnNiO_3 , NaO_2	0.067
1.0	MnO_2	0.015	0.875	MnNiO_3 , NaO_2 , O_2	0.088
			1.0	MnNiO_3 , O_2	0.094

Table S2. Decomposition products and corresponding reaction energy for each ground state for (a) $\text{Na}_{1-x}\text{MnO}_2$ (at $x = 0.0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75$, and 1.0) and (b) $\text{Na}_{1-x}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$ (at $x = 0.0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75, 0.875$, and 1.0).

Although each stable ground state during desodiation appears to decompose at 0 K equilibrium phase diagram, $\text{Na}_{1-x}\text{MnO}_2$ and $\text{Na}_{1-x}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$ are able to be synthesized with elaborate experimental methods.^{S1-S3} Additionally, considering the comparatively low reaction energy for decomposition (~ 100 meV/atom) of each ground state in $\text{Na}_{1-x}\text{MnO}_2$ and $\text{Na}_{1-x}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$ and kinetic difficulty for Mn and Ni to rearrange and form decomposition products, $\text{Na}_{1-x}\text{MnO}_2$ and $\text{Na}_{1-x}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$ are thermodynamically stable.

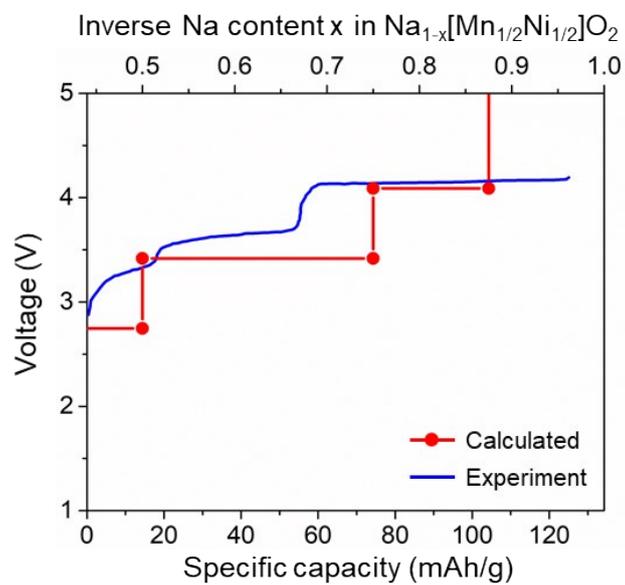


Figure S4. Calculated desodiation potentials of $\text{Na}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$ with the experimentally measured charge profile reproduced from Ref. S4,S5.

