## Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Analyst. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2021

**Supplemental Data** - Detection of cocaine in fingerprints: dermal contact or administration? M. Jang<sup>a</sup>, C. Costa<sup>b</sup>, J. de Jesus<sup>c</sup>, R. Stevens<sup>d</sup>, C. Nikula<sup>d</sup>, E. Elia<sup>d</sup>, J. Bunch<sup>d</sup>, A. Bellew<sup>e</sup>, J. F. Watts<sup>f</sup>, S. Hinder<sup>f</sup>, M. J. Bailey<sup>c</sup>

Analyte	Molecular Formula	Calculated Monoisotopic Mass (m/z)
Cocaine	[C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>21</sub> NO <sub>4</sub> +H] <sup>+</sup>	304.154
Benzoylecgonine	[C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>19</sub> NO <sub>4</sub> +H] <sup>+</sup>	290.139
Silicon	Si+	27.977
Sodium	Na <sup>+</sup>	22.990
Ceramide (40:1(2OH))	[C <sub>40</sub> H <sub>79</sub> NO <sub>4</sub> +H] <sup>+</sup>	638.608
Ditallowdimethylammonium lons	[C <sub>34</sub> H <sub>72</sub> N] <sup>+</sup>	494.566
	[C <sub>36</sub> H <sub>76</sub> N] <sup>+</sup>	522.597
	[C <sub>38</sub> H <sub>80</sub> N] <sup>+</sup>	550.629

Supplemental Data Table 1. Calculated monoisotopic masses for analytes detected.



Supplemental Data Figure 1. ToF-SIMS spectra showing peaks at *m/z* 290.11 and *m/z* 168.08, consistent with BZE and the main BZE fragment, respectively, taken from the fingerprint collected as presented from a cocaine user.

Supplemental Data Table 2. Comparison of cocaine and BZE ion images obtained with DESI, MALDI and SIMS on fingerprints collected as presented from participants who touched or ingested cocaine.



**Supplemental Data Table 3.** Comparison of cocaine and BZE ion images obtained with MALDI on fingerprints collected after handwashing from participants who touched or ingested cocaine.

