

**Morphology controlled surface sulfurized CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> microspikes electrocatalyst for water splitting with excellent OER rate for binder-free electrocatalytic oxygen evolution**

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**Table S1** OER activity comparison with previously reported CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> based electrocatalysts.

<b>Electrocatalyst</b>	<b>Synthesis route</b>	<b>Electrolyte concentration (KOH)</b>	<b>Catalyst Loading (mg cm<sup>-2</sup>)</b>	<b>Potential mV @ 10 mA cm<sup>-2</sup> (vs. RHE)</b>	<b>Tafel slope (mV dec<sup>-1</sup>)</b>	<b>Reference</b>
<b>10S-CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>/FTO</b>	<b>Electrodeposition</b>	<b>0.1 M</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>26.28</b>	<b>This work</b>
<b>CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>/FTO</b>	<b>Electrodeposition</b>	<b>0.1 M</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>93.45</b>	<b>This work</b>
CoMn <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> nanodots/rGO	Hot injection & Heating up method	0.1 M	0.319	310	56	[1]
Mn <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @CoMn <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> -Co <sub>x</sub> O <sub>y</sub>	One-pot two-step method	0.1 M	275	310	81	[2]
Mn <sub>x</sub> Co <sub>3-x</sub> O <sub>4</sub> Spinel oxides	Sol-gel method	1 M	1.3	327	79	[3]
CoMn <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /N doped porous carbon	Solvothermal	0.1 M	0.33	570	Not given	[4]

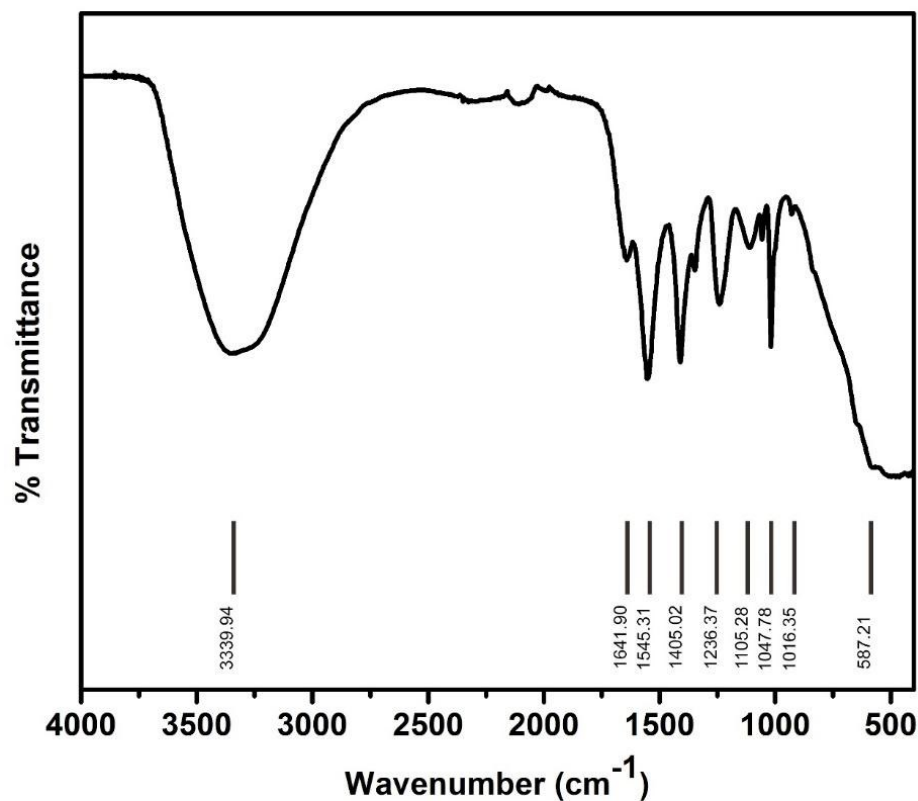
**Table S2** OER activity comparison with recently reported (2020) oxides based electrocatalysts.

<b>Electrocatalyst</b>	<b>Electrolyte concentration (KOH)</b>	<b>Catalyst Loading (mg cm<sup>-2</sup>)</b>	<b>Potential mV @ 10 mA cm<sup>-2</sup> (vs. RHE)</b>	<b>Tafel slope (mV dec<sup>-1</sup>)</b>	<b>Reference</b>
<b>10S-CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>/FTO</b>	<b>0.1 M</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>26.28</b>	<b>This work</b>
<b>CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>/FTO</b>	<b>0.1 M</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>93.45</b>	<b>This work</b>
Ba <sub>4</sub> Sr <sub>4</sub> (Co <sub>0.8</sub> Fe <sub>0.2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> O <sub>15</sub>	0.1 M	0.232	340	47	[5]
Mixed Ni-Co-Mn oxides	1 M	0.12	400	74	[6]
Defect-rich Cobalt oxide	1 M	0.12	369	46	[7]
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /MnCO <sub>3</sub>	1 M	Not given	273	62.06	[8]
LiNi <sub>0.5</sub> Co <sub>0.2</sub> Mn <sub>0.3</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	0.1 M	0.26	~480	51.9	[9]
Mn-CoO@Fe(OH) <sub>3</sub> /NF	1 M	Not given	195	49	[10]
Co <sub>a</sub> Fe <sub>b</sub> V <sub>c</sub> O <sub>x</sub>	1 M	0.2	249	41	[11]
Co-Fe oxides/carbon paper	1 M	Not given	460	105	[12]
Cobalt Iron oxide nanowires	1 M	0.12	378	54	[13]
Fe <sub>0.5</sub> Co <sub>0.5</sub> MoO <sub>4-x</sub> S <sub>x</sub> nanoflowers	1 M	Not given	263	87	[14]
La-doped CoO <sub>x</sub> NSs	0.1 M	Not given	353	78.2	[15]

## Supplementary Note: 1

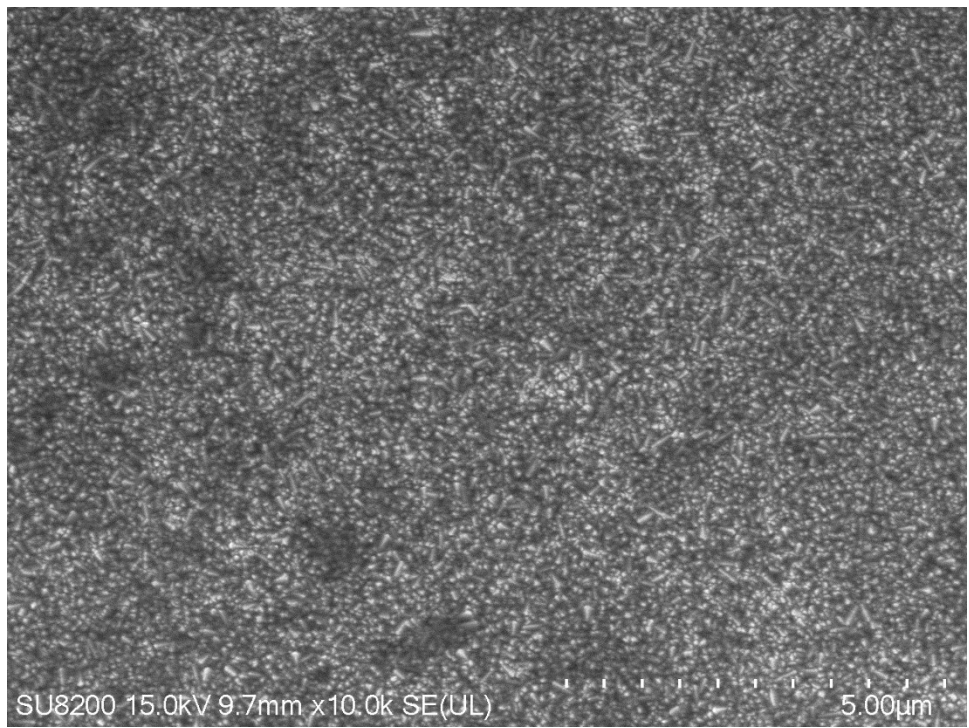
Electrocatalytic activity surface area (ECSA) estimation:

