

Electronic supplementary information

Stable warm white light from UV-driven LEDs based on perovskite/silica composites with photoactivated luminescence enhancement

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Table S1 Feeding amount of various ingredients of perovskite.

Entry	Molar ratio (Pb:Mn)	Molar ratio (Cl:Br)	PEACl	PEABr	MnBr ₂	PbBr ₂
1	1:2	1.5:2.5	0.3 mmol (47.26 mg)	0.1 mmol (20.20 mg)	0.4/3 mmol (28.67 mg)	0.2/3 mmol (24.70 mg)
2	1:1	1.5:2.5	0.3 mmol (47.26 mg)	0.1 mmol (20.20 mg)	0.2/2 mmol (21.50 mg)	0.2/2 mmol (36.70 mg)
3	3:1	1.5:2.5	0.3 mmol (47.26 mg)	0.1 mmol (20.20 mg)	0.2/4 mmol (10.76 mg)	0.2/4 mmol (55.06 mg)
4	1:0	1.5:2.5	0.3 mmol (47.26 mg)	0.1 mmol (20.20 mg)	0	0.2 mmol (73.4 mg)
5	1:1	1:3	0.2 mmol (31.50 mg)	0.2 mmol (40.40 mg)	0.2/2 mmol (21.50 mg)	0.2/2 mmol (36.70mg)
6	1:1	2:2	0.4 mmol (63.0 mg)	0	0.2/2 mmol (21.50 mg)	0.2/2 mmol (36.70 mg)

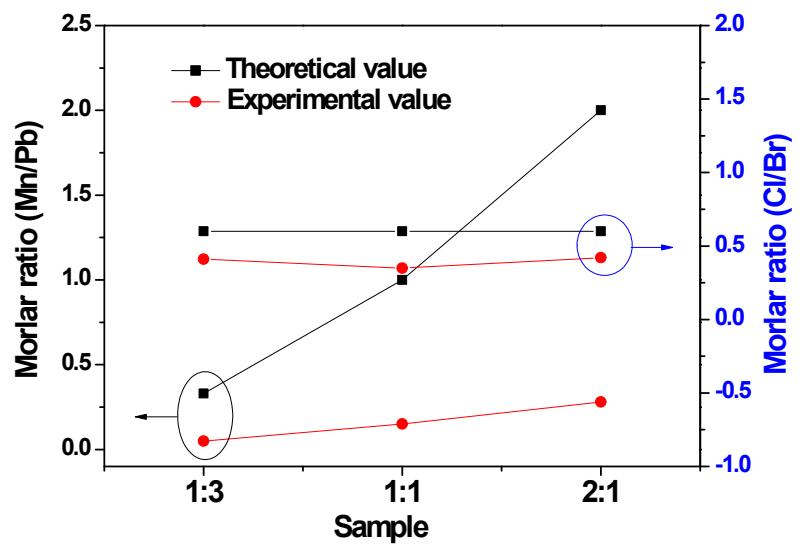


Fig. S1 Ratio of Mn/Pb and Cl/Br in the perovskites composite film measured by EDS.

