

Supporting information

Self-recovering dual cross-linked hydrogels based on bioorthogonal click chemistry and ionic interactions

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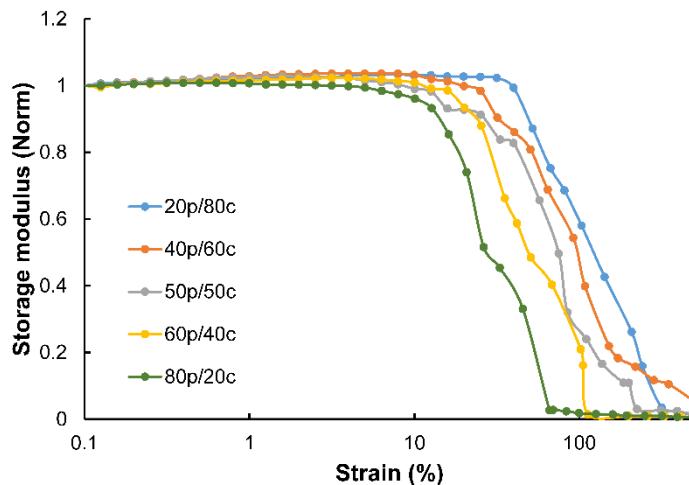


Fig. S1 Oscillatory strain sweep measurements of different dual cross-linked hydrogel compositions (normalization to a strain of 0.1%).

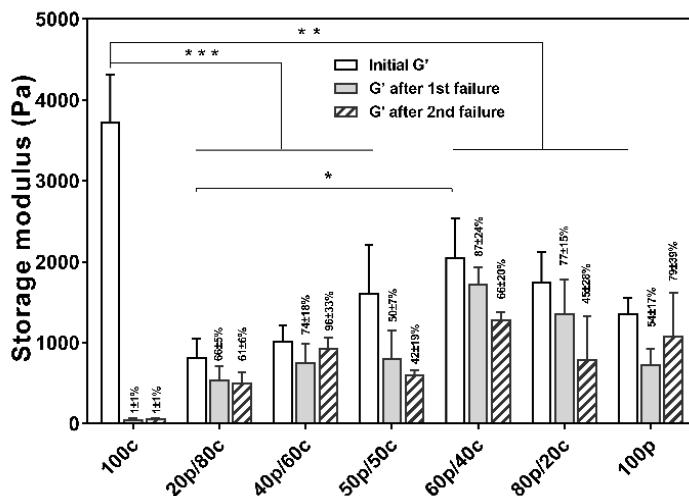


Fig. S2 Storage moduli (G' value) of CC (100c), PC (100p) and DC (xxp/yycc) hydrogels after two times of mechanical rupture. ($n = 3$; * $p < 0.033$, ** $p < 0.002$, *** $p < 0.001$, one-way Anova)

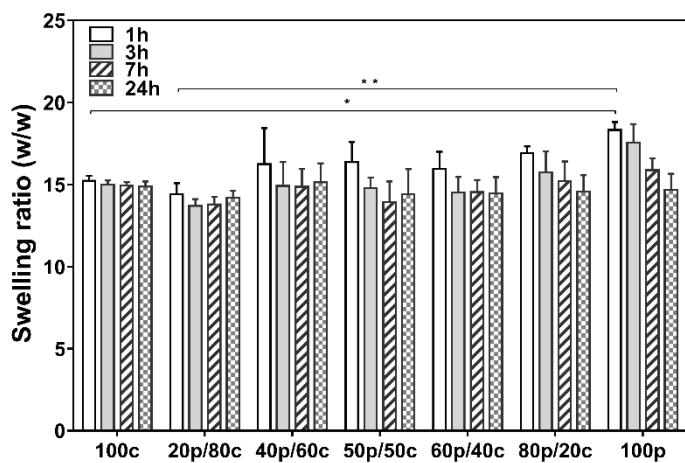


Fig. S3 Swelling ratios of pure chemical, physical and DC hydrogels at 1 h, 3 h, 7 h and 24 h. ($n = 3$; * $p < 0.033$, ** $p < 0.002$, one-way Anova)