ECSA was estimated by equation:  $ECSA = C_{dl}/C_s$ , where  $C_s$  denotes specific capacitance of 1  $\text{cm}^2$  of real surface (assumed to be 0.4  $\text{mF}/\text{cm}^2$  in this study) while  $C_{dl}$  denotes double-layer capacitance. Cyclic voltammetry was performed at different scan rates (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10  $\text{mV}/\text{s}$ ) in the non-Faradaic region (1.015 -1.065 vs. RHE). ECSA was estimated directly from  $C_{dl}$  by plotting  $\Delta j$  ( $\Delta j = j_a - j_c$ ) as a function of scan rate.

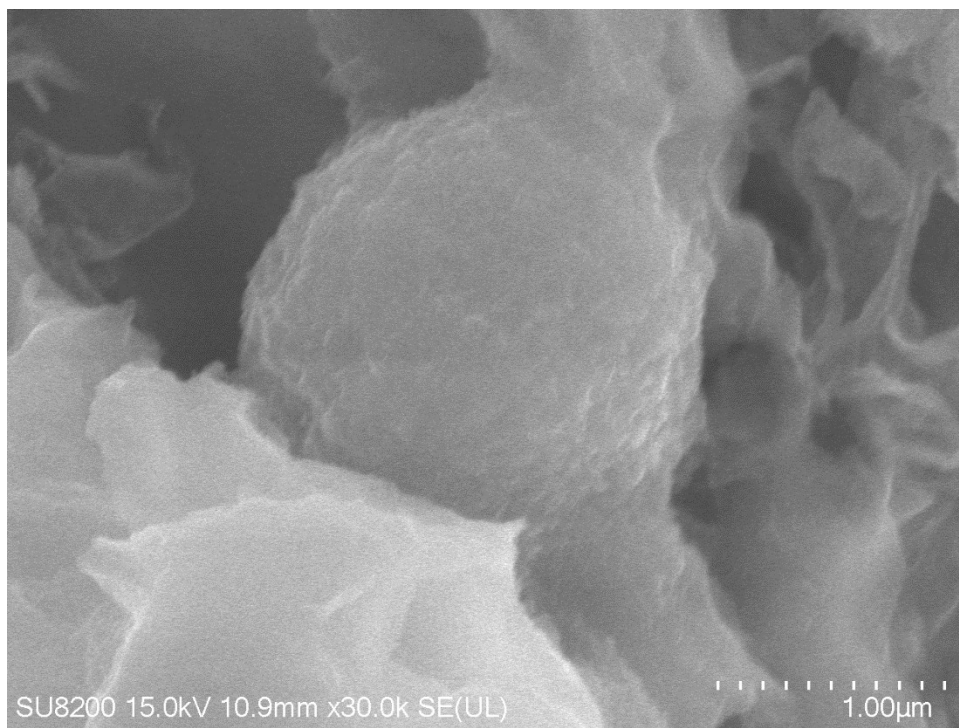


**Figure S1** FTIR spectra of synthesized CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>@FTO substrate.

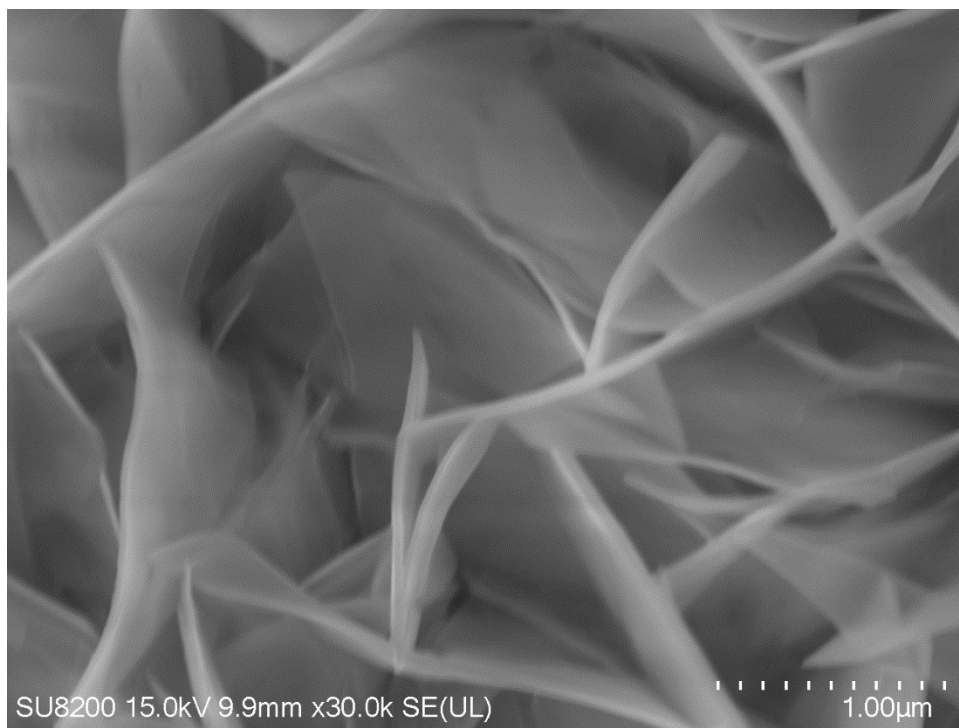
FTIR spectra displayed absorption bands around 3700 -2690 and 1641 cm<sup>-1</sup>, attributed to the stretching vibrations of OH and the bending vibrations of H-O-H from water molecules on the surface and this is consistent with the published data.[16] Importantly, the characteristic peak above 500 cm<sup>-1</sup> and at 1105.28 cm<sup>-1</sup> confirm the spinel structure of the product. Moreover, the absorption band appearing at 401 cm<sup>-1</sup> can be ascribed to the vibration of Co-O-Mn.[17]



