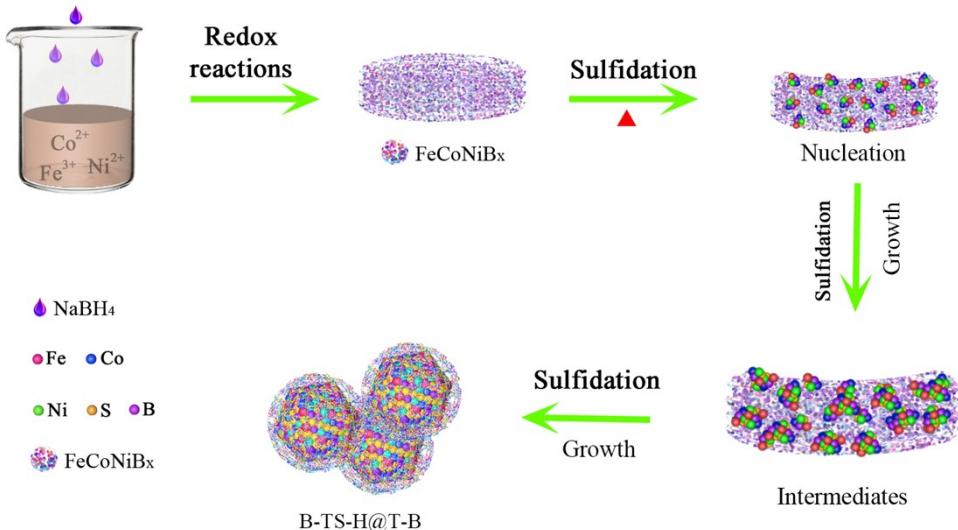


Electronic Supporting Information

In-situ coating amorphous boride on ternary pyrite-type boron sulfide for highly efficient oxygen evolution

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Scheme S1. Schematic illustration of the B-TS-H@T-B through two step, redox reaction and sulfidation. The red, blue, green, yellow and purple spheres represent Fe, Co, Ni, S and B atoms, respectively.

