

Electronic Supplementary Information

Regioisomer-Manipulating Thio-Perylenediimide Nanoagents for Photothermal/Photodynamic Theranostics

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Table S1. Photophysical properties of reported perylene agents.

| PTT agents | PCE (%) | Laser irradiation | Concentration |
|---------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| PLAC-PDI NPs ¹ | 42% | 730 nm, 0.5 W cm ⁻² | 0.60 mg mL ⁻¹ |
| TNMs ² | 41 % | 660 nm, 1 W cm ⁻² | 50 μM |
| PDS-PDI ³ | 40 % | 660 nm, 0.5 W cm ⁻² | 0.5 mg mL ⁻¹ |
| PDI-PEG ⁴ | 43% | 660 nm, 1W cm ⁻² | 100 μg mL ⁻¹ |

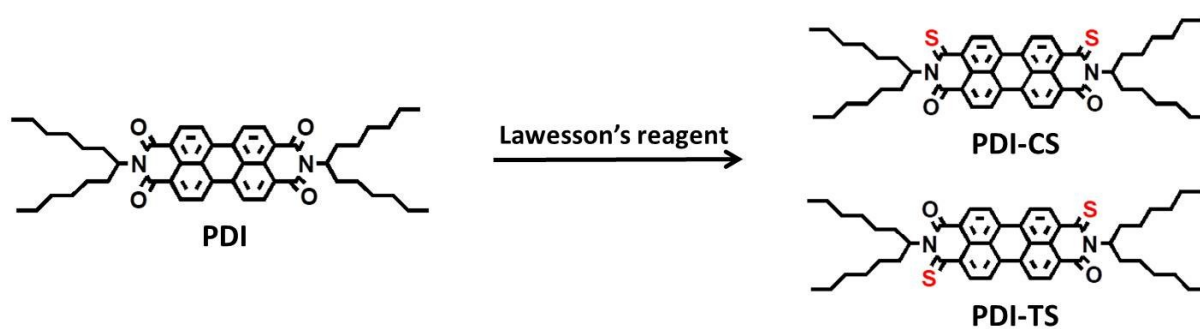


Fig. S1. Synthesis and structures of PDI-CS and PDI-TS.

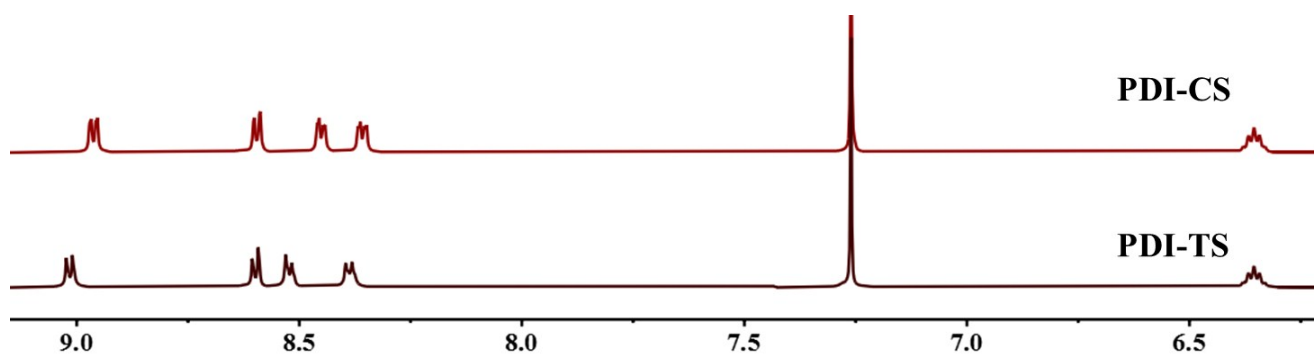


Fig. S2. Partial ¹H NMR spectra of PDI-CS, PDI-TS.