**Figure S2** SEM micrographs of Bare FTO.

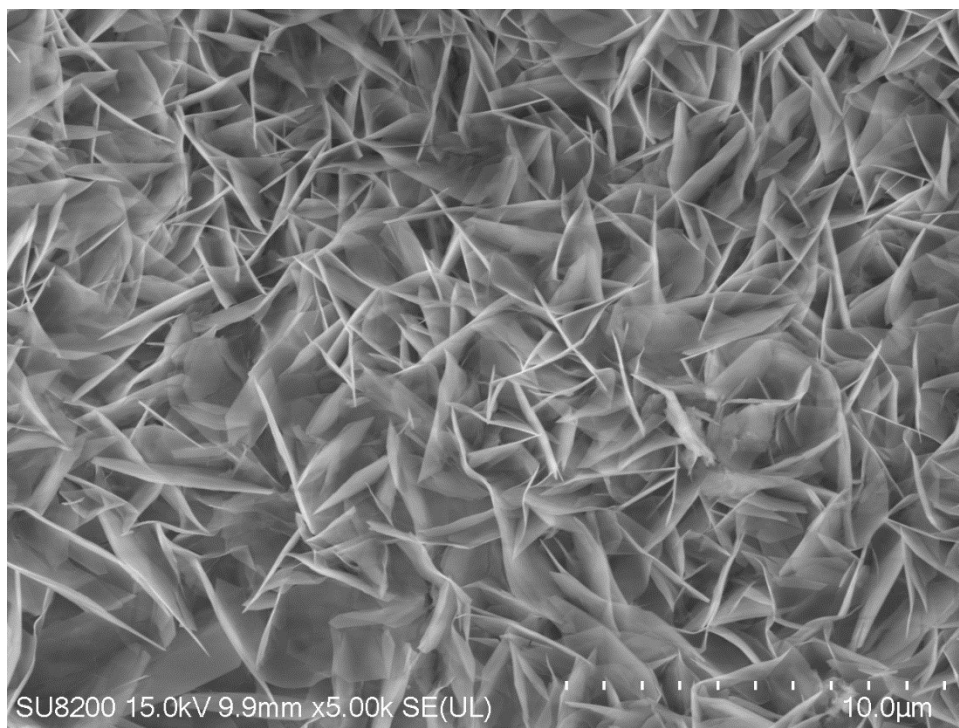


**Figure S3** High magnification SEM image of  $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4@$ FTO.

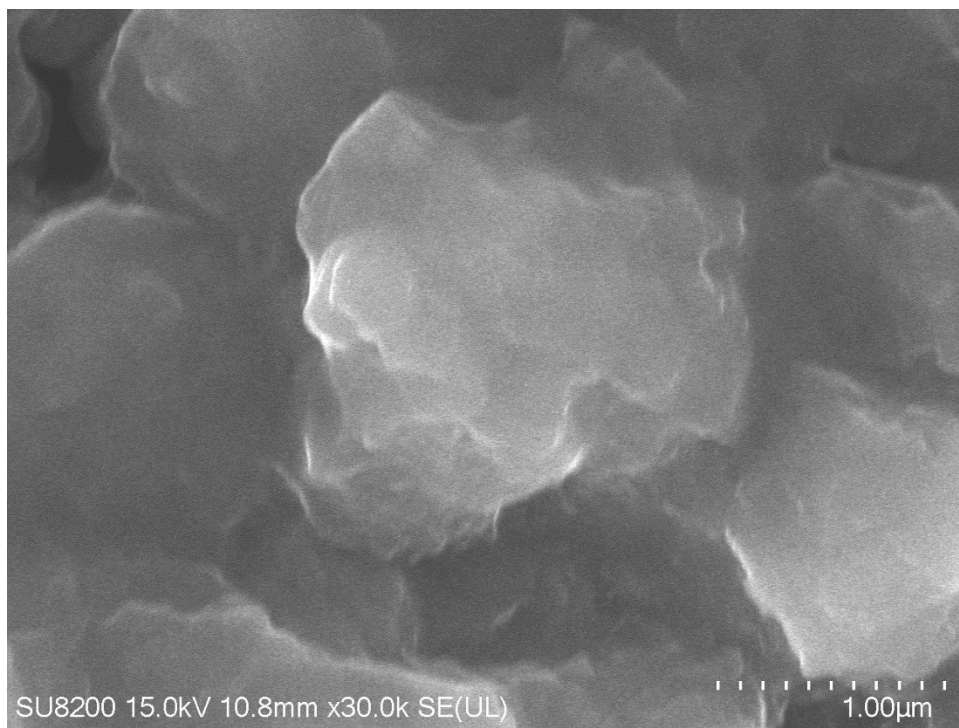


**Figure S4** High magnification SEM image of  $\text{Mn}_3\text{O}_4@\text{FTO}$ .

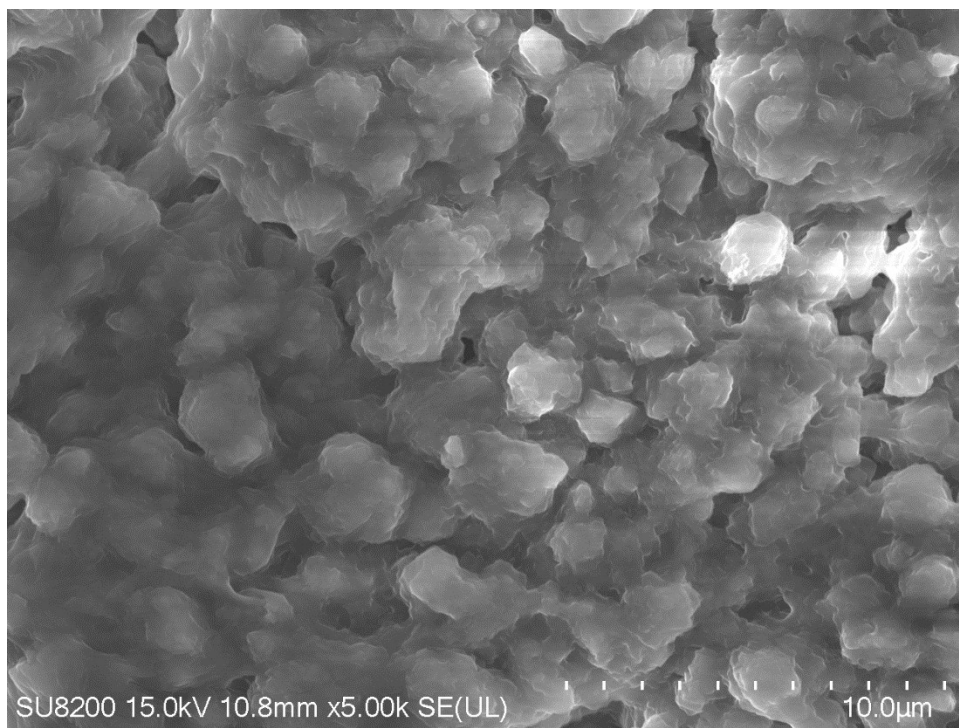




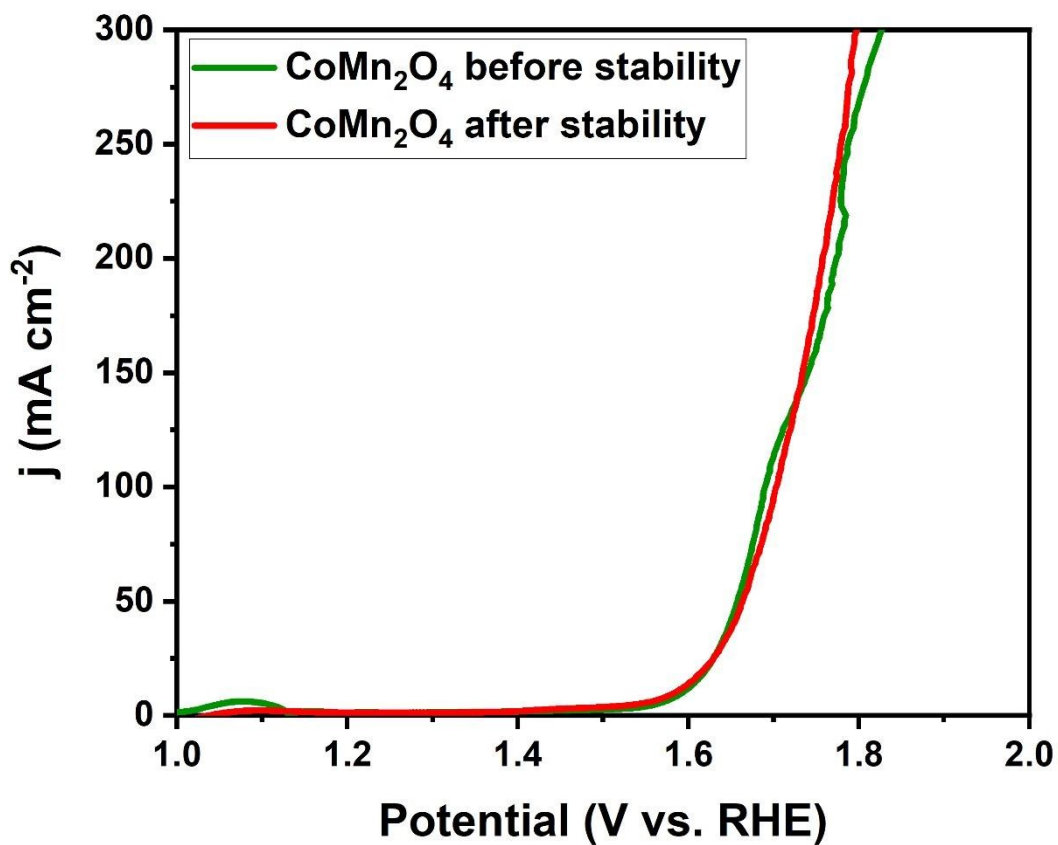
**Figure S5** High magnification SEM image of Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>@FTO.



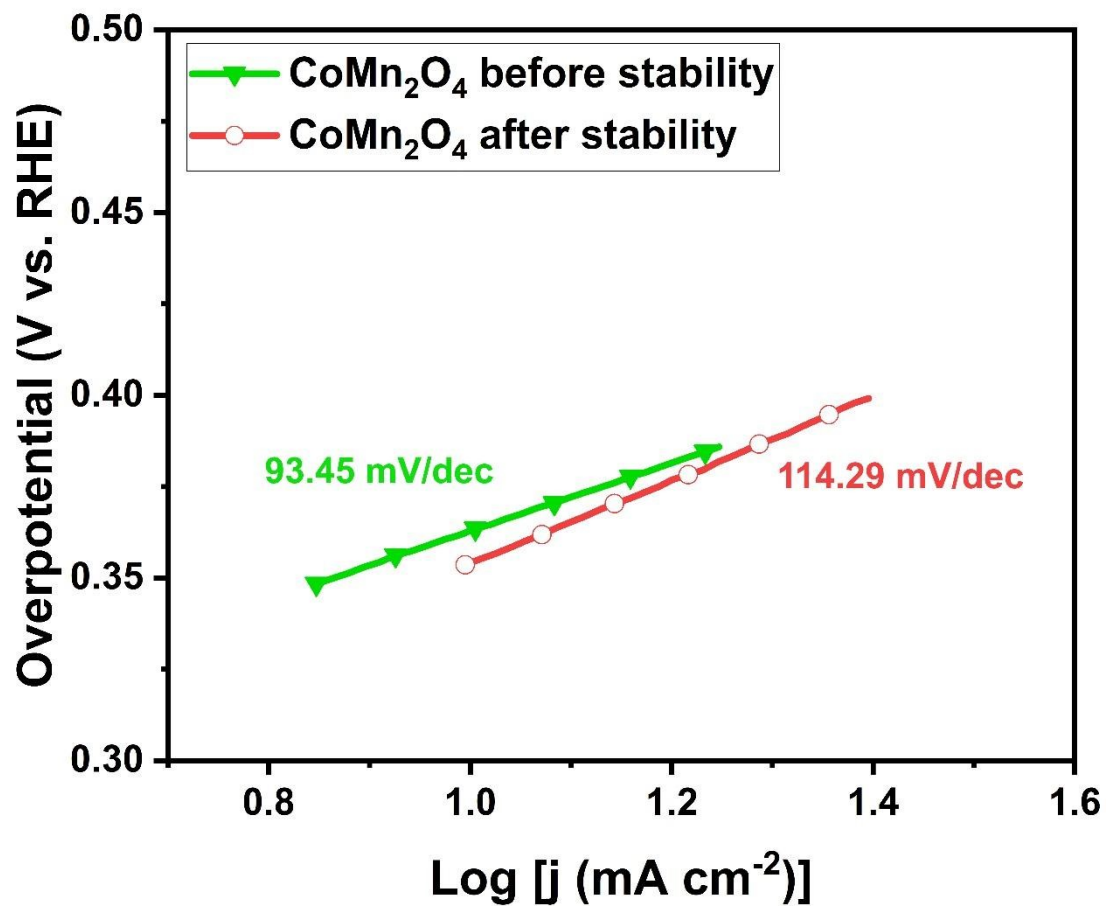