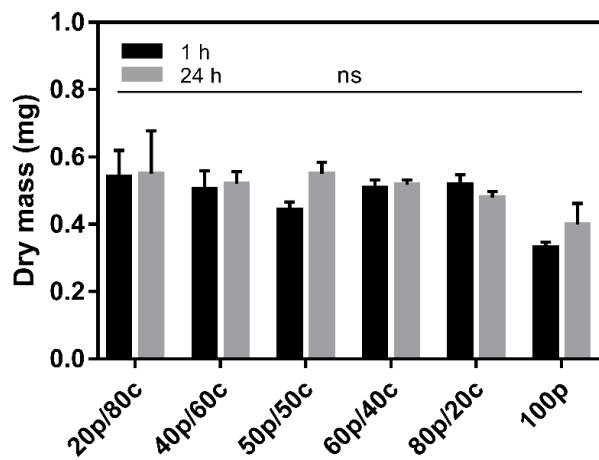


Fig. S4 Dry mass of PC and DC hydrogels at 1 h and 24 h.

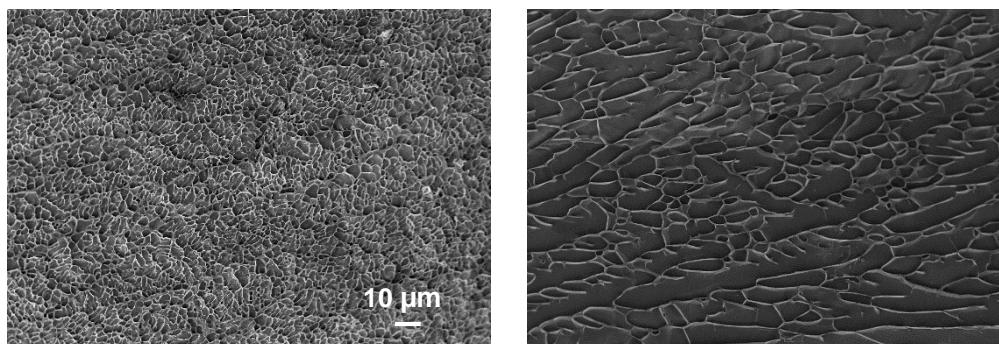


Fig. S5 Cryo-SEM images of star-PEG-DBCO/star-PEG-N₃ (20 mg/mL, left) and star-PEG-AA/Ca²⁺ (30 mg/mL, right) cross-linked hydrogel systems. The scale bars represent 10 μ m.

