

Electronic Supporting Information

For

Facile Synthesis of Highly Luminescent Rod-like Terbium-based Metal-organic Frameworks for Sensitive Detection of Olaquinox

Ling Li, Miaomiao Zhang, Ran Li, Huan Jiang, and Zhongde Liu*

*Key Laboratory of Luminescent and Real-Time Analytical Chemistry (Southwest University),
Ministry of Education, College of Pharmaceutical Science, Southwest University, Chongqing
400716, China. Tel: +86-23-68251910. Fax: +86-23-68251048. E-mail: lzdzhy@swu.edu.cn.*

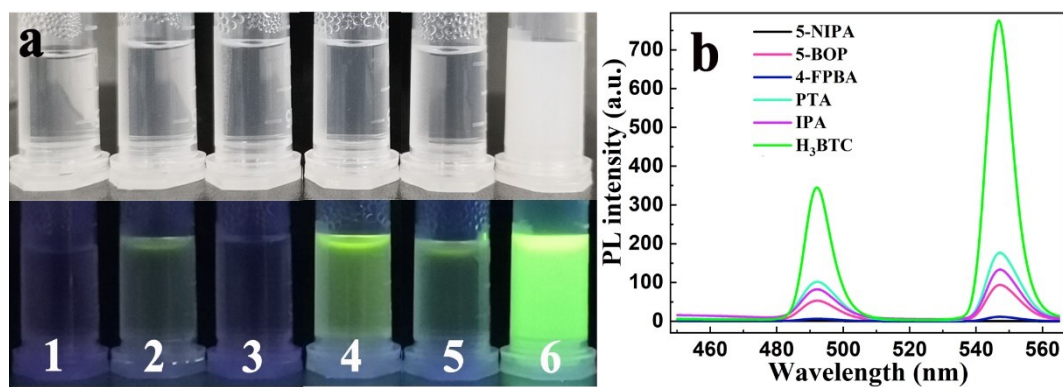


Figure S1 (a) Photographs of the as-prepared terbium-based MOFs in a similar manner using different kinds of organic ligands under daylight (top) and 254 nm UV light (bottom), from 1 to 6: 5-Nitrobenzene-1, 3-dicarboxylic acid (5-NIPA), 3, 5-Dicarboxyphenylboronic acid (5-BOP), 4-Formylphenylboronic acid (4-FPBA), Terephthalic acid (PTA), Isophthalic acid (IPA), benzene-1, 3, 5-tricarboxylic acid (H₃BTC); (b) the PL spectra of the corresponding terbium-based MOFs.

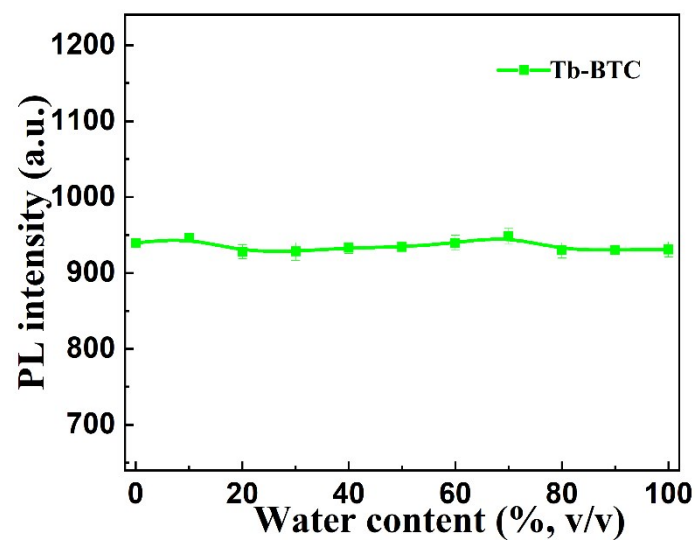


Figure S2 Effect of the different water content exposure on PL intensity of the Tb-BTC MOFs.

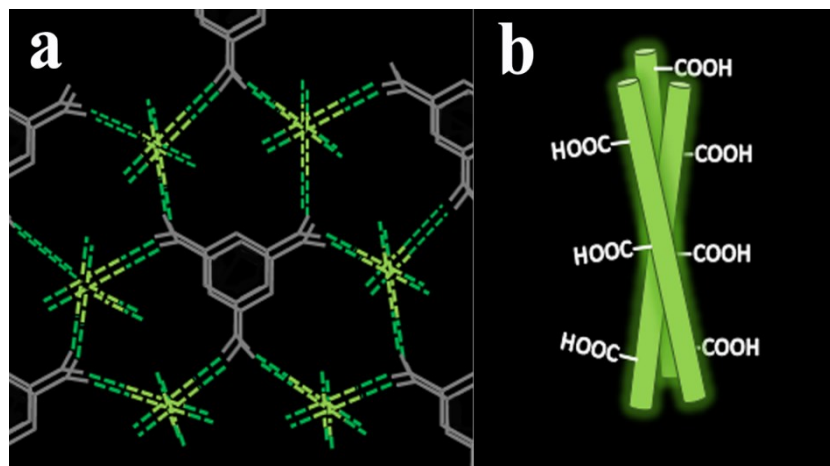


Figure S3 (a) The possible molecular-packing diagram of the Tb-BTC viewed along the c-axis; (b) schematic description of the rod-like terbium-based MOFs.