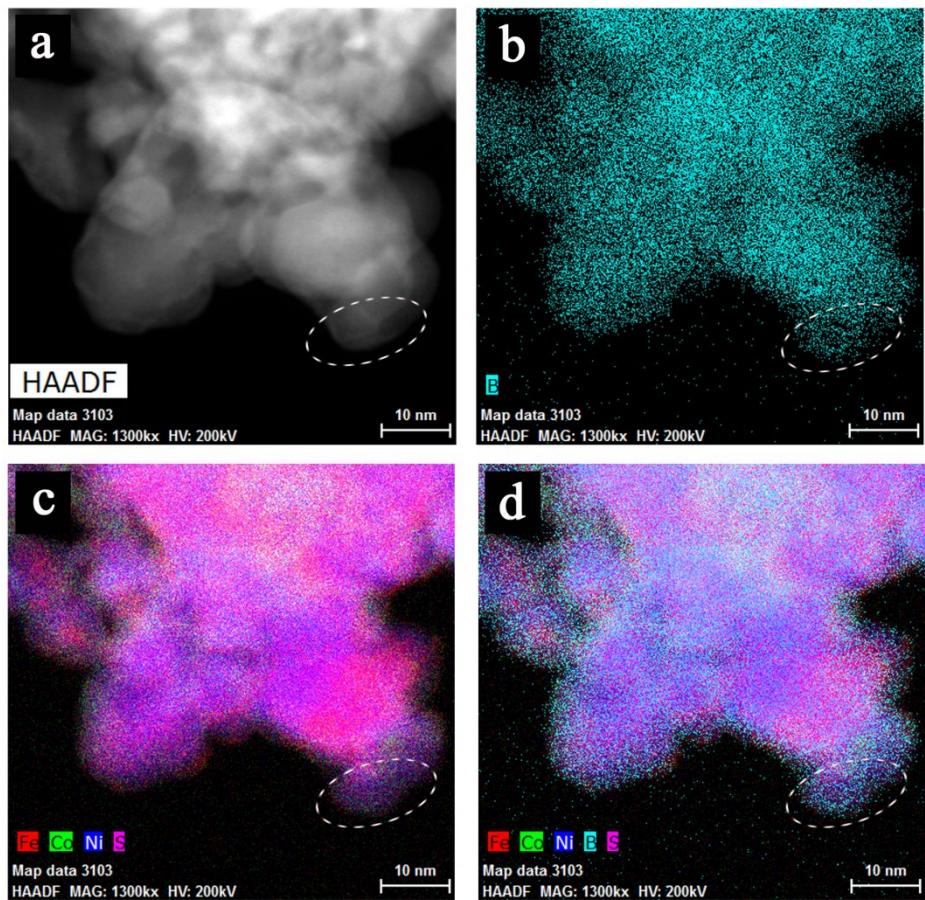


Figure S1. a) The HAADF-STEM and b,c,d) the corresponding TEM-EDX elemental mapping images of B-TS-H@T-B.

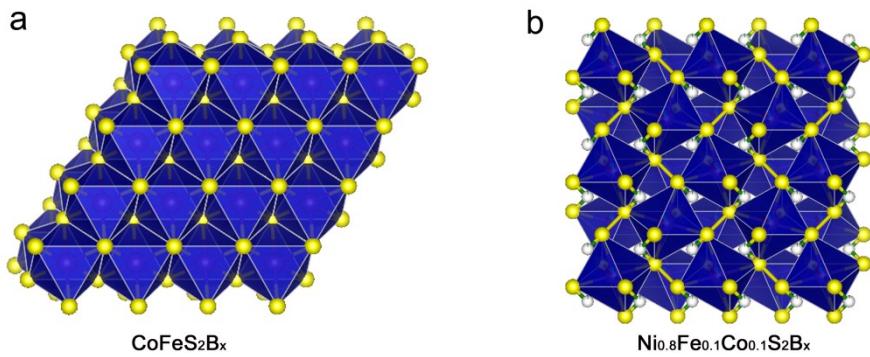


Figure S2. a,b) Polyhedral illustration structure of the CoFeS_2B_x and $\text{Ni}_{0.8}\text{Fe}_{0.1}\text{Co}_{0.1}\text{S}_2\text{B}_x$.