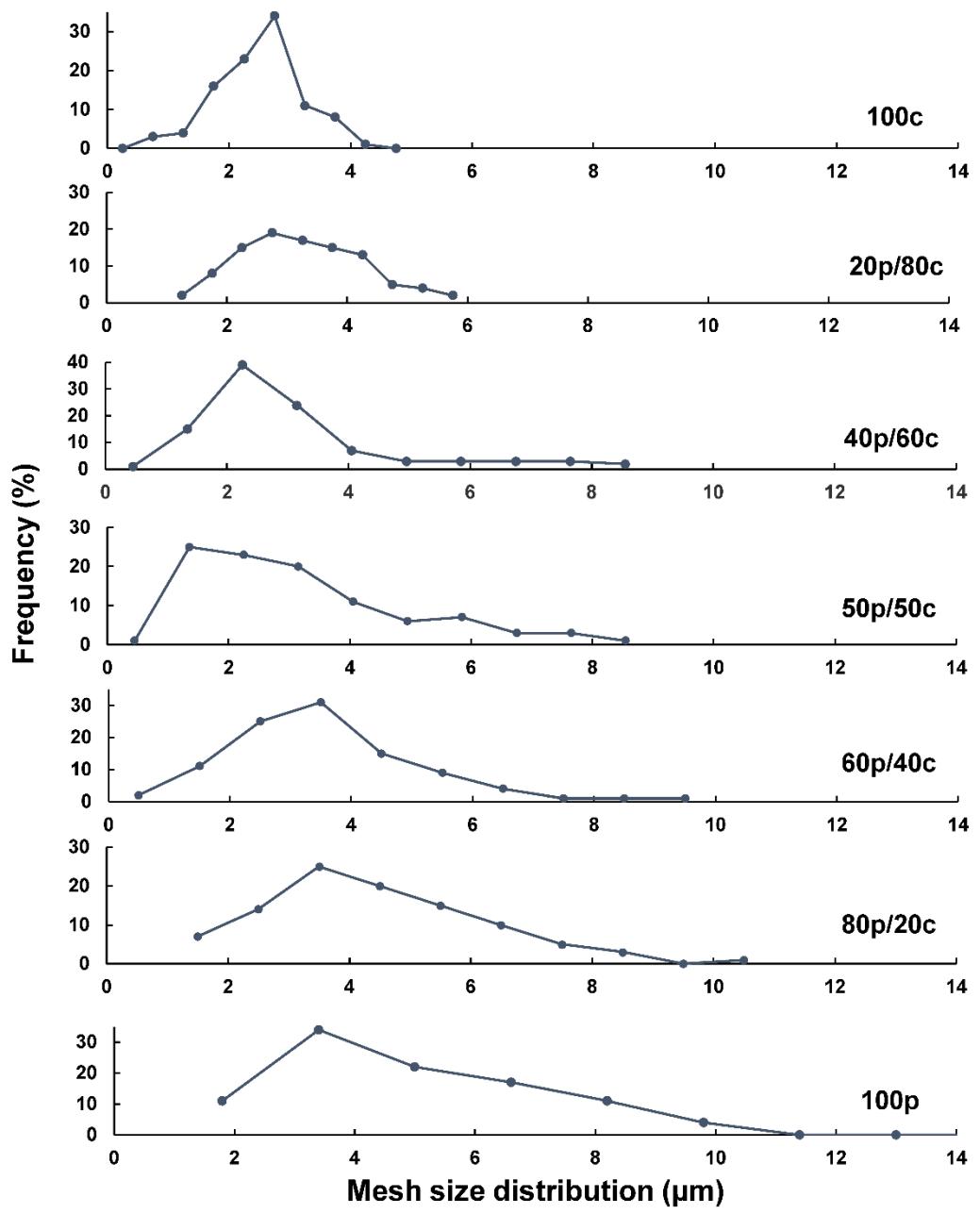


Fig. S6 Mesh size distribution of hydrogels.

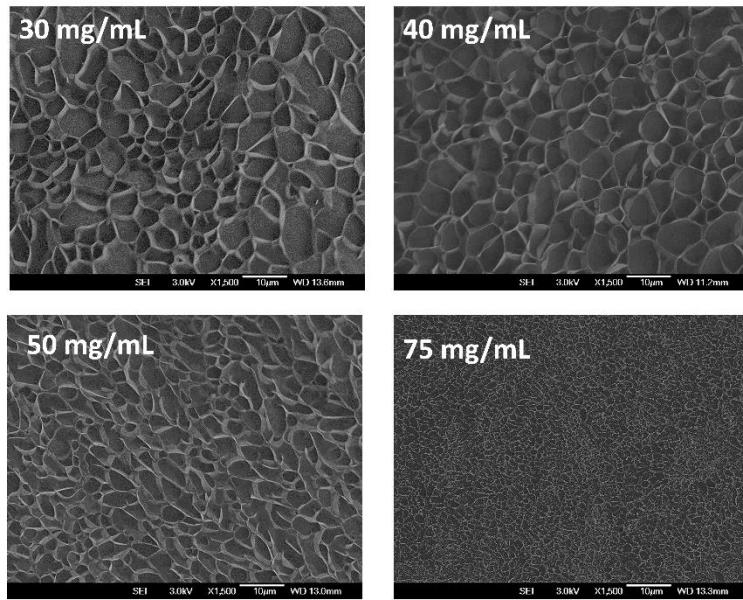


Fig. S7 Cryo-SEM images of the 100% physically cross-linked hydrogels at different polymer concentration. The scale bars represent 10 μm .