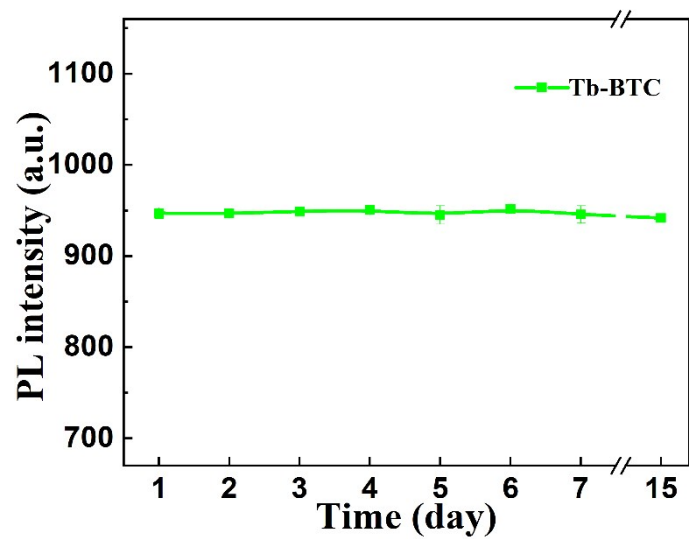


Figure S4 The long term stability of the PL property of the Tb-BTC.

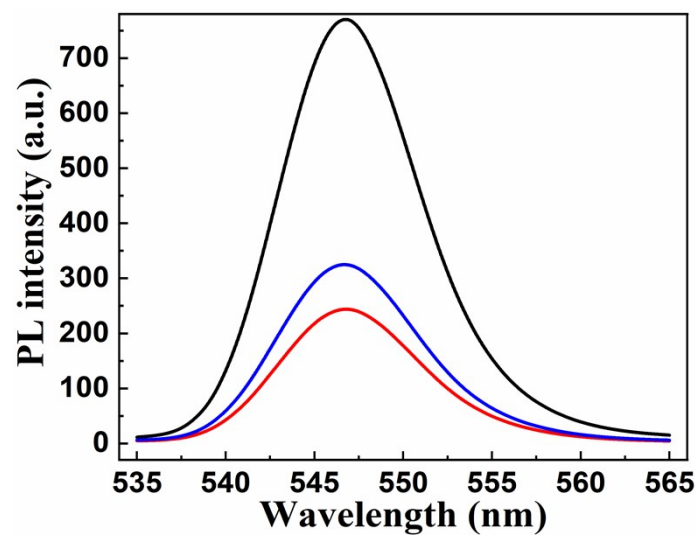


Figure S5 Verification of the binding of OLA molecules on the surface of Tb-BTC. The black curve, the Tb-BTC suspension; the red curve, the mixture of the Tb-BTC and OLA; the blue curve, the resuspension solution of the precipitates obtained from the mixture of the Tb-BTC and OLA by centrifuge; Concentration: Tb-BTC, 0.2 mg/mL; OLA, 1.0 mM; pH 10.0.

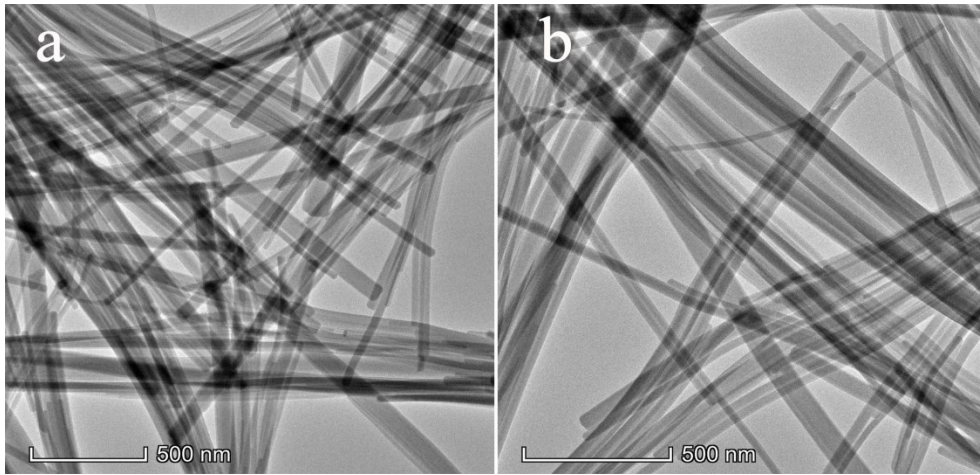


Figure S6 TEM images of the as-prepared Tb-BTC MOFs in the absence (a) and presence of 50.0 μM of OLA in the BR buffer (pH 10.0).

