## **Electronic Supplementary Information**

## *In situ* oxygenating and 808 nm light sensitized nanocomposite for multimodal imaging and mitochondira assisted chemodynamic therapy

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**Fig. S1** (a) AFM image of CaO<sub>2</sub>-MnO<sub>2</sub> nanosheet with high-resolution. (b) Corresponding EDS spectrum of CaO<sub>2</sub>-MnO<sub>2</sub>. (c) XRD pattern of UCNPs and JCPD card (number 27-0699). (d) UCL photos of UCNPs and CaMn-NUC visible to naked eye.



**Fig. S2** (a) UV-Vis absorption spectrum and UCL spectrum of Ce6 and CaMn-NUC. (b,c) Quantum yield of CaMn-NUC at region of 500-700 nm under 808 nm laser excitation. The current is set at 2.00. The emission intensity of the UCNPs is displayed 5,000 times higher of the real value. (d) FTIR spectra of different samples.



**Fig. S3** (a) The N<sub>2</sub> absorption-desorption isotherm and (b) In vitro  $H_2O_2$  generation in  $H_2O$ , PBS and FBS under differnt pH conditions (c) *In vitro*  $O_2$  evolution in presence of acidic  $H_2O_2$  subjected to different materials. (d) UV-Vis spectrum and photostability of CaO<sub>2</sub>,CaO<sub>2</sub>-MnO<sub>2</sub> and CaMn-NUC. Data is represented as mean ±SD (n=6).



**Fig. S4** (a) Cell viability of L929 cells treated with different concentration of CaMn-UCNPs-Ce6.(b) Cell viability of L929 cells treated with different concentration of CaMn-NUC (c) ) Cell viability of L929 cells incubated with CaO<sub>2</sub> at two different pH values. Statistical analysis was performed using Student's two-tailed t test \*p < 0.05. (d) CSLM images of HeLa cancer cells after various treatment with CaO<sub>2</sub> at pH 7.4 and 5.8, dyed with AM/ PI. Scale bar 50  $\mu$ m.(e) The *in vivo* UCL imaging on a U14-tumor-bearing Kunming female mouse injection with CaMn-NUC at a power density of 0.5 W/cm<sup>2</sup>.