**Figure S6** High magnification SEM image of CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>@FTO.



**Figure S7** Low magnification SEM image of CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>@FTO.



**Figure S8** OER activity comparison of CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>@FTO before and after stability (24 h at 20 mA cm<sup>-2</sup>) in 0.1 M KOH solution.



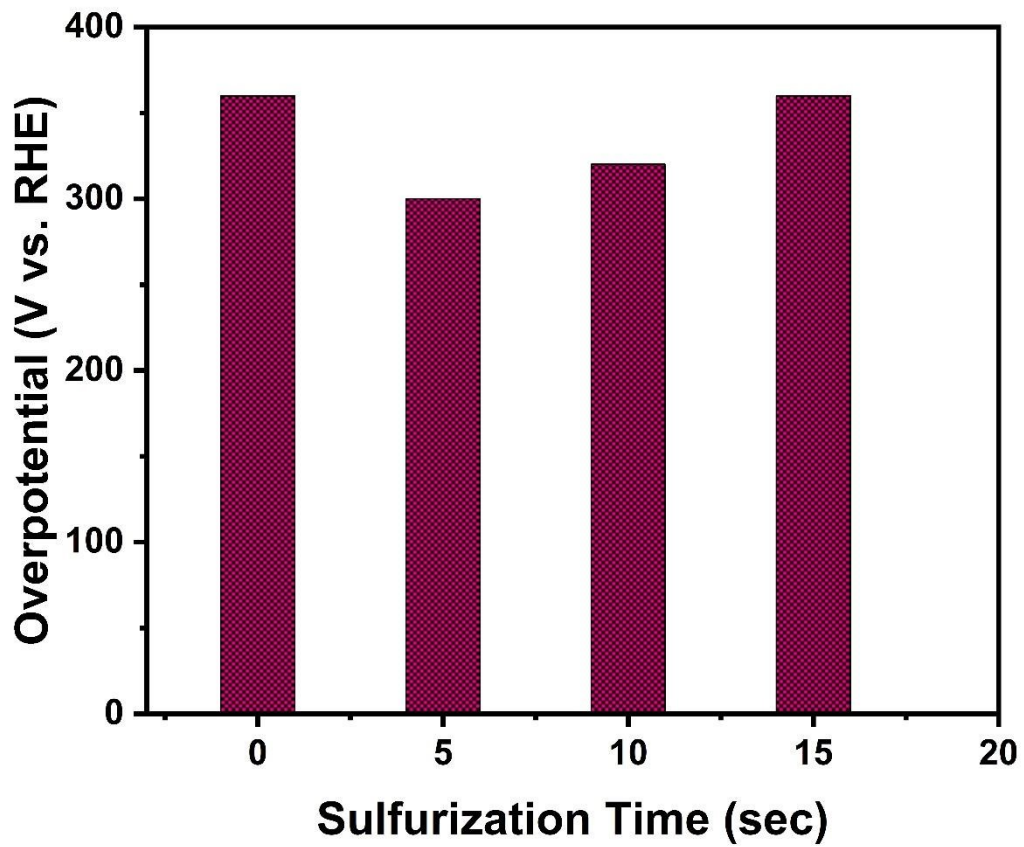
**Figure S9** Tafel slopes for CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>@FTO before and after 24 h stability test in 0.1 M KOH solution.