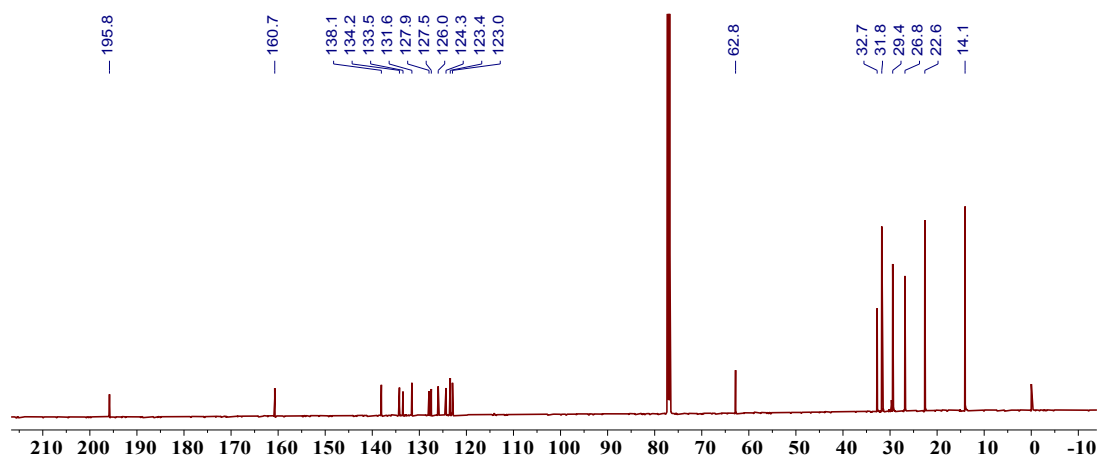


Fig. S3. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of PDI-CS.

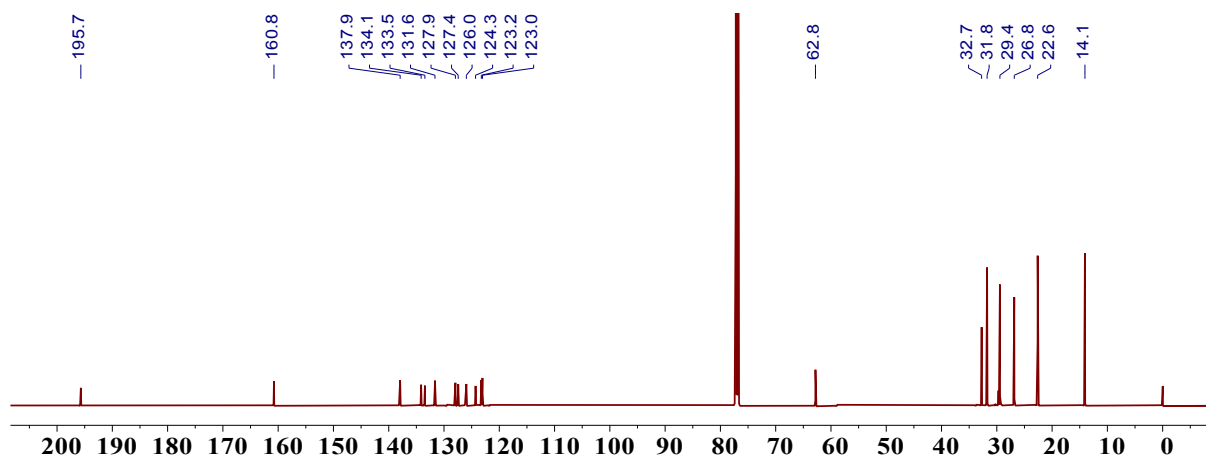



Fig. S4. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of PDI-TS.

