

## Supporting Information

### A lanthanide-based ratiometric fluorescent biosensor with enzyme free for organophosphorus pesticide detection

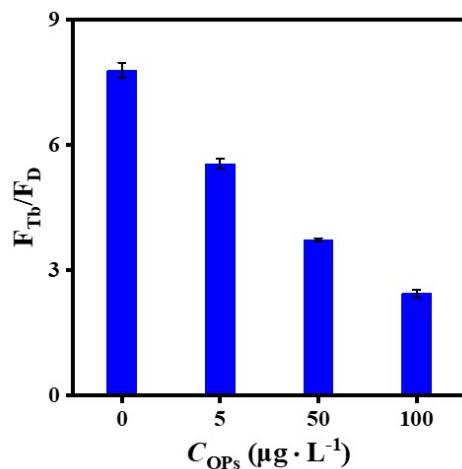
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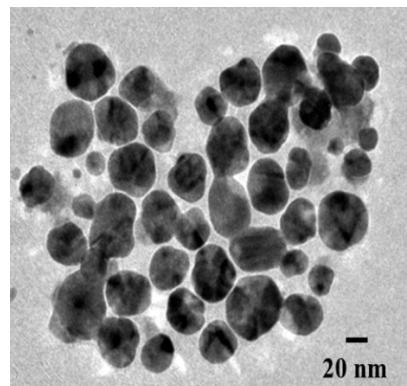
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**Table S1** DNA sequences used in the investigation

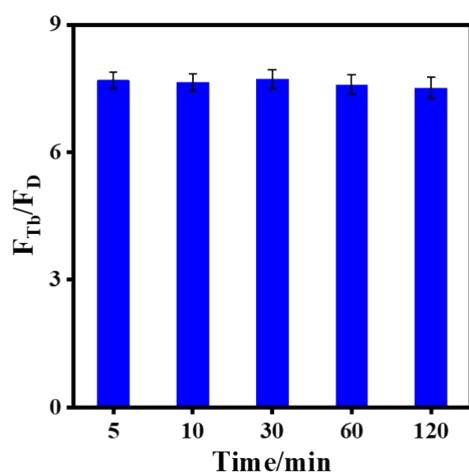
| Strand name  | DNA sequences (from 5'-terminal to 3'-terminal) |
|--------------|---|
| DNA (AS1411) | GGTGGTGGTGGTTGTGGTGGTGGTGG                      |
| DNA (T30695) | GGGTGGGTGGGTGGGT                                |
| DNA (PS2.M)  | GTGGGTAGGGCGGGTTGG                              |
| DNA (24GT)   | GGGTTTGGGTTTTGGGTTTG                            |
| DNA (21GT)   | GGGTTGGGTTGGGTTGGG                              |
| DNA (20GT)   | GGGTGGGTGGGTGGGTGGGT                            |
| DNA (18GT)   | GGGTTGGGTTGGGTTGGG                              |
| DNA (TR)     | GGGTTAGGGTTAGGGTTAGGG                           |



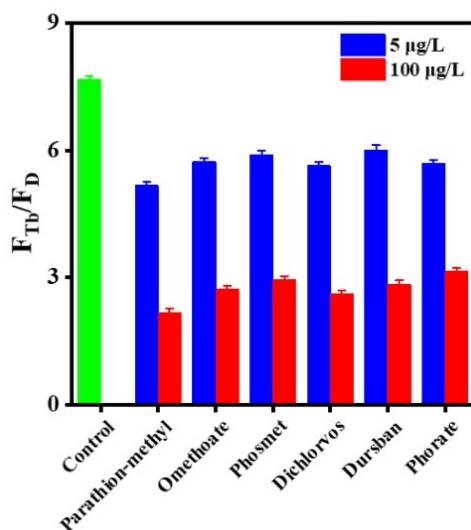
**Fig. S1.** The  $F_{Tb}/F_D$  as a function of OPs with different concentrations (0, 5  $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ , 50  $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ , 100  $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ).



**Fig. S2.** Transmission electron micrograph of AgNPs



**Fig. S3.** The stability of DNA-Tb-Dured-AgNPs in the environment



**Fig. S4.** The effect of other OPs on the fluorescence ratio ( $F_{Tb}/F_D$ ) of the Dured-DNA-Tb/AgNPs sensing system.

**Table S2** Comparison of the investigation with previous reports

| Assays      | Sensors                                    | Linear range     | LOD(µg/L) | References |
|-------------|--|------------------|-----------|------------|
| Fluorometry | BSPOTPE-SiO <sub>2</sub> -MnO <sub>2</sub> | 1-100 µg/L       | 1.0       | [1]        |
| Fluorometry | RB-Ag/Au NPs                               | 3.3-28 µg/L      | 1.8       | [2]        |
| Fluorometry | MnO <sub>2</sub> -AR/SC                    | 5-500 µg/L       | 1.6       | [3]        |
| Colorimetry | PAA-CeO <sub>2</sub>                       | 0.1-1 mg/L       | 26.73     | [4]        |
| Colorimetry | AChE-TMB-H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>     | 0.01-10 mg/L     | 4.0       | [5]        |
| Colorimetry | CDs-AgNPs                                  | 0.0298-29.8 mg/L | 12        | [6]        |
| Fluorometry | Dured-DNA-Tb/AgNPs                         | 0.03-5 µg/L      | 0.034     | This work  |
|             |  | 10-160 µg/L      |           |            |

**References:**

- [1] X. Wu, P. Wang, S. Hou, P. Wu, J. Xue, *Talanta* 2019, **198**, 8-14.
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- [3] T. Yao, A. Liu, Y. Liu, M. Wei, W. Wei, S. Liu, *Biosens. Bioelectron.* 2019, **145**, 111705.
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- [6] M. Zheng, C. Wang, Y. Wang, W. Wei, S. Ma, X. Sun, J. He, *Talanta* 2018, **185**, 309-315