

Supporting Information for

**Optimizing oxygen reduction catalytic activity of bipyridine-based polymer
through tuning molecular weight**

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1. Structural and morphology characterization

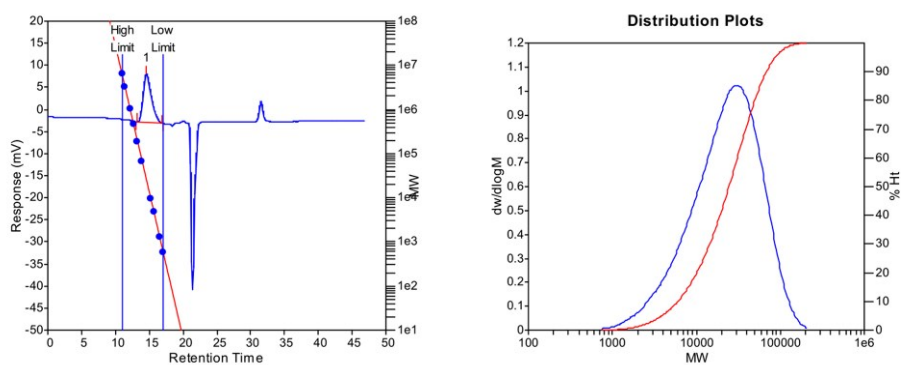


Fig. S1 GPC traces of PBIPYT_L.

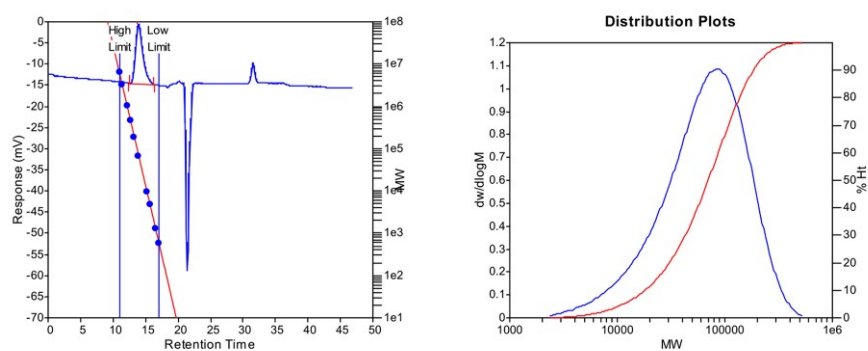


Fig. S2 GPC traces of PBIPYT_M.

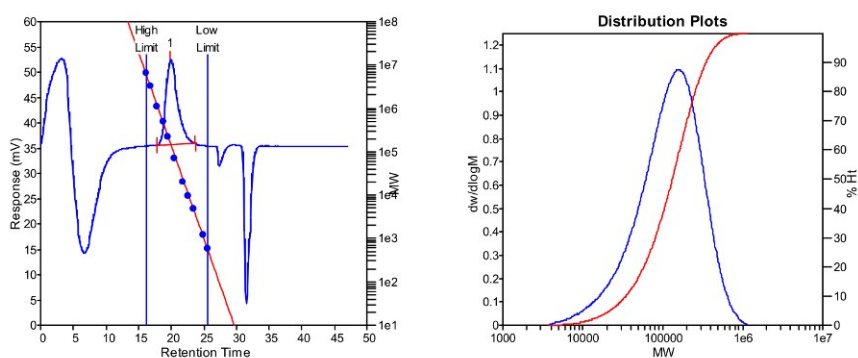


Fig. S3 GPC traces of PBIPYT_H.

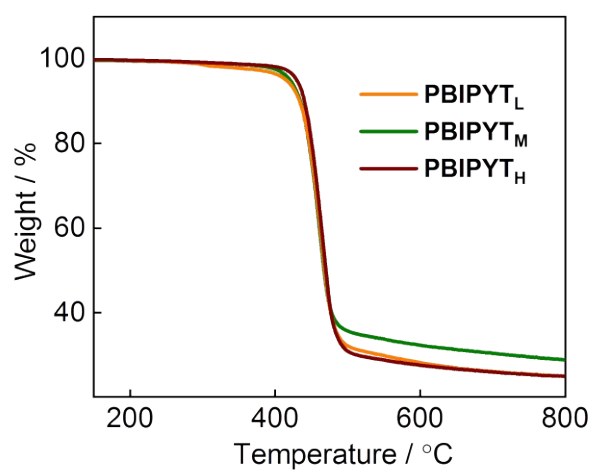


Fig. S4 TGA curves of **PBIPYT_L**, **PBIPYT_M** and **PBIPYT_H**.

