
Supporting Information

Materials for the Photoluminescent Sensing of Rare Earth Elements: Challenges and Opportunities

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Table S1. MOFs Capable of Post-Synthetic REE Sensitization

Name	Elements Sensitized	Loading Solvent	Loading Time	Measured Solvent	Ref.
[(Cd(4,4'-bipy)(H ₂ O)(L))·(4,4'-bipy)·11(H ₂ O)]	Tb, Eu, Nd	H ₂ O	1.5 hours	N/A	1
[(CH ₃) ₂ NH ₂][In(L)]·CH ₃ CH ₂ OH	Tb, Eu, Dy, Sm	DMF	72 hours	N/A	2
[Ca(H ₄ L)(DMA) ₂]·2DMA	Eu, Tb	H ₂ O	72 hours	N/A	3
[Cd ₂ (H ₂ L) ₂ (H ₂ O) ₅]·5H ₂ O·2DMF	Eu	H ₂ O	48 hours	H ₂ O	4
[Cd ₂ L ₃ (DMF)(NO ₃)]·2DMF·3H ₂ O	Eu	DMF	120 hours	H ₂ O	5
[Cd ₃ (L)(tib)(DMF) ₂]	Tb, Dy, Eu	H ₂ O	0.5 hours	H ₂ O	6
[Cd ₃ L ₂] ²⁻	Tb, Eu	DMF	25 days	N/A	7
[Cu(HCPOC) ₂] _n	Tb	H ₂ O	0.5-72 hours	H ₂ O	8
[Cu ₂ (3,3'-dpdc) ₂ (bpp)]	Tb, Eu	H ₂ O	N/A	H ₂ O	9
[Cu ₂ (3,4-pydc) ₂ (H ₂ O) ₅] _n ·2nH ₂ O	Tb	H ₂ O	1 minute	H ₂ O	10
[HDMA] ₂ [Zn ₂ (BDC) ₃ (DMA)]·6DMF	Eu, Tb, Sm, Dy, Nd, Yb	DMF	72 hours	N/A	11
[NH ₄] ₂ [ZnL]·6H ₂ O	Eu, Tb	H ₂ O	N/A	H ₂ O	12
{[Mg ₃ (ndc) _{2.5} (HCO ₂) ₂ (H ₂ O)][NH ₂ Me ₂]·2H ₂ O·DMF}	Eu	EtOH	7 days	EtOH	13
[Pb ₂ (TZI)(μ ₃ -OH)(H ₂ O)·(H ₂ O)] _n	Tb, Eu, Sm, Dy	H ₂ O	48 hours	N/A	14
[Sr(BDC)DMAC·H ₂ O] _n	Tb	EtOH	24 hours	EtOH	15
[Zn(BPTC) _{0.5} (Tz)]·DMF·CH ₃ OH	Tb, Eu	H ₂ O	48 hours	N/A	16
[Zn(OBA) ₂ (PTD)·2DMF·2H ₂ O] _n	Eu, Tb	DMF	24 hours	N/A	17
[Zn(O-OBA)(BPP)]·0.5H ₂ O	Tb, Eu, Dy, Sm	H ₂ O	72 hours	H ₂ O	18
[Zn(μ-L)(μ-1,3-dpp)]	Tb, Eu	H ₂ O	~5 minutes	H ₂ O	19
[Zn ₂ (btb) ₂ (bbis)](Me ₂ NH ₂) ₂ ·6DMF	Tb, Eu, Sm, Dy	EtOH	48 hours	Various Organic	20
[Zn ₂₁ (BTC) ₁₁ (μ ₃ -OH) ₃ (μ ₄ -O) ₃ (H ₂ O) ₁₈]·21EtOH	Tb, Eu	EtOH	2 hours	N/A	21
[Zn ₃ (Hbptc) ₂ (DMF) ₂]·2DMF	Tb, Sm, Eu, Dy	Acetone	72 hours	N/A	22
[Zn ₃ (Httca) ₂ (4,4'-bpy)(H ₂ O) ₂] _n	Tb	MeOH	15 days	N/A	23
[Zn ₃ (L)(H ₂ O) ₂]·3 DMF·7 H ₂ O	Tb, Eu	DMF	48 hours	N/A	24
[Zn ₃ (L) ₂ (4,4'-bipy)(DMF) ₂]·2H ₂ O] _n	Tb, Eu	H ₂ O	24 hours	N/A	25
[Zn ₇ L ₆](H ₂ NMe ₂) ₄ ·(H ₂ O) ₄₅	Tb, Eu	Acetonitrile	35 seconds	Acetonitrile	26
{(Me ₂ NH ₂)[Zn(L)(H ₂ O)]·DMF} _n	Tb, Eu, Sm, Dy	DMF	48 hours	N/A	27
{[(CH ₃) ₂ NH ₂] ₂ [Zn ₅ (TDA) ₄ (TZ) ₄]·4DMF} _n	Tb, Eu	MeOH	24 hours	H ₂ O	28
{[(CH ₃) ₂ NH ₂][In(G-1)(H ₂ O)]·9DM}	Eu, Tb	H ₂ O	N/A	H ₂ O	29
{[Cd ₃ (L) ₂ (H ₂ O) ₄]·4H ₂ O] _n	Tb	H ₂ O	48 hours	H ₂ O	30
{[In(FDA)(HFDA)(H ₂ O) ₄]·2H ₂ O}	Eu, Dy	H ₂ O	2 min	H ₂ O	31
{[Me ₂ NH ₂] _{0.125} [In _{0.125} (H ₂ L) _{0.25}]·xDMF} _n	Eu, Dy, Sm, Tb	EtOH	48 hours	N/A	32
{[Zn(H ₂ thca) _{0.5} (tib)]·5H ₂ O] _n	Eu, Tb	H ₂ O	48 hours	H ₂ O	33
{[Zn(NDIC)·2H ₂ O]·2H ₂ O] _n	Tb, Eu	EtOH	24 hours	EtOH	34
{[Zn ₂ (L)·H ₂ O]·3H ₂ O·3DMAc·NH ₂ (CH ₃) ₂] _n	Tb, Eu	DMA	24 hours	N/A	35
[Zn ₈ (OH) ₄ (bpdc) ₆ (tipo) ₄]·16DMF	Tb, Eu	DMF	48 hours	N/A	36
Al-MIL-53-COOH	Eu, Tb	EtOH	48 hours	H ₂ O	37
BioMOF-1	Tb, Eu, Sm, Yb, Nd	DMF	72 hours	H ₂ O, DMF, D ₂ O	38-42
BioMOF-100	Tb, Eu, Dy, Sm, Yb, Nd	H ₂ O	5 minutes	H ₂ O	43
Cd(ii)-MOF	Eu, Tb	H ₂ O	2-8 hours	N/A	44
Cd ₂ (DPDC) ₂ (BTB)] _∞	Tb	MeOH H ₂ O	72 hours	H ₂ O	45
Cd-MOF	Tb	DMF	72 hours	Multiple	46
C-dots@MIL-53-COOH	Eu	EtOH	N/A	H ₂ O	47
COK-15	Eu, Tb, Sm, Dy	EtOH/H ₂ O	48 hours	N/A	48
COK-16	Eu	EtOH/H ₂ O	10 days	N/A	49
COMOC-4	Eu	EtOH	24 hours	N/A	50,51
HNU-25	Tb, Dy	DMF	1 minute	DMF	52
HPU-14	Tb, Eu	H ₂ O	0.5 hours	N/A	53
IFMC-10	Eu, Sm, Tb	DMF	48 hours	DMF	54
IFMC-2	Tb, Dy, Eu	DMF	48 hours	N/A	55