**Table S3** Electrocatalytic OER performance for electrodeposited material at FTO substrate at higher current density values.

<b>Sample</b>	<b>E(mV) vs. RHE at 20 mA cm<sup>-2</sup></b>	<b>E(mV) vs. RHE at 50 mA cm<sup>-2</sup></b>	<b>E(mV) vs. RHE at 100 mA cm<sup>-2</sup></b>
CoMn <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	380	420	450
Co <sub>2</sub> MnO <sub>4</sub>	370	480	620
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	530	880	1200
Mn <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	650	760	880

**Table S4** Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) parameters.

<b>Sample</b>	<b>Solution resistance (<math>R_s</math>) / <math>\Omega</math></b>	<b>Charge transfer resistance (<math>R_{ct}</math>) / <math>\Omega</math></b>
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	18.88	15.43
Mn <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	15.63	14.29
Co <sub>2</sub> MnO <sub>4</sub>	14.22	9.84
CoMn <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	12.12	5.51



**Figure S10** Comparison of overpotential (at  $10 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}$ ) with varying sulfurization time.



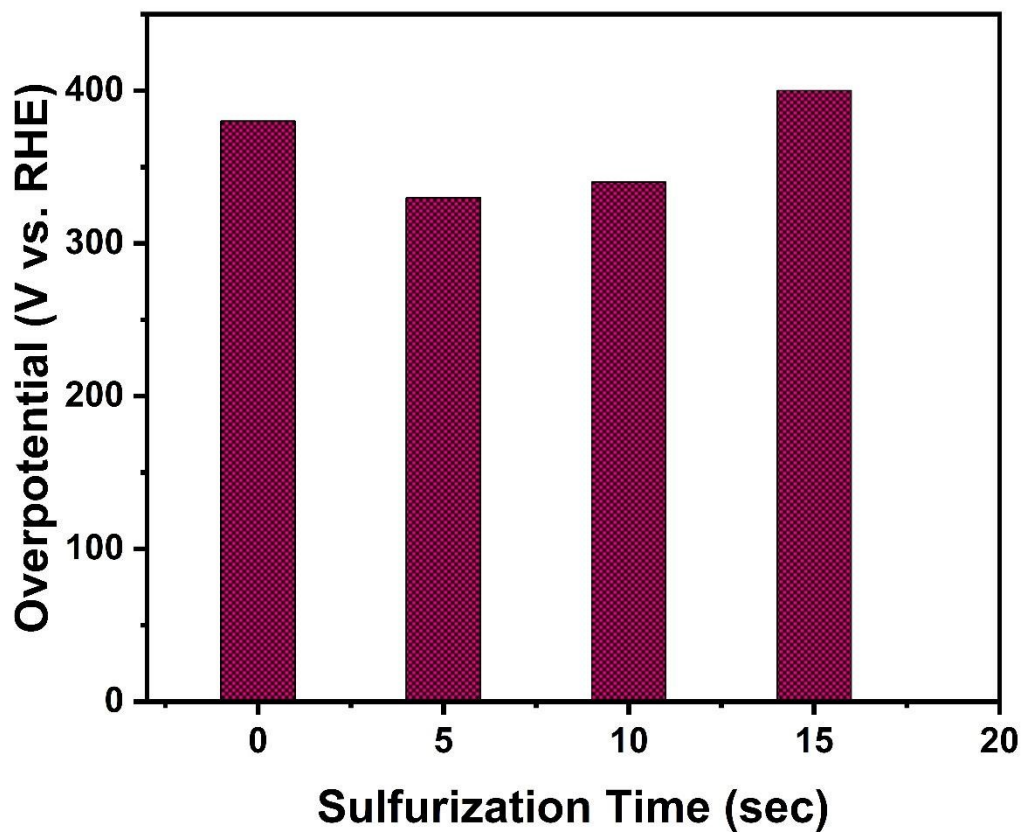
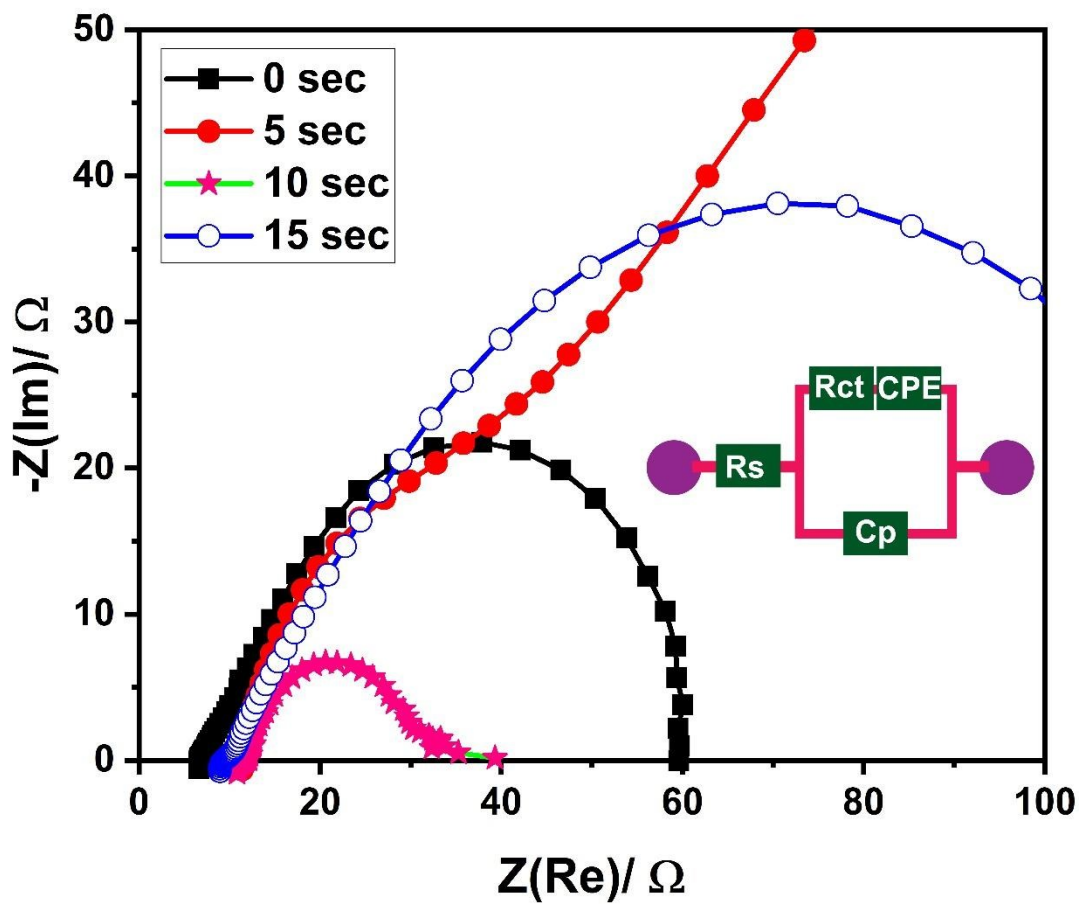
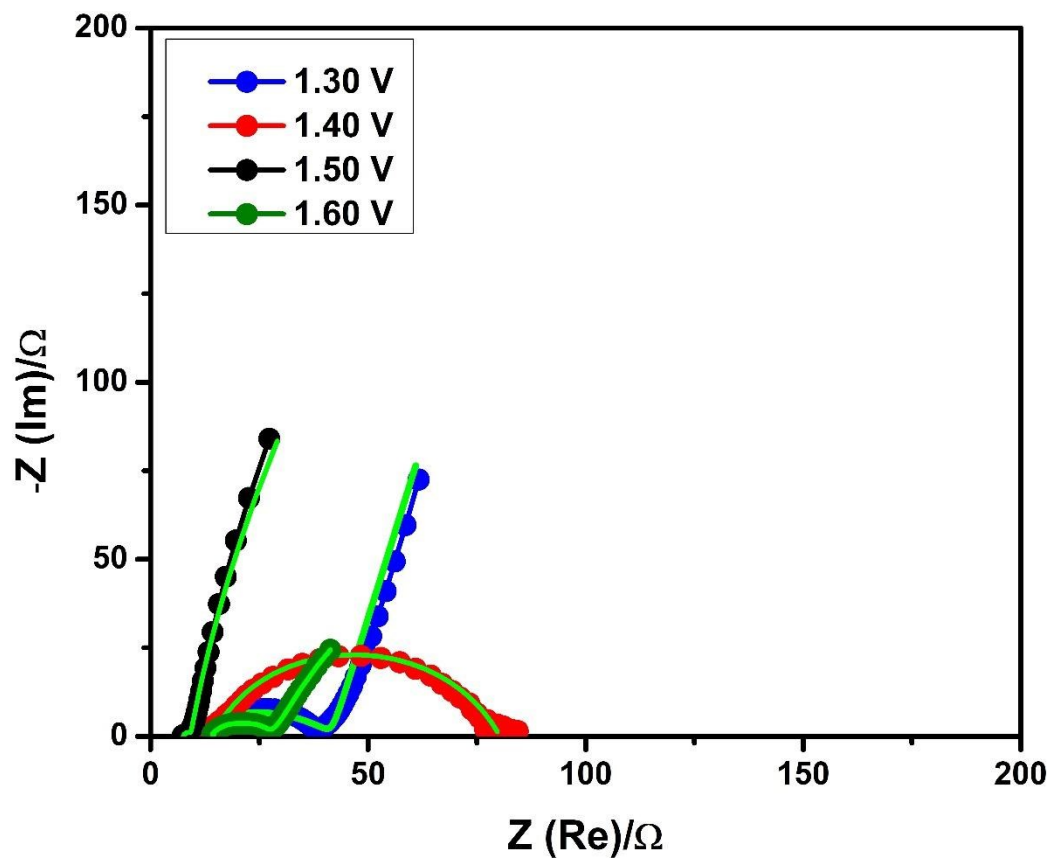