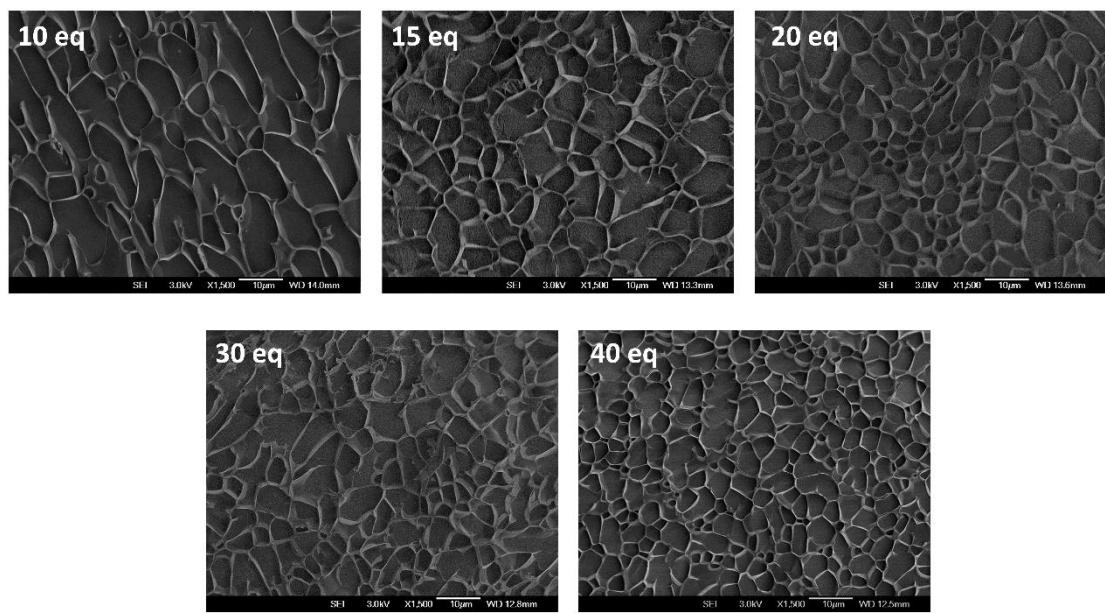


Fig. S8 Cryo-SEM images of the 100% physically cross-linked hydrogel systems at different Ca^{2+} concentration (1 eq polymer combined with 10 eq, 15 eq, 20 eq, 30 eq or 40 eq Ca^{2+}). The scale bars represent 10 μm .