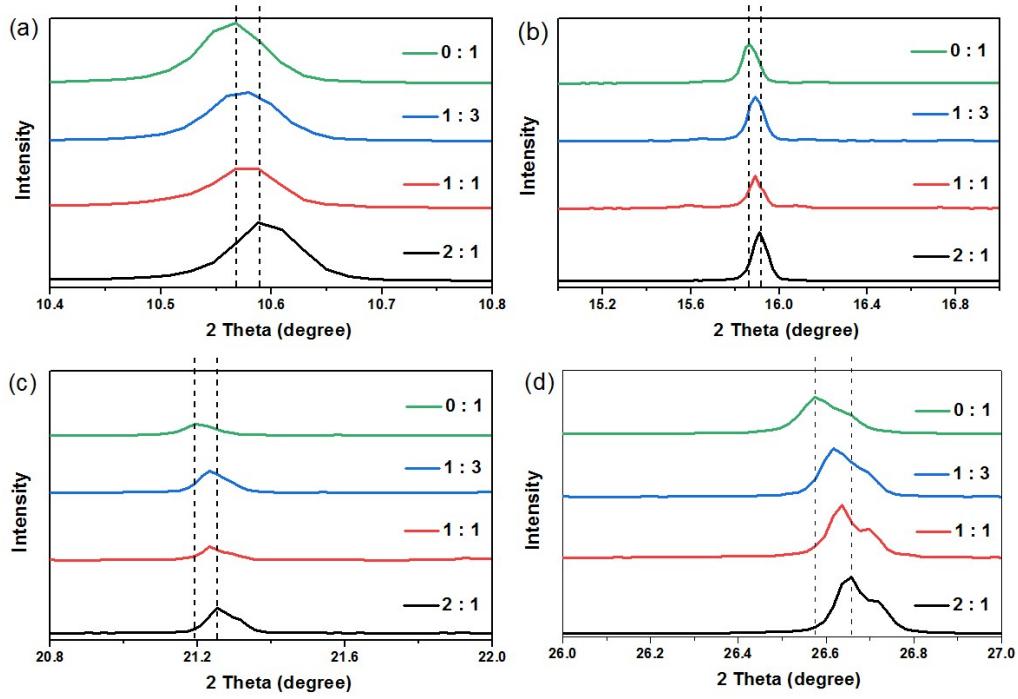


Fig. S2 Partial enlarged XRD curves of perovskite powders with different ratio of Mn/Pb.

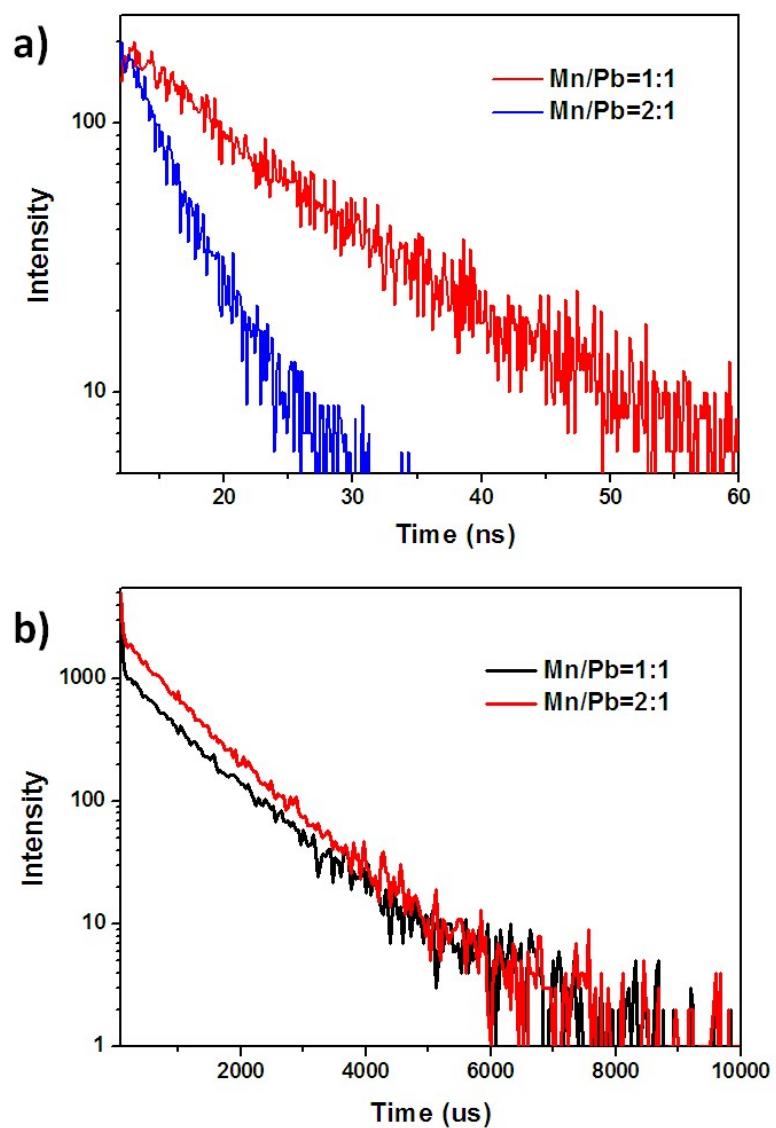


Fig. S3 Photoluminescent decay profiles of composite films with different Mn/Pb ratio monitored at 400 nm (a) and 610 nm (b).