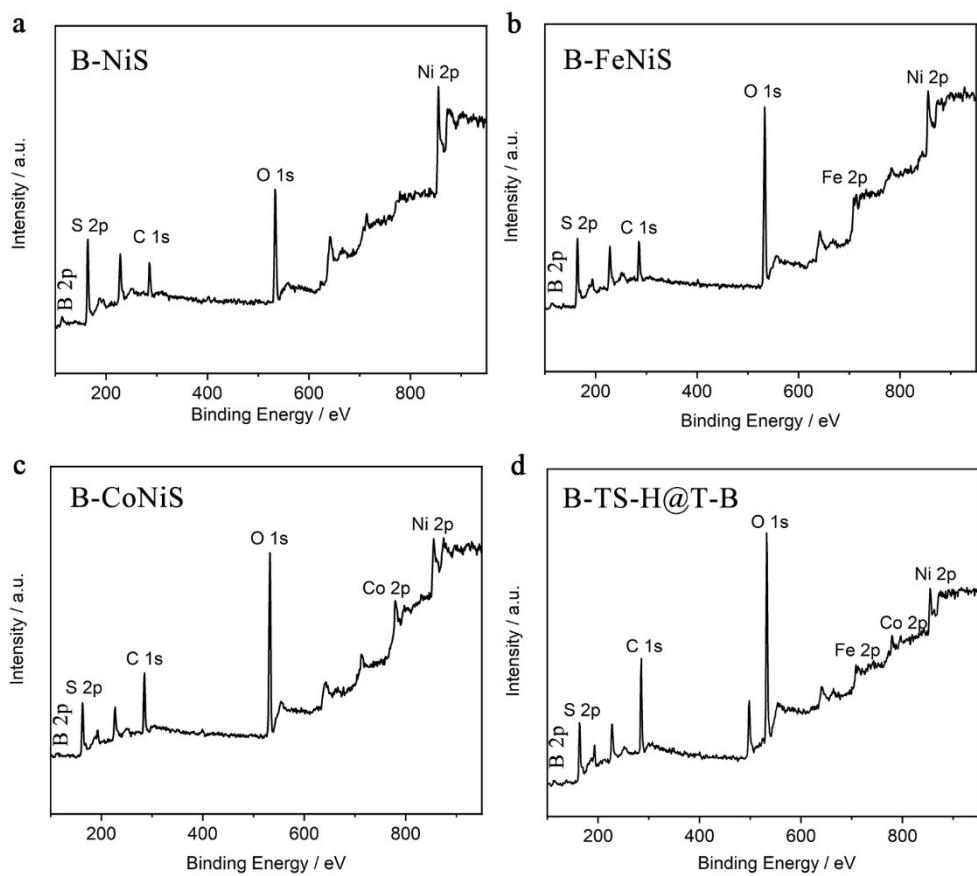


Figure S3. XPS spectra of (a) B-NiS, (b) B-FeNiS, (c) B-CoNiS, (d) B-TS-H@T-B.

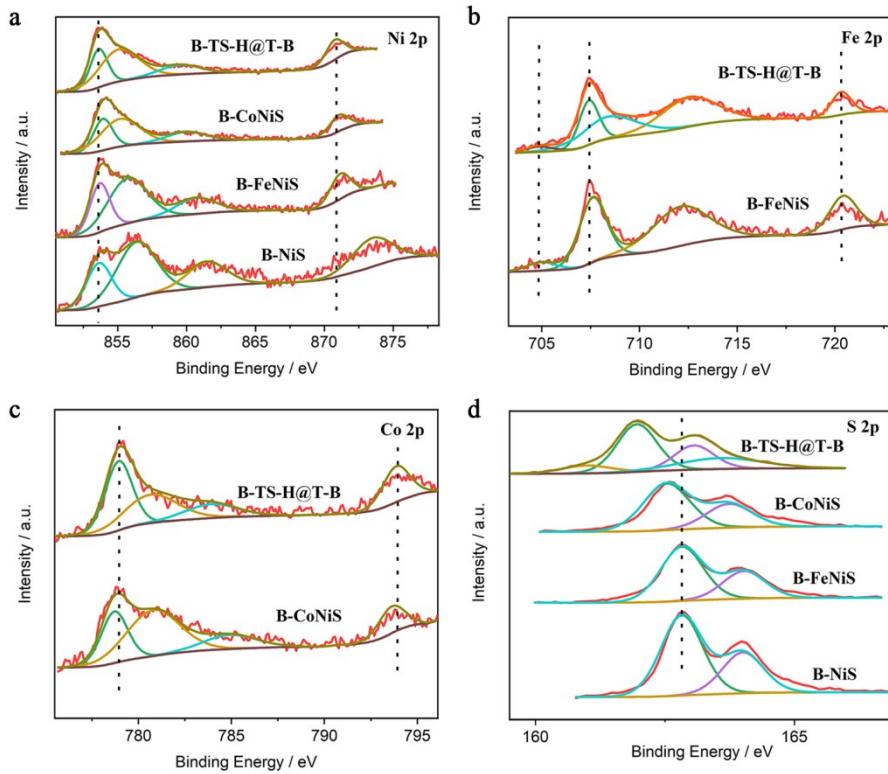


Figure S4. The high-resolution XPS of Ni 2p (a), Fe 2p (b), Co 2p (c) and S 2p (d).

The results in Figure S3 demonstrate the corresponding existence elements in B-NiS, B-CoNiS, B-FeNiS and B-TS-H@T-B, including B, Ni and S. The high-resolution Fe 2p, Co 2p, Ni 2p and S 2p XPS regions present in the Figure S4. For the Ni 2p XPS spectrum of B-TS-H@T-B, one pair of main peaks located at 853.78 and 870.88 eV are assigned to Ni^{2+} $2\text{p}_{3/2}$ and $2\text{p}_{1/2}$. It's obviously that the binding energy of Ni 2p gradually decreases as the increase of metal elements from B-NiS to B-TS-H@T-B, due to the emergence of multivalent metals. Additionally, the two peaks of $\text{Fe } 2\text{p}_{3/2}$ and $\text{Fe } 2\text{p}_{1/2}$ in B-FeNiS (707.48 eV, 720.48 eV) shift to 707.38 eV, 720.28 eV in B-TS-H@T-B (Figure S4b), which reveals the bond ability of the metals become weaken as the electron density of the metal site changed. The peaks shift in S 2p XPS section indicate the exposure of electron-deficient metal sites in B-TS-H@T-B.