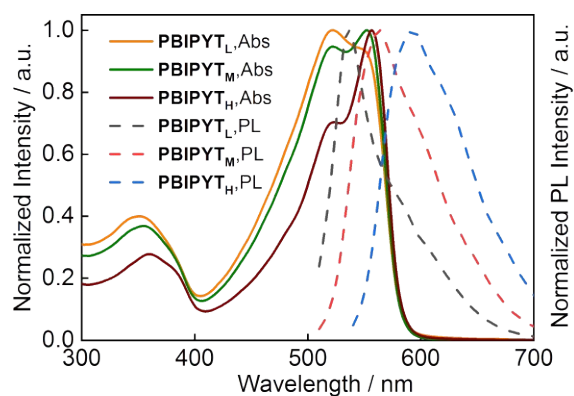


Fig. S5 UV-vis absorption and fluorescence spectra of **PBIPYT_L**, **PBIPYT_M** and **PBIPYT_H** in CH₂Cl₂.

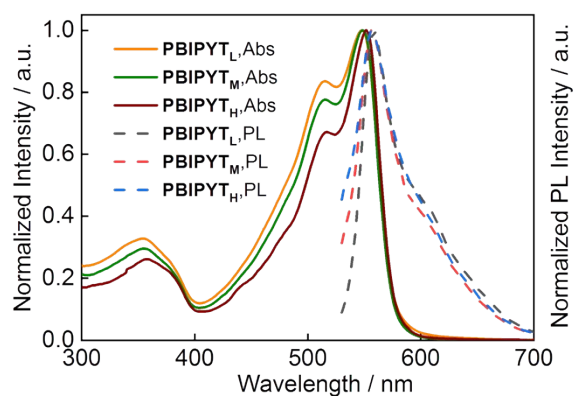


Fig. S6 UV-vis absorption and fluorescence spectra of **PBIPYT_L**, **PBIPYT_M** and **PBIPYT_H** in hexane.

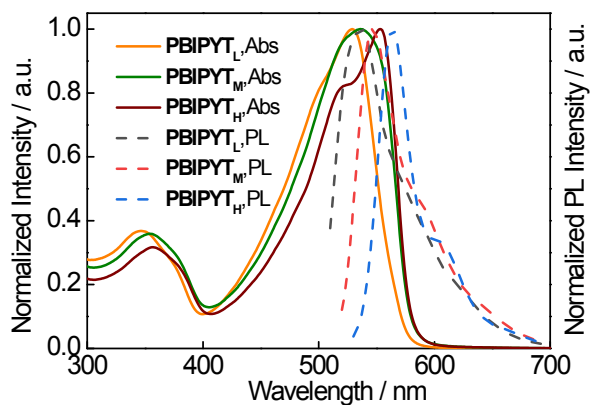


Fig. S7 UV-vis absorption and fluorescence spectra of **PBIPYT_L**, **PBIPYT_M** and **PBIPYT_H** in THF.

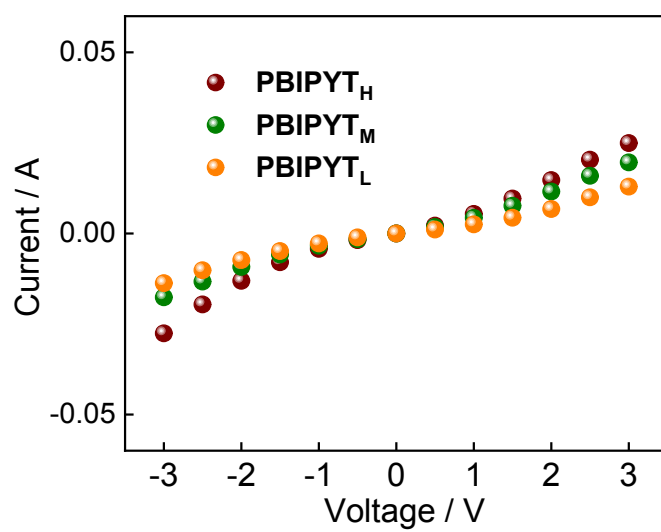


Fig. S8 Room temperature current (I)-voltage (V) curves of **PBIPYT_H**, **PBIPYT_M** and **PBIPYT_L**.

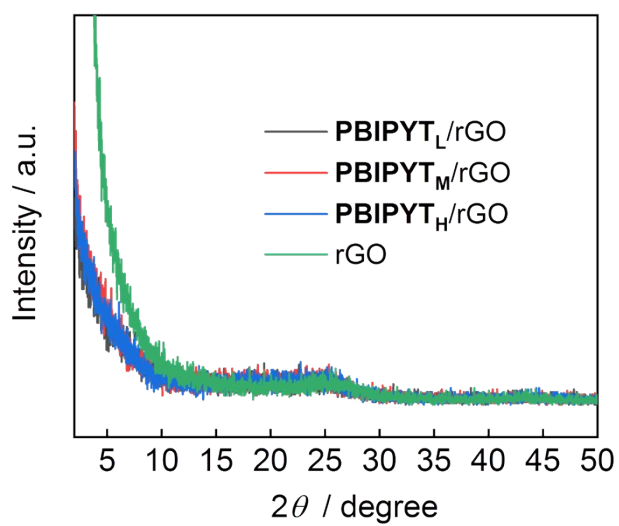


Fig. S9 X-ray diffraction patterns of **PBIPYT_L/rGO**, **PBIPYT_M/rGO**, **PBIPYT_H/rGO** and **rGO**.