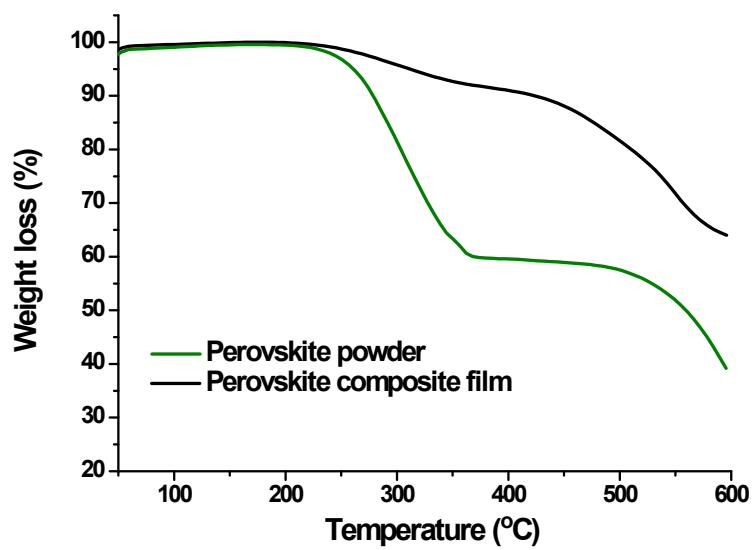


Fig. S4 TGA curve of perovskite composite film with 1:1 of Mn/Pb.