National Center for Organic Mass Spectrometry in Shanghai
Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry
Chinese Academic of Sciences
High Resolution MS DATA REPORT



Instrument: Thermo Fisher Scientific LTQ FT Ultra
Card Serial Number : D20200628
Sample Serial Number: PDI-CS
Operator : DONG Date: 2020/04/03
Operation Mode: DART POSITIVE

Elemental composition search on mass 787.43

| m/z | Theo. Mass | Delta (ppm) | RDB equiv. | Composition |
|----------|------------|-------------|------------|--|
| 787.4323 | 787.4325 | -0.34 | 20.5 | C ₅₀ H ₆₃ O ₂ N ₂ S ₂ |
| | 787.4332 | -1.17 | 29.5 | C ₅₈ H ₅₉ S |
| | 787.4312 | 1.37 | 21.0 | C ₄₈ H ₆₁ O ₂ N ₂ S ₂ |
| | 787.4344 | -2.64 | 26.0 | C ₅₂ H ₅₇ O ₄ N ₃ |
| | 787.4299 | 3.06 | 16.0 | C ₄₇ H ₆₅ O ₅ N ₂ S ₂ |
| | 787.4292 | 3.94 | 25.5 | C ₅₃ H ₅₉ O ₂ N ₂ S |
| | 787.4357 | -4.34 | 25.5 | C ₅₄ H ₅₉ O ₅ |
| | 787.4285 | 4.77 | 16.5 | C ₄₅ H ₆₃ O ₄ N ₄ S ₂ |

Fig.S5. HRMS of PDI-CS. calcd for C₅₀H₆₂N₂O₂S₂, 786.4253 m/z, found [M+H]⁺ 787.4323.

Instrument: Thermo Fisher Scientific LTQ FT Ultra

Card Serial Number : D20200630

Sample Serial Number: PDI-TS

Operator : DONG Date: 2020/04/03

Operation Mode: DART POSITIVE

Elemental composition search on mass 787.43

| m/z | Theo. Mass | Delta (ppm) | RDB equiv. | Composition |
|----------|------------|-------------|------------|--|
| 787.4323 | 787.4325 | -0.35 | 20.5 | C ₅₀ H ₆₃ O ₂ N ₂ S ₂ |
| | 787.4332 | -1.18 | 29.5 | C ₅₈ H ₅₅ S |
| | 787.4312 | 1.35 | 21.0 | C ₄₈ H ₆₁ ON ₅ S ₂ |
| | 787.4344 | -2.65 | 26.0 | C ₅₂ H ₅₇ O ₄ N ₃ |
| | 787.4299 | 3.05 | 16.0 | C ₄₇ H ₆₅ O ₅ N ₅ S ₂ |
| | 787.4292 | 3.93 | 25.5 | C ₅₃ H ₅₉ O ₂ N ₂ S |
| | 787.4357 | -4.36 | 25.5 | C ₅₄ H ₅₉ O ₅ |
| | 787.4285 | 4.76 | 16.5 | C ₄₅ H ₆₃ O ₄ N ₄ S ₂ |

Fig. S6. HRMS of PDI-TS. calcd for C₅₀H₆₂N₂O₂S₂, 786.4253 m/z, found [M+H]⁺ 787.4323.

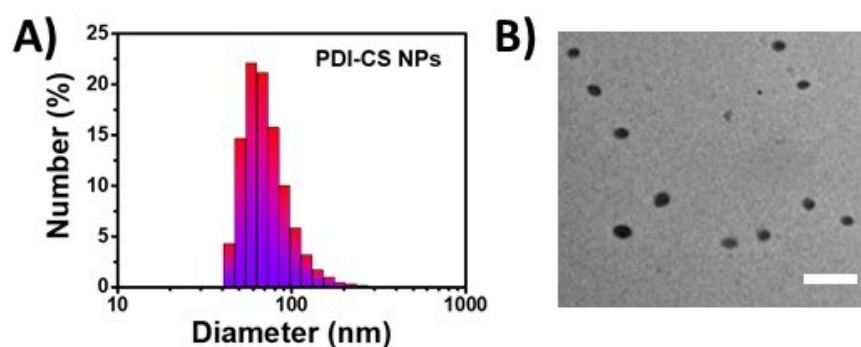


Fig. S7. (A) DLS measurement and (B) TEM image PDI-CS NPs (scale bar: 200 nm).