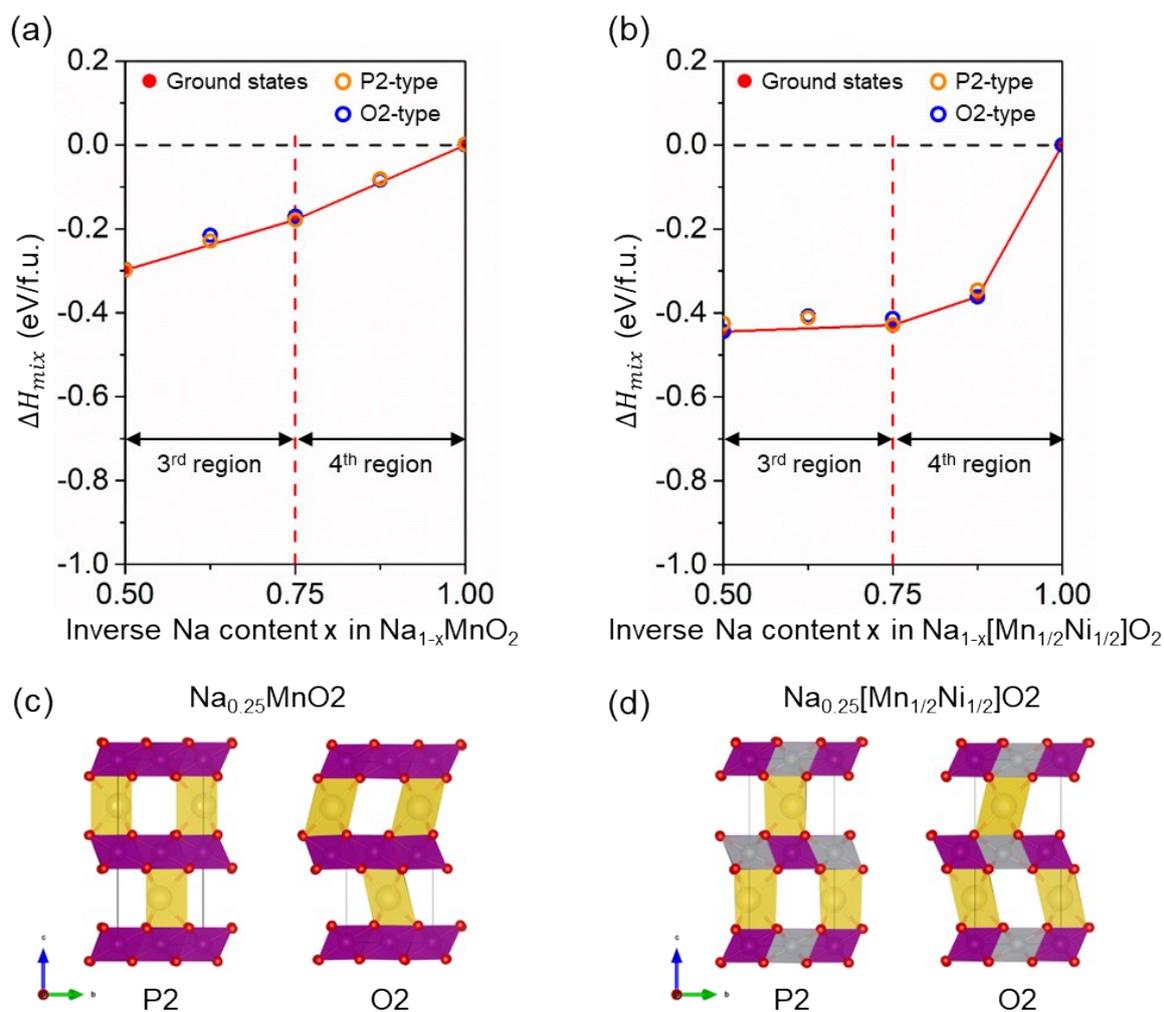


Figure S5. Formation energies of mixing enthalpy considering both Na/ \square orderings and interlayer stacking changes (P2- or O2-stacking) as a function of the inverse Na content (x) for (a) $\text{Na}_{1-x}\text{MnO}_2$ and (b) $\text{Na}_{1-x}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$ oxides in the anion-redox-related regions (3rd $0.5 \leq x \leq 0.75$, and 4th $0.75 \leq x \leq 1.0$). Atomic structure of P2- or O2-stacking for (c) $\text{Na}_{1-x}\text{MnO}_2$ and (d) $\text{Na}_{1-x}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$ at $x = 0.75$.

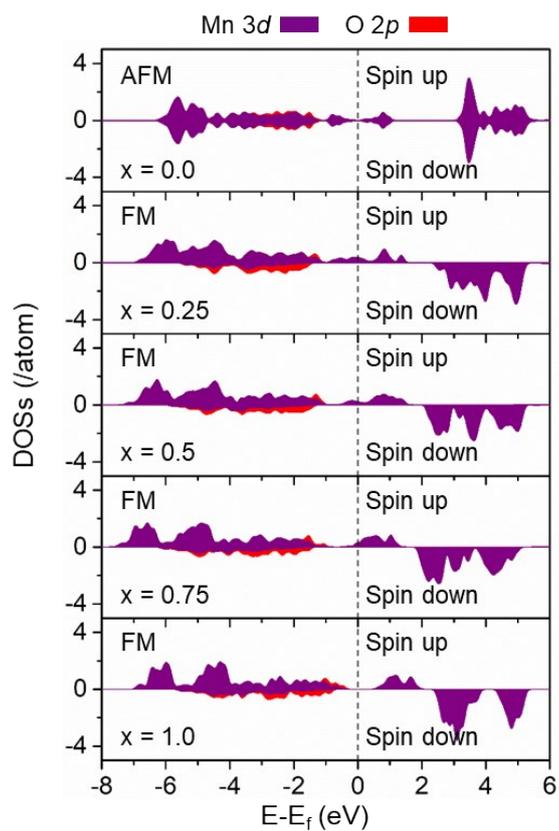


Figure S6. Combined profiles of partial density of states (PDOSs) of Mn 3d-electron and O 2p-electron at $x = 0.0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75,$ and 1.0 in $\text{Na}_{1-x}\text{MnO}_2$.