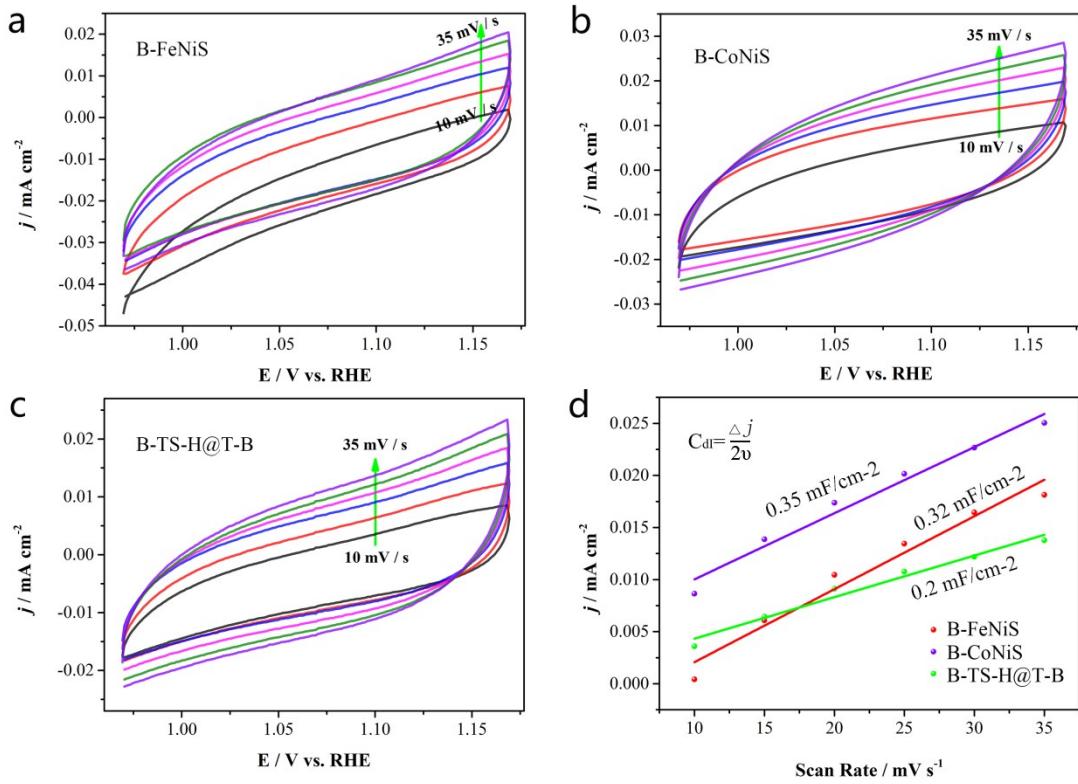


Figure S5. CVs under different scan rates of a) B-FeNiS, b) B-CoNiS, c) B-TS-H@T-B, and d) Scan rate dependent-current densities of the B-FeNiS, B-CoNiS, B-TS-H@T-B. v is the scan rate.