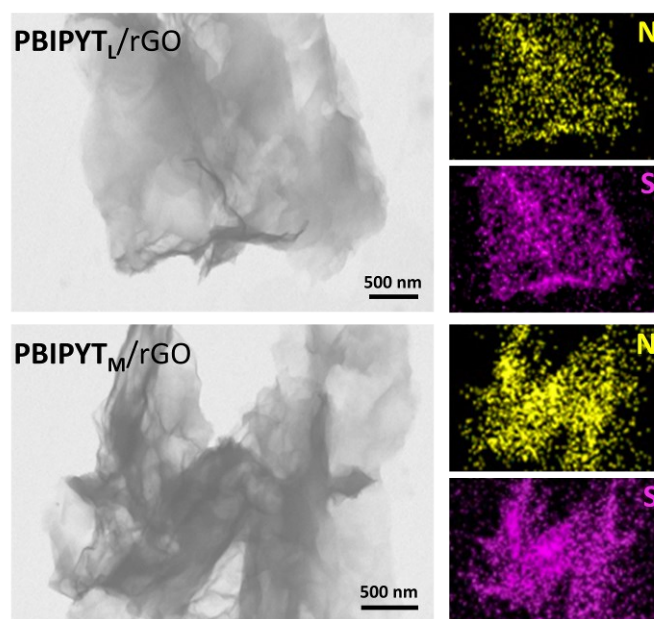


Fig. S10 TEM images of **PBIPYT_L/rGO** and **PBIPYT_M/rGO** and the corresponding EDS mapping for S and N elements.

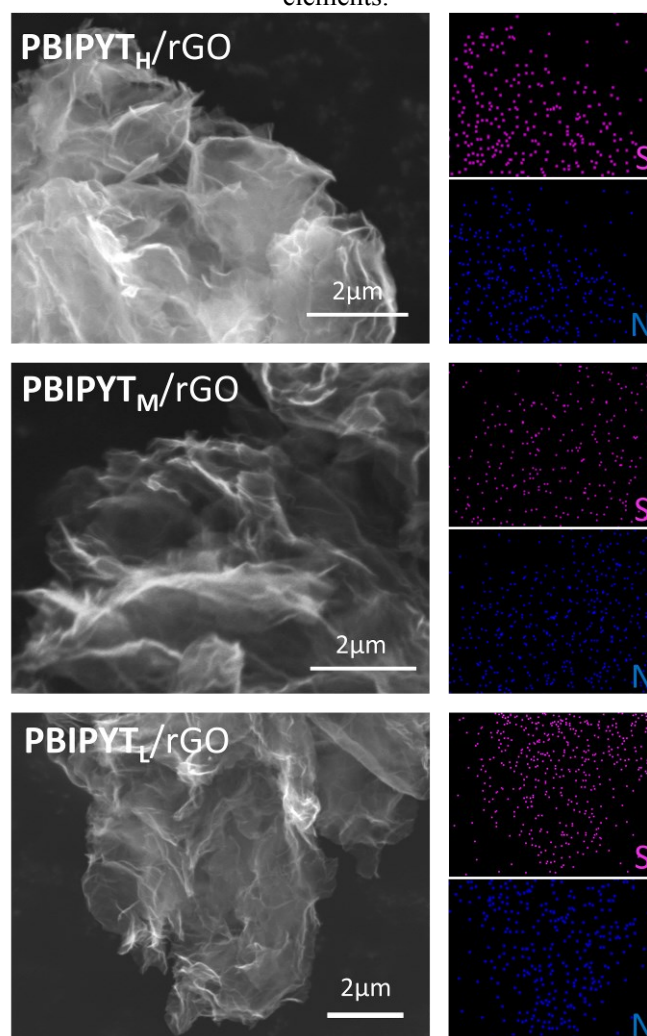


Fig S11 SEM image of **PBIPYT_H/rGO**, **PBIPYT_M/rGO** and **PBIPYT_L/rGO** and the corresponding EDS mapping for S and N elements.

2. Electrochemical ORR performance

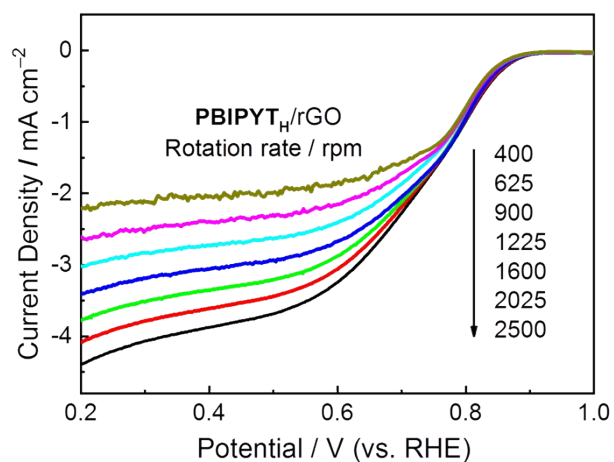


Fig. S12 LSV curves of PBIPYT_H/rGO at various rotation speeds.

