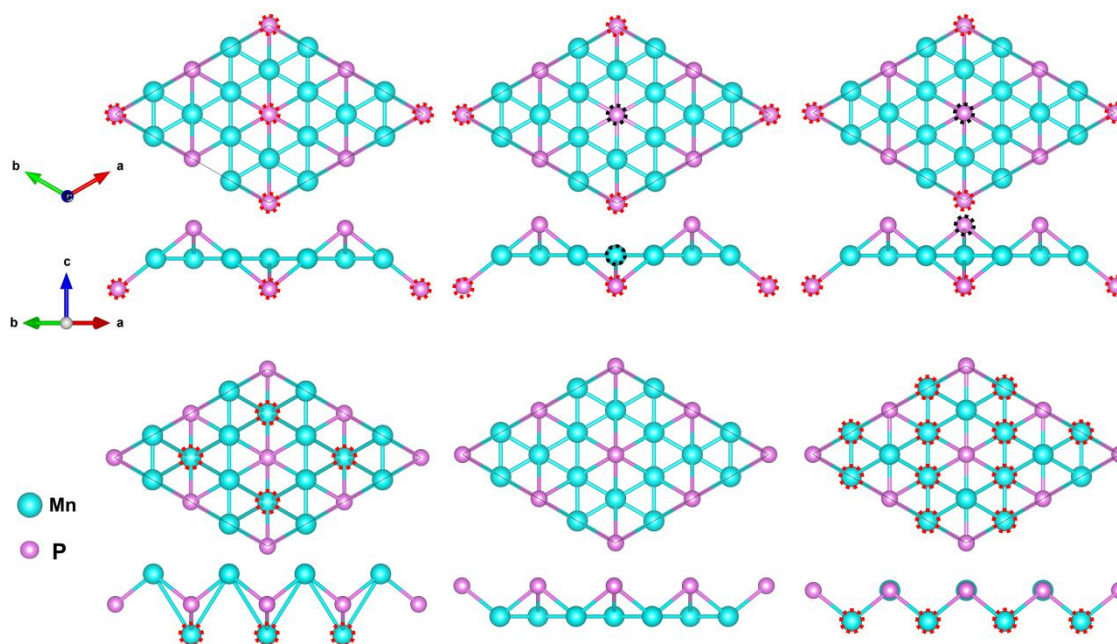
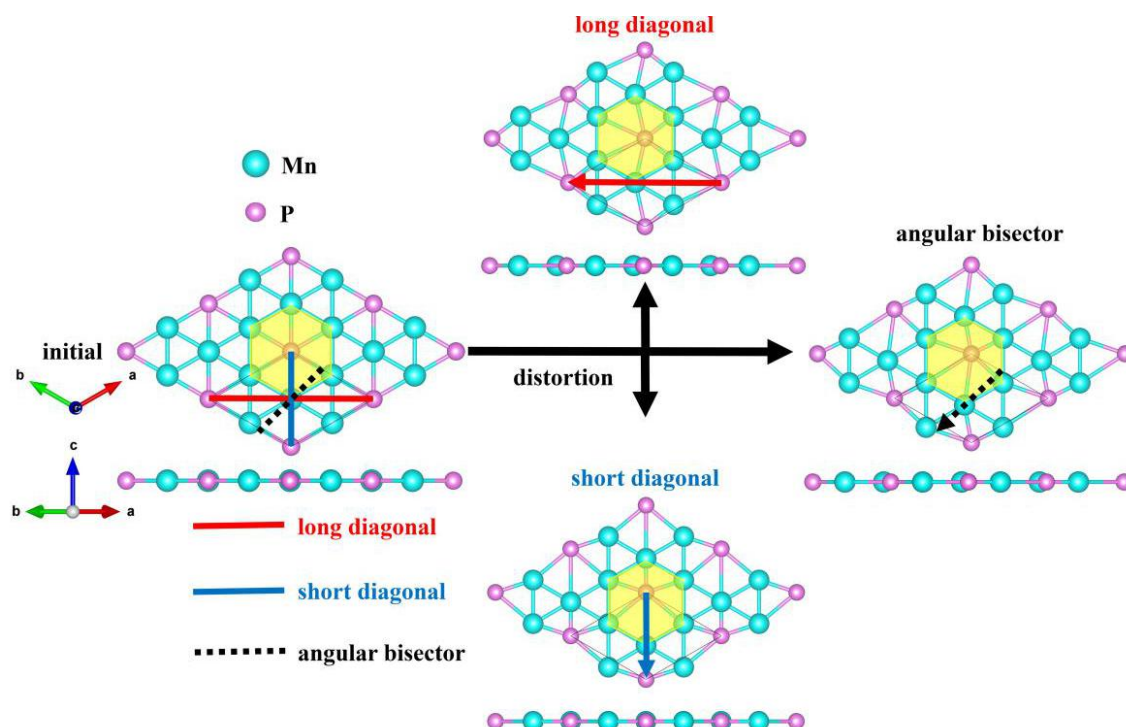