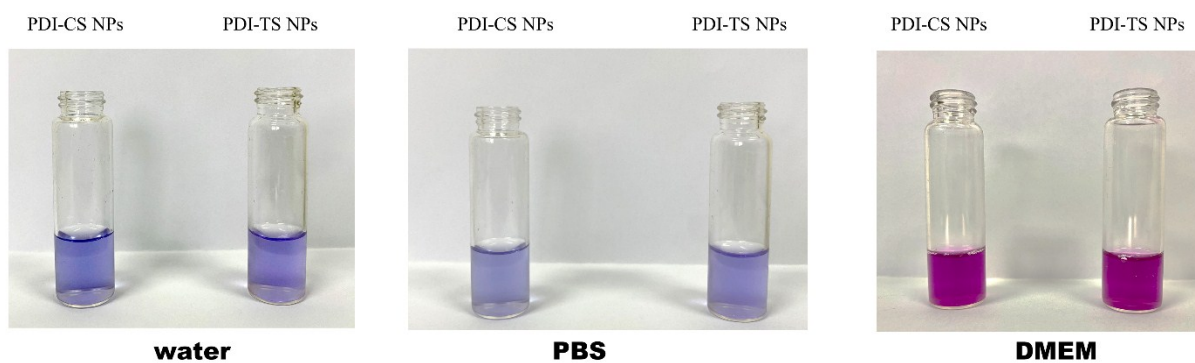


Fig. S8. The stability of PDI-CS and PDI-TS NPs in different solution after being stored in 4 °C refrigerator for four weeks.

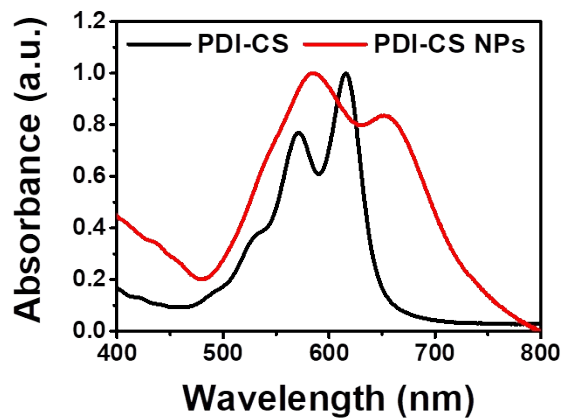


Fig. S9. UV-vis absorption spectra of PDI-CS in THF and NPs in deionized water.

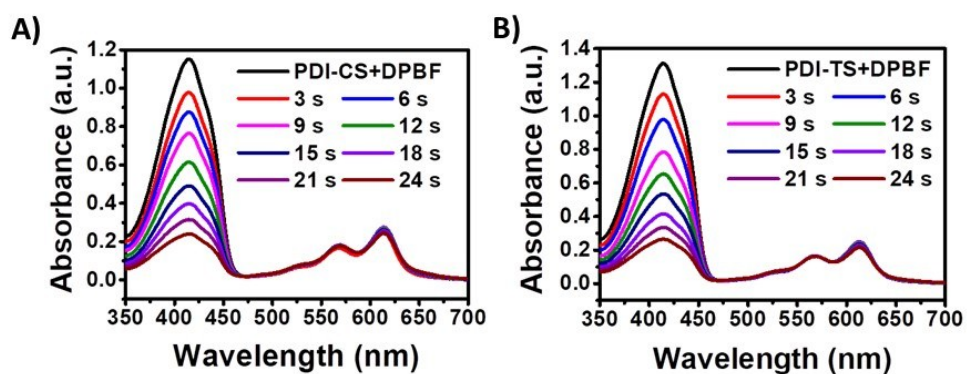


Fig. S10. Absorbance of (A) PDI-CS and (B) PDI-TS with DPBF after photodecomposition by ROS generation upon light irradiation at 20 mW cm^{-2} .