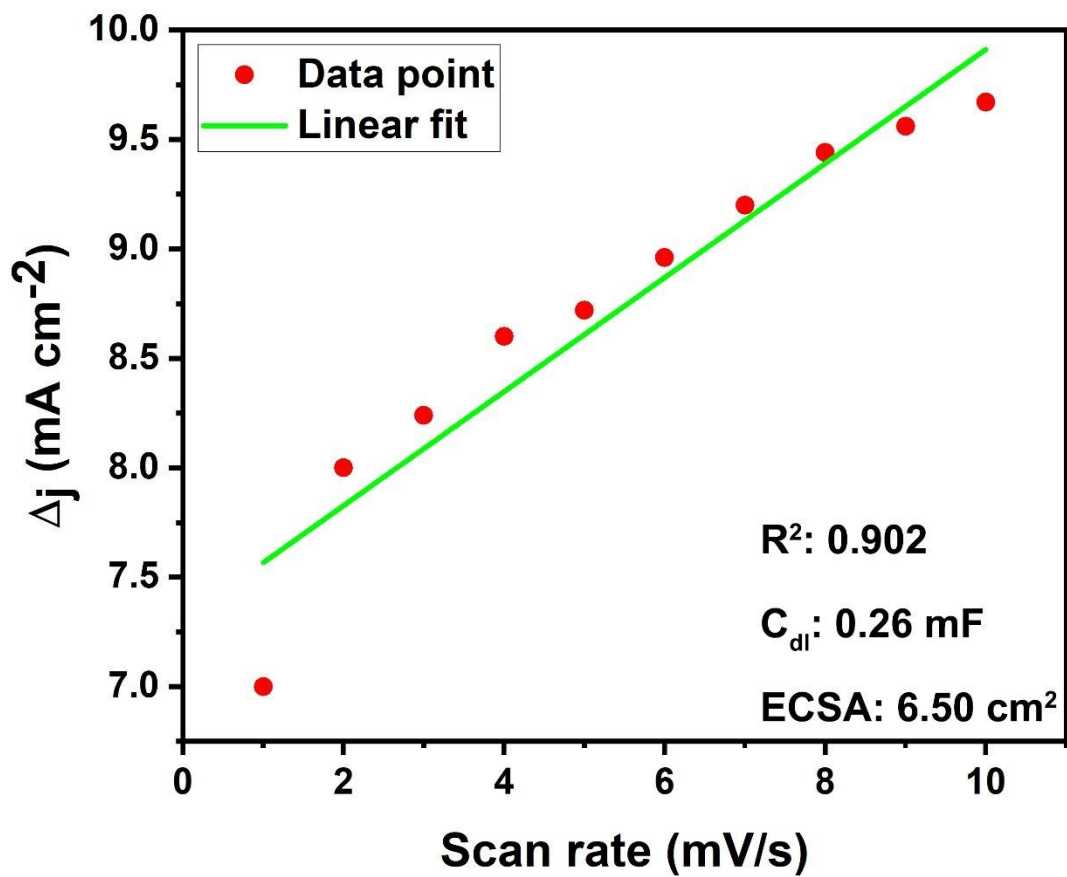
Figure S11 Comparison of overpotential (at 20 mA cm<sup>-2</sup>) with varying sulfurization time.