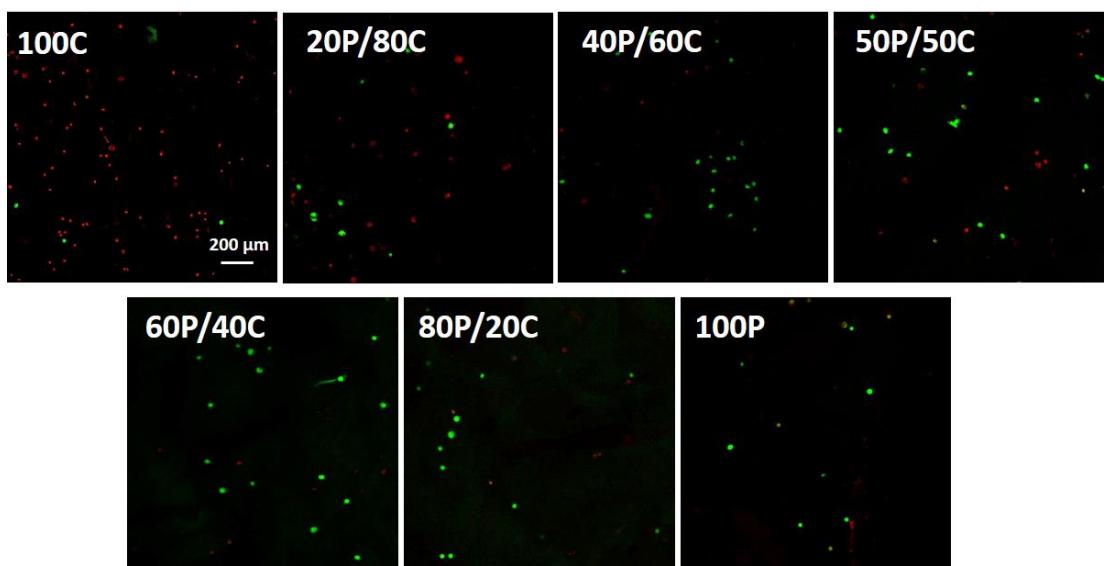


Fig. S9 Confocal microscopy images of cell morphology after 5-day culture inside different hydrogel systems.

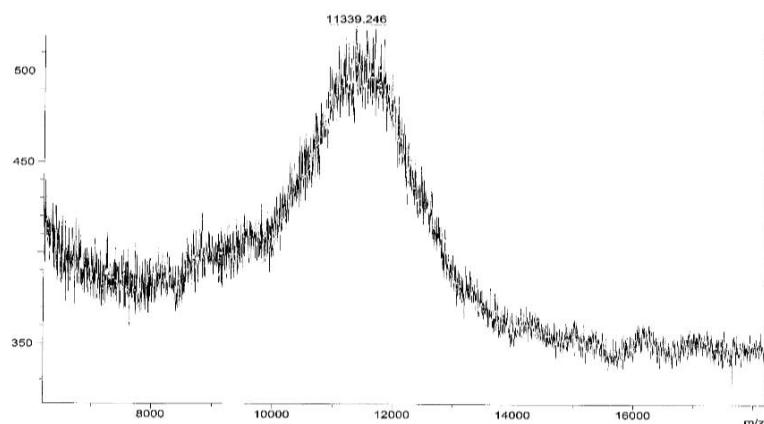


Fig. S10 MALDI-TOF spectra of star-PEG-alendronate.

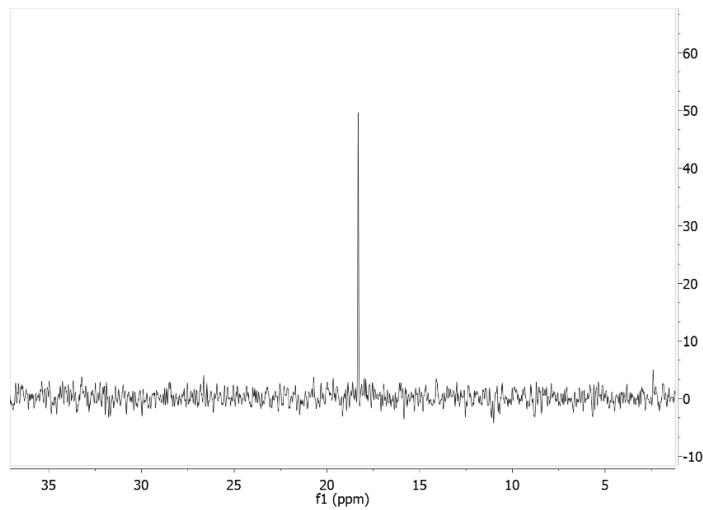


Fig. S11 ^{31}P NMR spectra of star-PEG-alendronic acid.