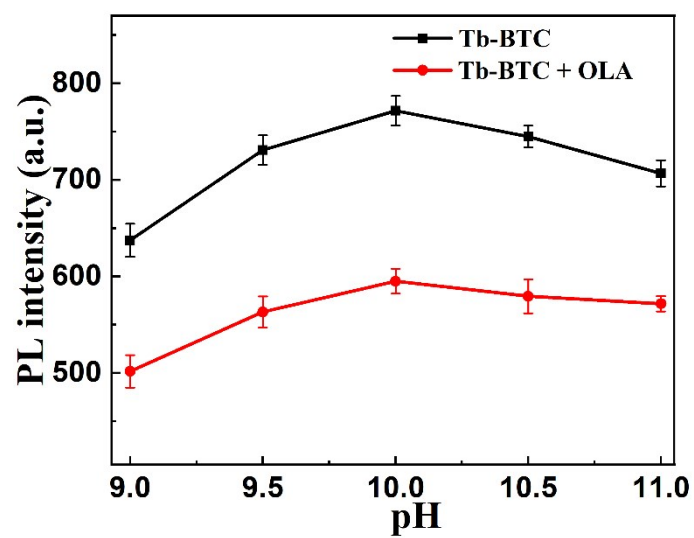


Figure S7 Effect of pH on the PL intensity of Tb-BTC MOFs in the absence (black curve) and presence (red curve) of OLA. Concentration: Tb-BTC, 0.2 mg/mL; OLA, 10.0 μ M.

Table S1 A brief summary of various methods for detection of OLA.

Method	Material used	Sample	Linear range	LOD	Measure time (min)	Reference
FELISA	BSA-AuNCs	Feed	1.0 – 150 µg/kg	0.68 µg/kg	1.5 h	[1]
electrochemical	spSWCNTs	pork	0.1 - 500 nM	30.0 pM	25 min	[2]
FLISA	QDs	pork	0.1 – 10.0 ng/mL	0.07 µg/L	1 h	[3]
chemiluminescence	molecularly imprinted	Feed	0.02 – 1.0. µg/mL	7 ng/mL	25 min	[4]
ELISA		Feed	1.0 – 90.0 µg/L	1 µg/kg	1.25 h	[5]
immunochematography	FMs	foodstuffs	sigmoid curves	0.9 µg/kg	15 min	[6]
immunochematographic lateral flow test strips	colloidal gold	pork	0.31 - 29.06 ng/mL	0.31 ± 0.07 µg/kg	5 - 8 min	[7]
		urine	0.27 - 29.30 ng/mL	0.27 ± 0.08 µg/kg		
LC - MS/MS	IAC	Fish	0.5 – 100.0 µg/L	0.01 µg/kg	7 min	[8]
UPLC-MS/MS	HLB cartridge	Feed	0.025 – 1.0 mg/kg	0.015 mg/kg	6 min	[9]
GICA	AuNPs	Feed	0.9 - 43.62 µg/L	0.46 µg/L	5 min	[10]
Fluorescent	Tb-BTC	Feed/Pork/Fish	1.0 – 1000.0 µM	20.6 nM (4.87 ng/mL)	5 min	This work

References

- [1] T. Peng, J. Wang, S. Xie, K. Yao, P. Zheng, Y. Ke, H. Jiang, *Food Additives & Contaminants: Part A*, 2019, **36**, 752-761.
- [2] H. Wang, Y. Liu, S. Yao, G. Hu, *Analytica Chimica Acta*, 2019, **1049**, 82-90.
- [3] T. Le, L. Zhu, H. Yu, *Food Chemistry*, 2016, **199**, 70–74.
- [4] Z. Xu, J. Song, L. Li, X. Qiao, H. Chen, *J Sci Food Agric*, 2012, **92**, 2696–2702.
- [5] L. Wang, J. Zhang, D. Cui, X. Wang, H. Yang, K. Zhang, Z. Qin, J. Meng, G. Hao & J. Li, *Analytical Letters*, 2014, **47**, 1015–1030.
- [6] T. Peng, X. Pei, Y. Zheng, J. Wang, Q. Wang, J. Li, X. Xia, H. Jiang, *Food and Agricultural Immunology*, 2017, **28**, 1544-1554.
- [7] C. Song, Q. Liu, A. Zhi, J. Yang, Y. Zhi, Q. Li, X. Hu, R. Deng, J. Casas, L. Tang, G. Zhang, *J. Agric. Food Chem.* 2011, **59**, 9319–9326.
- [8] J. Xie, W. Zeng, X. Gong, R. Zhai, Z. Huang, M. Liu, G. Shi, Y. Jiang, X. Dai, X. Fang, *Food Analytical Methods*, 2019, **12**, 2665–2674.
- [9] X. Miao, L. Xua, H. Li, Z. Yang, *Food Additives & Contaminants: Part A*, 2018, **35**, 1257-1265.
- [10] X. Pei, Q. Wang, X. Li, J. Xie, S. Xie, T. Peng, C. Wang, Y. Sun, H. Jiang, *Food Anal. Methods*, 2016, **9**, 919–1927.