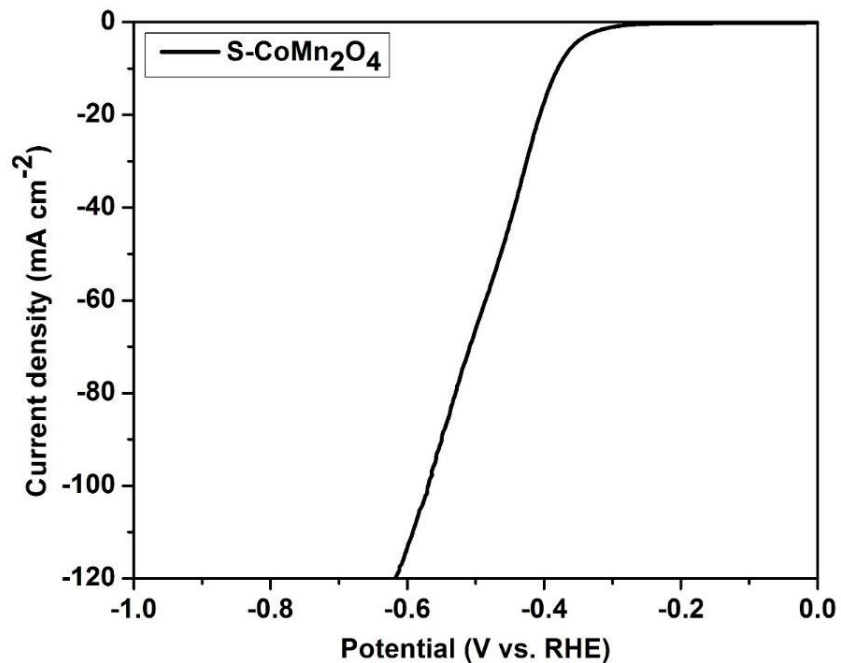
**Figure S12** Nyquist plot of S-CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>@FTO with different sulfurization times (inset shows the circuit diagram).



**Figure S13** Nyquist plot of S-CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>@FTO at different biases (inset shows the circuit diagram).

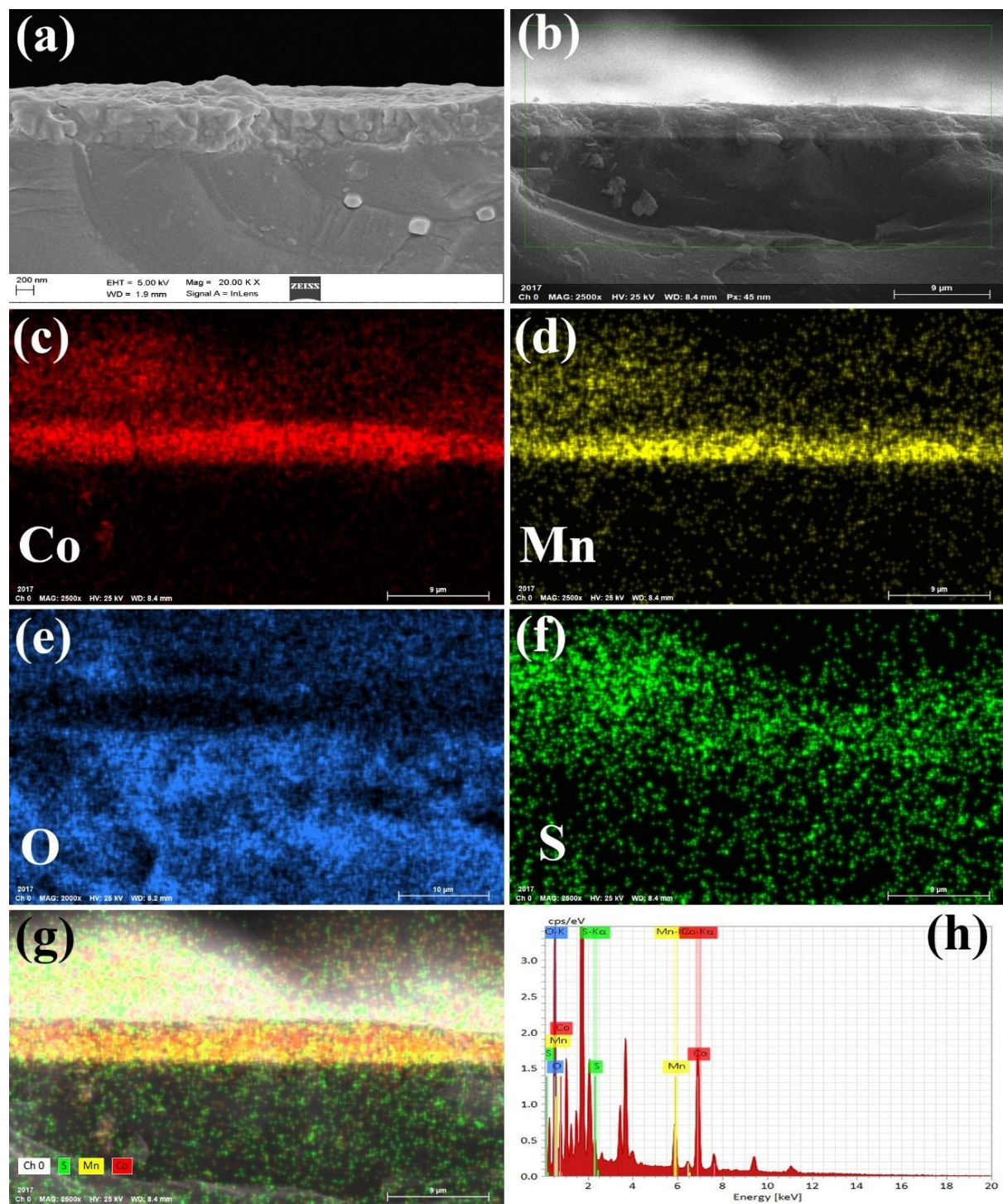


**Figure S14** Double-layer capacitance ( $C_{dl}$ ) and electrochemical surface area calculation by plotting  $\Delta j$  ( $j_a - j_c$ ) as a function of scan rate.

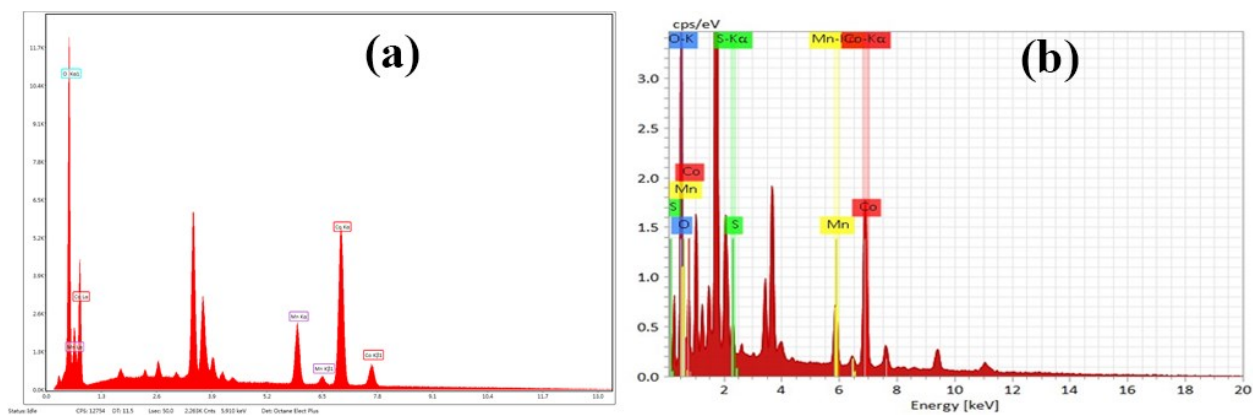


**Figure S15** HER activity of S-CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-MFs@FTO in 0.5 M H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> solution.

