

**High rates $\text{Na}_{0.7}\text{Li}_{2.3}\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_2\text{F}_3$ hollow sphere cathode for lithium ion battery,
prepared via solvothermal and electrochemical ion exchange**

Ayan Mukherjee^{a,b†}, Rosy^{a,b†}, Tali Sharabani^{a,b}, Ilana Perelshtein^b and Malachi Noked^{a,b}*

^a Department of Chemistry, Bar Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel

^b Bar-Ilan Institute of Nanotechnology and Advanced Materials, Ramat Gan, Israel

† These authors contributed equally

E-mail: malachi.noked@biu.ac.il

N_{0.7}VPF

a=8.8521 Å, b=8.8631 Å, c=10.9985 Å

α=β=γ=90°

Volume of unit cell: 862.9098 Å³

Atom	x	y	z	Occupancy
Na1	0.009 (2)	0.195 (4)	0.500000	1
V1	0.359	0.258 (2)	0.189 (5)	1
V2	0	0.249 (3)	0.183 (6)	1
P	0.25	0.501 (7)	0.343 (9)	1
O1	0.309 (9)	0.099 (7)	0.280 (3)	1
O2	0.305 (5)	0.515 (3)	0.356 (9)	1
O3	0.144 (8)	0.104 (8)	0.145 (2)	1
O4	0.159 (7)	0.425 (4)	0.203 (5)	1
F1	0.5	0.291 (2)	0.835 (6)	1
F2	0.5	0.0420 (8)	0.010 (3)	1
F3	0.5	0.275 (6)	0.251 (7)	1

N_{0.7}Li_{2.3}VPF

a=9.1899 Å, b=9.2158 Å, c=10.9746 Å

α=β=γ=90°

Volume of unit cell: 929.4639 Å³

Atom	x	y	z	Occupancy
Li0	0.039 (2)	0.276 (2)	0.500	1
Li1	0.264 (5)	0.485 (1)	0.500	1
Li2	0.235 (3)	0.583 (5)	0.500	1
V12	0.241 (7)	0.237 (6)	0.192 (5)	1
P20	0.000	0.000	0.231 (6)	1
P21	0.000	0.500	0.149 (5)	1
O30	0.015 (2)	0.065 (5)	0.748 (9)	1
O32	0.153 (7)	0.965 (9)	0.610 (5)	1
O34	0.085 (8)	0.463 (6)	0.831 (7)	1
F60	0.349 (3)	0.176 (8)	0.375	1
F62	0.196 (7)	0.479 (9)	0.000	1