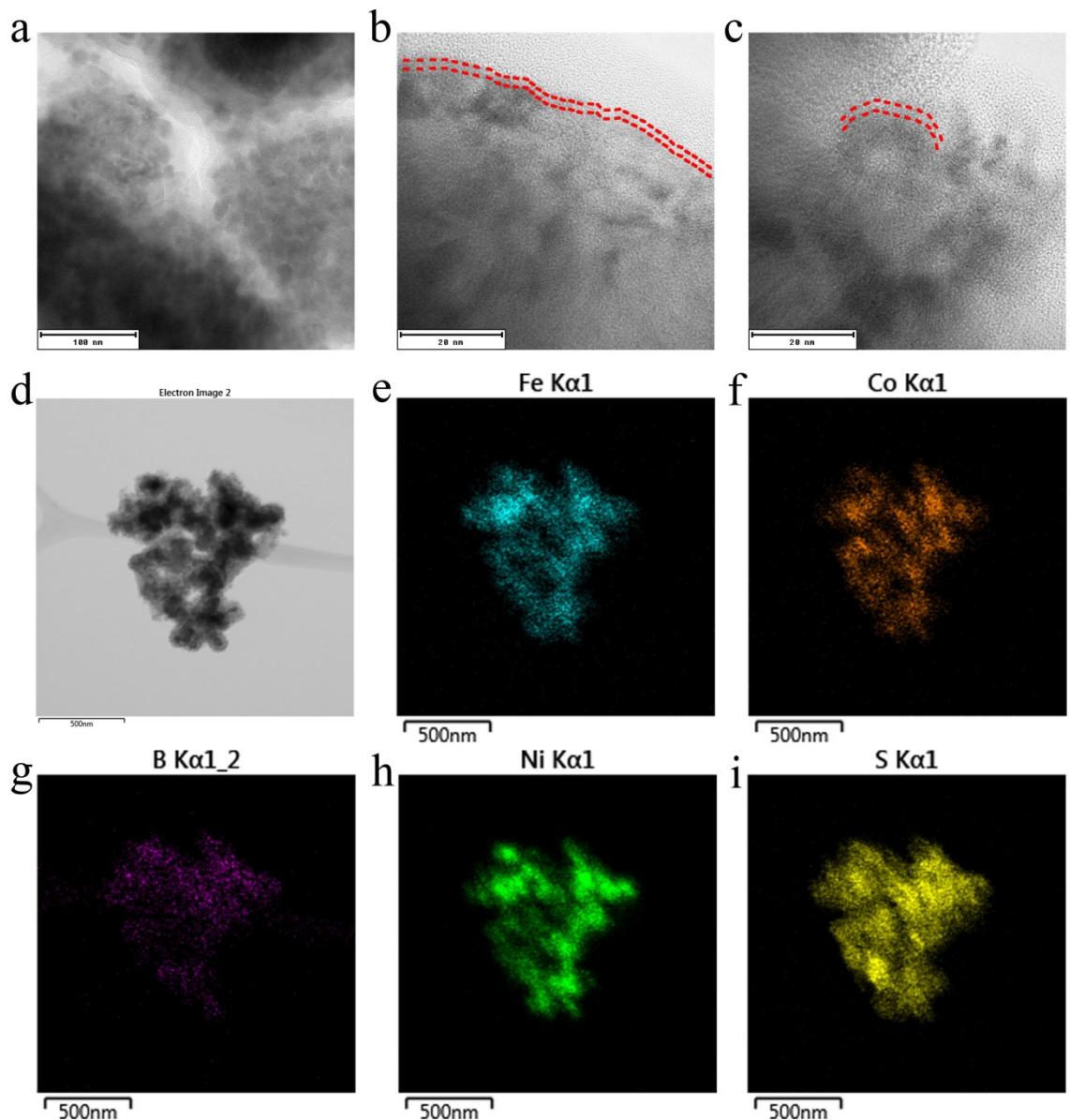


Figure S6. (a, b, c) Enlarged HRTEM images of the B-TS-H@T-B after OER test. (d-i) Typical HRTEM image of B-TS-H@T-B after stability test and the corresponding EDS mapping images Co, Ni, B, Fe and S.

