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## Supporting Information

# Local delivery of FTY720 in mesoporous bioactive glass improve bone regeneration by synergistically immunomodulating osteogenesis and osteoclastogenesis

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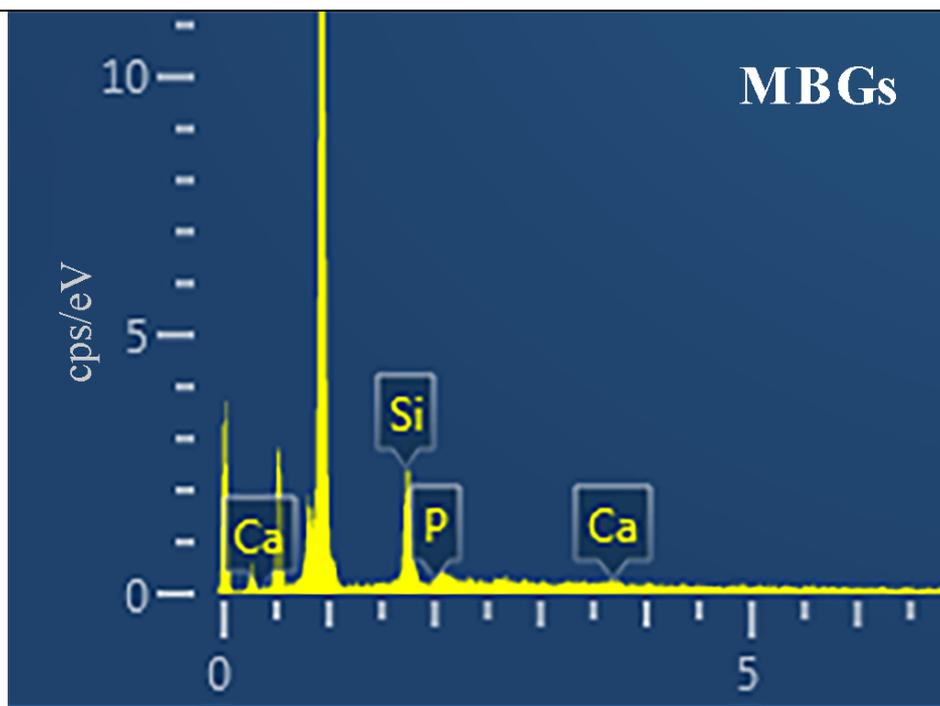
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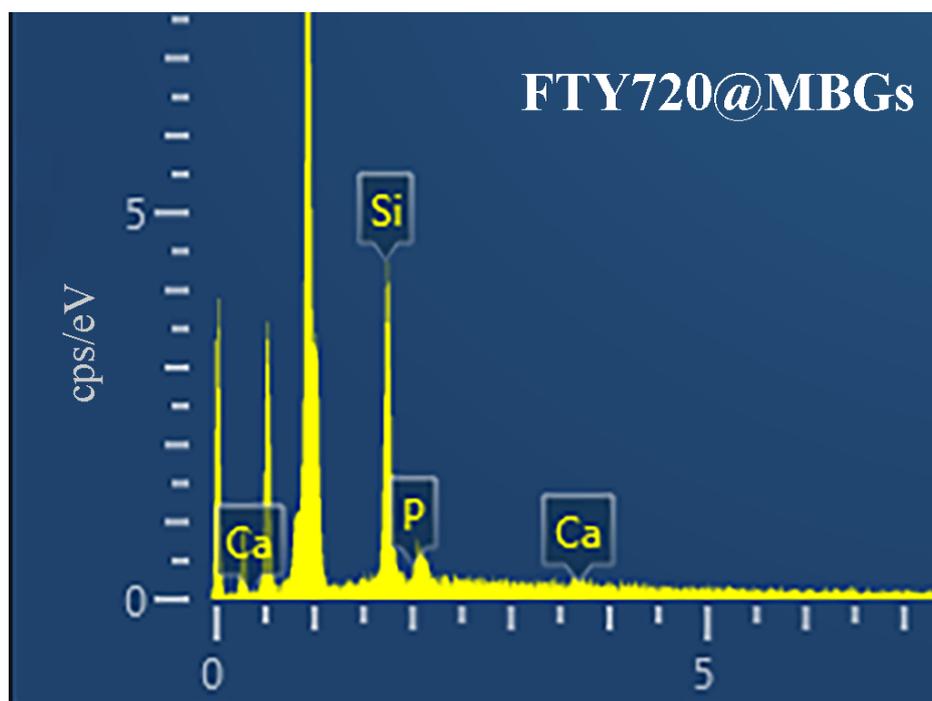
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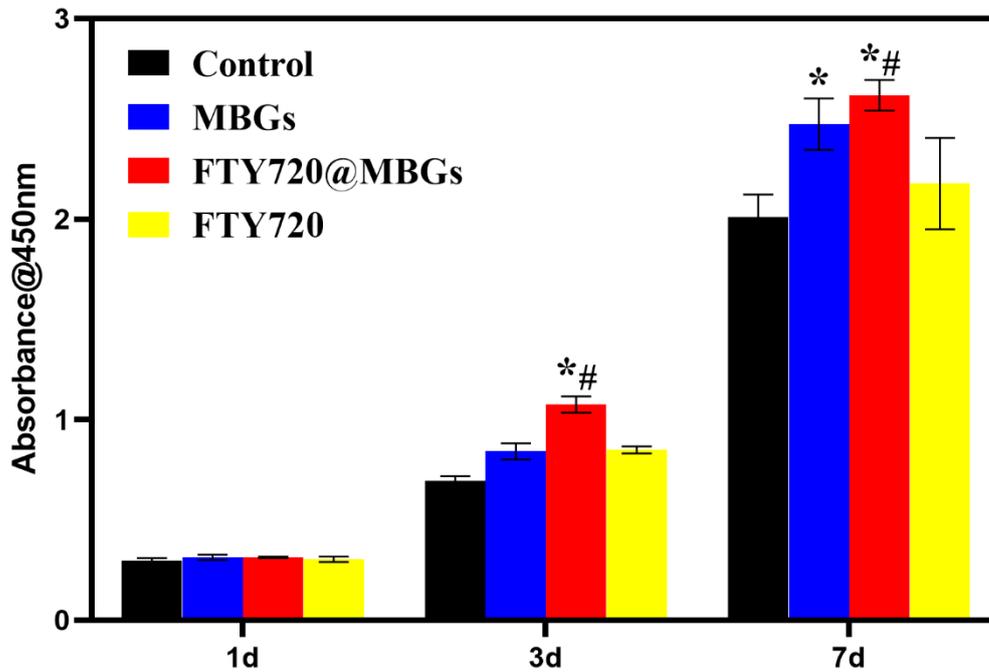
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**Figure S1.** EDS analysis for MBGs.