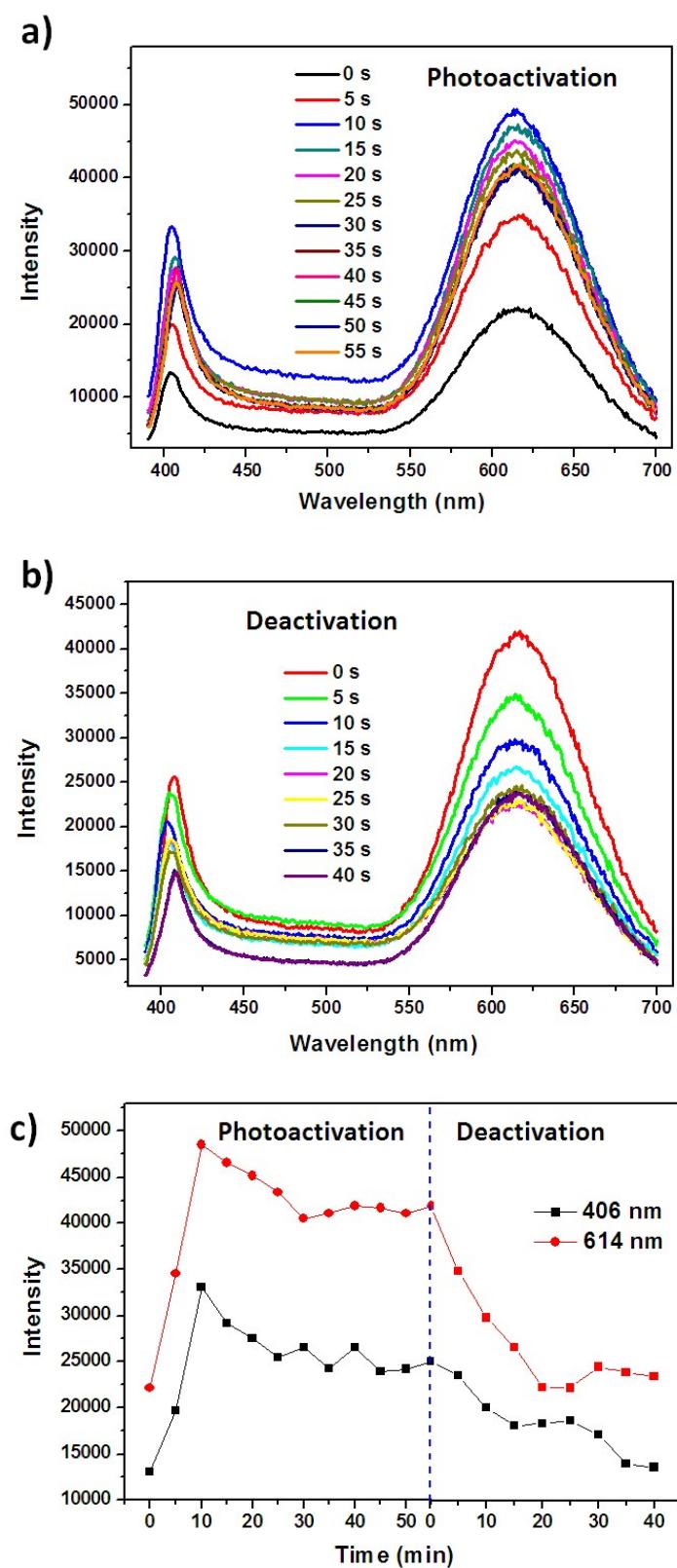


Fig. S5 Changes of photoluminescent spectra of composite film in the process of photoactivation (a) and deactivation (b). Changes of emissive intensity of composite film at 406 nm and 614 nm (c).

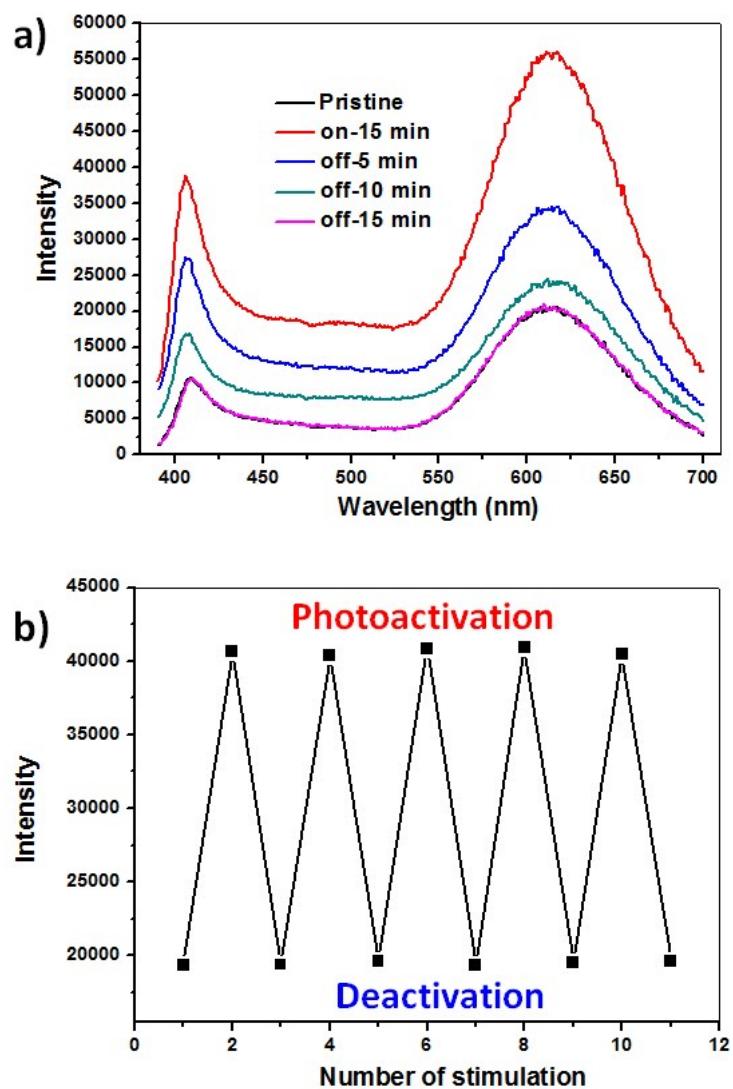


Fig. S6 a) Changes of photoluminescent spectra of composite film in the process of deactivation (off) after 15 min of photoactivation (on-15 min). b) Changes of emissive intensity of film at 614 nm in the repeated photoactivation process.

Table S2 Lifetime of perovskite powder and composite film before and after photoactivation of 50 min.