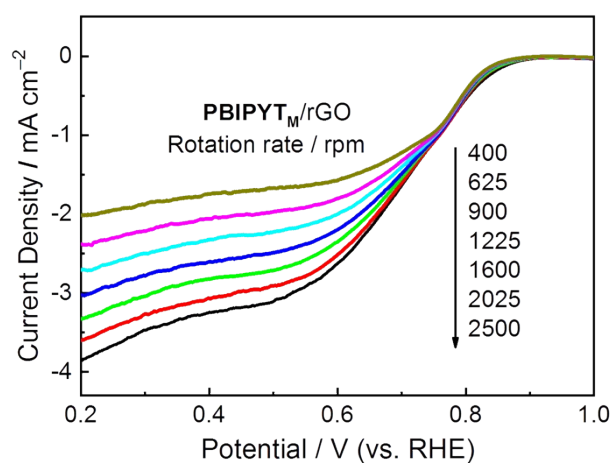


Fig. S13 LSV curves of PBIPYT_M/rGO at various rotation speeds.

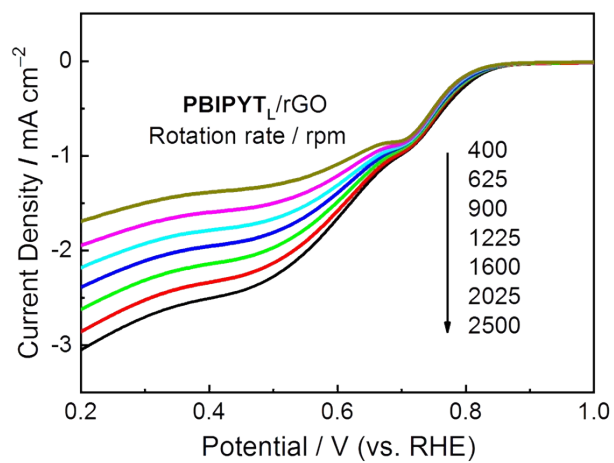


Fig. S14 LSV curves of PBIPYT_L/rGO at various rotation speeds.

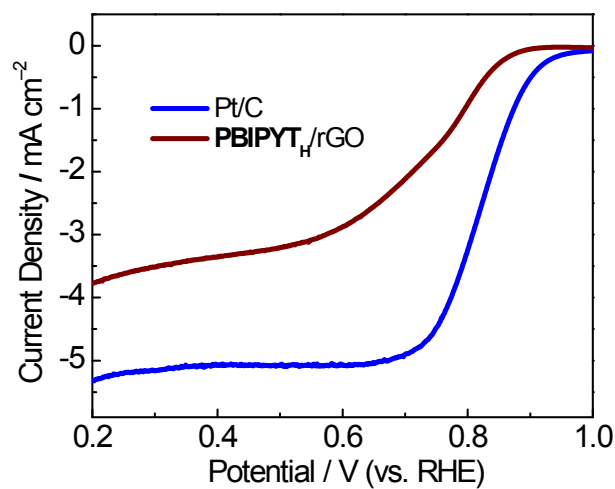


Fig. S15 LSV curves of **PBIPYT_H/rGO** and Pt/C in O₂-saturated in 0.1 M aq KOH at 1600 rpm.

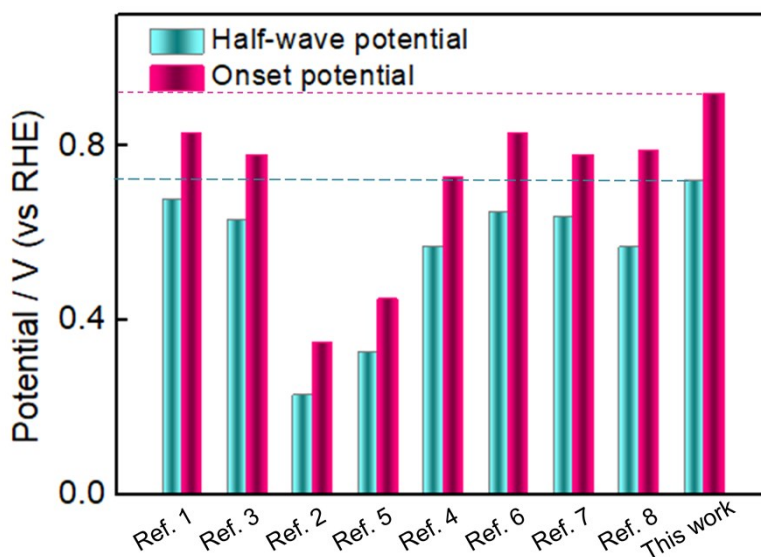


Fig. S16 The onset and half-wave potential distributions of reported metal-free polymer-based catalysts and **PBIPYT_H/rGO** (this work).^[1-8]

