

## Supporting Information

### Effect of H<sub>2</sub>S pre-annealing treatment on interfacial and electrical properties of HfO<sub>2</sub>/Si<sub>1-x</sub>Ge<sub>x</sub> (x = 0–0.3)

*Woohui Lee,<sup>a</sup> Changmin Lee,<sup>a</sup> Jinyong Kim,<sup>a</sup> Jehoon Lee,<sup>a</sup> Deo joon Eom,<sup>a</sup> Jae Chan Park,<sup>b</sup>  
Tae Joo Park<sup>b</sup> and Hyounsub Kim<sup>\*,a</sup>*

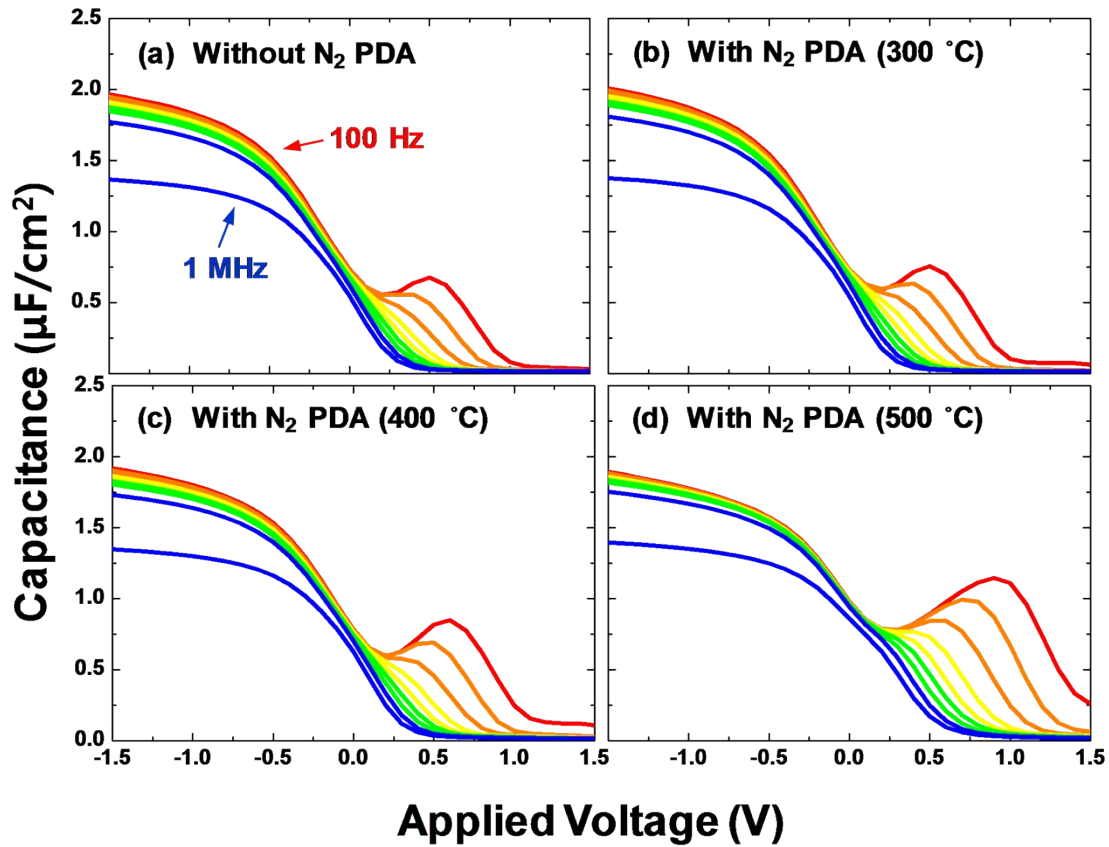
<sup>a</sup> School of Advanced Materials Science & Engineering, Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon  
16419, Republic of Korea

<sup>b</sup> Department of Materials Science & Chemical Engineering, Hanyang University, Ansan  
15588, Republic of Korea

\*Corresponding Author: [hsubkim@skku.edu](mailto:hsubkim@skku.edu)

**Table S1.** Compositional analysis results calculated using XPS spectra in Figs. 5–7. Here, the carbon concentration was not included, and the units are at.%.

Sample	Si		Si <sub>0.85</sub> Ge <sub>0.15</sub>		Si <sub>0.7</sub> Ge <sub>0.3</sub>	
	w/o H <sub>2</sub> S treatment	w/ H <sub>2</sub> S treatment	w/o H <sub>2</sub> S treatment	w/ H <sub>2</sub> S treatment	w/o H <sub>2</sub> S treatment	w/ H <sub>2</sub> S treatment
Si (substrate)	100	95.8	82.8	76.2	70.5	59.4
Si (oxide)	-	3.2	-	1.1	-	4.1
Ge (substrate)	-	-	15.9	12.1	28.1	18.9
Ge (oxide)	-	-	1.3	6.4	1.4	10.4
S	-	1	-	4.2	-	7.2



**Fig. S1.** Multi-frequency C–V responses measured from  $\text{HfO}_2$  ( $\sim 5$  nm, according to spectroscopic ellipsometry measurement) capacitors fabricated on  $\text{Si}_{0.7}\text{Ge}_{0.3}$  substrates (a) without and (b–d) with PDA. PDA was performed directly after  $\text{HfO}_2$  deposition for 30 s under  $\text{N}_2$  flow using RTA, and its temperature was varied: (b) 300, (c) 400, and (d) 500 °C. All fabricated capacitor samples underwent additional PMA at 300 °C for 30 min in forming gas environment (4 vol.%  $\text{H}_2$  balanced with  $\text{N}_2$ ).