Sample	Before/After photoactivation	Lifetime	
		400 nm (ns)	610 nm (us)
Perovskite powders	Before	11.4	922
	After	13.59	972
Composite films	Before	3.96	872
	After	10.54	951

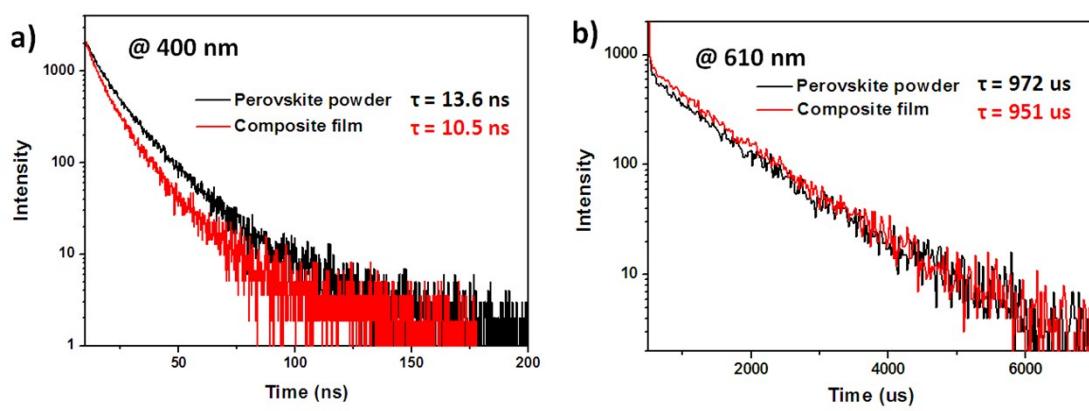


Fig. S7 Photoluminescent decay profiles of photoactivated perovskite powder and composite film monitored at 400 nm (a) and 610 nm (b).

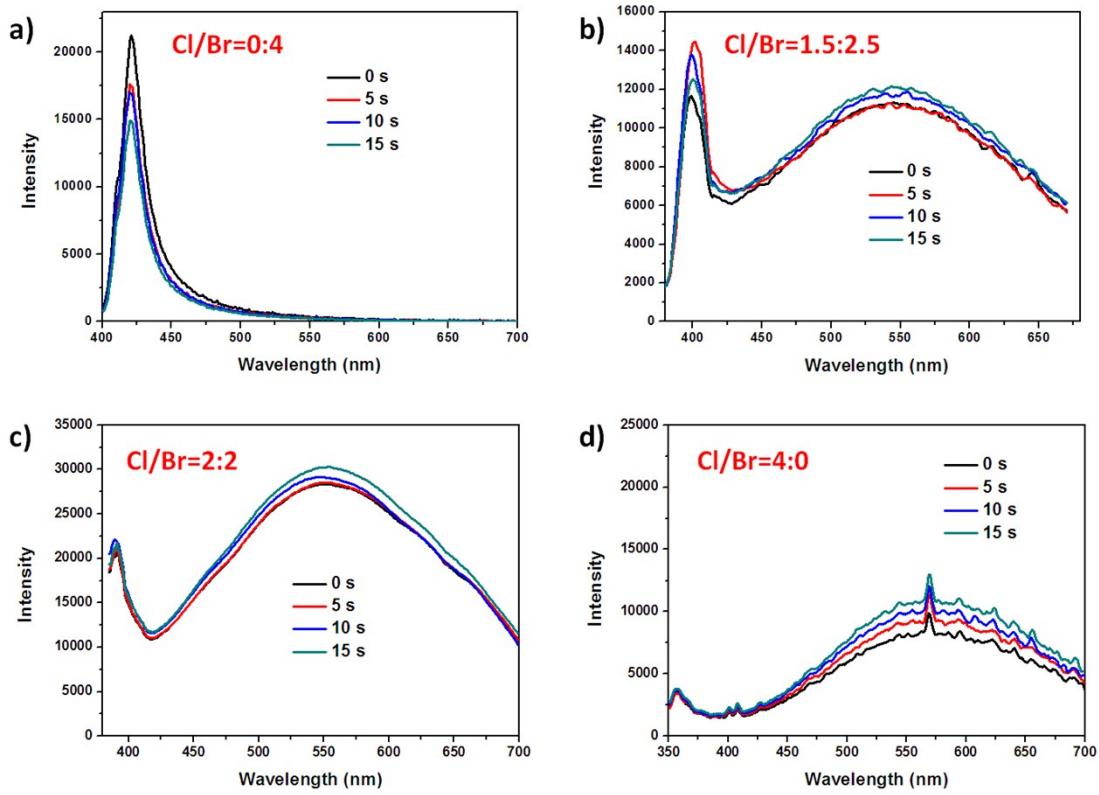


Fig. S8 Changes of photoluminescent spectra of undoped perovskite powders with different Cl/Br ratio in 15 min of photoactivation.