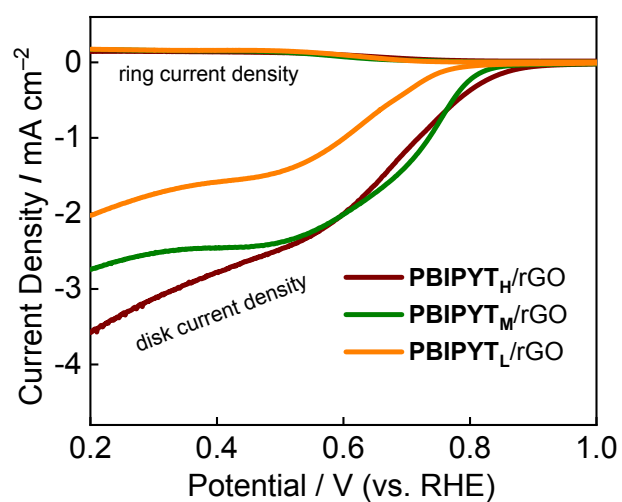


Fig. S17 The RRDE polarization curve of **PBIPYT_H/rGO**, **PBIPYT_M/rGO** and **PBIPYT_L/rGO**.

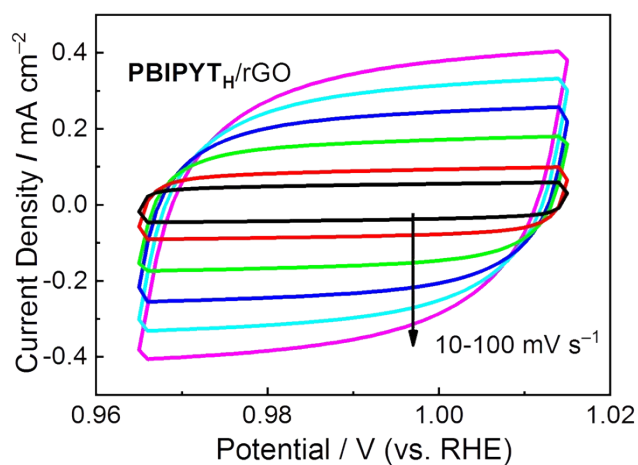


Fig. S18 CVs of **PBIPYT_H/rGO** in 0.1 M KOH solution at different scan rates (10, 20, 40, 60, 80, and 100 mV s⁻¹).

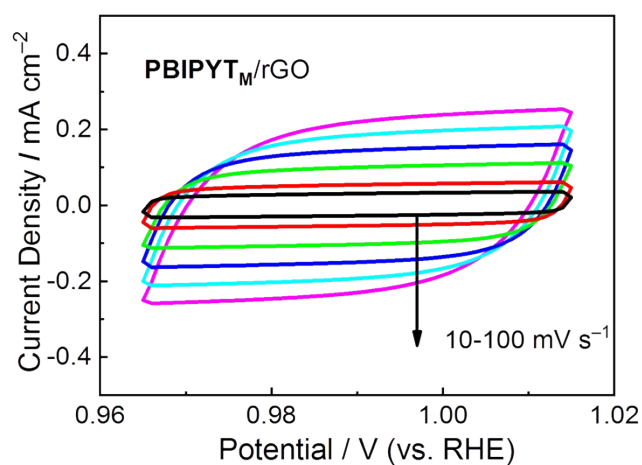


Fig. S19 CVs of **PBIPYT_M/rGO** in 0.1 M KOH solution at different scan rates (10, 20, 40, 60, 80, and 100 mV s⁻¹).

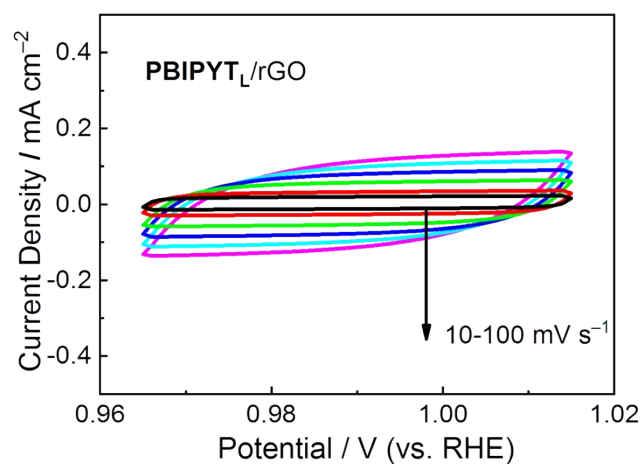


Fig. S20 CVs of **PBIPYT_L/rGO** in 0.1 M KOH solution at different scan rates (10, 20, 40, 60, 80, and 100 mV s⁻¹).