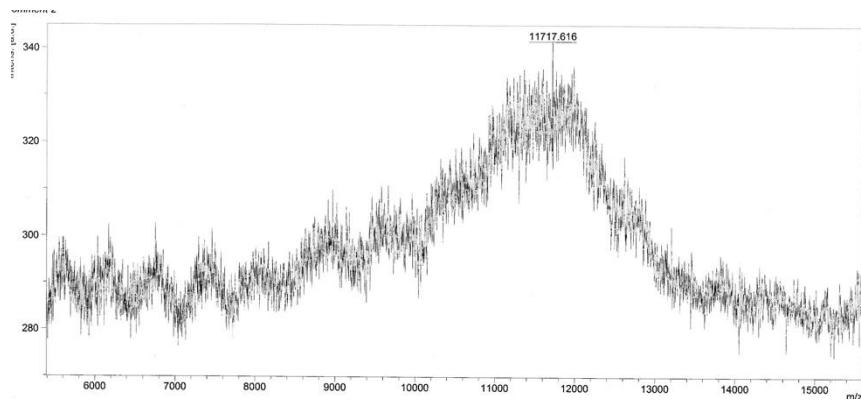


Figure S12. MALDI-TOF spectra of star-PEG-DBCO.

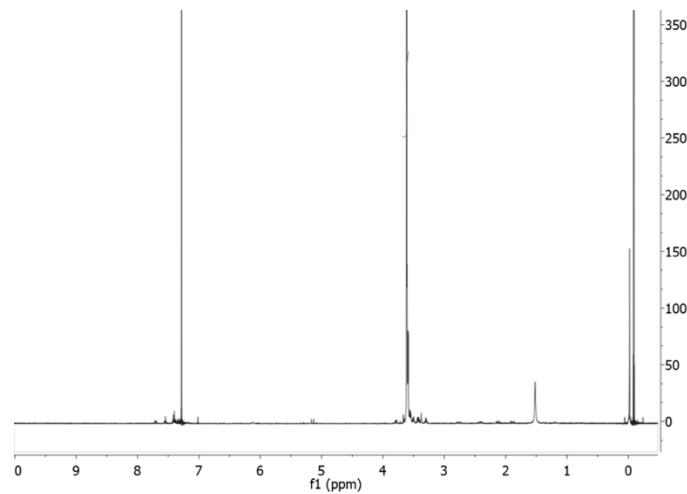


Fig. S13 ^1H NMR spectra of star-PEG-DBCO.

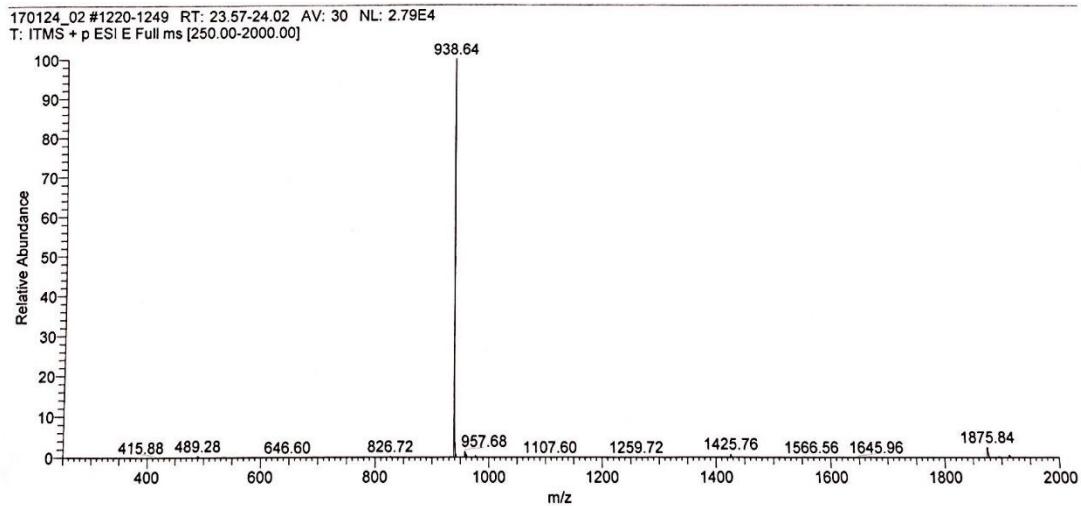


Fig. S14 Mass spectrometry spectra of azido-RGDS.