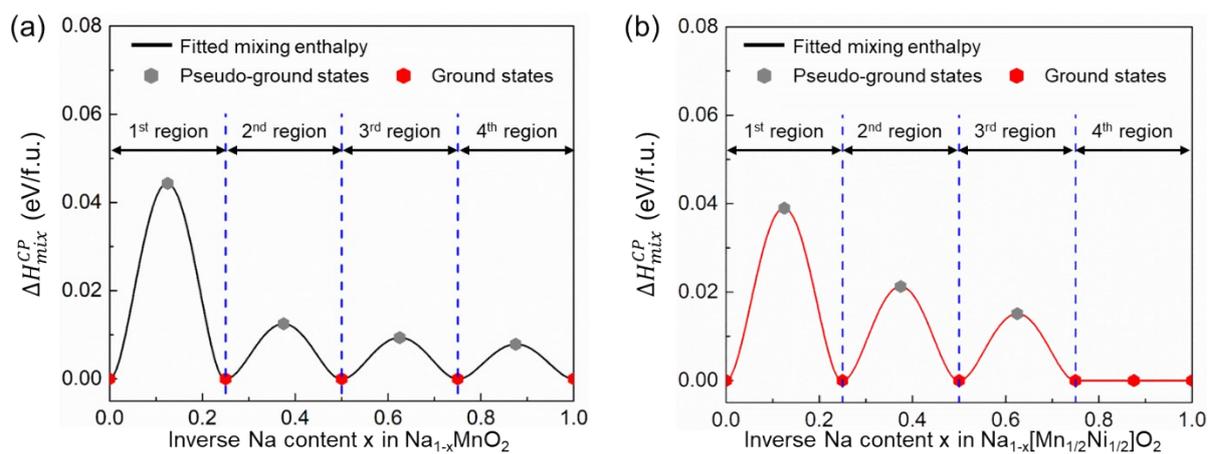


Figure S7. Combined-phase mixing enthalpy fitted from the ground/pseudo-ground states from first-principle formation energies of mixing enthalpy (a) in NaMnO_2 and (b) in $\text{Na}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$, from Figure 1a-b using the quadratic double-well function.

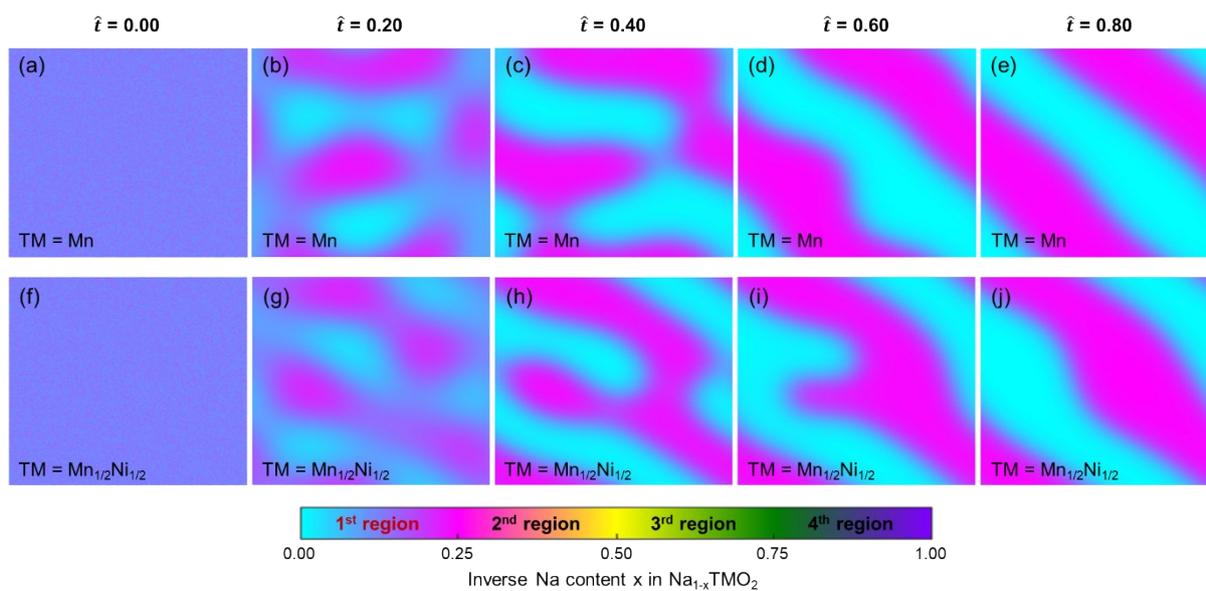


Figure S8. Contours of phase separation kinetics of (a-e) NaMnO_2 and (f-j) $\text{Na}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$ in 1st region at different dimensionless times \hat{t} ($\hat{t} = 0.00, 0.20, 0.40, 0.60, \text{ and } 0.80$).