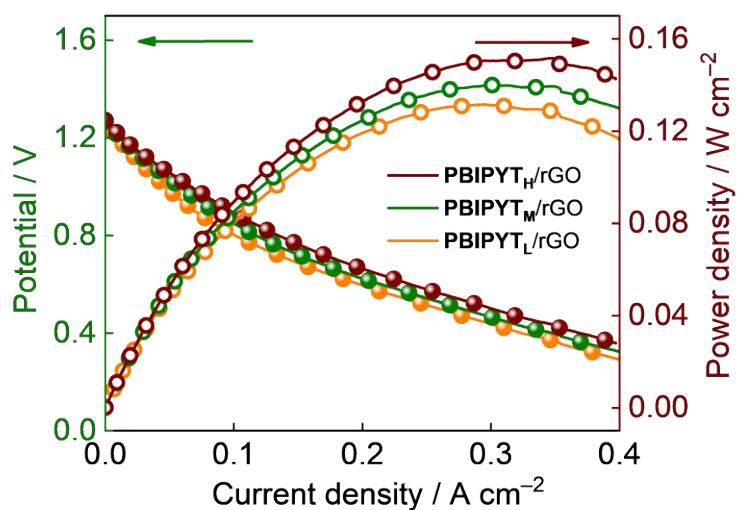


Fig. S21 Discharge polarization curve and corresponding power density plot of **PBIPYT_H/rGO**, **PBIPYT_M/rGO** and **PBIPYT_L/rGO**

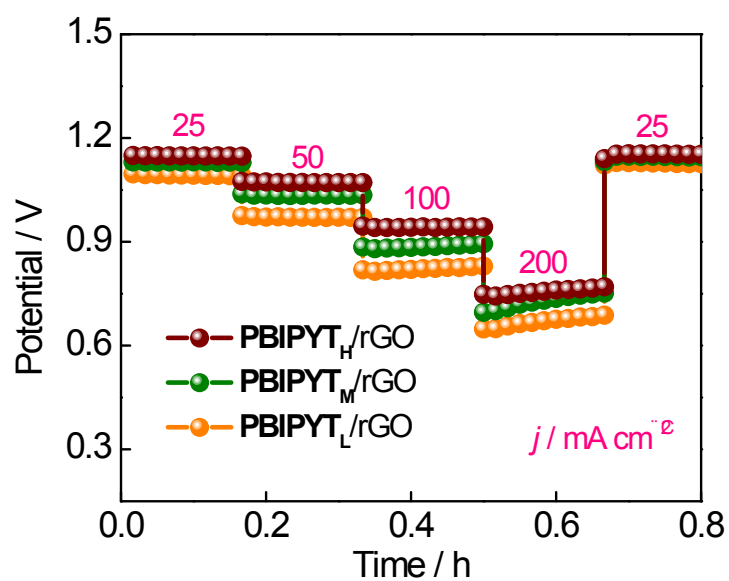


Fig. S22 Discharge curves of **PBIPYT_H/rGO**-, **PBIPYT_M/rGO**- and **PBIPYT_L/rGO**-based ZABs at different current densities (25, 50, 100, 200 mA cm⁻²).

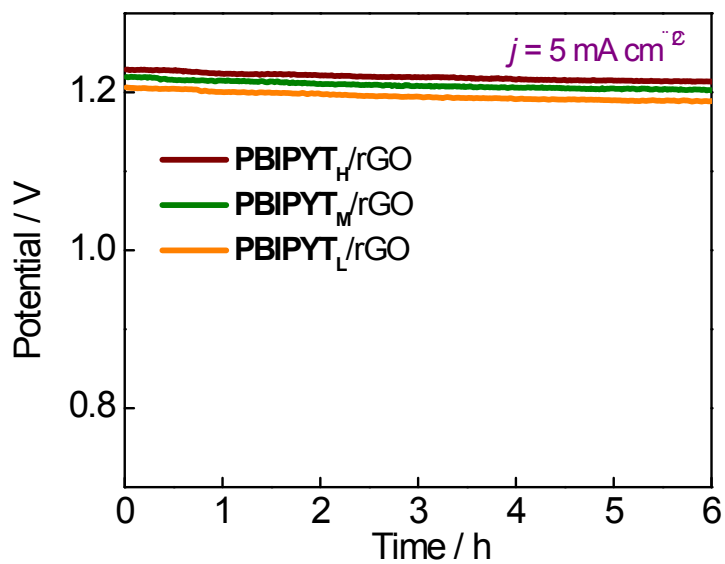


Fig. S23 Galvanostatic discharge curve of **PBIPYT_H/rGO**-, **PBIPYT_M/rGO**- and **PBIPYT_L/rGO**-based ZABs (6.0 M KOH electrolyte).