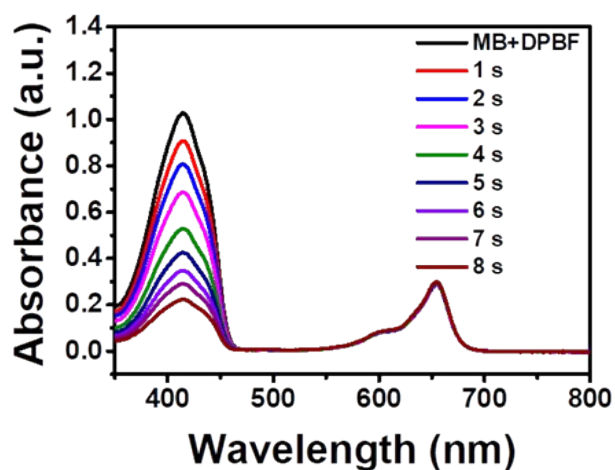


Fig. S11. Absorbance of DPBF after methylene blue (MB) by ROS generation upon light irradiation at 20 mW cm^{-2} .

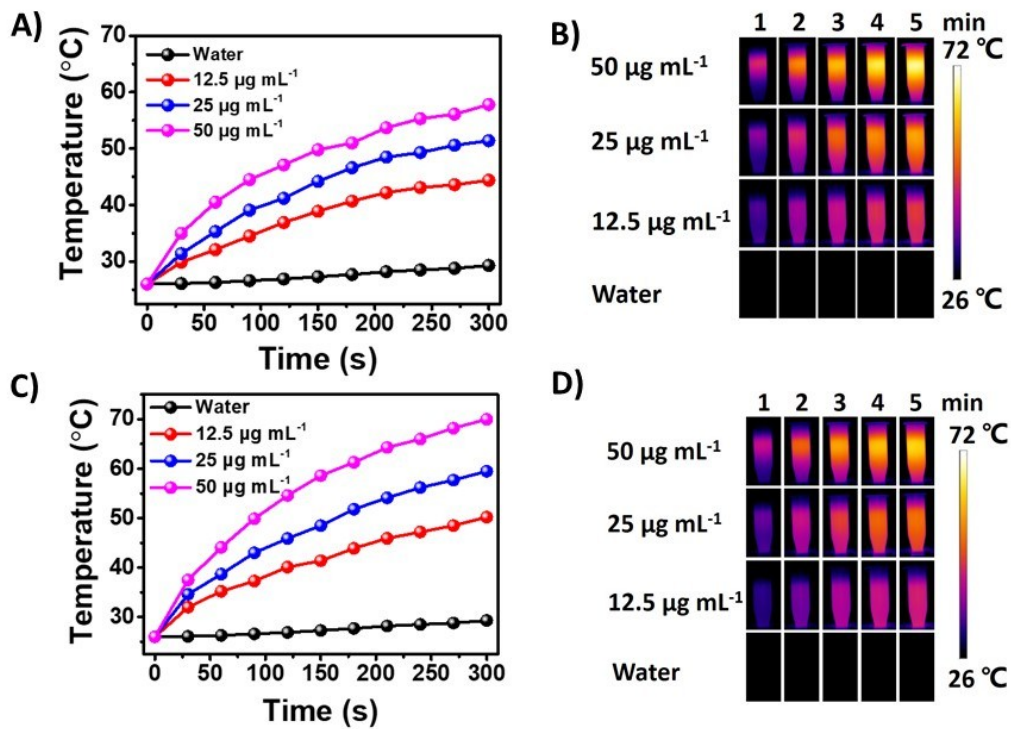


Fig. S12. (A, C) Temperature elevation and (B, D) infrared thermographs of (A, B) PDI-CS and (C, D) PDI-TS NPs aqueous solutions under 660 nm irradiation for 5 min (0.75 W cm⁻²).