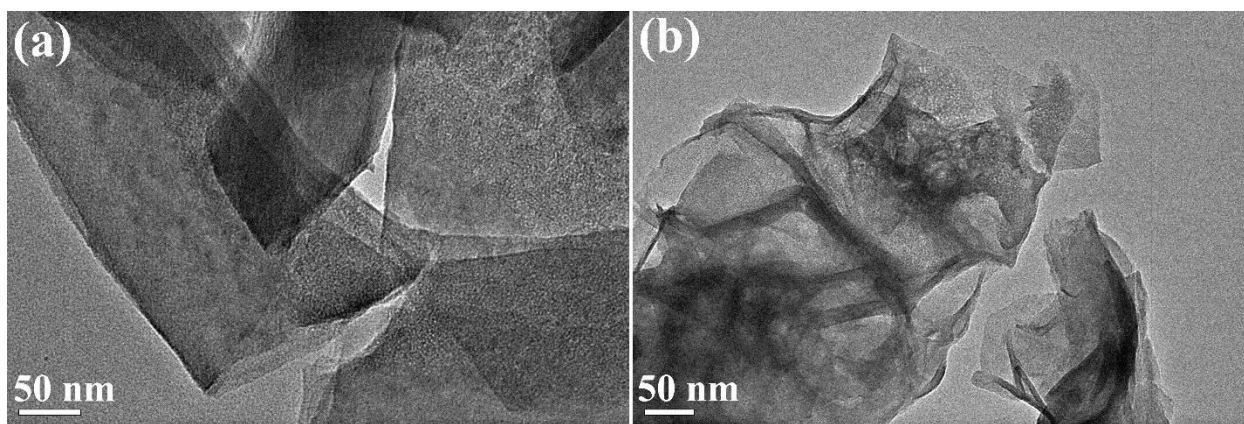
Electrodeposited material (S-CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-MFs@FTO) was also tested for hydrogen evolution reaction (HER) and the synthesized material showed no or very little HER activity with an overpotential of 380 and 403 mV at 10 mA cm<sup>-2</sup>, respectively.



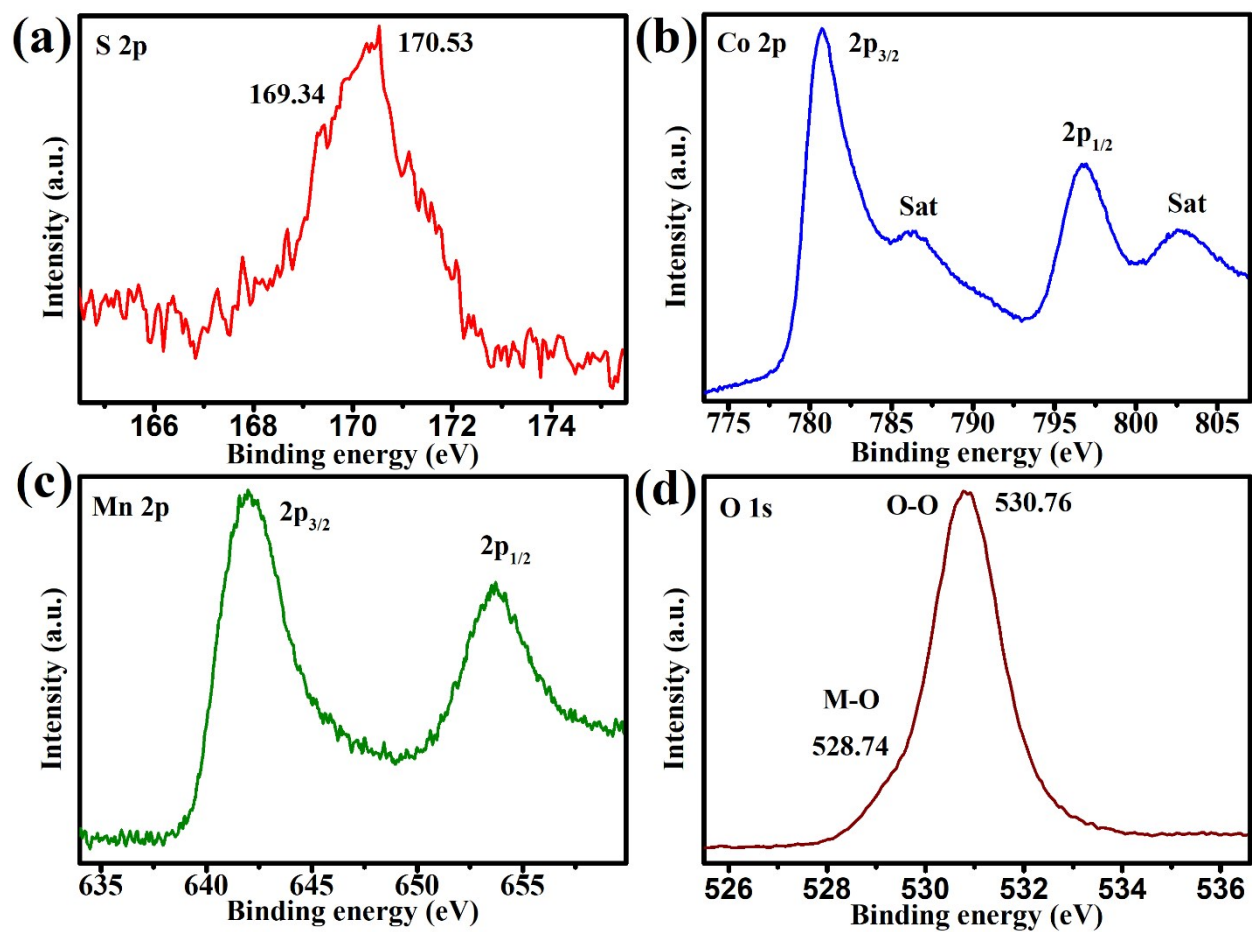
**Figure S16** Cross-sectional SEM images of surface sulfurized  $\text{CoMn}_2\text{O}_4$  microspikes (a). STEM image (b) of surface sulfurized  $\text{CoMn}_2\text{O}_4$  microspikes and elemental mapping of (c) Co; (d) Mn; (e) O; (f) S and (g) combine mapping. (h) EDX of surface sulfurized  $\text{CoMn}_2\text{O}_4$  microspikes.



**Figure S17** EDX data of CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> microspikes before (a) and after sulfurization (b).



**Figure S18** HRTEM images of surface sulfurized CoMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> microspikes (a) before (b) and after electrocatalysis reaction .



**Figure S19** High-resolution XPS spectra of surface sulfurized  $\text{CoMn}_2\text{O}_4$  microspikes after electrocatalysis reaction. (a) S 2p; (b) Co 2p; (c) Mn 2p; (d) O 1s.



**Table S5** XPS data of surface sulfurized  $\text{CoMn}_2\text{O}_4$  microspikes and actual values of peak area of XPS fitting results.

Sr. No.	Name	Start BE	Peak BE	End BE	Height CPS	FWHM eV	Area (P) CPS. eV	Area (N) TPP-2M	Atomic %
1	C 1s	297.96	284.8	279.06	22467.07	1.39	36508.33	511.93	24.24
2	C 1s Scan A	297.96	288.58	279.06	4150.89	1.39	6745.07	94.81	4.49
3	C 1s Scan B	297.96	286.38	279.06	3113.88	1.39	5059.97	71.02	3.36
4	O 1s	544.86	531.2	525.93	81060.53	1.73	170677.21	989.59	46.85
5	Co 2p	811.96	780.84	771.06	26578.41	3.49	211591.87	242.77	11.49
6	Mn 2p	659.96	641.52	632.06	18688.56	3.47	106919.91	158.51	7.5
7	S 2p	174.96	168.16	157.06	1478.75	2.09	6293.72	43.68	2.07

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