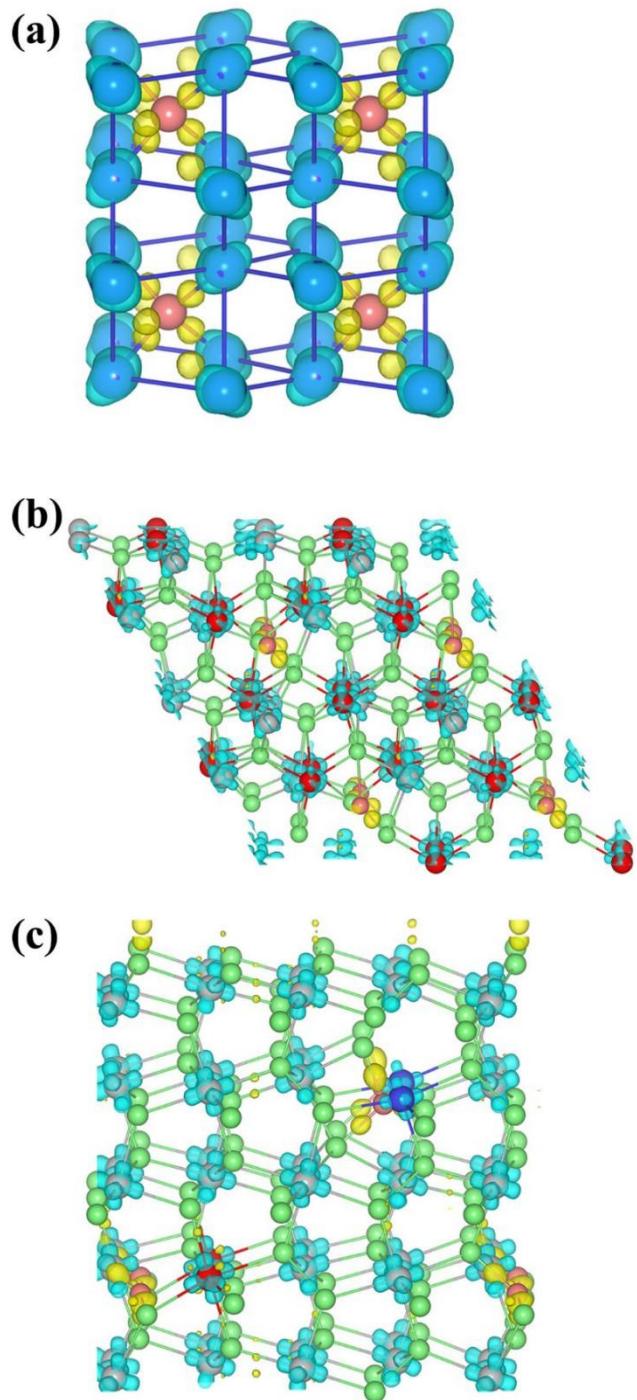


Figure S7. The deformation charge density of B-doped samples. a) NiB_x, b) CoFeS₂B_x, and c) FeCoNiSB_x. The Ni is blue ball, Fe is red ball, Co is gray ball, S is green ball and B is pink ball. The yellow areas represent the charge accumulation, and cavy areas represent the charge depletion.

Table S1. The comparison of the overpotentials at 10 mA cm⁻² for OER of reported catalysts recently.

Catalysts	Overpotential (mV) at 10 mA cm ⁻²	References
B-TS-H@T-B	344.4 mV	Our work
RhO ₂	~385 mV	1
IrO ₂	~320 mV	2
S, N-CNTs/CoS ₂ @Co	340 mV	3
Co ₉ S ₈ @MoS ₂	342 mV	4
Co ₉ S ₈ @MoS ₂ /CNFs	430 mV	5
Co-P films	345 mV	6
CoNC/CNF	430 mV	7
CoNC@MoS ₂ /CNFs	350 mV	7
CoS-Co(OH) ₂ @aMoS _{2+x} / ni foam	380 mV	8
NiCoS/Ti ₃ C ₂ T _x	356 mV	9
Al ₂ Pt	450 mV (0.1 M HClO ₄)	10
Co ₈ Ag oxide	370 mV	11

Table S2. The comparison of the overpotentials at 100 mA cm⁻² for OER of reported catalysts recently.

Catalysts	Overpotential (mV) at 100 mA cm ⁻²	References
B-TS-H@T-B	419.4 mV	Our work
RhO ₂	over 470 mV	1
IrO ₂	over 570 mV	3
NCoM-SS-Ar	over 490 mV	12
Co ₉ S ₈ /Ni	~440 mV	13
S, N-CNTs/CoS ₂ @Co	~520 mV	3
c-Ti-Fe-S boxes	over 450 mV	14
c-Ti-Fe-S cubes	over 470 mV	14
Zn-Co-S NN/CFP	over 420 mV	15
Zn-Co-S NP/CFP	~470 mV	15
Zn-Co-S NS/CFP	over 490 mV	15
H-Fe-CoMoS	~350 mV	16
SNCF-NR	over 420 mV	17
CoP/rGO-400	~510 mV	18

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