3. DFT calculations

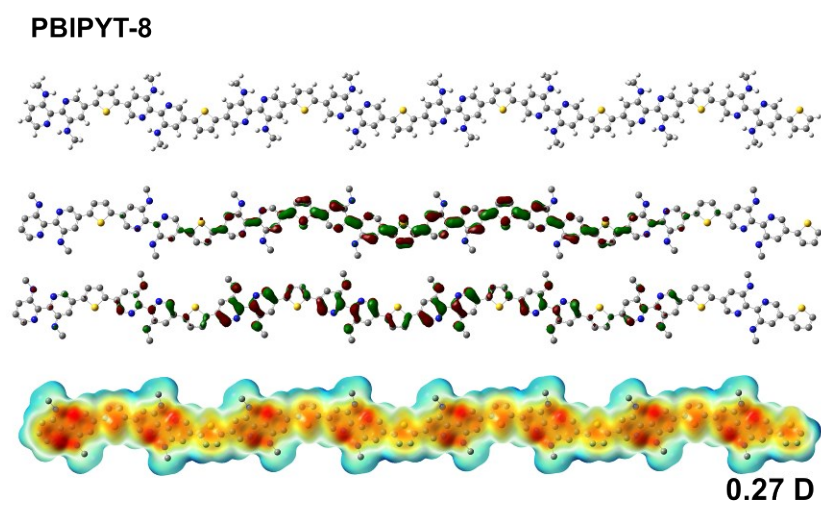


Fig. S24 The optimized model structure of PBIPYT-8. Kohn-Sham molecular orbitals of the model compound of PBIPYT-8 (B3LYP/6-31G*).^[9] The electrostatic potential surface maps and dipole moment for PBIPYT-8.

4. NMR spectra

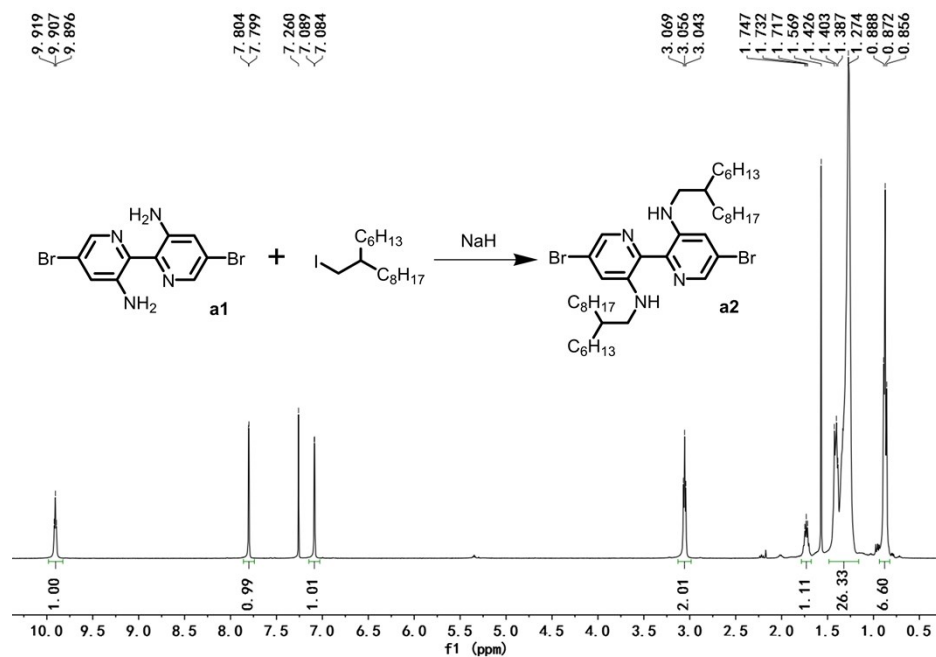


Fig. S25 ¹H NMR spectrum of **a2**.

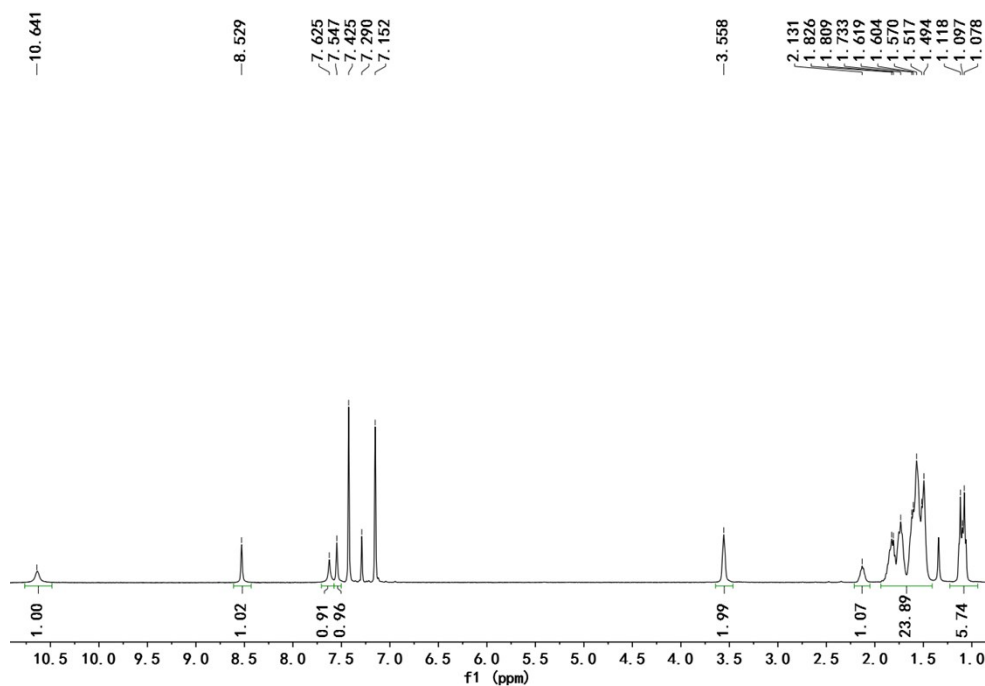


Fig. S26 ¹H NMR spectrum of **PBIPYT_L**.