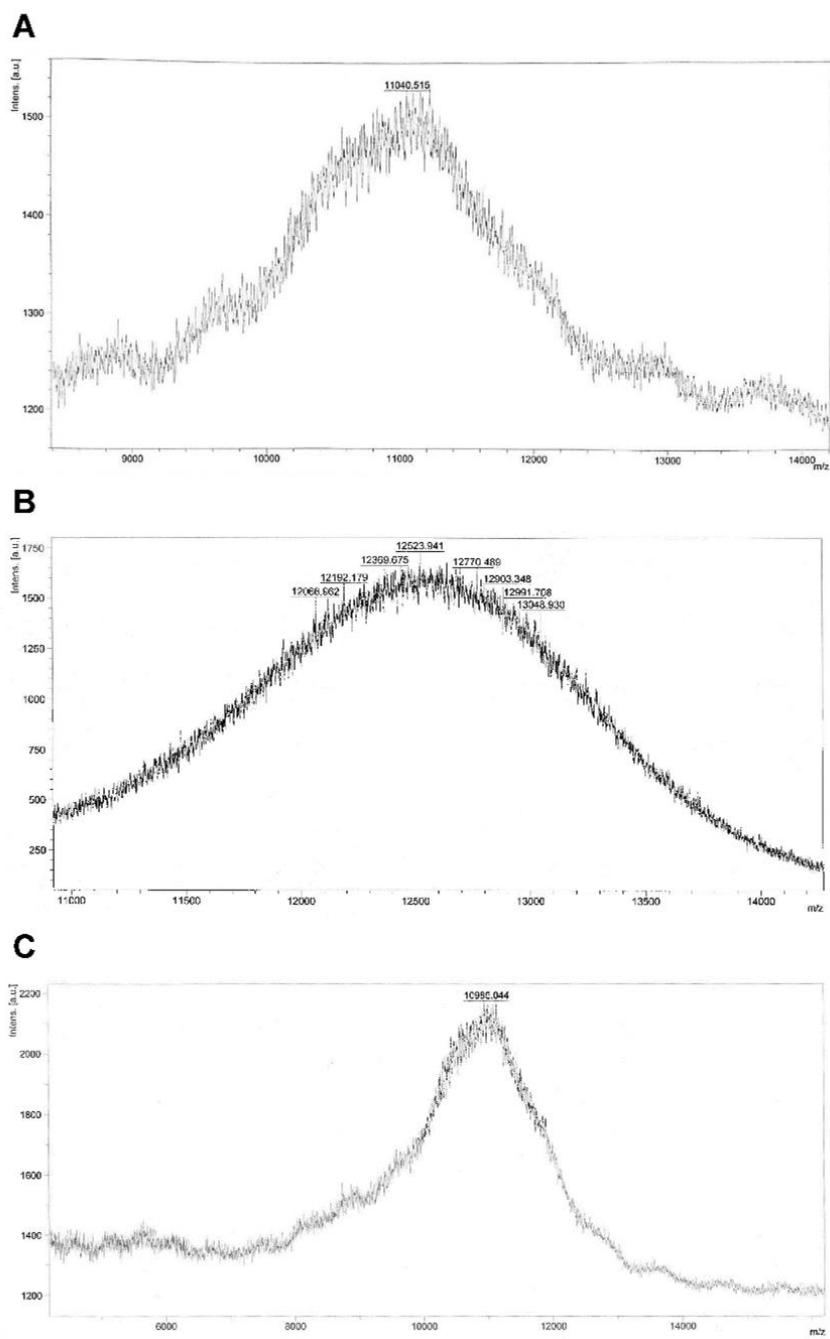


Fig. S15 MALDI-TOF spectras of (A) star-PEG-N₃, (B) star-PEG-RGDS-N₃ and (C) star-PEG-CF-N₃.