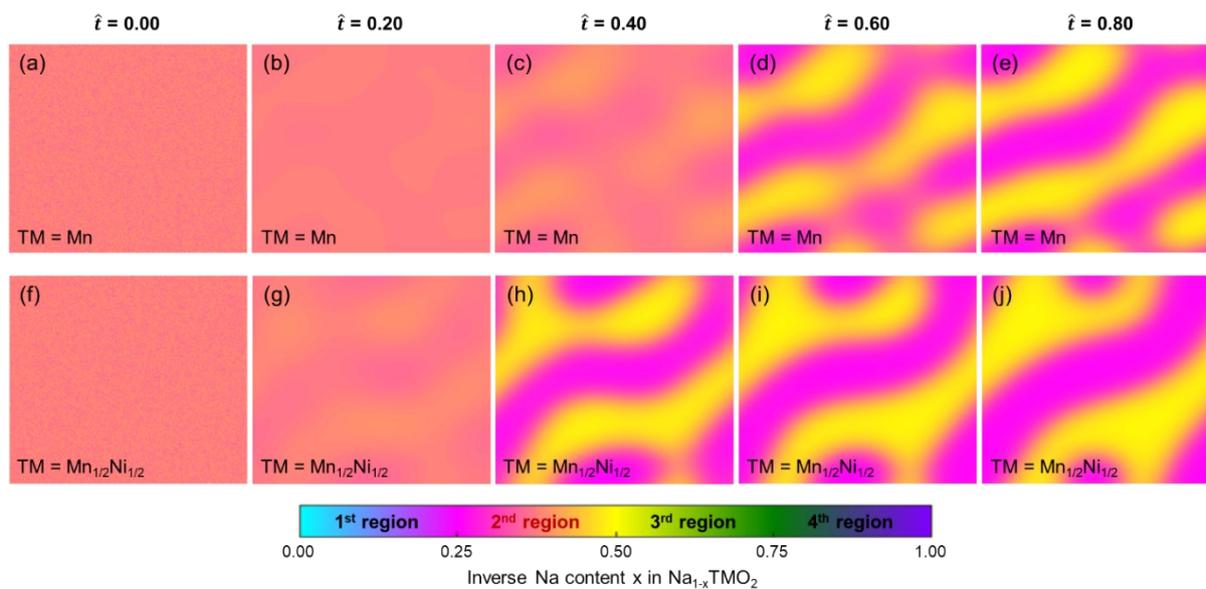


Figure S9. Contours of phase separation kinetics of (a-e) NaMnO_2 and (f-j) $\text{Na}[\text{Mn}_{1/2}\text{Ni}_{1/2}]\text{O}_2$ in the 2nd region at different dimensionless times \hat{t} ($\hat{t} = 0.00, 0.20, 0.40, 0.60, \text{ and } 0.80$).