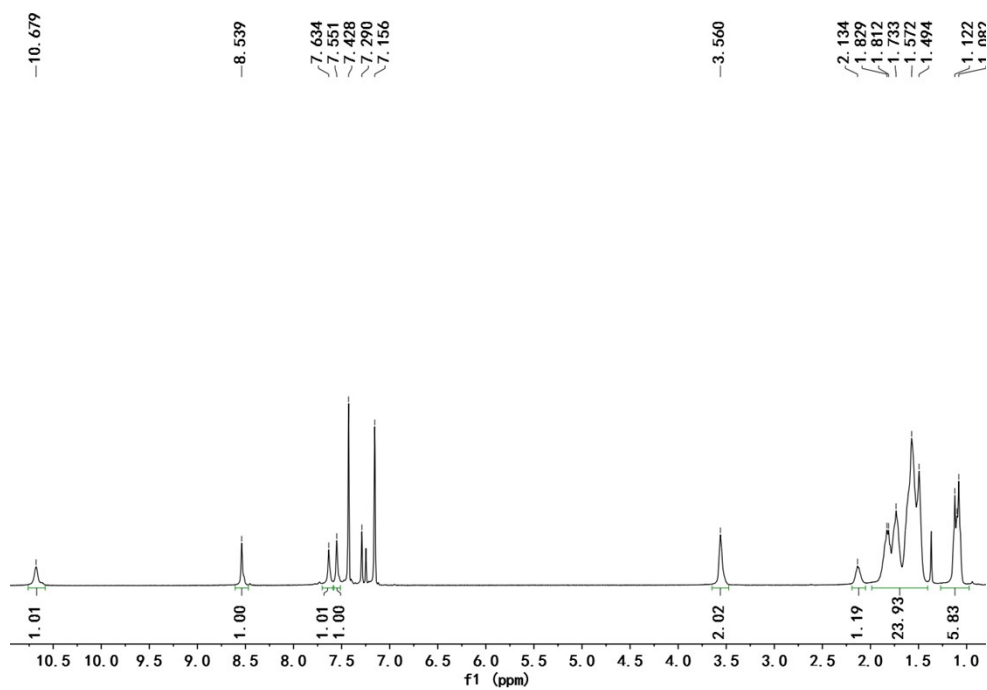


Fig. S27 ^1H NMR spectrum of **PBIPYT_M**.

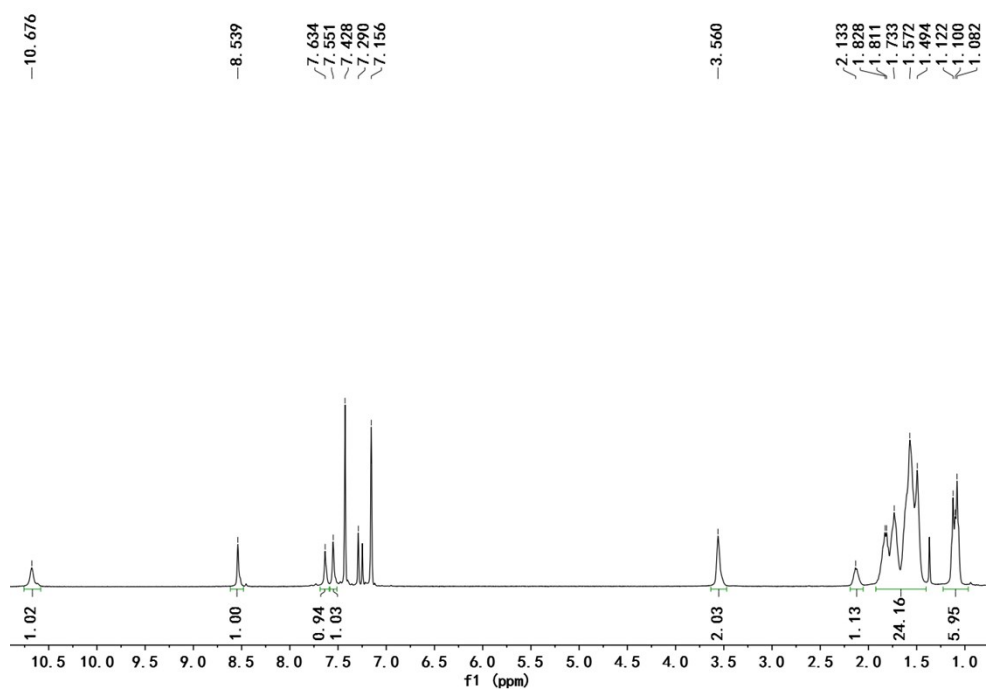


Fig. S28 ^1H NMR spectrum of **PBIPYT_H**.

5. References

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