Electronic Supplementary Information

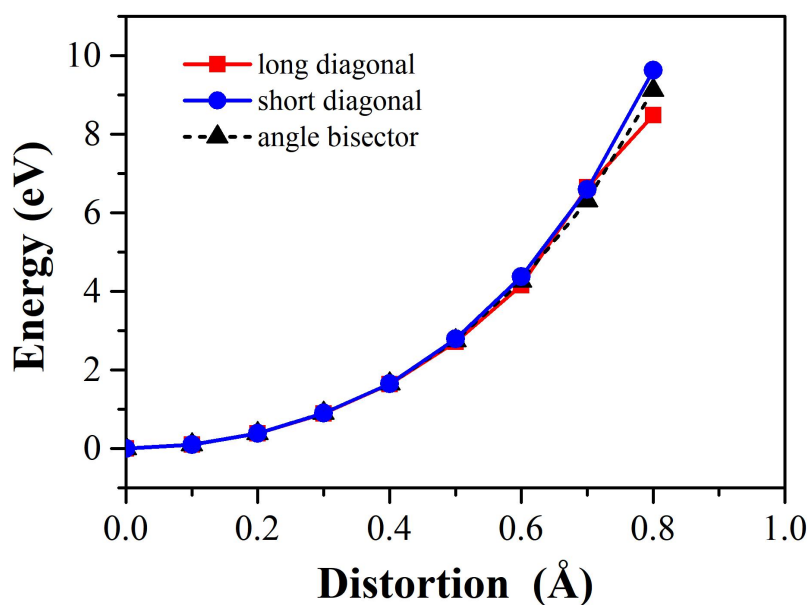


ESI Figure 1 Geometrical structures of bulked 2D Mn_3P monolayer with out-of-plane distortions.



ESI Figure 2 Geometrical structures of 2D Mn_3P monolayer with in-plane distortions, where Mn atoms are shifted with an interval of 0.1 \AA along long diagonal, short diagonal, and angular bisector paths indicated in red, blue, and

dashed black arrows, respectively.



ESI Figure 3 Energies of Mn₃P monolayer related to in-plane distortions along long diagonal, short diagonal, and angle bisector paths, respectively.

ESI Table 1 Summary of energy differences for different magnetic configurations of distorted Mn₃P structure obtained from AIMD simulations.

Material	Lattice (Å)	Bond (Å)	Magnetic configuration			ΔE (meV/cell)
Mn ₃ P	4.60	2.30	FM	Parallel	I) (100)	416.38
					II) (010)	416.42
					III) (001)	437.62
					IV) (110)	416.49
					V) (111)	416.25
			AFM	Chirality	VI) rows	232.09
					VII) Positive	0
					VIII) Negative	8.95
					IX) Positive and Negative	6.50