IFMC-3	Tb, Dy, Eu, Sm	DMF	48 hours	N/A	56
In(OH)bpydc	Eu, Tb	DMF/MeOH	24-48 hours	H ₂ O	57-59
IRMOF-3	Nd, Eu, Tb	EtOH	72 hours	N/A	60,61
JXNU-4	Tb, Eu	H ₂ O	12 hours	H ₂ O	62,63
Mg-MOF	Eu, Tb	H ₂ O	30 seconds	H ₂ O	64
MIL-100	Eu,Tb,Dy,Sm	DMF	48 hours	N/A	26,65,66
MIL-116	Eu	EtOH	48 hours	H ₂ O	67
MIL-121	Sm, Dy, Nd, Yb, Er	H ₂ O	24 hours	H ₂ O	68-70
MIL-124	Eu	EtOH	24 hours	H ₂ O	71,72
MIL-125-(Ti)-NH ₂ -AM	Eu	MeOH	6 hours	Various Organic	73
MIL-140C	Eu	DMF	24 hours	H ₂ O	74
MIL-61	Eu, Dy, Sm, Tb, Er, Nd, Yb	H ₂ O	24 hours	H ₂ O	75-77
MOF-253	Tb, Eu	EtOH	24 hours	H ₂ O	78-80
MOF-808	Tb	Ethanol	6 hours	Various, H ₂ O	81
MOF-SO ₃ -	Tb, Eu	H ₂ O	12 hours	H ₂ O	82
NBU-9	Tb, Eu	DMF	72 hours	DMF	83
NENU-522	Eu, Tb, Sm, Dy	DMF	48 hours	DMF	84
Ni-BTC	Tb, Dy, Sm, Eu	EtOH	12 hours	H ₂ O	85,86
Pb ₂ L ₂	Eu, Tb	H ₂ O	3 hours	H ₂ O	87
Sc-MOF	Eu	EtOH	10 hours	H ₂ O	88
UiO-66(DPA)	Eu	H ₂ O	24 hours	H ₂ O	89
UiO-66(Zr)-(COOH) ₂	Eu	EtOH/H ₂ O	20 hours	H ₂ O	90-92
UiO-66-COOH	Eu	EtOH	24 hours	N/A	93,94
UiO-66-IPA	Eu, Tb	H ₂ O	24 hours	H ₂ O	95,96
UiO-67	Eu	MeOH	12 hours	H ₂ O	97
UiO-67(Bypdc)	Eu	MeOH	120 hours	H ₂ O	98
Zn ₄ O(L ₁) _{1.5}	Eu, Tb	DMF	48 hours	N/A	99
Zn-Hbtc-BPY	Tb, Eu	EtOH	24 hours	H ₂ O and others	100
Zn-MOF	Tb	H ₂ O	-	H ₂ O	101,102

*EtOH: Ethanol; MeOH: Methanol; DMF: Dimethylformamide; DMA: Dimethylacetamide. N/A indicates that this information was not provided or that the measurements were conducted in the solid state.

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