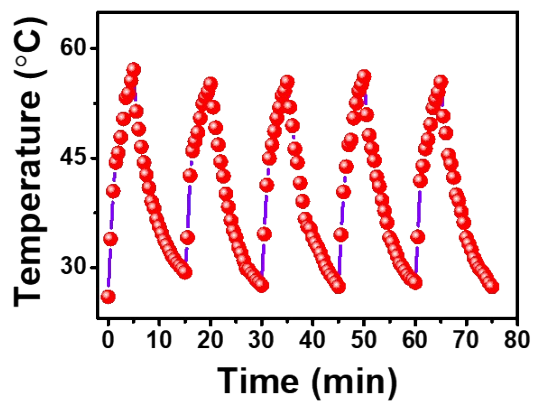


Fig. S13. Temperature profiles of a PDI-CS NPs aqueous dispersion for five laser on/off cycles.

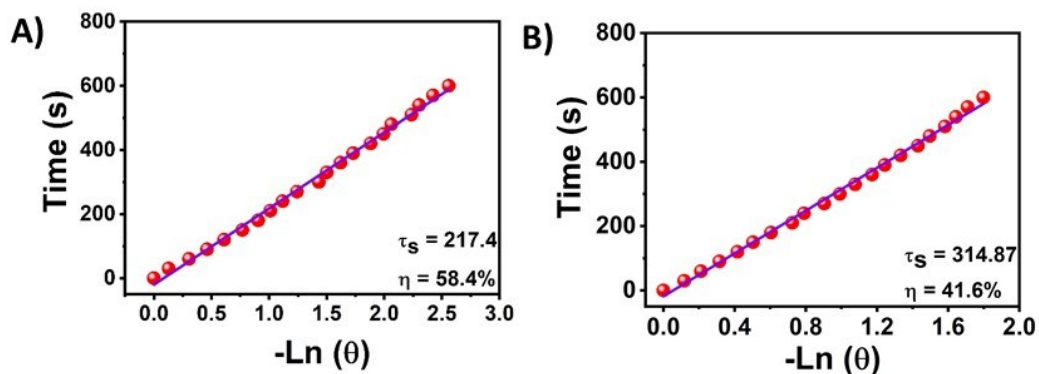


Fig. S14. A plot of time against temperature during the cooling period of (A) PDI-TS NPs and (B) PDI-CS NPs aqueous solution ($50 \mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$) under irradiation for 10 min with a laser (660 nm , 0.75 W cm^{-2}).

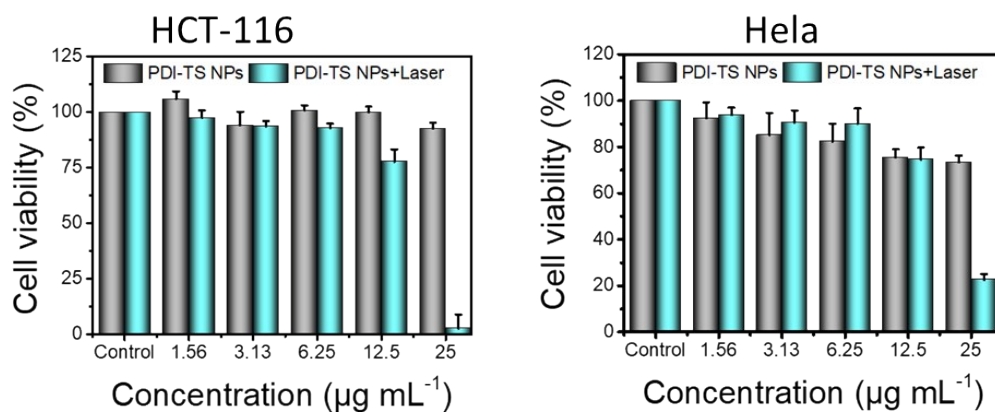


Fig. S15. Cell viability of HCT-116 and HeLa cells after treatment with PDI-TS at different concentrations (0 , 1.56 , 3.13 , 6.25 , 12.5 , $25 \mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$) plus with 660 nm laser irradiation at 0.75 W cm^{-2} for 5 min.