**Figure S2.** EDS analysis for MBGs@FTY720.



**Figure S3.** CCK-8 assay of RAW 264.7 cells with MBGs, FT720@MBGs and FTY720. (\* $p < 0.05$  vs Control group; # $p < 0.05$  vs MBGs group).

**Table S1** Inflammatory related gene primer pairs used in the qRT-PCR.

Genes	Primer sequences
GAPDH	Forward:5'-CTCCCACTCTCCACCTTCG -3'
	Reverse:5'-TTGCTGTAGCCGTATTCATT -3'
Arginase	Forward:5'-CATATCTGCCAAGGACATCG-3'
	Reverse:5'-GGTCTCTTCCATCACTTTGC-3'
IL1ra	Forward:5'-CTCCAGCTGGAGGAAGTTAAC-3'
	Reverse:5'-CTGACTCAAAGCTGGTGGTG-3'
IL10	Forward:5'-GAGAAGCATGGCCCAGAAATC-3'
	Reverse:5'-GAGAAATCGATGACAGCGCC-3'
IL6	Forward:5'-ATAGTCCTTCTACCCCAATTTCC-3'
	Reverse:5'-GATGAATTGGATGGTCTTGGTCC-3'
TNF $\alpha$	Forward:5'-CTGAACTTCGGGGTGATCGG-3'
	Reverse:5'-GGCTTGCTCACTCGAATTTTGAGA-3'

**Table 2 Osteogenesis and osteoclastogenesis related gene primer pairs used in the qRT-PCR.**

<b>Genes</b>	<b>Primer sequences</b>
ALP	Forward:5'-TGCCTACTTGTGTGGCGTGAA-3'
	Reverse:5'-TCACCCGAGTGGTAGTCACAATG-3'
OPN	Forward:5'-GCAGTCTTCTGCGGCAGGCA-3'
	Reverse:5'-CACCGGGAGGGAGGAGGCAA-3'
OCN	Forward:5'-AGCAGCTTGGCCCAGACCTA-3'
	Reverse:5'-TAGCGCCGGAGTCTGTTCACTAC-3'
COLI	Forward:5'-ATGCCGCGACCTCAAGATG-3'
	Reverse:5'-TGAGGCACAGACGGCTGAGTA-3'
RUNX2	Forward:5'-CACTGGCGGTGCAACAAGA-3'
	Reverse:5'-TTTCATAACAGCGGAGGCATTTTC-3'
GAPDH	Forward:5'-CTCCCACTCTTCCACCTTCG -3'
	Reverse:5'-TTGCTGTAGCCGTATTCATT -3'
TRAP	Forward:5'-TACCTGTGTGGACATGACC-3'
	Reverse:5'-CAGATCCATAGTGAAACCGC-3'
NFATc1	Forward:5'-GGTAACTCTGTCTTTCTAACCTTAAGCTC-3'
	Reverse:5'-GTGATGACCCCAGCATGCACCAGTCACAG-3'
MMP-9	Forward:5'-TCCAGTACCAAGACAAAGCCTA-3'
	Reverse:5'-TTGCACTGCACGGTTGAA-3'

**Table S3 Zeta-potential analysis of MBGs and FTY720**

	Zeta-potential (mV)
MBGs	-10.5
FTY720	39.5