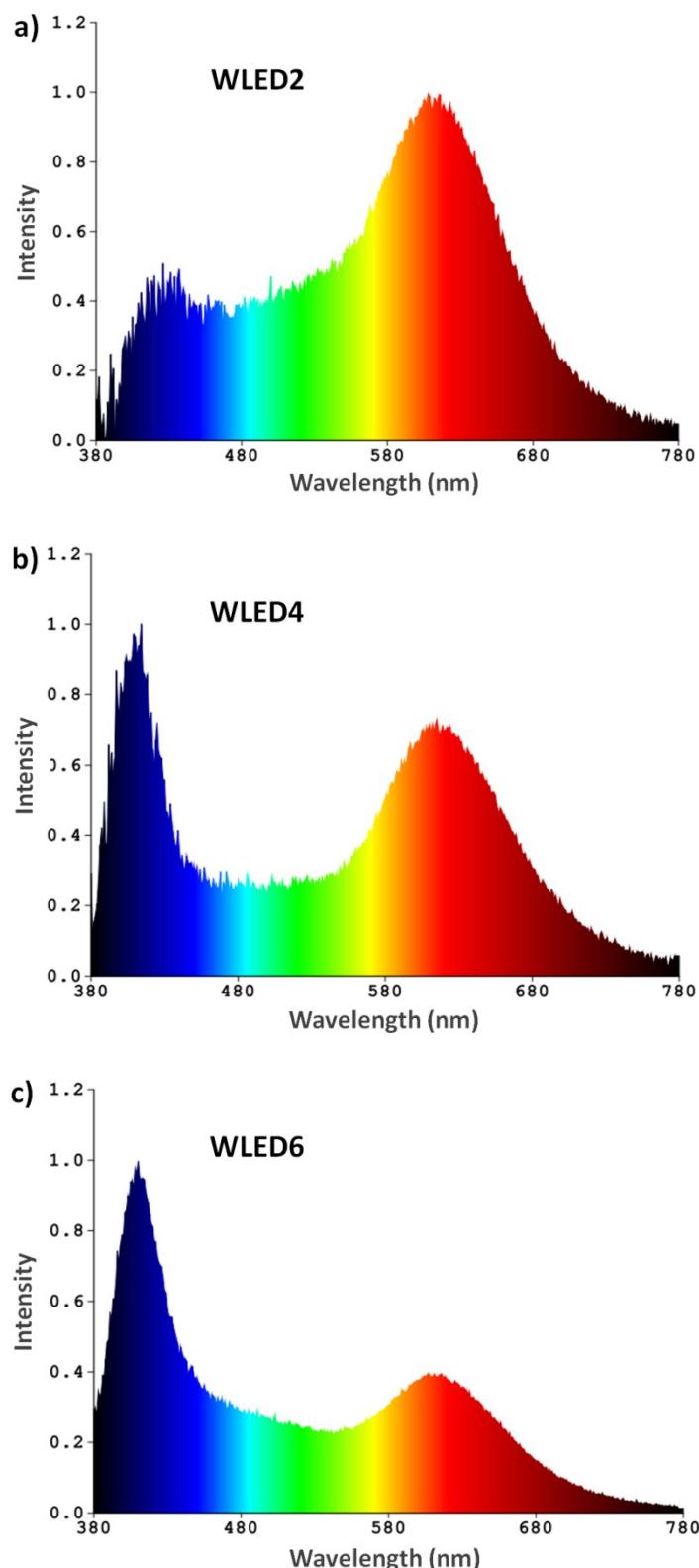


Fig. S9 Electroluminescence spectra of device WLED2 (a), WLED4 (b), and WLED6 (c).