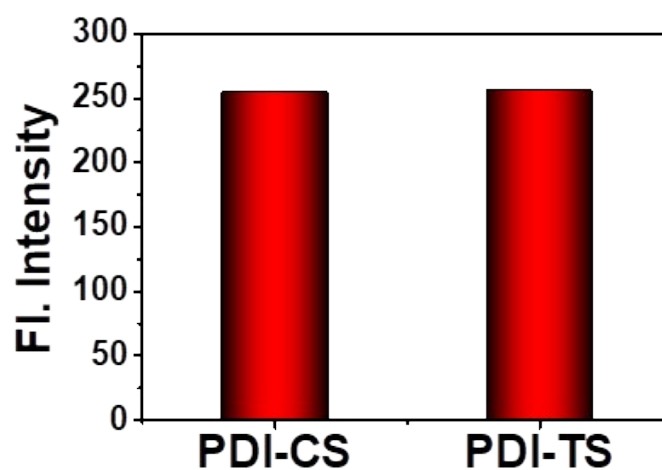


Fig. S16. Fluorescence intensity analysis of ROS production.

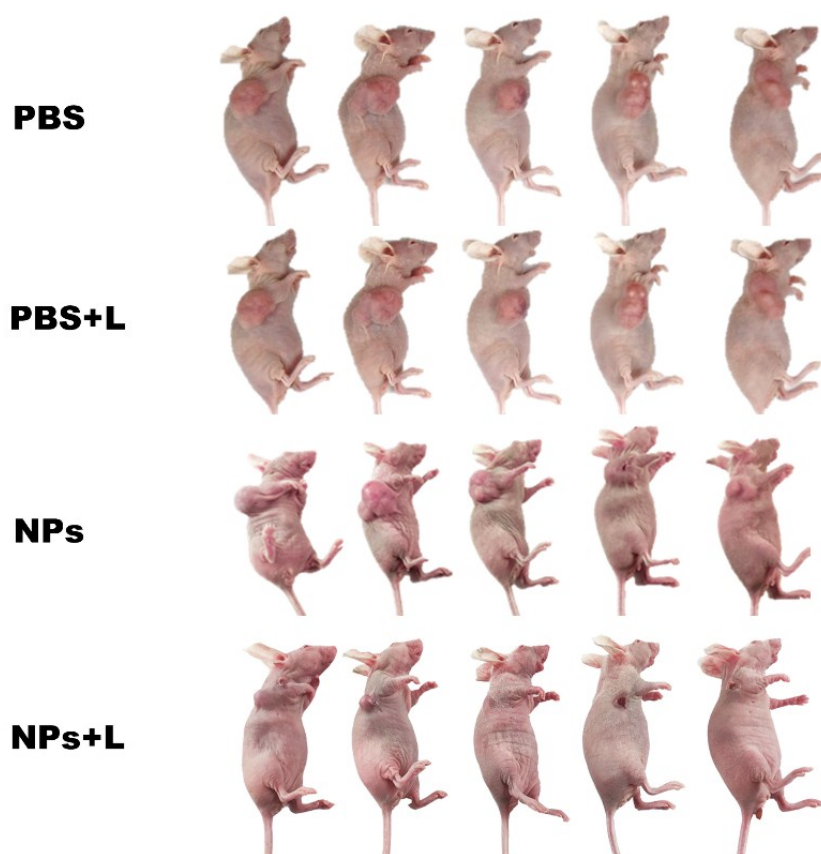


Fig. S17. Representative pictures of tumor-bearing mice after different treatments.

References

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- 3 P. Sun, X. Wang, G. Wang, W. Deng, Q. Shen, R. Jiang, W. Wang, Q. Fan and W. Huang, *J. Mater. Chem. B*, 2018, **6**, 3395
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