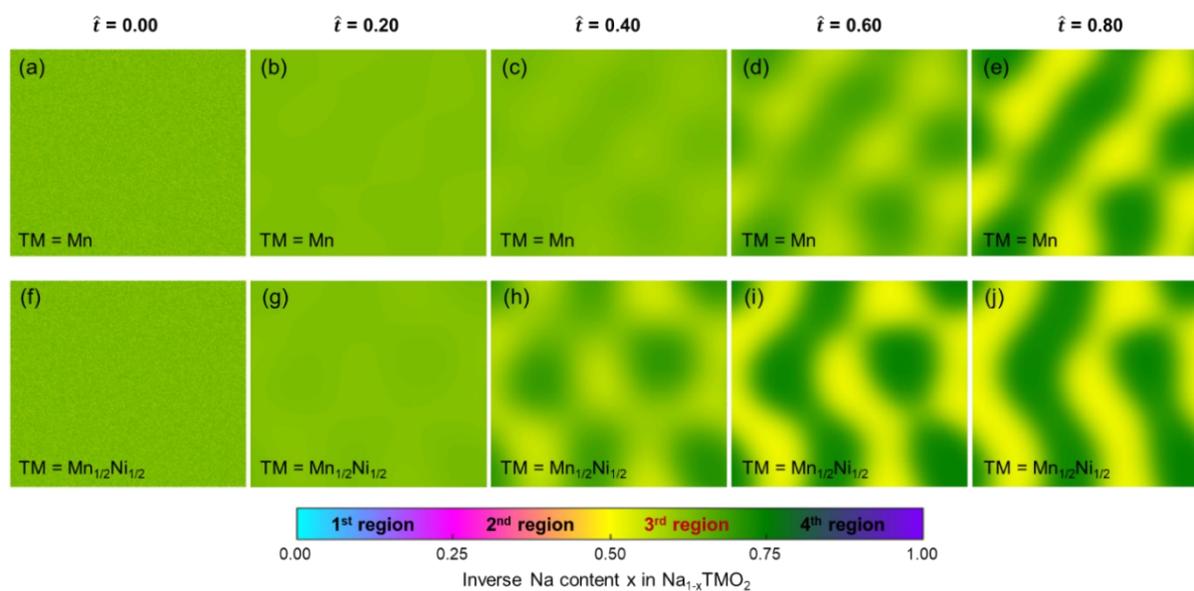


Figure S10. Contours of phase separation kinetics of (a-e) NaMnO₂ and (f-j) Na[Mn_{1/2}Ni_{1/2}]O₂ in the 3rd region at different dimensionless times \hat{t} ($\hat{t} = 0.00, 0.20, 0.40, 0.60, \text{ and } 0.80$).

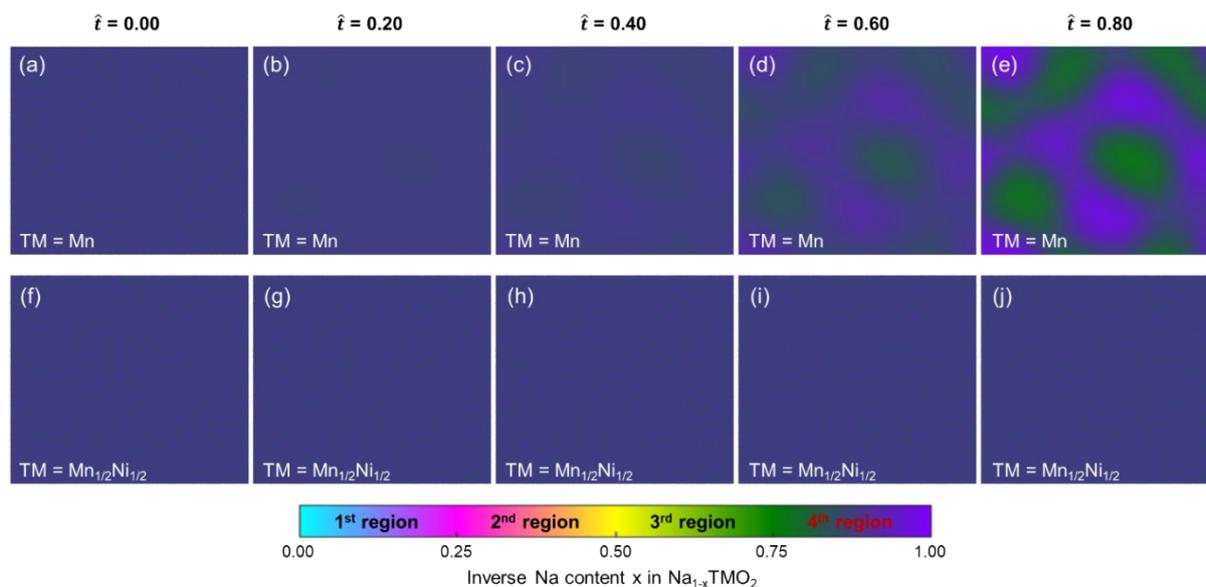


Figure S11. Contours of phase separation kinetics of (a-e) NaMnO₂ and (f-j) Na[Mn_{1/2}Ni_{1/2}]O₂ in the 4th region at different dimensionless times \hat{t} ($\hat{t} = 0.00, 0.20, 0.40, 0.60, \text{ and } 0.80$).

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[S4] Y. Shao, Y.-T. Zhou, M.-M. Deng, Z.-F. Tang, J.-Y. Liao, H. J. M. Bouwmeester and C.-H. Chen, *J. Solid State Electrochem.*, 2019, **23**, 2979.

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