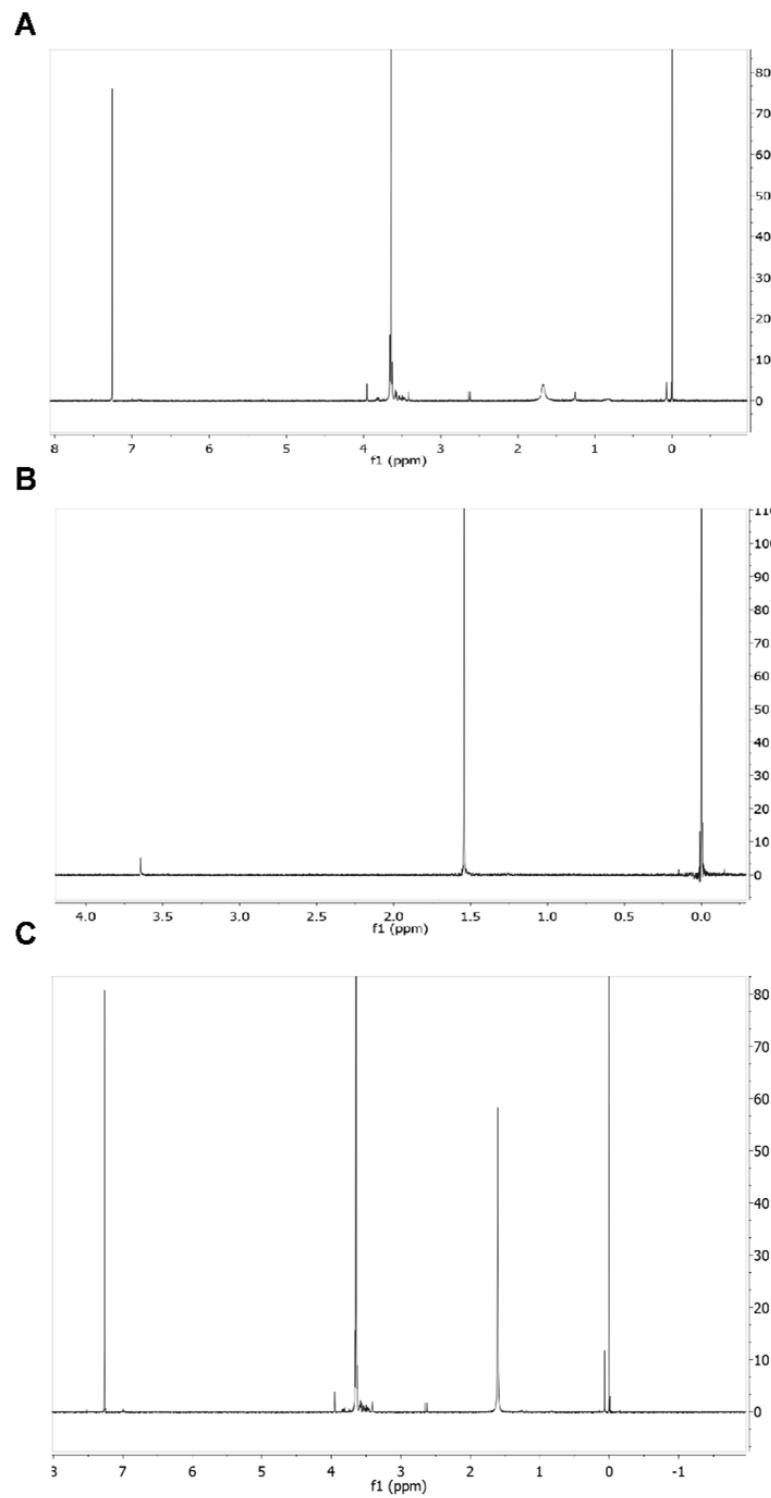


Fig. S16 ^1H NMR spectra of (A) star-PEG- N_3 , (B) star-PEG-RGDS- N_3 and (C) star-PEG-CF- N_3 .