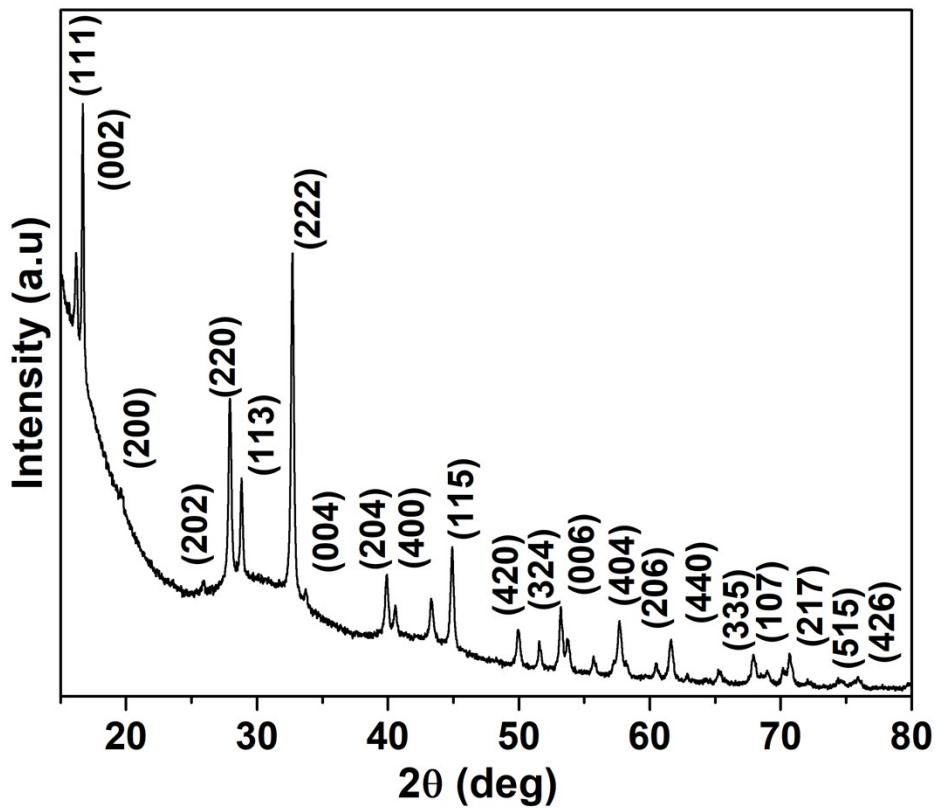


Figure S1 XRD pattern of NVPF

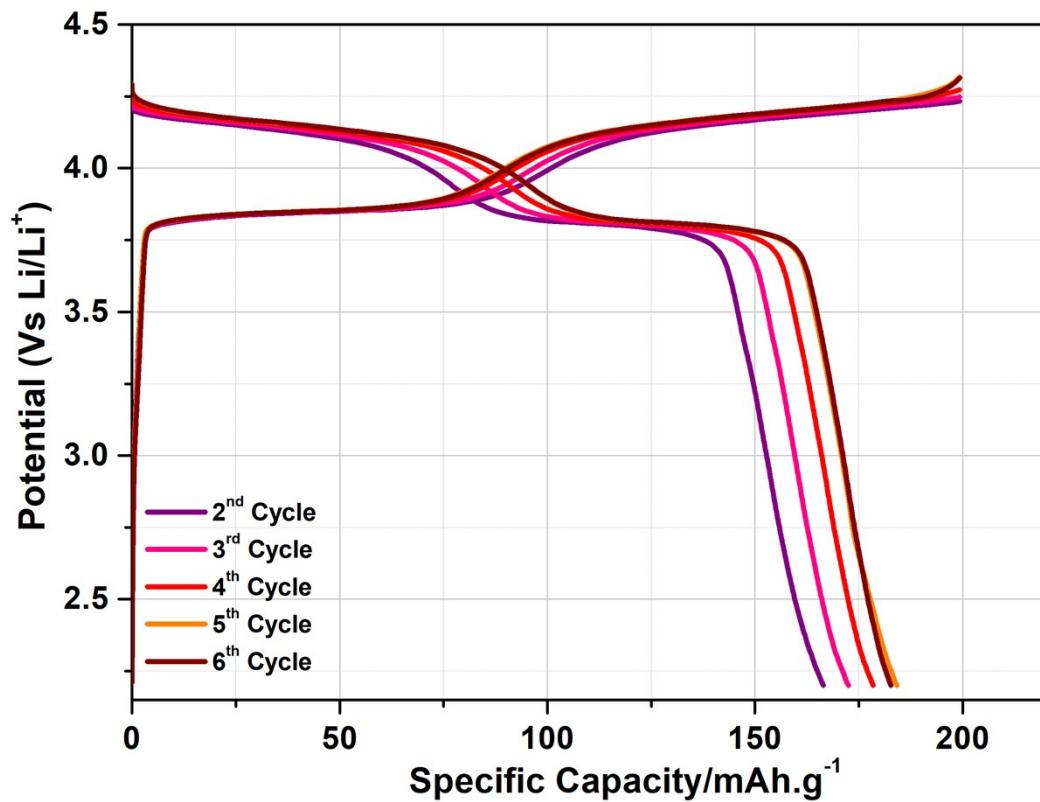


Figure S2 First 5 stabilization cycles

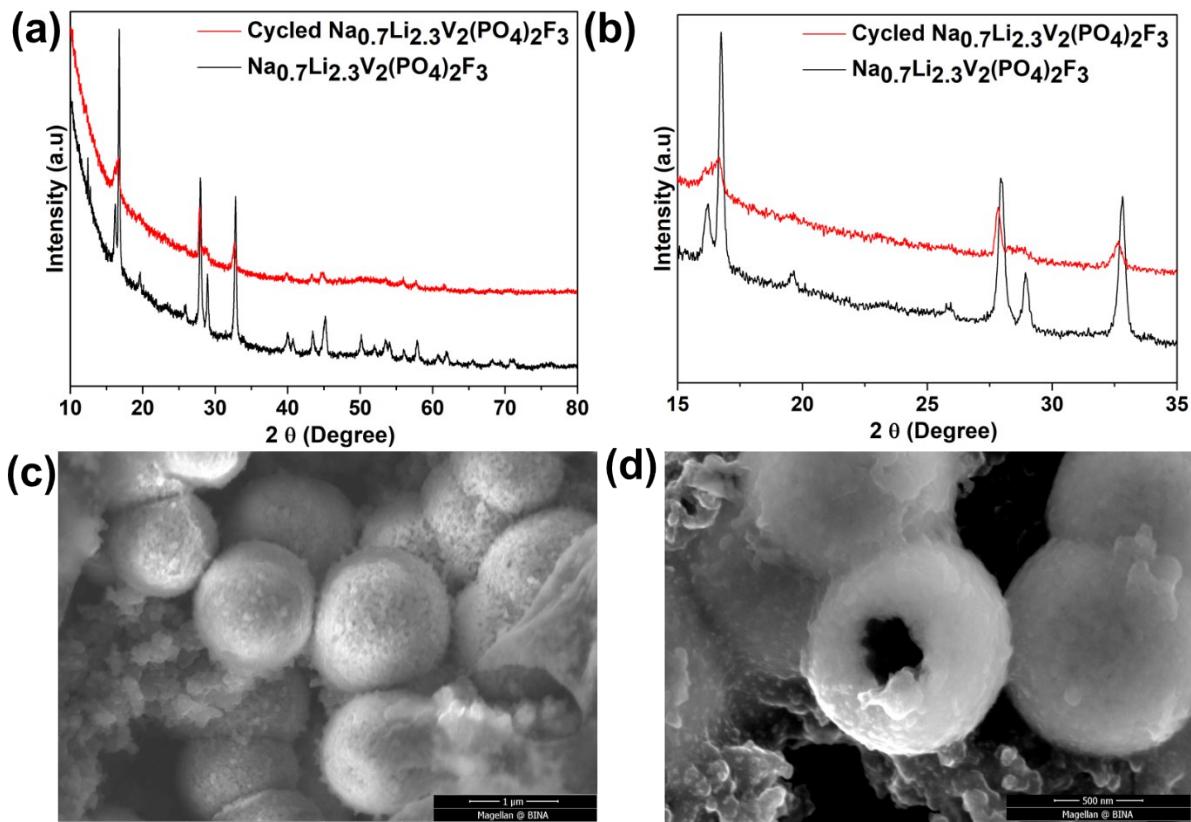


Figure S3 XRD pattern of $\text{N}_{0.7}\text{Li}_{2.3}\text{V}_2\text{PF}$ electrode before and after electrochemical cycling in (a) $2\theta = 10^\circ$ - 80° , (b) $2\theta = 15^\circ$ - 35° , (c) Low magnification and (d) high magnification HRSEM images of $\text{N}_{0.7}\text{Li}_{2.3}\text{V}_2\text{PF}$ electrode after electrochemical cycling